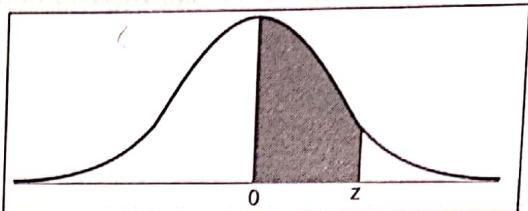


Areas of a Standard Normal Distribution

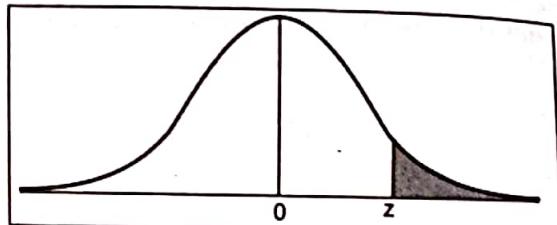
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The table entries represent the area under the standard normal curve from 0 to the specified value of z .

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.0000	.0040	.0080	.0120	.0160	.0199	.0239	.0279	.0319	.0359
0.1	.0398	.0438	.0478	.0517	.0557	.0596	.0636	.0675	.0714	.0753
0.2	.0793	.0832	.0871	.0910	.0948	.0987	.1026	.1064	.1103	.1141
0.3	.1179	.1217	.1255	.1293	.1331	.1368	.1406	.1443	.1480	.1517
0.4	.1554	.1591	.1628	.1664	.1700	.1736	.1772	.1808	.1844	.1879
0.5	.1915	.1950	.1985	.2019	.2054	.2088	.2123	.2157	.2190	.2224
0.6	.2257	.2291	.2324	.2357	.2389	.2422	.2454	.2486	.2517	.2549
0.7	.2580	.2611	.2642	.2673	.2704	.2734	.2764	.2794	.2823	.2852
0.8	.2881	.2910	.2939	.2967	.2995	.3023	.3051	.3078	.3106	.3133
0.9	.3159	.3186	.3212	.3238	.3264	.3289	.3315	.3340	.3365	.3389
1.0	.3413	.3438	.3461	.3485	.3508	.3531	.3554	.3577	.3599	.3621
1.1	.3643	.3665	.3686	.3708	.3729	.3749	.3770	.3790	.3810	.3830
1.2	.3849	.3869	.3888	.3907	.3925	.3944	.3962	.3980	.3997	.4015
1.3	.4032	.4049	.4066	.4082	.4099	.4115	.4131	.4147	.4162	.4177
1.4	.4192	.4207	.4222	.4236	.4251	.4265	.4279	.4292	.4306	.4319
1.5	.4332	.4345	.4357	.4370	.4382	.4394	.4406	.4418	.4429	.4441
1.6	.4452	.4463	.4474	.4484	.4495	.4505	.4515	.4525	.4535	.4545
1.7	.4554	.4564	.4573	.4582	.4591	.4599	.4608	.4616	.4625	.4633
1.8	.4641	.4649	.4656	.4664	.4671	.4678	.4686	.4693	.4699	.4706
1.9	.4713	.4719	.4726	.4732	.4738	.4744	.4750	.4756	.4761	.4767
2.0	.4772	.4778	.4783	.4788	.4793	.4798	.4803	.4808	.4812	.4817
2.1	.4821	.4826	.4830	.4834	.4838	.4842	.4846	.4850	.4854	.4857
2.2	.4861	.4864	.4868	.4871	.4875	.4878	.4881	.4884	.4887	.4890
2.3	.4893	.4896	.4898	.4901	.4904	.4906	.4909	.4911	.4913	.4916
2.4	.4918	.4920	.4922	.4925	.4927	.4929	.4931	.4932	.4934	.4936
2.5	.4938	.4940	.4941	.4943	.4945	.4946	.4948	.4949	.4951	.4952
2.6	.4953	.4955	.4956	.4957	.4959	.4960	.4961	.4962	.4963	.4964
2.7	.4965	.4966	.4967	.4968	.4969	.4970	.4971	.4972	.4973	.4974
2.8	.4974	.4975	.4976	.4977	.4977	.4978	.4979	.4979	.4980	.4981
2.9	.4981	.4982	.4982	.4983	.4984	.4984	.4985	.4985	.4986	.4986
3.0	.4987	.4987	.4987	.4988	.4988	.4989	.4989	.4989	.4990	.4990
3.1	.4990	.4991	.4991	.4991	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4992	.4993	.4993
3.2	.4993	.4993	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4994	.4995	.4995	.4995
3.3	.4995	.4995	.4995	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4996	.4997
3.4	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4997	.4998
3.5	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4998
3.6	.4998	.4998	.4998	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999	.4999

Areas of a Standard Normal Distribution (Right)



The table entries represent the area under the standard normal curve more than specified value of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	0.5000	0.4960	0.4920	0.4880	0.4840	0.4801	0.4761	0.4721	0.4681	0.4641
0.1	0.4602	0.4562	0.4522	0.4483	0.4443	0.4404	0.4364	0.4325	0.4286	0.4247
0.2	0.4207	0.4168	0.4129	0.4090	0.4052	0.4013	0.3974	0.3936	0.3897	0.3859
0.3	0.3821	0.3783	0.3745	0.3707	0.3669	0.3632	0.3594	0.3557	0.3520	0.3483
0.4	0.3446	0.3409	0.3372	0.3336	0.3300	0.3264	0.3228	0.3192	0.3156	0.3121
0.5	0.3085	0.3050	0.3015	0.2981	0.2946	0.2912	0.2877	0.2843	0.2810	0.2776
0.6	0.2743	0.2709	0.2676	0.2643	0.2611	0.2578	0.2546	0.2514	0.2483	0.2451
0.7	0.2420	0.2389	0.2358	0.2327	0.2296	0.2266	0.2236	0.2206	0.2177	0.2148
0.8	0.2119	0.2090	0.2061	0.2033	0.2005	0.1977	0.1949	0.1922	0.1894	0.1867
0.9	0.1841	0.1814	0.1788	0.1762	0.1736	0.1711	0.1685	0.1660	0.1635	0.1611
1.0	0.1587	0.1562	0.1539	0.1515	0.1492	0.1469	0.1446	0.1423	0.1401	0.1379
1.1	0.1357	0.1335	0.1314	0.1292	0.1271	0.1251	0.1230	0.1210	0.1190	0.1170
1.2	0.1151	0.1131	0.1112	0.1093	0.1075	0.1056	0.1038	0.1020	0.1003	0.0985
1.3	0.0968	0.0951	0.0934	0.0918	0.0901	0.0885	0.0869	0.0853	0.0838	0.0823
1.4	0.0808	0.0793	0.0778	0.0764	0.0749	0.0735	0.0721	0.0708	0.0694	0.0681
1.5	0.0668	0.0655	0.0643	0.0630	0.0618	0.0606	0.0594	0.0582	0.0571	0.0559
1.6	0.0548	0.0537	0.0526	0.0516	0.0505	0.0495	0.0485	0.0475	0.0465	0.0455
1.7	0.0446	0.0436	0.0427	0.0418	0.0409	0.0401	0.0392	0.0384	0.0375	0.0367
1.8	0.0359	0.0351	0.0344	0.0336	0.0329	0.0322	0.0314	0.0307	0.0301	0.0294
1.9	0.0287	0.0281	0.0274	0.0268	0.0262	0.0256	0.0250	0.0244	0.0239	0.0233
2.0	0.0228	0.0222	0.0217	0.0212	0.0207	0.0202	0.0197	0.0192	0.0188	0.0183
2.1	0.0179	0.0174	0.0170	0.0166	0.0162	0.0158	0.0154	0.0150	0.0146	0.0143
2.2	0.0139	0.0136	0.0132	0.0129	0.0125	0.0122	0.0119	0.0116	0.0113	0.0110
2.3	0.0107	0.0104	0.0102	0.0099	0.0096	0.0094	0.0091	0.0089	0.0087	0.0084
2.4	0.0082	0.0080	0.0078	0.0075	0.0073	0.0071	0.0069	0.0068	0.0066	0.0064
2.5	0.0062	0.0060	0.0059	0.0057	0.0055	0.0054	0.0052	0.0051	0.0049	0.0048
2.6	0.0047	0.0045	0.0044	0.0043	0.0041	0.0040	0.0039	0.0038	0.0037	0.0036
2.7	0.0035	0.0034	0.0033	0.0032	0.0031	0.0030	0.0029	0.0028	0.0027	0.0026
2.8	0.0026	0.0025	0.0024	0.0023	0.0023	0.0022	0.0021	0.0021	0.0020	0.0019
2.9	0.0019	0.0018	0.0018	0.0017	0.0016	0.0016	0.0015	0.0015	0.0014	0.0014
3.0	0.0013	0.0013	0.0013	0.0012	0.0012	0.0011	0.0011	0.0011	0.0010	0.0010
3.1	0.0010	0.0009	0.0009	0.0009	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0008	0.0007	0.0007
3.2	0.0007	0.0007	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0006	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005
3.3	0.0005	0.0005	0.0005	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0004	0.0003
3.4	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0003	0.0002
3.5	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002
3.6	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001	0.0001

STANDARD NORMAL DISTRIBUTION: Table Values Represent AREA to the LEFT of the Z score.

