

Introduction to Natural Language Processing

Part 1

Prakhar Ganesh

Before we start ...

How's everyone doing?

Any questions from previous sessions?

Goals today...

- What is ‘*Natural Language Processing (NLP)*’?
 - Introduction to an interdisciplinary field
- Why do we need NLP?
 - Applications and Challenges
- Different ways of modeling language
 - Bag of Words, Causal Language Modeling, etc.
- NLP Pre-Deep Learning
- Moving Towards NLP Post-Deep Learning: Embeddings

What is Natural Language Processing?

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It enables computers to understand, interpret and respond to human language.

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*It enables **computers** to understand, interpret and respond to human language.*

- Computer Science, Artificial intelligence,
Machine learning

What is Natural Language Processing?

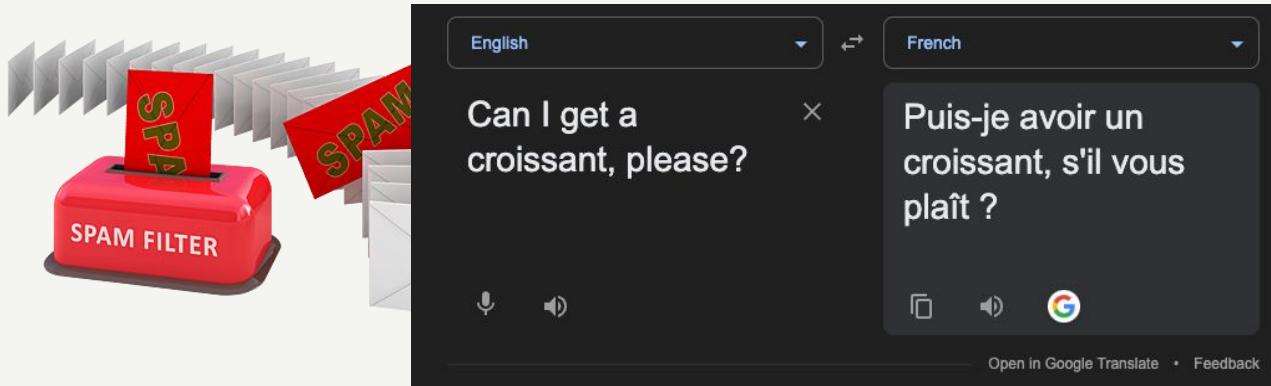
*It enables computers to understand, interpret and respond to **human language**.*

- Linguistics

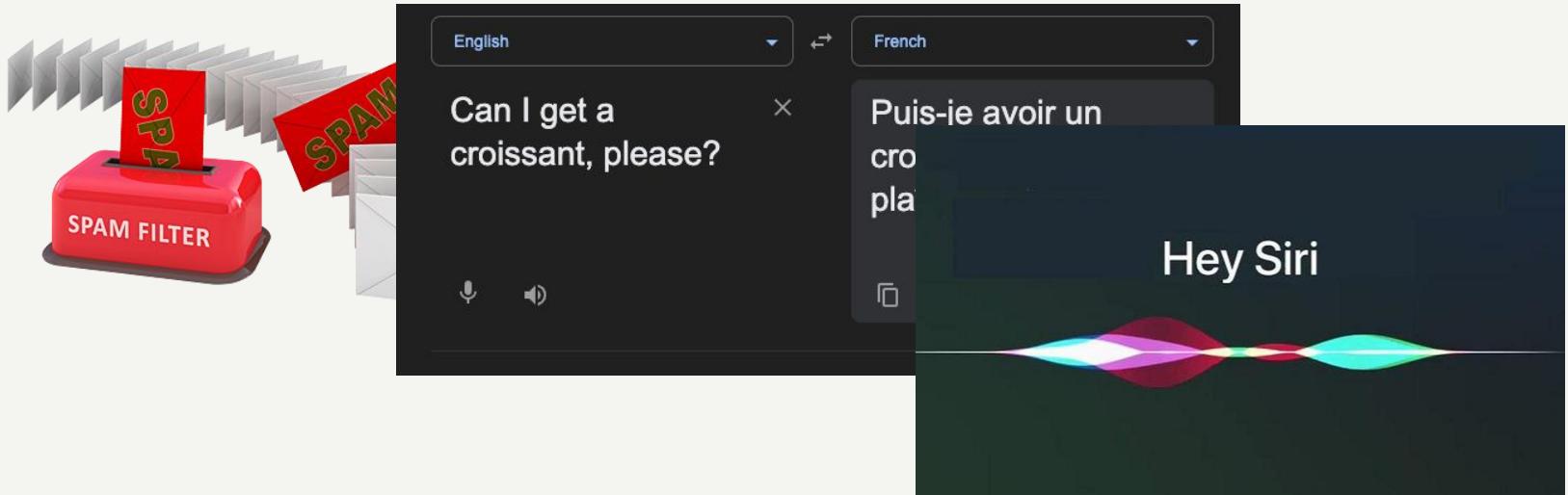
NLP is everywhere around us!



