EXPERIMENT NO: - 05

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<u>AIM: -</u> To apply navigation, routing and gestures in Flutter App.

Theory: -

In Flutter, the screens and pages are known as routes, and these routes are just a widget. In Android, a route is similar to an Activity.

In any mobile app, navigating to different pages defines the workflow of the application, and the way to handle the navigation is known as routing. Flutter provides a basic routing class MaterialPageRoute and two methods Navigator.push() and Navigator.pop() that shows how to navigate between two routes. The following steps are required to start navigation in your application.

Gestures enable the app to respond to user interactions, making the application more dynamic and responsive.

Navigation and Routing in Flutter

Navigation is the process of moving between different screens or pages in an app. Flutter provides a simple and effective way to handle this through the use of the Navigator widget and routes.

1. Using Navigator Widget

The Navigator widget manages a stack of routes, allowing for pushing and popping routes on the stack.

- **Pushing a Route**: To navigate to a new screen, use Navigator.push().
- **Popping a Route**: To go back to the previous screen, use Navigator.pop().

ElevatedButton(
onPressed: () {
 Navigator.push(

```
context,
    MaterialPageRoute(builder: (context) => SecondScreen()),
    );},
);
```

2. Named Routes

Flutter also allows the use of named routes to navigate, which can make the routing process cleaner, especially in larger applications.

```
MaterialApp(
  initialRoute: '/',
  routes: {
    '/': (context) => HomeScreen(),
    '/second': (context) => SecondScreen(),
    },
);
Navigate to the route using Navigator.pushNamed()
Navigator.pushNamed(context, '/second');
```

Handling Gestures in Flutter

Gestures refer to user interactions with the app, such as taps, swipes, pinches, and drags. Flutter provides several widgets and gesture detectors to handle these interactions.

Tap Gestures

The most common gesture is the tap, which can be handled using the GestureDetector widget or specific buttons like InkWell or ElevatedButton.

Long Press Gesture

For long press gestures, Flutter provides the onLongPress callback in GestureDetector or InkWell.

Swipe and Drag Gestures

Flutter also provides swipe and drag gesture handling. The onHorizontalDragUpdate and onVerticalDragUpdate callbacks are used for dragging gestures.

After clicking on Don't have an account? it navigates to the registration page.