Z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.50000	.50399	.50798	.51197	.51595	.51994	.52392	.52790	.53188	.53586
0.1	.53983	.54380	.54776	.55172	.55567	.55962	.56356	.56749	.57142	.57535
0.2	.57926	.58317	.58706	.59095	.59483	.59871	.60257	.60642	.61026	.61409
0.3	.61791	.62172	.62552	.62930	.63307	.63683	.64058	.64431	.64803	.65173
0.4	.65542	.65910	.66276	.66640	.67003	.67364	.67724	.68082	.68439	.68793
0.5	.69146	.69497	.69847	.70194	.70540	.70884	.71226	.71566	.71904	.72240
0.6	.72575	.72907	.73237	.73565	.73891	.74215	.74537	.74857	.75175	.75490
0.7	.75804	.76115	.76424	.76730	.77035	.77337	.77637	.77935	.78230	.78524
0.8	.78814	.79103	.79389	.79673	.79955	.80234	.80511	.80785	.81057	.81327
0.9	.81594	.81859	.82121	.82381	.82639	.82894	.83147	.83398	.83646	.83891
1.0	.84134	.84375	.84614	.84849	.85083	.85314	.85543	.85769	.85993	.86214
1.1	.86433	.86650	.86864	.87076	.87286	.87493	.87698	.87900	.88100	.88298
1.2	.88493	.88686	.88877	.89065	.89251	.89435	.89617	.89796	.89973	.90147
1.3	.90320	.90490	.90658	.90824	.90988	.91149	.91309	.91466	.91621	.91774
1.4	.91924	.92073	.92220	.92364	.92507	.92647	.92785	.92922	.93056	.93189
1.5	.93319	.93448	.93574	.93699	.93822	.93943	.94062	.94179	.94295	.94408
1.6	.94520	.94630	.94738	.94845	.94950	.95053	.95154	.95254	.95352	.95449
1.7	.95543	.95637	.95728	.95818	.95907	.95994	.96080	.96164	.96246	.96327
1.8	.96407	.96485	.96562	.96638	.96712	.96784	.96856	.96926	.96995	.97062
1.9	.97128	.97193	.97257	.97320	.97381	.97441	.97500	.97558	.97615	.97670
2.0	.97725	.97778	.97831	.97882	.97932	.97982	.98030	.98077	.98124	.98169
2.1	.98214	.98257	.98300	.98341	.98382	.98422	.98461	.98500	.98537	.98574
2.2	.98610	.98645	.98679	.98713	.98745	.98778	.98809	.98840	.98870	.98899
2.3	.98928	.98956	.98983	.99010	.99036	.99061	.99086	.99111	.99134	.99158
2.4	.99180	.99202	.99224	.99245	.99266	.99286	.99305	.99324	.99343	.99361
2.5	.99379	.99396	.99413	.99430	.99446	.99461	.99477	.99492	.99506	.99520
2.6	.99534	.99547	.99560	.99573	.99585	.99598	.99609	.99621	.99632	.99643
2.7	.99653	.99664	.99674	.99683	.99693	.99702	.99711	.99720	.99728	.99736
2.8	.99744	.99752	.99760	.99767	.99774	.99781	.99788	.99795	.99801	.99807
2.9	.99813	.99819	.99825	.99831	.99836	.99841	.99846	.99851	.99856	.99861
3.0	.99865	.99869	.99874	.99878	.99882	.99886	.99889	.99893	.99896	.99900
3.1	.99903	.99906	.99910	.99913	.99916	.99918	.99921	.99924	.99926	.99929
3.2	.99931	.99934	.99936	.99938	.99940	.99942	.99944	.99946	.99948	.99950
3.3	.99952	.99953	.99955	.99957	.99958	.99960	.99961	.99962	.99964	.99965
3.4	.99966	.99968	.99969	.99970	.99971	.99972	.99973	.99974	.99975	.99976
3.5	.99977	.99978	.99978	.99979	.99980	.99981	.99981	.99982	.99983	.99983
3.6	.99984	.99985	.99985	.99986	.99986	.99987	.99987	.99988	.99988	.99989
3.7	.99989	.99990	.99990	.99990	.99991	.99991	.99992	.99992	.99992	.99992
3.8	.99993	.99993	.99993	.99994	.99994	.99994	.99994	.99995	.99995	.99995
3.9	.99995	.99995	.99996	.99996	.99996	.99996	.99996	.99997	.99997	.99997

<i>z</i>	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
-3.6	.0002	.0002	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001	.0001
-3.5	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002	.0002
-3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003
-3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004
-3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
-3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
-3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0011
-2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
-2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0020
-2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0027
-2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0037
-2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0049
-2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0066
-2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0088
-2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0111
-2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0144
-2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0188
-1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
-1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0299
-1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0366
-1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
-1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0555
-1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0688
-1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0822
-1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0982
-1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1171
-1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1377
-0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
-0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1866
-0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2146
-0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
-0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2777
-0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
-0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3481
-0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3855
-0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4244
0.0	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----	----

Critical Values of Student's t-distribution

d.f.	Level of significance for one-tailed test					
	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.0005
	Level of significance for two-tailed test					
	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	3.078	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657	636.619
2	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	31.599
3	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	12.924
4	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	8.610
5	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	6.869
6	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.959
7	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	5.408
8	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	5.041
9	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.781
10	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.587
11	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.437
12	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	4.318
13	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	4.221
14	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	4.140
15	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	4.073
16	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	4.015
17	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.965
18	1.330	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878	3.922
19	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.883
20	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.850
21	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.819
22	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.792
23	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.768
24	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.745
25	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.725
26	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.707
27	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.690
28	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.674
29	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.659
30	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.646
40	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.551
60	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.460
120	1.289	1.658	1.980	2.358	2.617	3.373
∞	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.291

Critical Values of Chi-Square

The values of χ^2 correspond to a specific right-tail area and specific number of degrees of freedom df.

Degree of Freedom	Level of Significance					
	0.2	0.1	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.001
1	1.642	2.706	3.841	5.412	6.635	10.828
2	3.219	4.605	5.991	7.824	9.210	13.816
3	4.642	6.251	7.815	9.837	11.345	16.266
4	5.989	7.779	9.488	11.668	13.277	18.467
5	7.289	9.236	11.070	13.388	15.086	20.515
6	8.558	10.645	12.592	15.033	16.812	22.458
7	9.803	12.017	14.067	16.622	18.475	24.322
8	11.030	13.362	15.507	18.168	20.090	26.124
9	12.242	14.684	16.919	19.679	21.666	27.877
10	13.442	15.987	18.307	21.161	23.209	29.588
11	14.631	17.275	19.675	22.618	24.725	31.264
12	15.812	18.549	21.026	24.054	26.217	32.909
13	16.985	19.812	22.362	25.472	27.688	34.528
14	18.151	21.064	23.685	26.873	29.141	36.123
15	19.311	22.307	24.996	28.259	30.578	37.697
16	20.465	23.542	26.296	29.633	32.000	39.252
17	21.615	24.769	27.587	30.995	33.409	40.790
18	22.760	25.989	28.869	32.346	34.805	42.312
19	23.900	27.204	30.144	33.687	36.191	43.820
20	25.038	28.412	31.410	35.020	37.566	45.315
21	26.171	29.615	32.671	36.343	38.932	46.797
22	27.301	30.813	33.924	37.659	40.289	48.268
23	28.429	32.007	35.172	38.968	41.638	49.728
24	29.553	33.196	36.415	40.270	42.980	51.179
25	30.675	34.382	37.652	41.566	44.314	52.620
26	31.795	35.563	38.885	42.856	45.642	54.052
27	32.912	36.741	40.113	44.140	46.963	55.476
28	34.027	37.916	41.337	45.419	48.278	56.892
29	35.139	39.087	42.557	46.693	49.588	58.301
30	36.250	40.256	43.773	47.962	50.892	59.703
40	47.269	51.805	55.758	60.436	63.691	73.402
60	68.972	74.397	79.082	84.580	88.379	99.607
120	132.806	140.233	146.567	153.918	158.950	173.617

