Cross Validation to find best parameters for a model

method convert_time_to_quarter(time):

    hours, mins <- split the time

    return int(hours/6)

method map(row)

    new_features <- []

    vendor_id, pickup_datetime, num_passengers, pickup_latitude, pickup_longitude, dropoff_latitude, dropoff_longitude, save_information, trip_duration <- split the row

    new_features.append(vendor_id)

    date, time <- split pickup_datetime

    year, month, date <- split date

    day <- weekday(year, month, date)

    new_features.append(day as either 0 or 1 for all days of week)

    quarter <- convert_time_to_quarter(time)

    new_features.append(quarter as either 0 or 1 for all quarters of the day)

    new_features.append(month as either 0 or 1 for all months in the dataset)

    latitude_distance <- pickup_latitude - dropoff_latitude

    new_features.append(latitude_distance)

    longitude_distance <- pickup_longitude - dropoff_longitude

    new_features.append(longitude_distance)

    manhattahn_distance(|latitude_distance| + |longitude_distance|)

    new_features.append(manhattan_distance)

    if save_information == '**N**' **do**

```
            new_features.append(0)
        else do
            new_features.append(1)
        new_features.append(trip_duration)
        return new_features

method parse_data(line)
        features, result <- split the line
        return LabeledPoint(result, features)
method main()
        read text file as RDD
        RDD.map(split row into raw_features)
        RDD.filter(remove first column)
        RDD.map(map)
        RDD.map(parse_data)
        Split RDD into TrainRDD and TestRDD
        Shuffle TrainRDD
        Create 10 folds of TrainRDD
        Total_RootMeanSquareError = 0
        Total_MeanAbsoluteError = 0
        repeat 10 times
            train a Linear Regression Model with certain set of parameters on 9
            folds of TrainRDD
            RDD <- predict for remaining fold using the trained model
            SquareError <- RDD.map(square(true_value – predicted_value))
```

MeanSquareError <- RDD.reduce(sum all squares)/RDD.count()

RootMeanSquareError <- SquareRoot(MeanSquareError)

Total_RootMeanSquareError <- Total_RootMeanSquareError + RootMeanSquareError

AbsoluteError <- RDD.map(absolute(true_value – predicted_value))

MeanAbsoluteError <- RDD.reduce(sum all absolutes)/RDD.count()

Total_MeanAbsoluteError <- Total_MeanAbsoluteError + MeanAbsoluteError

Average_RMSE <- Total_RootMeanSquareError/10

Average_MAE <- Total_MeanAbsoluteError/10

Print(Average_RMSE)

Print(Average_MAE)