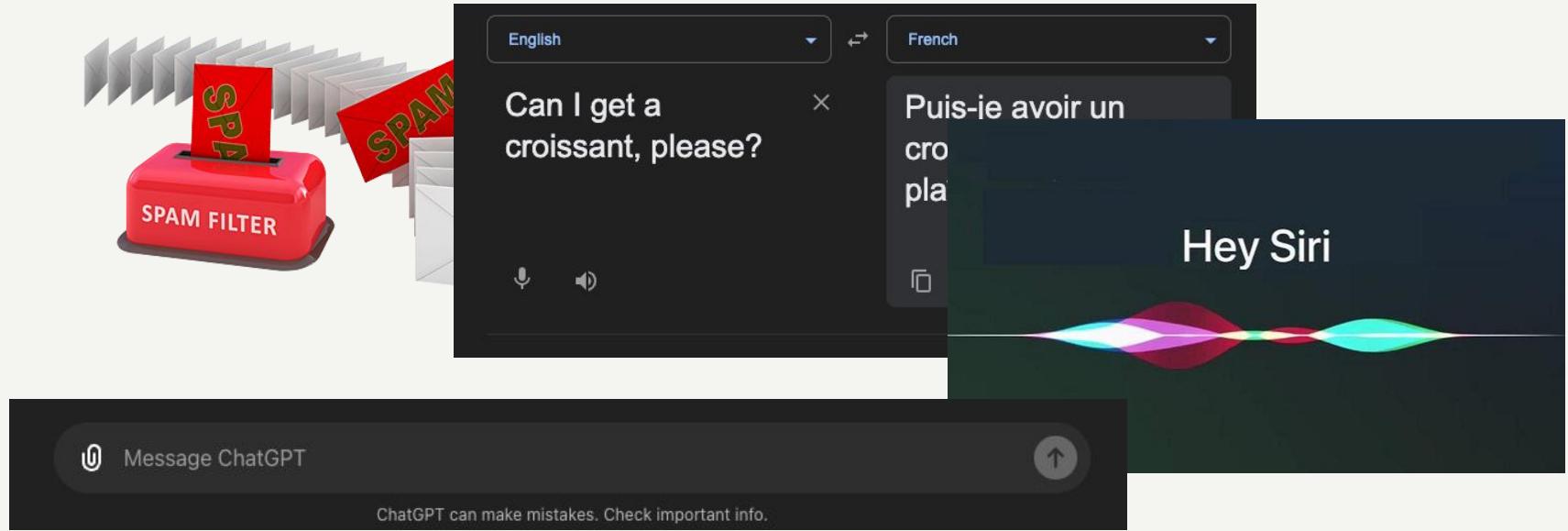
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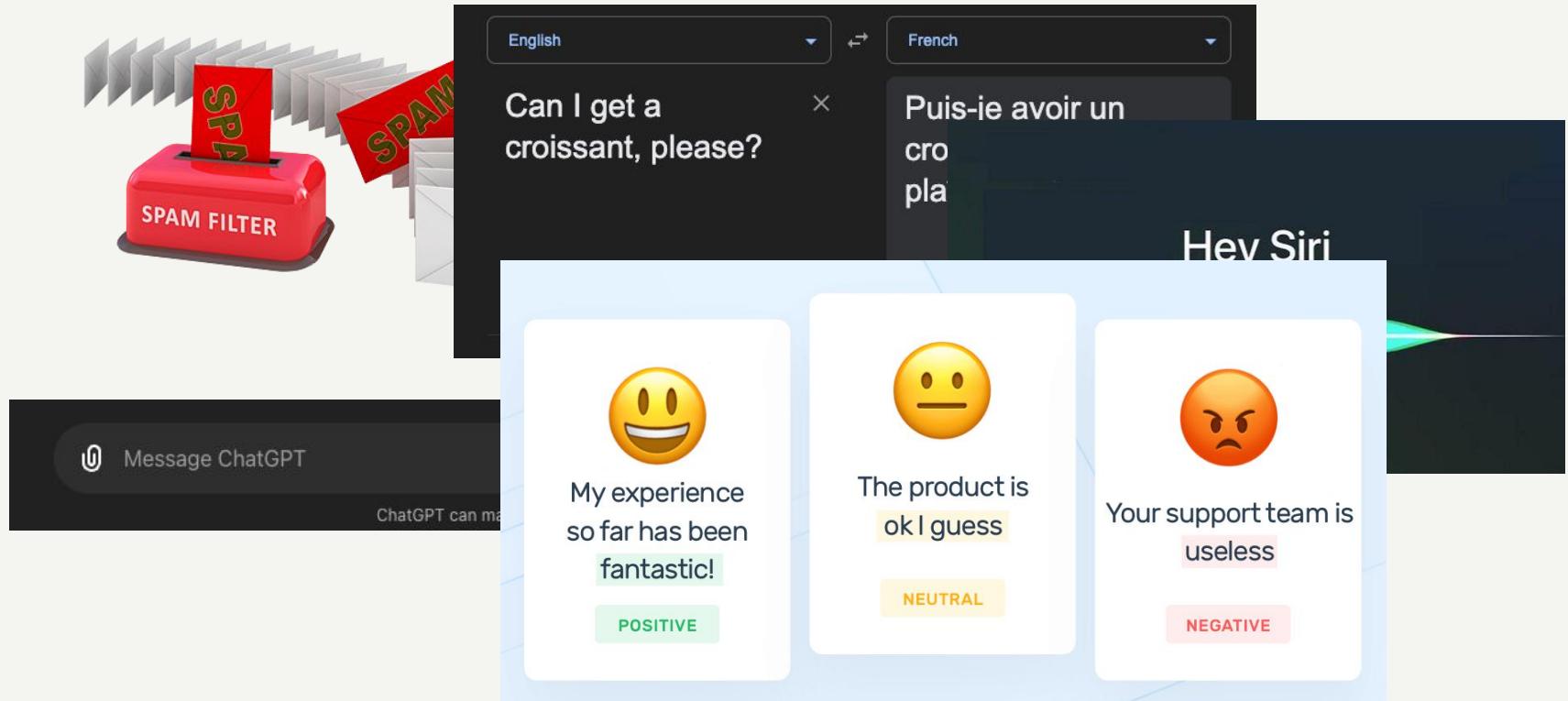