F Table for $\alpha = 0.10$

Degrees of Freedom for Numerator

$df_1 \backslash df_2$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
1	39.863	49.500	53.553	55.832	57.240	58.204	58.905	59.438	59.857	60.194	60.705	61.740	62.002	62.264	62.529	62.794	63.060	63.323	
2	6.526	9.000	9.161	9.243	9.292	9.325	9.349	9.366	9.380	9.391	9.408	9.424	9.441	9.457	9.466	9.474	9.482	9.491	
3	5.538	5.462	5.390	5.342	5.309	5.284	5.266	5.251	5.240	5.230	5.215	5.200	5.184	5.176	5.168	5.159	5.151	5.142	5.133
4	4.544	4.324	4.190	4.107	4.050	4.009	3.978	3.954	3.935	3.919	3.895	3.870	3.844	3.817	3.803	3.789	3.775	3.760	
5	4.060	3.779	3.619	3.520	3.452	3.404	3.367	3.339	3.316	3.297	3.268	3.238	3.206	3.190	3.174	3.157	3.140	3.122	3.106
6	3.775	3.463	3.288	3.180	3.107	3.054	3.014	2.983	2.957	2.936	2.904	2.871	2.836	2.818	2.799	2.781	2.761	2.742	2.722
7	3.589	3.257	3.074	2.960	2.883	2.827	2.784	2.751	2.724	2.702	2.668	2.632	2.594	2.575	2.555	2.535	2.514	2.492	2.470
8	3.457	3.113	2.923	2.806	2.726	2.668	2.624	2.589	2.561	2.538	2.501	2.464	2.424	2.404	2.383	2.361	2.339	2.316	2.292
9	3.350	3.006	2.812	2.692	2.610	2.550	2.505	2.469	2.440	2.416	2.378	2.339	2.298	2.276	2.254	2.231	2.208	2.184	2.159
10	3.285	2.924	2.727	2.605	2.521	2.460	2.413	2.377	2.347	2.322	2.284	2.243	2.206	2.178	2.155	2.131	2.107	2.081	2.055
11	3.225	2.859	2.660	2.536	2.451	2.389	2.341	2.304	2.273	2.248	2.208	2.167	2.123	2.100	2.076	2.051	2.026	1.996	1.972
12	3.176	2.806	2.605	2.480	2.394	2.331	2.282	2.244	2.213	2.187	2.147	2.104	2.059	2.035	2.011	1.986	1.959	1.932	1.903
13	3.136	2.763	2.560	2.433	2.346	2.282	2.234	2.195	2.163	2.137	2.096	2.053	2.006	1.982	1.957	1.931	1.904	1.875	1.845
14	3.102	2.726	2.522	2.394	2.306	2.242	2.193	2.153	2.121	2.095	2.053	2.009	1.962	1.937	1.911	1.885	1.857	1.828	1.797
15	3.073	2.695	2.489	2.361	2.273	2.208	2.158	2.118	2.086	2.059	2.017	1.972	1.924	1.899	1.872	1.845	1.816	1.786	1.755
16	3.048	2.668	2.461	2.332	2.243	2.178	2.128	2.087	2.055	2.028	1.985	1.939	1.891	1.865	1.838	1.810	1.781	1.750	1.718
17	3.026	2.644	2.437	2.307	2.218	2.152	2.101	2.061	2.028	2.000	1.957	1.911	1.862	1.836	1.809	1.780	1.750	1.719	1.685
18	3.006	2.623	2.416	2.285	2.195	2.129	2.078	2.037	2.004	1.976	1.933	1.886	1.836	1.810	1.782	1.753	1.723	1.690	1.656
19	2.989	2.605	2.397	2.265	2.175	2.109	2.058	2.017	1.983	1.955	1.911	1.864	1.814	1.787	1.759	1.729	1.698	1.665	1.630
20	2.974	2.589	2.380	2.248	2.158	2.091	2.039	1.998	1.964	1.936	1.892	1.844	1.793	1.766	1.738	1.708	1.676	1.643	1.607
21	2.960	2.574	2.364	2.233	2.142	2.075	2.023	1.981	1.947	1.919	1.874	1.827	1.775	1.748	1.719	1.688	1.656	1.622	1.586
22	2.948	2.561	2.351	2.219	2.127	2.060	2.008	1.966	1.932	1.904	1.859	1.811	1.758	1.731	1.702	1.671	1.638	1.604	1.566
23	2.937	2.549	2.338	2.206	2.114	2.047	1.994	1.953	1.918	1.890	1.844	1.796	1.743	1.715	1.686	1.655	1.622	1.587	1.549
24	2.927	2.538	2.327	2.194	2.103	2.035	1.982	1.940	1.906	1.877	1.831	1.783	1.730	1.701	1.672	1.640	1.607	1.571	1.532
25	2.917	2.528	2.317	2.184	2.092	2.024	1.971	1.929	1.894	1.865	1.820	1.770	1.717	1.688	1.658	1.627	1.593	1.557	1.517
26	2.909	2.519	2.307	2.174	2.082	2.013	1.961	1.918	1.884	1.855	1.809	1.759	1.705	1.677	1.646	1.614	1.580	1.543	1.503
27	2.901	2.510	2.298	2.165	2.072	2.004	1.951	1.908	1.874	1.845	1.798	1.749	1.695	1.666	1.635	1.603	1.568	1.531	1.490
28	2.893	2.502	2.290	2.157	2.064	1.925	1.862	1.900	1.865	1.835	1.789	1.739	1.685	1.656	1.625	1.582	1.557	1.519	1.478
29	2.887	2.495	2.283	2.149	2.056	1.987	1.934	1.891	1.856	1.827	1.789	1.730	1.675	1.646	1.615	1.582	1.547	1.503	1.467
30	2.880	2.488	2.276	2.142	2.049	1.980	1.926	1.884	1.848	1.819	1.772	1.722	1.667	1.637	1.606	1.573	1.537	1.493	1.456
40	2.635	2.440	2.226	2.090	1.936	1.872	1.828	1.792	1.762	1.714	1.662	1.605	1.574	1.541	1.505	1.467	1.424	1.376	1.336
60	2.791	2.333	2.177	2.040	1.945	1.874	1.819	1.774	1.730	1.707	1.657	1.603	1.543	1.510	1.475	1.437	1.395	1.347	1.291
120	2.747	2.347	2.129	1.992	1.895	1.823	1.767	1.721	1.684	1.652	1.601	1.545	1.482	1.447	1.409	1.367	1.320	1.264	1.192
-	2.705	2.302	2.083	1.944	1.847	1.774	1.716	1.670	1.631	1.598	1.545	1.487	1.420	1.383	1.341	1.295	1.239	1.163	1.000