Code: -

```
Main.dart
                                                                    backgroundColor: Colors.white,
                                                                    elevation: 0,
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
import 'package:firebase core/firebase core.dart';
                                                                    iconTheme: IconThemeData(color:
                                                              Colors.black),
import '/screens/home screen.dart';
                                                                     titleTextStyle: TextStyle(
import '/screens/auth/login screen.dart';
                                                                      color: Colors.black,
import '/screens/bookings/bookings screen.dart';
                                                                      fontSize: 18,
import '/screens/profile/profile screen.dart';
                                                                      fontWeight: FontWeight.w600,
import '/screens/service details screen.dart';
                                                                      fontFamily: 'Poppins',
import '/screens/help/help_screen.dart';
                                                                    ),
import '/screens/auth/otp verify.dart';
                                                                   ),
import '/screens/auth/signup screen.dart';
                                                                  ),
                                                                  initialRoute: '/',
void main() async {
                                                                  routes: {
 WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
                                                                   '/': (context) => const LoginScreen(),
 await Firebase.initializeApp();
                                                                   '/signup': (context) => const SignupScreen(),
runApp(const MyApp());
                                                                   '/otp': (context) {
                                                                final args =
                                                              ModalRoute.of(context)?.settings.arguments;
class MyApp extends StatelessWidget {
 const MyApp({super.key});
                                                                if (args is Map<String, String>) {
                                                                 return OtpVerificationScreen(
 @override
                                                                  phoneNumber: args['phoneNumber'] ?? ",
 Widget build(BuildContext context) {
                                                                  verificationId: args['verificationId'] ?? ",
  return MaterialApp(
                                                                 );
   title: 'Urban Company',
                                                                } else {
   theme: ThemeData(
                                                                 return const Scaffold(
     primarySwatch: Colors.blue,
                                                                  body: Center(child: Text('Invalid arguments for
                                                              OTP screen')),
     scaffoldBackgroundColor: Colors.white,
                                                                 );
     fontFamily: 'Poppins',
     appBarTheme: const AppBarTheme(
```

```
State<HandymanBookingScreen> createState() =>
                                                             HandymanBookingScreenState();
    '/home': (context) => const HomeScreen(),
    '/bookings': (context) => const
BookingsScreen(),
    '/help': (context) => const HelpScreen(),
                                                             class _HandymanBookingScreenState extends
                                                             State<HandymanBookingScreen> {
    '/profile': (context) => const ProfileScreen(),
                                                              DateTime? selectedDate;
    '/service-details': (context) =>
ServiceDetailsScreen(),
                                                              TimeOfDay? _selectedTime;
   },
  );
                                                              @override
                                                              Widget build(BuildContext context) {
                                                               return Scaffold(
                                                                appBar: AppBar(
Handyman booking screen.dart:
                                                                  title: const Text(
                                                                   'Book Handyman',
import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
                                                                  centerTitle: true,
import 'package:cloud_firestore/cloud_firestore.dart';
                                                                  elevation: 0,
import 'package:firebase_auth/firebase_auth.dart';
                                                                ),
                                                                body: SingleChildScrollView(
                                                                  padding: const
class HandymanBookingScreen extends
StatefulWidget {
                                                             EdgeInsets.symmetric(horizontal: 16.0, vertical:
                                                             24.0), // Adjusted padding
 final String serviceTitle;
                                                                  child: Column(
 final String price;
                                                                   crossAxisAlignment:
                                                             CrossAxisAlignment.start,
 const HandymanBookingScreen({
                                                                   children: [
  Key? key,
                                                                    // Service Info Card
  required this.serviceTitle,
                                                                    _buildServiceInfoCard(),
  required this.price,
                                                                    const SizedBox(height: 32),
 }): super(key: key);
                                                                    // Date & Time Picker
                                                                    _buildDateTimePicker(context),
                                                                    const SizedBox(height: 32),
 @override
```

```
// Confirm Booking Button
                                                                       fontSize: 28,
       _buildConfirmButton(context),
                                                                       fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
     ],
                                                                       color: Colors.white,
                                                                      ),
    ),
                                                                     ),
   ),
  );
                                                                     const SizedBox(height: 8),
                                                                     Text(
                                                                      widget.price,
                                                                      style: const TextStyle(
 Widget buildServiceInfoCard() {
                                                                       fontSize: 22,
  return Card(
                                                                       color: Colors.white70,
   elevation: 8,
                                                                       fontWeight: FontWeight.w600,
   shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
                                                                      ),
    borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(16),
                                                                     ),
   ),
                                                                    ],
   child: Container(
                                                                  ),
    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(24.0),
                                                                 ),
    decoration: BoxDecoration(
                                                                );
      gradient: const LinearGradient(
       colors: [Colors.deepPurple,
Colors.purpleAccent],
       begin: Alignment.topLeft,
                                                               Widget _buildDateTimePicker(BuildContext
       end: Alignment.bottomRight,
                                                             context) {
                                                                return Column(
      borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(16),
                                                                 crossAxisAlignment: CrossAxisAlignment.start,
    ),
                                                                 children: [
    child: Column(
                                                                  const Text(
      crossAxisAlignment:
                                                                    'Select Date & Time',
CrossAxisAlignment.start,
                                                                    style: TextStyle(
      children: [
                                                                     fontSize: 22,
       Text(
                                                                     fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
        widget.serviceTitle,
                                                                     color: Colors.deepPurple,
        style: const TextStyle(
                                                                    ),
```

```
onTap: () async {
     ),
     const SizedBox(height: 16),
                                                                         final time = await showTimePicker(
     Row(
                                                                          context: context,
      children: [
                                                                          initialTime: TimeOfDay.now(),
       Expanded(
                                                                         );
        child: _buildPickerField(
                                                                         if (time != null) {
                                                                          setState(() => _selectedTime = time);
         label: _selectedDate == null
            ? 'Select Date'
                                                                        },
'${_selectedDate!.day}/${_selectedDate!.month}/${_
                                                                      ),
selectedDate!.year}',
                                                                     ),
         icon: Icons.calendar today,
                                                                    ],
          onTap: () async {
                                                                   ),
           final date = await showDatePicker(
                                                                 ],
            context: context,
                                                                );
            initialDate: DateTime.now(),
            firstDate: DateTime.now(),
            lastDate: DateTime.now().add(const
Duration(days: 365)),
                                                               Widget buildPickerField({
          );
                                                                required String label,
          if (date != null) {
                                                                required IconData icon,
            setState(() => selectedDate = date);
                                                                required VoidCallback onTap,
           }
                                                               }) {
          },
                                                                return GestureDetector(
        ),
                                                                 onTap: onTap,
                                                                 child: Container(
       const SizedBox(width: 16),
                                                                   padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical:
                                                              18, horizontal: 16),
       Expanded(
                                                                   decoration: BoxDecoration(
        child: _buildPickerField(
                                                                    color: Colors.white,
         label: selectedTime == null
                                                                    borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12),
            ? 'Select Time'
                                                                    boxShadow: [
            : selectedTime!.format(context),
                                                                     BoxShadow(
          icon: Icons.access time,
```