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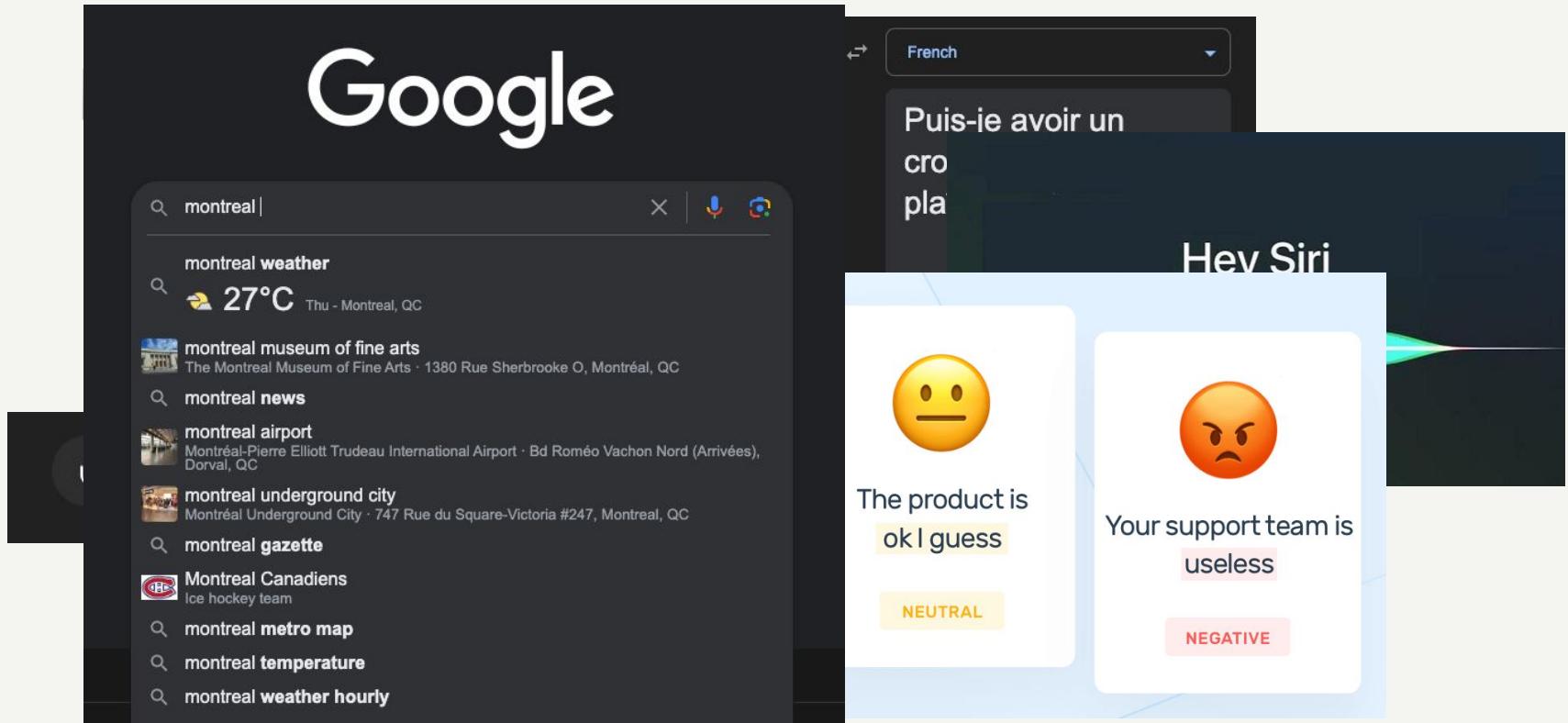
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