F Table for $\alpha = 0.05$

Degrees of Freedom for Numerator

$df_1 \rightarrow$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
$df_2 \downarrow$																			
1	161.447	199.500	215.707	224.583	230.161	233.986	236.768	239.682	240.543	241.881	243.906	245.949	248.013	249.051	250.095	251.143	252.195	253.252	254.314
2	18.512	19.000	19.164	19.246	19.329	19.353	19.371	19.384	19.395	19.412	19.429	19.445	19.454	19.462	19.470	19.479	19.487	19.495	
3	10.128	9.552	9.276	9.117	9.013	8.940	8.886	8.845	8.812	8.785	8.744	8.702	8.660	8.638	8.616	8.594	8.572	8.549	8.526
4	7.708	6.944	6.591	6.388	6.256	6.163	6.094	6.041	5.998	5.964	5.911	5.857	5.802	5.774	5.745	5.717	5.687	5.658	5.628
5	6.607	5.786	5.409	5.182	5.050	4.950	4.875	4.818	4.772	4.735	4.677	4.618	4.558	4.527	4.495	4.463	4.431	4.398	4.365
6	5.987	5.143	4.757	4.533	4.387	4.283	4.206	4.146	4.069	4.060	3.999	3.938	3.874	3.841	3.808	3.774	3.739	3.704	3.668
7	5.591	4.737	4.346	4.120	3.971	3.866	3.787	3.725	3.676	3.636	3.574	3.510	3.444	3.410	3.375	3.340	3.304	3.267	3.229
8	5.317	4.459	4.066	3.837	3.687	3.580	3.500	3.438	3.388	3.347	3.283	3.216	3.150	3.115	3.079	3.042	3.005	2.968	2.927
9	5.117	4.256	3.862	3.633	3.481	3.373	3.292	3.229	3.178	3.137	3.072	3.006	2.935	2.900	2.863	2.825	2.787	2.747	2.706
10	4.964	4.102	3.708	3.478	3.325	3.217	3.135	3.071	3.020	2.978	2.913	2.845	2.774	2.737	2.699	2.650	2.621	2.580	2.537
11	4.844	3.982	3.587	3.358	3.203	3.094	3.012	2.948	2.895	2.853	2.787	2.718	2.646	2.609	2.570	2.530	2.490	2.448	2.404
12	4.747	3.885	3.490	3.259	3.105	2.995	2.913	2.848	2.796	2.753	2.686	2.616	2.543	2.505	2.466	2.425	2.384	2.341	2.296
13	4.667	3.805	3.410	3.179	3.025	2.915	2.832	2.766	2.714	2.671	2.603	2.533	2.458	2.420	2.380	2.339	2.296	2.252	2.206
14	4.600	3.738	3.343	3.112	2.958	2.847	2.764	2.698	2.645	2.602	2.534	2.463	2.387	2.348	2.308	2.266	2.222	2.177	2.130
15	4.543	3.682	3.287	3.055	2.901	2.790	2.706	2.640	2.587	2.543	2.475	2.403	2.327	2.287	2.246	2.204	2.160	2.114	2.065
16	4.494	3.633	3.238	3.006	2.852	2.741	2.657	2.591	2.537	2.493	2.424	2.352	2.275	2.235	2.193	2.150	2.105	2.058	2.009
17	4.451	3.591	3.196	2.964	2.810	2.698	2.614	2.548	2.494	2.449	2.380	2.307	2.230	2.169	2.147	2.104	2.058	2.010	1.960
18	4.413	3.564	3.159	2.927	2.772	2.661	2.576	2.510	2.456	2.411	2.342	2.268	2.190	2.149	2.107	2.062	2.016	1.968	1.916
19	4.380	3.521	3.127	2.895	2.740	2.628	2.543	2.476	2.422	2.377	2.308	2.234	2.156	2.114	2.071	2.026	1.979	1.930	1.878
20	4.351	3.492	3.098	2.866	2.710	2.599	2.514	2.447	2.392	2.347	2.277	2.203	2.124	2.082	2.039	1.993	1.946	1.896	1.843
21	4.324	3.465	3.072	2.840	2.684	2.572	2.487	2.420	2.365	2.321	2.250	2.175	2.096	2.054	2.010	1.964	1.916	1.865	1.811
22	4.300	3.443	3.049	2.816	2.661	2.549	2.463	2.396	2.341	2.296	2.225	2.150	2.070	2.028	1.984	1.938	1.889	1.838	1.783
23	4.279	3.422	3.028	2.795	2.640	2.527	2.442	2.374	2.320	2.274	2.203	2.128	2.047	2.005	1.960	1.913	1.864	1.812	1.757
24	4.259	3.402	3.008	2.776	2.620	2.508	2.422	2.355	2.300	2.254	2.183	2.107	2.026	1.983	1.939	1.892	1.842	1.789	1.733
25	4.241	3.385	2.991	2.758	2.603	2.490	2.404	2.337	2.282	2.236	2.164	2.088	2.007	1.964	1.919	1.871	1.821	1.768	1.711
26	4.225	3.369	2.975	2.742	2.586	2.474	2.388	2.320	2.265	2.219	2.147	2.071	1.989	1.948	1.901	1.853	1.802	1.748	1.690
27	4.210	3.354	2.960	2.727	2.571	2.459	2.373	2.305	2.250	2.194	2.132	2.055	1.973	1.929	1.884	1.836	1.785	1.730	1.671
28	4.193	3.340	2.946	2.714	2.558	2.445	2.359	2.291	2.236	2.190	2.117	2.041	1.958	1.914	1.868	1.820	1.768	1.713	1.654
29	4.183	3.327	2.934	2.701	2.545	2.432	2.348	2.278	2.222	2.176	2.104	2.027	1.944	1.900	1.854	1.806	1.753	1.698	1.637
30	4.170	3.315	2.922	2.689	2.533	2.420	2.334	2.266	2.210	2.164	2.092	2.014	1.931	1.887	1.840	1.791	1.739	1.683	1.622
40	4.094	3.231	2.838	2.606	2.449	2.335	2.249	2.180	2.124	2.077	2.003	1.924	1.838	1.792	1.744	1.692	1.637	1.576	1.508
60	4.001	3.150	2.758	2.525	2.368	2.254	2.166	2.097	2.040	1.992	1.917	1.836	1.748	1.700	1.649	1.594	1.534	1.467	1.389
120	3.920	3.071	2.680	2.447	2.289	2.176	2.086	2.016	1.958	1.910	1.833	1.750	1.658	1.608	1.554	1.495	1.429	1.351	1.253
∞	3.841	2.935	2.604	2.371	2.214	2.098	2.009	1.938	1.879	1.830	1.752	1.666	1.570	1.517	1.459	1.394	1.318	1.221	1.000

Degrees of Freedom for Denominator

F Table for $\alpha = 0.01$

Degree of Freedom for Numerator

$df_1 \rightarrow$	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	15	20	24	30	40	60	120	∞
$df_2 \downarrow$	4052.181	4999.500	5403.352	5763.650	5958.986	5928.356	5981.070	6022.473	6055.847	6106.321	6157.285	6208.730	6234.631	6260.649	6288.782	6313.030	6339.391	6365.864	
1	88.503	99.000	99.249	99.333	99.356	99.374	99.388	99.399	99.416	99.433	99.449	99.458	99.466	99.474	99.482	99.491	99.499		
2	34.116	30.817	29.457	28.710	28.237	27.911	27.672	27.489	27.345	27.229	27.052	26.872	26.690	26.598	26.505	26.411	26.316	25.125	
3	21.198	18.000	16.694	15.977	15.522	15.207	14.976	14.799	14.659	14.546	14.374	14.198	14.020	13.929	13.838	13.745	13.652	13.558	
4	13.745	10.925	9.780	9.148	8.746	8.465	8.260	8.102	7.976	7.874	7.718	7.559	7.396	7.313	7.229	7.143	7.057	6.959	
5	12.246	9.547	8.451	7.847	7.460	7.191	6.923	6.840	6.719	6.620	6.469	6.314	6.155	6.074	5.992	5.908	5.824	5.737	
6	11.259	8.649	7.591	7.006	6.632	6.371	6.178	6.029	5.911	5.814	5.667	5.515	5.359	5.279	5.198	5.116	5.032	4.946	
7	10.561	8.022	6.992	6.422	6.057	5.802	5.613	5.457	5.351	5.257	5.111	4.962	4.808	4.729	4.649	4.567	4.483	4.398	
8	10.044	7.559	6.552	5.994	5.636	5.386	5.200	5.057	4.942	4.849	4.706	4.558	4.405	4.327	4.247	4.165	4.082	3.998	
9	9.646	7.206	6.217	5.668	5.316	5.069	4.886	4.744	4.632	4.539	4.397	4.251	4.099	4.021	3.941	3.860	3.778	3.690	
10	9.330	6.927	5.953	5.412	5.064	4.821	4.640	4.499	4.388	4.296	4.155	4.010	3.858	3.780	3.701	3.619	3.535	3.449	
11	8.862	6.515	5.564	5.035	4.695	4.456	4.278	4.140	4.030	3.939	3.800	3.656	3.505	3.427	3.348	3.266	3.181	3.094	
12	8.285	6.013	5.092	4.579	4.248	4.015	3.841	3.705	3.597	3.508	3.371	3.227	3.077	2.919	2.835	2.749	2.660	2.588	
13	7.945	5.719	4.817	4.313	3.988	3.758	3.587	3.453	3.323	3.434	3.297	3.153	3.003	2.925	2.844	2.761	2.674	2.594	
14	7.525	4.637	4.684	4.264	3.939	3.710	3.539	3.406	3.299	3.211	3.074	2.931	2.781	2.702	2.620	2.535	2.447	2.354	
15	7.881	5.684	4.765	4.346	4.031	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368	3.231	3.088	2.938	2.859	2.778	2.695	2.608	2.517	
16	7.531	6.226	5.292	4.773	4.437	4.202	4.026	3.890	3.760	3.691	3.553	3.409	3.259	3.181	3.101	3.018	2.933	2.845	
17	7.400	6.112	5.185	4.669	4.336	4.102	3.927	3.791	3.662	3.593	3.455	3.312	3.162	3.084	3.003	2.920	2.835	2.746	
18	7.285	6.013	5.092	4.579	4.248	4.015	3.841	3.705	3.597	3.508	3.371	3.227	3.077	2.998	2.919	2.835	2.749	2.660	
19	7.045	5.185	5.028	4.500	4.171	3.839	3.765	3.631	3.523	3.434	3.297	3.153	3.003	2.925	2.844	2.761	2.674	2.594	
20	6.996	5.849	4.938	4.431	4.103	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368	3.231	3.088	2.938	2.859	2.778	2.695	2.608	2.517	
21	8.017	5.780	4.874	4.369	4.042	3.812	3.640	3.506	3.398	3.310	3.173	3.030	2.880	2.801	2.720	2.636	2.548	2.457	
22	7.945	5.719	4.817	4.313	3.988	3.758	3.587	3.453	3.346	3.258	3.121	2.978	2.827	2.749	2.667	2.583	2.495	2.403	
23	7.881	5.684	4.765	4.346	4.031	3.871	3.699	3.564	3.457	3.368	3.231	3.074	2.931	2.781	2.702	2.620	2.535	2.256	
24	7.823	5.614	4.718	4.218	3.895	3.667	3.496	3.363	3.256	3.168	3.032	2.889	2.738	2.659	2.577	2.492	2.403	2.211	
25	7.770	5.558	4.675	4.177	3.855	3.627	3.457	3.324	3.217	3.129	3.032	2.893	2.850	2.698	2.620	2.538	2.440	2.354	
26	7.721	5.525	4.637	4.140	3.818	3.591	3.421	3.288	3.182	3.094	2.958	2.815	2.664	2.585	2.503	2.417	2.327	2.233	
27	7.877	5.488	4.601	4.106	3.785	3.565	3.398	3.256	3.149	3.062	2.926	2.783	2.632	2.552	2.470	2.384	2.294	2.198	
28	7.638	5.453	4.568	4.074	3.754	3.528	3.358	3.226	3.120	3.032	2.896	2.753	2.602	2.522	2.440	2.354	2.263	2.169	
29	7.598	5.420	4.538	4.045	3.725	3.499	3.330	3.188	3.092	3.005	2.868	2.726	2.574	2.495	2.412	2.326	2.234	2.138	
30	7.562	5.390	4.510	4.018	3.699	3.473	3.304	3.173	3.067	2.979	2.843	2.700	2.549	2.469	2.388	2.298	2.208	2.111	
40	7.314	5.179	4.313	3.828	3.514	3.291	3.124	2.993	2.888	2.801	2.665	2.522	2.369	2.288	2.203	2.114	2.019	1.917	
49	7.077	4.977	4.126	3.649	3.339	3.119	2.953	2.823	2.718	2.632	2.496	2.352	2.198	2.028	1.936	1.836	1.728	1.601	
59	6.851	4.787	3.949	3.480	3.174	2.956	2.792	2.683	2.559	2.472	2.338	2.192	2.035	1.950	1.860	1.783	1.658	1.581	
69	6.635	4.605	3.319	2.802	2.511	2.407	2.321	2.185	2.039	1.878	1.791	1.686	1.582	1.473	1.325	1.200	1.000		