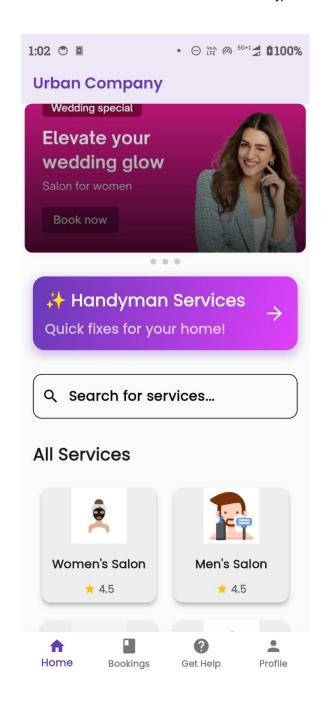
```
color: Colors.black.withOpacity(0.1),
                                                                  onPressed: () => _confirmBooking(context),
        blurRadius: 10,
                                                                  style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
                                                                    backgroundColor: Colors.deepPurple,
        spreadRadius: 2,
        offset: const Offset(0, 5),
                                                                    padding: const EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical:
                                                             20),
       ),
                                                                    shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
      ],
                                                                     borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12),
    ),
                                                                    ),
    child: Row(
                                                                    elevation: 4,
      children: [
                                                                  ),
       Icon(icon, color: Colors.deepPurple),
                                                                  child: const Text(
       const SizedBox(width: 12),
                                                                    'Confirm Booking',
       Expanded( // Added Expanded to prevent
overflow
                                                                    style: TextStyle(
        child: Text(
                                                                     fontSize: 20,
         label,
                                                                     fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
         style: const TextStyle(
                                                                     color: Colors.white,
           fontSize: 16,
                                                                    ),
           fontWeight: FontWeight.w500,
                                                                  ),
         ),
                                                                 ),
        ),
                                                                );
       ),
     ],
    ),
                                                               Future<void>_confirmBooking(BuildContext
                                                             context) async {
   ),
                                                                if ( selectedDate == null || selectedTime == null)
  );
                                                                 ScaffoldMessenger.of(context).showSnackBar(
                                                                  const SnackBar(content: Text('Please select date
                                                             and time.')),
 Widget buildConfirmButton(BuildContext context)
                                                                 );
  return SizedBox(
                                                                 return;
   width: double.infinity,
   child: ElevatedButton(
```

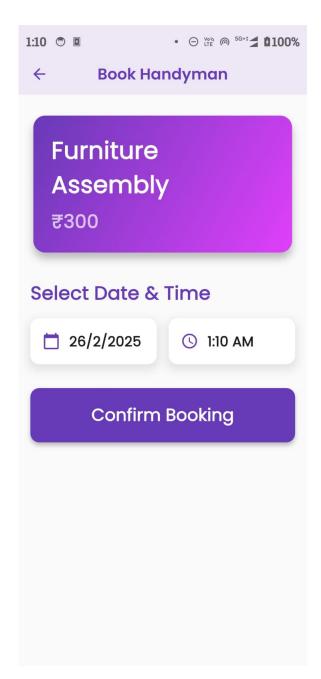
```
final user = FirebaseAuth.instance.currentUser;
                                                                   ],
  if (user == null) return;
                                                                  ),
                                                                 );
  final timestamp = DateTime(
   selectedDate!.year,
   selectedDate!.month,
   _selectedDate!.day,
   _selectedTime!.hour,
                                                              Booking success.dart:
   selectedTime!.minute,
  );
                                                              import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
  await
FirebaseFirestore.instance.collection('bookings').add(
                                                              class BookingSuccessPage extends StatelessWidget {
                                                               const BookingSuccessPage({Key? key}) :
   'date': timestamp,
                                                              super(key: key);
   'price': widget.price,
   'serviceTitle': widget.serviceTitle,
                                                                @override
   'status': 'Upcoming',
                                                                Widget build(BuildContext context) {
   'userId': user.uid,
                                                                 return Scaffold(
  });
                                                                  appBar: AppBar(
                                                                   title: const Text('Booking Successful'),
  showDialog(
                                                                   centerTitle: true,
   context: context,
                                                                   elevation: 0,
   builder: (context) => AlertDialog(
                                                                   // backgroundColor: Colors.white24,
    title: const Text('Booking Confirmed'),
                                                                   // iconTheme: const IconThemeData(color:
                                                              Colors.black),
     content: Text('Your booking for
"${widget.serviceTitle}" has been confirmed.'),
                                                                  ),
     actions: [
                                                                  body: Center(
      TextButton(
                                                                   child: Padding(
       onPressed: () => Navigator.popUntil(context,
                                                                    padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
(route) => route.isFirst),
                                                                    child: Column(
       child: const Text('OK'),
                                                                      mainAxisAlignment:
      ),
                                                              MainAxisAlignment.center,
```