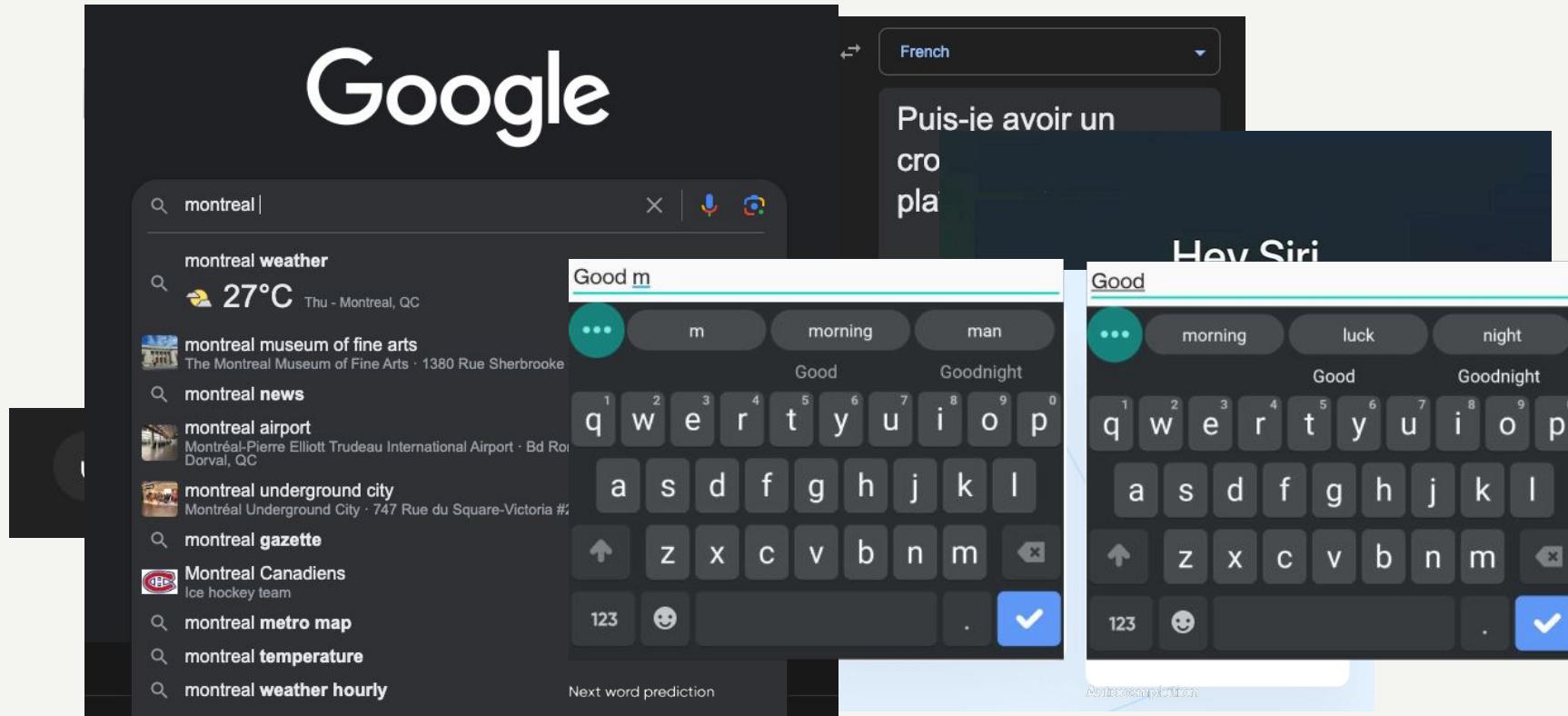
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Why ‘natural language’? What other kind of language is there?