Degree of Freedom for Denominator

Critical Values of T in the Wilcoxon Matched-Pairs Signed-Ranks Test.

n	Level of significance for one-tailed test			
	.05	.025	.01	.005
	Level of significance for two-tailed test			
	.10	.05	.02	.01
5	1	-	-	-
6	2	1	-	-
7	4	2	0	-
8	6	4	2	0
9	8	6	3	2
10	11	8	5	3
11	14	11	7	6
12	17	14	10	7
13	21	17	13	10
14	26	21	16	13
15	30	25	20	16
16	36	30	24	20
17	41	35	28	23
18	47	40	33	28
19	54	46	38	32
20	60	52	43	38
21	68	59	49	43
22	75	66	56	49
23	83	73	62	55
24	92	81	69	61
25	101	90	77	68

Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov One Sample Test statistics D_n .

This table gives the values of $D_{n,\alpha}^+$ and $D_{n,\alpha}^-$ for which $\alpha \geq P\{D_n > D_{n,\alpha}^+\}$ and $\alpha \geq P\{D_n > D_{n,\alpha}^-\}$ for some selected values of n and α .

One-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
Two-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$.20	.10	.05	.02	.01
$n = 1$.900	.950	.975	.990	.995
2	.684	.776	.842	.900	.929
3	.565	.636	.708	.785	.829
4	.493	.565	.524	.689	.734
5	.447	.509	.563	.627	.669
6	.410	.468	.519	.577	.617
7	.381	.436	.483	.538	.576
8	.358	.410	.454	.507	.542
9	.339	.387	.430	.480	.513
10	.323	.369	.409	.457	.489
11	.308	.352	.391	.437	.468
12	.296	.338	.375	.419	.449
13	.285	.325	.361	.404	.432
14	.275	.314	.349	.390	.418
15	.266	.304	.338	.377	.404
16	.258	.295	.327	.366	.392
17	.250	.286	.318	.355	.381
18	.244	.279	.309	.346	.371
19	.237	.271	.301	.337	.361
20	.232	.265	.294	.329	.352
21	.226	.259	.287	.321	.344
22	.221	.253	.281	.314	.337
23	.216	.247	.275	.307	.330
24	.212	.242	.269	.301	.323
25	.208	.238	.264	.295	.317
26	.204	.233	.259	.290	.311
27	.200	.229	.254	.284	.305
28	.197	.225	.250	.279	.300
29	.193	.221	.246	.275	.295
30	.190	.218	.242	.270	.290
31	.187	.214	.238	.266	.285
32	.184	.211	.234	.262	.281
33	.182	.208	.231	.258	.277
34	.179	.205	.227	.254	.273
35	.177	.202	.224	.251	.269
36	.174	.199	.221	.247	.265
37	.172	.196	.218	.244	.262
38	.170	.194	.215	.241	.258
39	.168	.191	.213	.238	.255
40	.165	.189	.210	.235	.252
approx. for $n > 40$	$\frac{1.07}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.22}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.36}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.52}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.63}{\sqrt{n}}$

Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test statistics for two samples of equal size

This table gives the values of $D_{n,n,\alpha}$ and $D_{n,n,\alpha}$ for which $\alpha \geq P(D_{n,n} > D_{n,n,\alpha})$ and $\alpha \geq P(D_{n,n} > D_{n,n,\alpha})$ for some selected values of n and α .

One-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$.10	.05	.025	.01	.005
Two-Sided Test:					
$\alpha =$.20	.10	.05	.02	.01
3	2/3	2/3			
4	3/4	3/4	3/4		
5	3/5	3/5	4/5	4/5	4/5
6	3/6	4/6	4/6	5/6	5/6
7	4/7	4/7	5/7	5/7	5/7
8	4/8	4/8	5/8	5/8	6/8
9	4/9	5/9	5/9	6/9	6/9
10	4/10	5/10	6/10	6/10	7/10
11	5/11	5/11	6/11	7/11	7/11
12	5/12	5/12	6/12	7/12	7/12
13	5/13	6/13	6/13	7/13	8/13
14	5/14	6/14	7/14	7/14	8/14
15	5/15	6/15	7/15	8/15	8/15
16	6/16	6/16	7/16	8/16	9/16
17	6/17	7/17	7/17	8/17	9/17
18	6/18	7/18	8/18	9/18	9/18
19	6/19	7/19	8/19	9/19	9/19
20	6/20	7/20	8/20	9/20	10/20
21	6/21	7/21	8/21	9/21	10/21
22	7/22	8/22	8/22	10/22	10/22
23	7/23	8/23	9/23	10/23	10/23
24	7/24	8/24	9/24	10/24	11/24
25	7/25	8/25	9/25	10/25	11/25
26	7/26	8/26	9/26	10/26	11/26
27	7/26	8/27	9/27	11/27	11/27
28	8/28	9/28	10/28	11/28	12/28
29	8/29	9/29	10/29	11/29	12/29
30	8/30	9/30	10/30	11/30	12/30
31	8/31	9/31	10/31	11/31	12/31
32	8/32	9/32	10/32	12/32	12/32
34	8/34	10/34	11/34	12/34	13/34
36	9/36	10/36	11/36	12/36	13/36
38	9/38	10/38	11/38	13/38	14/38
40	9/40	10/40	12/40	13/40	14/40
appro. for $n > 40$	$\frac{1.52}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.73}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{1.92}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{2.15}{\sqrt{n}}$	$\frac{2.30}{\sqrt{n}}$

Critical values of the Kolmogorov-Smirnov Test Statistic for Two Samples of Unequal Size.

This table gives the values of $D^*_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}$ and $D_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}$ for which $\alpha \geq P\{D^*_{n_1, n_2} > D^*_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}\}$ and $\alpha \geq P\{D_{n_1, n_2} > D_{n_1, n_2, \alpha}\}$ for some selected values of n_1 = smaller sample size n_2 = larger sample size, and α .

One-Sided Test:						
		$\alpha = .10$	$.05$	$.025$	$.01$	$.005$
Two-Sided Test:						
		$\alpha = .20$	$.10$	$.05$	$.02$	$.01$
$n_1 = 1$	$n_2 = 9$	17/18				
	10	9/10				
$n_1 = 2$	$n_2 = 3$	5/6				
	4	3/4				
	5	4/5	4/5			
	6	5/6	5/6			
	7	5/7	6/7			
	8	3/4	7/8	7/8		
	9	7/9	8/9	8/9		
	10	7/10	4/5	9/10		
$n_1 = 3$	$n_2 = 4$	3/4	3/4			
	5	2/3	4/5	4/5		
	6	2/3	2/3	5/6		
	7	2/3	5/7	6/7	6/7	
	8	5/8	3/4	3/4	7/8	
	9	2/3	2/3	7/9	8/9	8/9
	10	3/5	7/10	4/5	9/10	9/10
	12	7/12	2/3	3/4	5/8	11/12
$n_1 = 4$	$n_2 = 5$	3/5	3/4	4/5	4/5	
	6	7/12	2/3	3/4	5/6	5/6
	7	17/28	5/7	3/4	6/7	6/7
	8	5/8	5/8	3/4	7/8	7/8
	9	5/9	2/3	3/4	7/9	8/9
	10	11/20	13/20	7/10	4/5	4/5
	12	7/12	2/3	2/3	3/4	5/6
	16	9/16	5/8	11/16	3/4	13/16
$n_1 = 5$	$n_2 = 6$	3/5	2/3	2/3	5/6	5/6
	7	4/7	23/35	5/7	29/35	6/7
	8	11/20	5/8	27/40	4/5	4/5
	9	6/9	3/5	31/45	7/9	4/5
	10	1/2	3/5	7/10	7/10	4/5
	15	8/15	3/5	2/3	11/15	11/15
	20	1/2	11/20	3/5	7/10	3/4