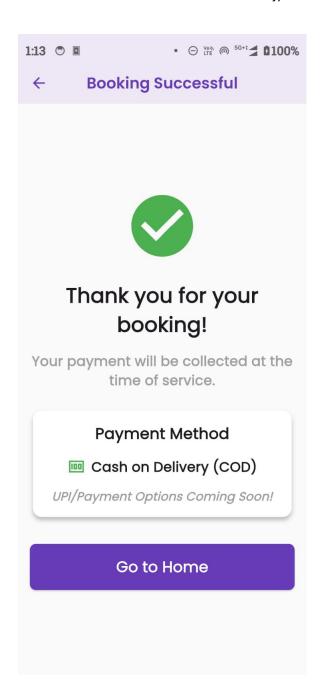
```
children: [
                                                                      // Payment Method
        // Success Icon
                                                                       Card(
        const Icon(
                                                                        elevation: 4,
                                                                        shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
         Icons.check circle,
         color: Colors.green,
                                                                         borderRadius: BorderRadius.circular(12),
         size: 100,
                                                                       ),
                                                                        child: Padding(
        ),
        const SizedBox(height: 24),
                                                                         padding: const EdgeInsets.all(16.0),
                                                                         child: Column(
                                                                          children: [
        // Success Message
                                                                           const Text(
        const Text(
                                                                            'Payment Method',
         'Thank you for your booking!',
                                                                             style: TextStyle(
         style: TextStyle(
                                                                              fontSize: 18,
           fontSize: 24,
                                                                              fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
           fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
                                                                             ),
         ),
                                                                           ),
         textAlign: TextAlign.center,
                                                                           const SizedBox(height: 16),
        ),
                                                                           Row(
        const SizedBox(height: 16),
                                                                             mainAxisAlignment:
                                                              MainAxisAlignment.center,
        // Payment Details
                                                                             children: const [
        const Text(
                                                                              Icon(Icons.money, color:
         'Your payment will be collected at the time
                                                              Colors.green),
of service.',
                                                                              SizedBox(width: 8),
          style: TextStyle(
                                                                              Text(
           fontSize: 16,
                                                                               'Cash on Delivery (COD)',
          color: Colors.grey,
                                                                               style: TextStyle(
                                                                                fontSize: 16,
         textAlign: TextAlign.center,
                                                                                fontWeight: FontWeight.w500,
        ),
                                                                               ),
        const SizedBox(height: 24),
                                                                              ),
```

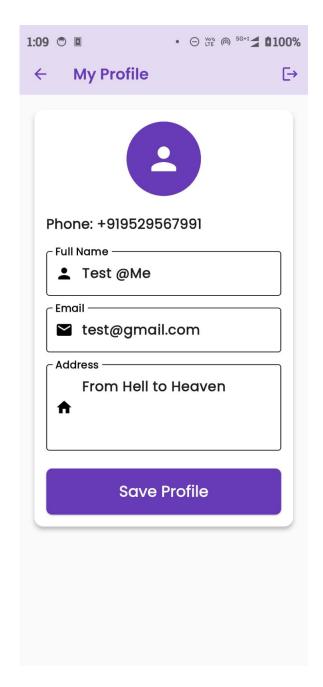
```
],
                                                                  );
     ),
                                                                 },
     const SizedBox(height: 16),
                                                                style: ElevatedButton.styleFrom(
     const Text(
                                                                  backgroundColor: Colors.deepPurple,
      'UPI/Payment Options Coming Soon!',
                                                                  padding: const
                                                     EdgeInsets.symmetric(vertical: 16),
      style: TextStyle(
                                                                  shape: RoundedRectangleBorder(
       fontSize: 14,
                                                                   borderRadius:
       color: Colors.grey,
                                                     BorderRadius.circular(8),
       fontStyle: FontStyle.italic,
                                                                  ),
      ),
                                                                ),
      textAlign: TextAlign.center,
                                                                child: const Text(
     ),
                                                                  'Go to Home',
   ],
                                                                  style: TextStyle(
  ),
                                                                   fontSize: 18,
                                                                   fontWeight: FontWeight.bold,
),
                                                                   color: Colors.white,
const SizedBox(height: 32),
                                                                  ),
                                                                ),
// Go to Home Button
                                                               ),
SizedBox(
                                                              ),
 width: double.infinity,
                                                             ],
 child: ElevatedButton(
  onPressed: () {
                                                          ),
   Navigator.pushNamedAndRemoveUntil(
                                                         ),
     context,
                                                        );
     '/home',
     (route) => false, // Clear the stack
```

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Output:	









	,,,
l .	