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Natural Language



Source: <https://www.thoughtco.com/ambiguity-language-1692388>

Why ‘natural language’? What other kind of language is there?

Natural Language



Computer Language

```
class Coder(BaseHuman):

    def __init__(self):
        coffee.strength++
        env.update()
        env.theme = DARK

    def day(self):
        self.eat(1*hrs)
        self.code(12*hrs)
        self.eat(1*hrs)
        self.debug(4*hrs)
        time.sleep(6*hrs)
```

Source: <https://www.thoughtco.com/ambiguity-language-1692388>

Why ‘natural language’? What other kind of language is there?

Natural Language

- Used for everyday communication between people

Computer Language

- Used for instructing computers to perform specific tasks

Why ‘natural language’? What other kind of language is there?

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- Developed naturally

Computer Language

- Used for instructing computers to perform specific tasks
- Systematically designed

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Natural Language

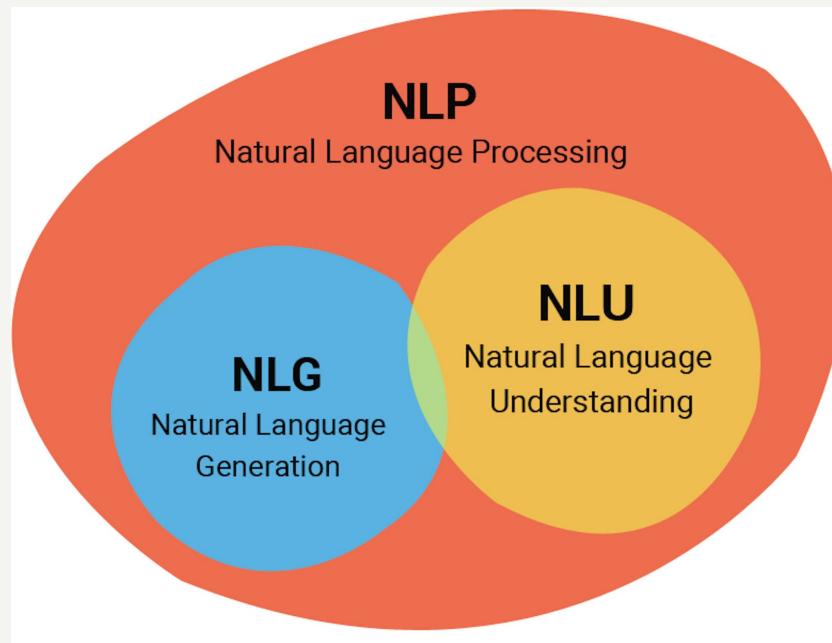
- Used for everyday communication between people
- Developed naturally
- Complex and ambiguous
- Highly nuanced and flexible