$n_1 = 6$	$n_2 = 7$	23/42 8 9 10 12 18 24	4/7 1/2 1/2 1/2 1/2 4/9 11/24	29/42 7/12 5/9 17/30 7/12 5/9 1/2	5/7 3/4 2/3 19/30 7/12 11/18 7/12	5/6 3/4 7/9 11/15 3/4 13/18 2/3
$n_1 = 7$	$n_2 = 8$	27/56 9 10 14 28	33/56 5/9 39/70 3/7 13/28	5/8 40/63 43/70 4/7 15/28	41/56 5/7 7/10 9/14 17/28	3/4 47/63 5/7 5/7 9/14
$n_1 = 8$	$n_2 = 9$	4/9 10 12 16 32	13/24 19/40 11/24 7/16 13/32	5/8 23/40 7/12 9/16 7/16	2/3 27/40 5/8 5/8 9/16	3/4 7/10 2/3 5/8 19/32
$n_1 = 9$	$n_2 = 10$	7/15 12 15 18 36	1/2 4/9 19/45 7/18 13/36	26/45 5/9 22/45 4/9 5/12	2/3 11/18 3/5 5/9 17/36	31/45 2/3 29/45 11/18 19/36
$n_1 = 10$	$n_2 = 15$	2/5 20 40	7/15 9/20 2/5	1/2 1/2 9/20	17/30 11/20 1/2	19/30 3/5
$n_1 = 12$	$n_2 = 15$	23/60 16 18 20	9/20 7/16 5/12 5/12	1/2 23/48 17/36 7/15	11/20 13/24 19/36 31/60	7/12 7/12 5/9
$n_1 = 15$	$n_2 = 20$	7/20	2/5	13/30	29/60	17/30
$n_1 = 16$	$n_2 = 20$	27/80	31/80	17/40	19/40	31/60
Large sample approx.		$1.07\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.22\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.36\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.52\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$	$1.63\sqrt{\frac{n_1 + n_2}{n_1 n_2}}$

Probabilities associated with values as large as observed values of Friedman Statistic F_r
i.e. $p_0 = P(F_r > F_r^*)$ where F_r^* is the calculated value of F_r .

Table for $k = 3$

$n = 2$		$n = 3$		$n = 4$		$n = 5$	
F_r	p	F_r	p	F_r	p	F_r	p
0	1.000	.000	1.000	.0	1.000	.0	1.000
1	.833	.667	.994	.5	.931	.4	.954
3	.500	2.000	.528	1.5	.653	1.2	.691
4	.167	2.667	.361	2.0	.431	1.6	.522
		4.667	.194	3.5	.273	2.8	.367
		6.000	.028	4.5	.125	3.6	.182
				6.0	.069	4.8	.124
				6.5	.042	5.2	.093
				8.0	.0046	6.4	.039
						7.6	.024
						8.4	.0085
						10.0	.00077

$n = 6$		$n = 7$		$n = 8$		$n = 9$	
F_r	p	F_r	p	F_r	p	F_r	p
.00	1.000	.000	1.000	.00	1.000	.000	1.000
.33	.956	.286	.964	.25	.967	.222	.971
1.00	.740	.857	.768	.75	.794	.667	.814
1.33	.570	1.143	.620	1.00	.654	.889	.865
2.33	.430	2.000	.486	1.75	.531	1.556	.569
3.00	.252	2.571	.305	2.25	.355	2.000	.398
4.20	.184	3.429	.237	3.00	.285	2.667	.328
4.33	.142	3.714	.192	3.25	.236	2.889	.278
5.33	.072	4.571	.112	4.00	.149	3.556	.187
6.33	.052	5.429	.085	4.75	.120	4.222	.154
7.00	.029	6.000	.052	5.25	.079	4.667	.107
8.33	.012	7.143	.027	6.25	.047	5.556	.069
9.00	.0081	7.714	.021	6.75	.038	6.000	.057
9.33	.0055	8.000	.016	7.00	.030	6.222	.048
10.33	.0017	8.857	.0084	7.75	.018	6.889	.031
12.00	.00013	10.286	.0036	9.00	.0099	8.000	.019
		10.571	.0027	9.25	.0080	8.222	.016
		11.143	.0012	9.75	.0048	8.667	.010
		12.286	.00032	10.75	.0024	9.556	.0060
		14.000	.000021	12.00	.0011	10.667	.0035
				12.25	.00086	10.889	.0029
				13.00	.00026	11.556	.0013
				14.25	.000061	12.667	.00066
				16.00	.0000036	13.556	.00035
						14.000	.00020
						14.222	.000097
						14.889	.000054
						16.222	.000011
						18.000	.000006

Table for k = 4

n = 2		n = 3		n = 4		n = 5	
F _r	p						
.0	1.000	2	1.000	.0	1.000	5.7	.141
.6	.958	.6	.958	.3	.992	6.0	.105
1.2	.834	1.0	.910	.6	.928	6.3	.094
1.8	.792	1.8	.727	.9	.900	6.6	.077
2.4	.625	2.2	.608	1.2	.800	6.9	.068
3.0	.542	2.6	.524	1.5	.754	7.2	.054
3.6	.458	3.4	.446	1.8	.677	7.5	.052
4.2	.375	3.8	.342	2.1	.649	7.8	.036
4.8	.208	4.2	.300	2.4	.524	8.1	.033
5.4	.167	5.0	.207	2.7	.508	8.4	.019
6.0	.042	5.4	.175	3.0	.432	8.7	.014
		5.8	.148	3.3	.389	9.3	.012
		6.6	.075	3.6	.355	9.6	.0069
		7.0	.054	3.9	.324	9.9	.0062
		7.4	.033	4.5	.242	10.2	.0027
		8.2	.017	4.8	.200	10.8	.0016
		9.0	.0017	5.1	.190	11.1	.00094
				5.4	.158	12.0	.000072

Critical values for total number of runs 'r' at $\alpha = 0.05$ for two tailed test.

The smaller critical value for a left-hand critical region, the larger for a right-hand critical region. For a one tailed test $\alpha = 0.025$ and use only-one of the critical values of r.

		The larger of n_1 and n_2																	
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
The Smaller of n_1 and n_2	2							2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	
4	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	
	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
5	2	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	
	10	10	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	
6	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	
	11	12	12	13	13	13	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	
7		3	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	
		13	13	14	14	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
8			4	5	5	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	
			14	14	15	15	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	
9				5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	
				15	16	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	
10					6	6	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	
					16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19	19	19	19	19	20	20	
11						7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
						17	18	19	19	19	19	20	20	20	20	21	21	21	
12							7	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	
							19	19	20	20	20	21	21	21	21	22	22	22	
13								8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
								20	20	21	21	22	22	22	22	23	23	23	
14									9	9	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	
									21	22	22	23	23	23	23	23	24	24	
15										10	10	11	11	11	11	11	12	12	
										22	23	23	24	24	24	24	25	25	
16											11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	
											23	24	25	25	25	25	25	26	
17												11	12	12	12	13	13	13	
												25	25	26	26	26	26	26	
18													12	13	13	13	13	13	
													26	26	26	26	27	27	
19														13	13	13	13	13	
														27	27	27	27	27	
20															14	14	14	14	
															28	28	28	28	

Distribution function of U i.e. $P(U \leq U_0) = p_0$, $n_1 \leq n_2$ and $3 \leq n_2 \leq 10$

The probabilities associated with the values as small as observed value of U in the Mann-Whitney test.

$n_2 = 3$

		n_1		
		1	2	3
U_0				
0	.25	.10	.05	
1	.50	.20	.10	
2		.40	.20	
3		.60	.35	
4			.50	

$n_2 = 4$

		n_1			
		1	2	3	4
U_0					
0	.2000	.0667	.0286	.0143	
1	.4000	.1333	.0571	.0286	
2	.6000	.2667	.1143	.0571	
3		.4000	.2000	.1000	
4		.6000	.3143	.1714	
5			.4286	.2429	
6			.5714	.3429	
7				.4429	
8					.5571

$n_2 = 5$

		n_1				
		1	2	3	4	5
U_0						
0	.1667	.0476	.0179	.0079	.0040	
1	.3333	.0952	.0357	.0159	.0079	
2	.5000	.1905	.0714	.0317	.0159	
3		.2857	.1250	.0556	.0278	
4		.4286	.1964	.0952	.0476	
5		.5714	.2857	.1429	.0754	
6			.3929	.2063	.1111	
7			.5000	.2778	.1548	
8				.3651	.2103	
9				.4524	.2738	
10				.5476	.3452	
11					.4206	
12						.5000

$n_2 = 6$

U_0	n_1					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
0	.1429	.0357	.0119	.0048	.0022	.0011
1	.2857	.0714	.0238	.0095	.0043	.0022
2	.4286	.1429	.0476	.0190	.0087	.0043
3	.5714	.2143	.0833	.0333	.0152	.0076
4		.3214	.1310	.0571	.0260	.0130
5		.4286	.1905	.0857	.0411	.0206
6		.5714	.2738	.1286	.0628	.0325
7			.3571	.1762	.0887	.0465
8			.4524	.2381	.1234	.0660
9			.5476	.3048	.1645	.0898
10				.3810	.2143	.1201
11				.4571	.2684	.1548
12				.5429	.3312	.1970
13					.3961	.2424
14					.4654	.2944
15					.5346	.3496
16						.4091
17						.4686
18						.5314