Computer Language

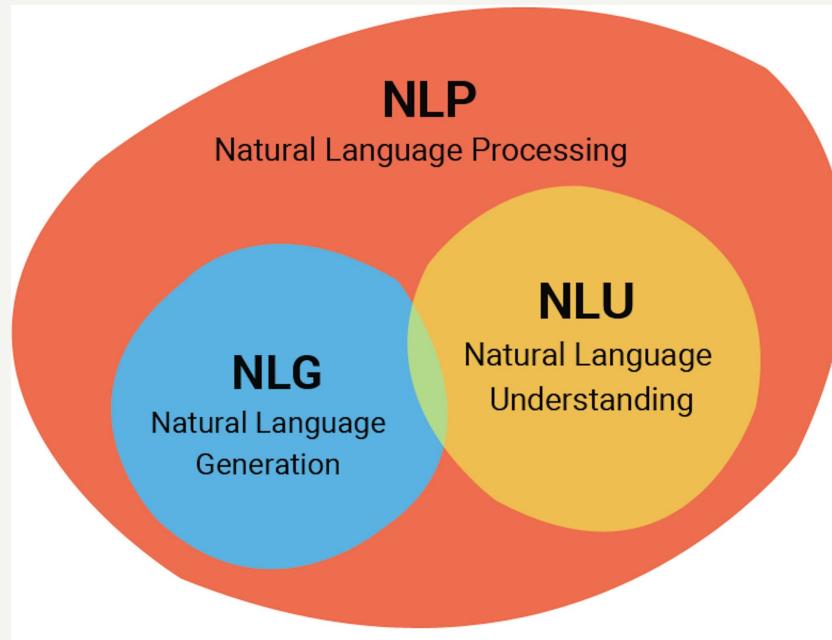
- Used for instructing computers to perform specific tasks
- Systematically designed
- Precise and unambiguous
- Limited in functionality and expressiveness

Terminology

NLP, NLU and NLG



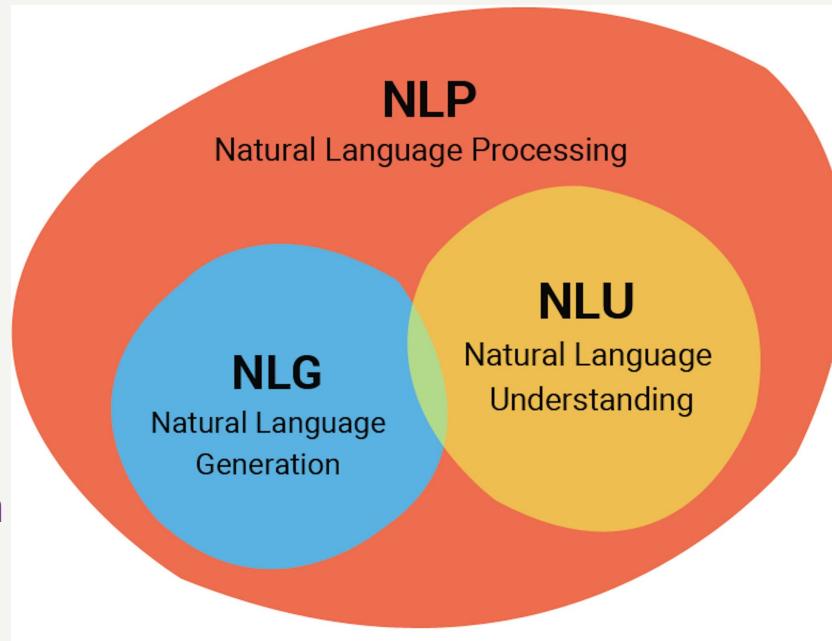
NLP, NLU and NLG



It enables computers to understand and interpret human language.