 $n_2 = 7$

U_0	n_1						
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
0	.1250	.0278	.0083	.0030	.0013	.0006	.0003
1	.2500	.0556	.0167	.0061	.0025	.0012	.0006
2	.3750	.1111	.0333	.0121	.0051	.0023	.0012
3	.5000	.1667	.0583	.0212	.0088	.0041	.0020
4		.2500	.0917	.0364	.0152	.0070	.0035
5		.3333	.1333	.0545	.0240	.0111	.0055
6		.4444	.1917	.0818	.0366	.0175	.0087
7		.5556	.2583	.1152	.0530	.0256	.0131
8			.3333	.1576	.0745	.0367	.0189
9			.4167	.2061	.1010	.0507	.0265
10			.5000	.2636	.1338	.0688	.0364
11				.3242	.1717	.0903	.0487
12				.3939	.2159	.1171	.0641
13				.4636	.2652	.1474	.0825
14				.5364	.3194	.1830	.1043
15					.3775	.2226	.1297
16					.4381	.2669	.1588
17					.5000	.3141	.1914
18						.3654	.2279
19						.4178	.2675
20						.4726	.3100
21						.5274	.3552
22							.4024
23							.4508
24							.5000

$n_2 = 8$

U_0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
0.	.1111	.0222	.0061	.0020	.0008	.0003	.0002	.0001
1.	.2222	.0444	.0121	.0040	.0016	.0007	.0003	.0002
2.	.3333	.0889	.0242	.0081	.0031	.0013	.0006	.0003
3.	.4444	.1333	.0424	.0141	.0054	.0023	.0011	.0005
4.	.5556	.2000	.0667	.0242	.0093	.0040	.0019	.0009
5.		.2667	.0970	.0364	.0148	.0063	.0030	.0015
6.		.3556	.1394	.0545	.0225	.0100	.0047	.0023
7.		.4444	.1879	.0768	.0326	.0147	.0070	.0035
8.		.5556	.2485	.1071	.0466	.0213	.0103	.0052
9.			.3152	.1414	.0637	.0296	.0145	.0074
10.			.3879	.1838	.0855	.0406	.0200	.0103
11.			.4606	.2303	.1111	.0539	.0270	.0141
12.			.5394	.2848	.1422	.0709	.0361	.0190
13.				.3414	.1772	.0906	.0469	.0249
14.				.4040	.2176	.1142	.0603	.0325
15.				.4667	.2618	.1412	.0760	.0415
16.				.5333	.3108	.1725	.0946	.0524
17.					.3621	.2068	.1159	.0652
18.					.4165	.2454	.1405	.0803
19.					.4716	.2864	.1678	.0974
20.					.5284	.3310	.1984	.1172
21.						.3773	.2317	.1393
22.						.4259	.2679	.1641
23.						.4749	.3063	.1911
24.						.5251	.3472	.2209
25.							.3894	.2527
26.							.4333	.2869
27.							.4775	.3227
28.							.5225	.3605
29.								.3992
30.								.4392
31.								.4796
32.								.5204

 $n_2 = 9$

U_0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
0.	.1000	.0182	.0045	.0014	.0005	.0002	.0001	.0000	.0000
1.	.2000	.0364	.0091	.0028	.0010	.0004	.0002	.0001	.0000
2.	.3000	.0727	.0182	.0058	.0020	.0008	.0003	.0002	.0001
3.	.4000	.1091	.0318	.0098	.0035	.0014	.0006	.0003	.0001
4.	.5000	.1636	.0500	.0168	.0060	.0024	.0010	.0005	.0002
5.		.2182	.0727	.0252	.0095	.0038	.0017	.0008	.0004
6.		.2909	.1045	.0378	.0145	.0060	.0026	.0012	.0006
7.		.3636	.1409	.0531	.0210	.0088	.0039	.0019	.0009
8.		.4545	.1864	.0741	.0300	.0128	.0058	.0028	.0014
9.		.5455	.2409	.0993	.0415	.0180	.0082	.0039	.0020

10.		.3000	.1301	.0559	.0248	.0115	.0056	.0028
11.		.3636	.1650	.0734	.0332	.0156	.0076	.0039
12.		.4318	.2070	.0949	.0440	.0209	.0103	.0053
13.		.5000	.2517	.1199	.0567	.0274	.0137	.0071
14.			.3021	.1489	.0723	.0356	.0180	.0094
15.			.3552	.1818	.0905	.0454	.0232	.0122
16.			.4126	.2188	.1119	.0571	.0296	.0157
17.			.4699	.2592	.1361	.0708	.0372	.0200
18.			.5301	.3032	.1638	.0869	.0464	.0252
19.				.3497	.1942	.1052	.0570	.0313
20.					.3986	.2280	.1261	.0694
21.						.4491	.2643	.1496
22.							.5000	.3035
23.								.1755
24.								.0998
25.								.0567
26.								.1179
27.								.0680
28.								.3878
29.								.2349
30.								.1383
31.								.0807
32.								.4320
33.								.2680
34.								.1606
35.								.0951
36.								.1112
37.								.5227
38.								.3403
39.								.2117
40.								.1290
								.3788
								.2404
								.1487
								.4185
								.2707
								.1701
								.4591
								.3029
								.1933
								.5000
								.3365
								.2181
								.3715
								.2447
								.4074
								.2729
								.4442
								.3024
								.4813
								.3332
								.5187
								.3652
								.3981
								.4317
								.4657
								.5000

 $n_2 = 10$

	n_1									
U_0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
0	.0909	.0152	.0035	.0010	.0003	.0001	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0000
1.	.1818	.0303	.0070	.0020	.0007	.0002	.0001	.0000	.0000	.0000
2.	.2727	.0606	.0140	.0040	.0013	.0005	.0002	.0001	.0000	.0000
3.	.3636	.0909	.0245	.0070	.0023	.0009	.0004	.0002	.0001	.0000
4.	.4545	.1364	.0385	.0120	.0040	.0015	.0006	.0003	.0001	.0001
5.	.5455	.1818	.0559	.0180	.0063	.0024	.0010	.0004	.0002	.0001
6.		.2424	.0804	.0270	.0097	.0037	.0015	.0007	.0003	.0002
7.		.3030	.1084	.0380	.0140	.0055	.0023	.0010	.0005	.0002
8.			.3788	.1434	.0528	.0200	.0080	.0034	.0015	.0007
9.				.4545	.1853	.0709	.0276	.0112	.0048	.0022
10.					.5455	.2343	.0939	.0376	.0156	.0068
11.						.2867	.1199	.0498	.0210	.0093

12.			.3462	.1518	.0646	.0280	.0125	.0058	.0028	.0014
13.			.4056	.1868	.0823	.0363	.0165	.0078	.0038	.0019
14.			.4685	.2268	.1032	.0467	.0215	.0103	.0051	.0026
15.			.5315	.2697	.1272	.0589	.0277	.0133	.0066	.0034
16.			.3177	.1548	.0736	.0351	.0171	.0086	.0045	
17.			.3666	.1855	.0903	.0439	.0217	.0110	.0057	
18.			.4196	.2198	.1099	.0544	.0273	.0140	.0073	
19.			.4725	.2567	.1317	.0665	.0338	.0175	.0093	
20.			.5275	.2970	.1566	.0806	.0416	.0217	.0116	
21.				.3393	.1838	.0966	.0506	.0267	.0144	
22.				.3839	.2139	.1148	.0610	.0326	.0177	
23.				.4296	.2461	.1349	.0729	.0394	.0216	
24.				.4765	.2811	.1574	.0864	.0474	.0262	
25.				.5235	.3177	.1819	.1015	.0564	.0315	
26.					.3564	.2087	.1185	.0667	.0376	
27.					.3962	.2374	.1371	.0782	.0446	
28.					.4374	.2681	.1577	.0912	.0526	
29.					.4789	.3004	.1800	.1055	.0615	
30.					.5211	.3345	.2041	.1214	.0716	
31.						.3698	.2299	.1388	.0827	
32.						.4063	.2574	.1577	.0952	
33.						.4434	.2863	.1781	.1088	
34.						.4811	.3167	.2001	.1237	
35.						.5189	.3482	.2235	.1399	
36.							.3809	.2483	.1575	
37.							.4143	.2745	.1763	
38.							.4484	.3019	.1965	
39.							.4827	.3304	.2179	
40.							.5173	.3598	.2406	
41.								.3901	.2644	
42.								.4211	.2894	
43.								.4524	.3153	
44.								.4841	.3421	
45.								.5159	.3697	
46.									.3980	
47.									.4267	
48.									.4559	
49.									.4853	
50.									.5147	

Critical value of U in the Mann-Whitney Test

a. Critical values of U for a one-tailed test at 0.025 or for a two-tailed test at 0.05

n_1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
n_2																				
1																				
2								0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
3					0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8
4				0	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	13
5			0	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	17	18	19	20
6		1	2	3	5	6	8	10	11	13	14	16	17	19	21	22	24	25	27	
7		1	3	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34	
8	0	2	4	6	8	10	13	15	17	19	22	24	26	29	31	34	36	38	41	
9	0	2	4	7	10	12	15	17	20	23	26	28	31	34	37	39	42	45	48	
10	0	3	5	8	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	33	36	39	42	45	48	52	55	
11	0	3	6	9	13	16	19	23	26	30	33	37	40	44	47	51	55	58	62	
12	1	4	7	11	14	18	22	26	29	33	37	41	45	49	53	57	61	65	69	
13	1	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	33	37	41	45	50	54	59	63	67	72	76	
14	1	5	9	13	17	22	26	31	36	40	45	50	55	59	64	67	74	78	83	
15	1	5	10	14	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	59	64	70	75	80	85	90	
16	1	6	11	17	21	26	31	37	42	47	53	59	64	70	75	81	86	92	98	
17	2	6	11	17	22	28	34	39	45	51	57	63	67	75	81	87	93	99	105	
18	2	7	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	55	61	67	74	80	86	93	99	106	112	
19	2	7	13	19	25	32	38	45	52	58	65	72	78	85	92	99	106	113	119	
20	2	8	13	20	27	34	41	48	55	62	69	76	83	90	98	103	112	119	127	

b. Critical values of U for a one-tailed test at 0.05 or for a two-tailed test at 0.10

n_1	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
n_2																				
1																			0	0
2				0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4
3		0	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11	
4		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16	17	18	
5	0	1	2	4	5	6	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	22	23	25	
6	0	2	3	5	7	8	10	12	14	16	17	19	21	23	25	26	28	30	32	
7	0	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19	21	24	26	28	30	33	35	37	39	
8	1	3	5	8	10	13	15	18	20	23	26	28	31	33	36	39	41	44	47	
9	1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54	
10	1	4	7	11	14	17	20	24	27	31	34	37	41	44	48	51	55	58	62	
11	1	5	8	12	16	19	23	27	31	34	38	42	46	50	54	57	61	65	69	
12	2	5	9	13	17	21	26	30	34	38	42	47	51	55	60	64	68	72	77	
13	2	6	10	15	19	24	28	33	37	42	47	51	56	61	65	70	75	80	84	
14	2	7	11	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	77	82	87	92	
15	3	7	12	18	23	28	33	39	44	50	55	61	66	72	77	83	88	94	100	
16	3	8	14	19	25	30	36	42	48	54	60	65	71	77	83	89	95	101	107	
17	3	9	15	20	26	33	39	45	51	57	64	70	77	83	89	96	102	109	115	
18	4	9	16	22	28	35	41	48	55	61	68	75	82	88	95	102	109	116	123	
19	0	4	10	17	23	30	37	44	51	58	65	72	80	87	94	101	109	116	123	130
20	0	4	11	18	25	32	39	47	54	62	69	77	84	92	100	107	115	123	130	138

**Probabilities associated with values as large as observed values of Kruskal-Wallis H Statistic.
i.e. $p_0 = P(H > H^*)$ where $H^* = H_{cal}$.**

Sample sizes			H	p	Sample sizes			H	p
n ₁	n ₂	n ₃			n ₁	n ₂	n ₃		
2	1	1	2.7000	.500	4	3	2	6.4444	.008
								6.3000	.011
2	2	2	3.6000	.200				5.4444	.046
								5.4000	.051
2	2	2	4.5714	.067				4.5111	.098
			3.7143	.200				4.4444	.102
3	1	1	3.2000	.300	4	3	3	6.7455	.010
								6.7455	.010
3	2	1	4.2857	.100				6.7091	.013
			3.8571	.100				5.7909	.046
3	2	2	5.3572	.029				4.7091	.092
			4.7143	.048				4.7000	.101
			4.5000	.067					
			4.4643	.105	4	4	1	6.6667	.010
								6.1667	.022
3	3	1	5.1429	.043				4.9667	.048
			4.5714	.100				4.8667	.054
			4.0000	.129				4.1667	.082
3	3	2	6.2500	.011				4.0667	.102
			5.3611	.032	4	4	2	7.0364	.006
			5.1389	.061				6.8727	.011
			4.5556	.100				5.4545	.046
			4.2500	.121				5.2364	.052
3	3	3	7.2000	.004				4.5545	.098
			6.4889	.011				4.4455	.103
			5.6889	.029	4	4	3	7.1439	.010
			5.6000	.050				7.1364	.011
			5.0667	.086				5.5985	.049
			4.6222	.100				5.5758	.051
4	1	1	3.5714	.200				4.5455	.099
4	2	1	4.8214	.057				4.4773	.102
			4.5000	.076	4	4	4	7.6538	.008
			4.0179	.114				7.5385	.011
4	2	2	6.0000	.014				5.6923	.049
			6.3333	.033				5.6538	.054
			5.1250	.052				4.6539	.097
			4.4583	.100				4.5001	.104
			4.1667	.105	5	1	1	3.8571	.143
4	3	1	5.8333	.021				5.2500	.036
			5.2083	.060	5	2	1	5.0000	.048
			5.0000	.067				4.4500	.071
			4.0556	.093				4.2000	.095

			3.8889	.129				4.0500	.119
5	2	2	6.5333	.008	5	4	4	7.7604	.009
			6.1333	.013				7.7440	.011
			5.1600	.034				5.6571	.049
			5.0400	.056				5.6176	.050
			4.3733	.090				4.6187	.100
			4.2933	.122				4.5527	.102
5	3	1	6.4000	.012	5	5	1	7.3091	.009
			4.9600	.048				6.8364	.011
			4.8711	.052				5.1273	.046
			4.0178	.095				4.9091	.53
			3.8400	.123				4.1091	.086
5	3	2	6.9091	.009				4.0364	.105
			6.8281	.010	5	5	2	7.3385	.010
			5.2509	.049				7.2692	.010
			5.1055	.052				5.3385	.047
			4.6509	.091				5.2464	.051
			4.4945	.101				4.6231	.097
5	3	3	7.0788	.009				4.5077	.100
			6.9818	.011	5	5	3	7.5780	.010
			5.6465	.049				7.5429	.010
			5.5152	.051				5.7055	.046
			4.5333	.097				5.6264	.051
			4.4121	.109				4.5451	.100
5	4	1	6.9545	.008				4.5363	.102
			6.8400	.011	5	5	4	7.8229	.010
			4.9855	.044				7.7914	.010
			4.8600	.056				5.6657	.049
			3.9873	.098				5.6429	.050
			3.9600	.102				4.5229	.099
5	4	2	7.2045	.009				4.5200	.101
			7.1182	.010	5	5	5	8.0000	.009
			5.2727	.049				7.9800	.010
			5.2682	.050				5.7800	.049
			4.5409	.098				5.6600	.051
			4.5182	.101				4.5600	.100
5	4	3	7.4449	.010				4.5000	.102
			7.3949	.011					
			5.6564	.049					
			5.6308	.050					
			4.5487	.099					
			4.5231	.103					

Probabilities associated with values as small as observed values of x in the binomial distribution with parameter n and $p = \frac{1}{2}$

$$\text{i.e. } p_0 = P(X \leq x) = \sum_{k=0}^{x=k} \binom{n}{k} \left(\frac{1}{2}\right)^n; k = 0, 1, 2, \dots (n-1).$$

n	x	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
1	5	*															
2	250	500	*														
3	125	500	875	*													
4	063	313	688	938	*												
5	031	188	500	812	969	*											
6	016	109	344	656	891	984	*										
7	008	062	227	500	773	938	992	*									
8	004	035	145	363	637	855	965	996	*								
9	002	020	090	254	500	746	910	980	998	*							
10	001	011	055	172	377	623	828	945	989	999	*						
11		006	033	113	274	500	726	887	967	994	*	*					
12		003	019	073	194	387	613	806	927	981	997	*	*				
13		002	011	046	133	291	500	709	867	954	989	998	*	*			
14		001	006	029	090	212	395	605	788	910	971	994	999	*	*		
15			004	018	059	151	304	500	696	849	941	982	996	*	*	*	
16			002	011	038	105	227	402	598	773	895	962	989	998	*	*	*
17			001	006	025	072	166	315	500	685	834	928	975	994	999	*	*
18			001	004	015	048	119	240	407	593	760	881	952	985	996	999	*
19				002	010	032	084	180	324	500	676	820	916	968	990	998	
20				001	006	021	058	132	252	412	588	748	868	942	979	994	
21				001	004	013	039	095	192	332	500	668	808	905	961	987	
22					002	008	026	067	143	262	416	584	738	857	933	974	
23					001	005	017	047	105	202	339	500	661	798	895	953	
24					001	003	011	032	076	154	271	419	581	729	846	924	
25						002	007	022	054	115	212	345	500	655	788	885	

Note: To save space decimal points are omitted in the p 's.
 $*$ = 1 or approximately 1.0