NLP, NLU and NLG

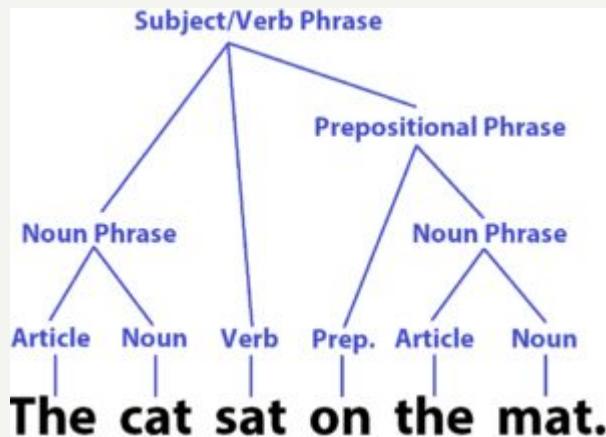
It enables computers to respond, manipulate and generate human language.



It enables computers to understand and interpret human language.

Syntax

sentence structure and grammar rules



Syntax: the *arrangement* of words in a sentence



The **man** walks the **dog**.



The **dog** walks the **man**.

Source: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=l3mbNkIEcYM>

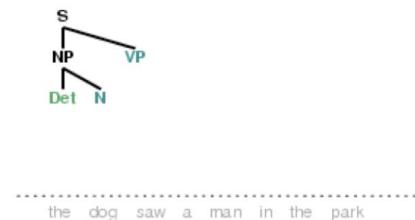
Parsing

extracting syntax from a sentence

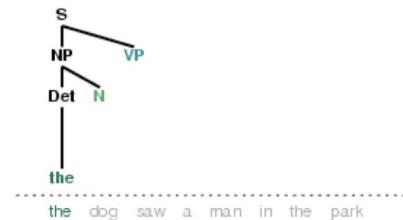
1. Initial stage



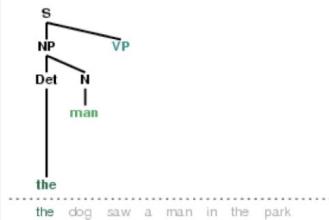
2. Second production



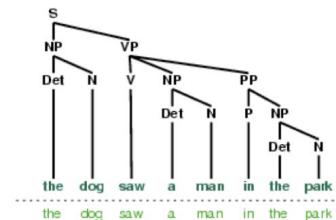
3. Matching *the*



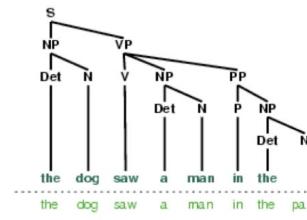
4. Cannot match *man*



5. Completed parse

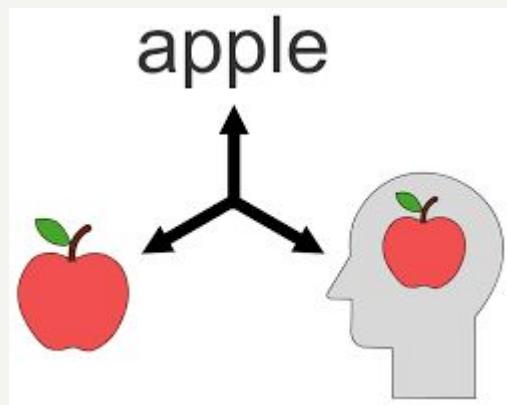


6. Backtracking



Semantics

meaning of a word



| Word | Semantic |
|------|---------------------------------|
| pen | a writing tool |
| pen | a livestock's enclosure |
| pen | a portable enclosure for a baby |
| pen | a correctional institution |
| pen | a female swan |

Pragmatics

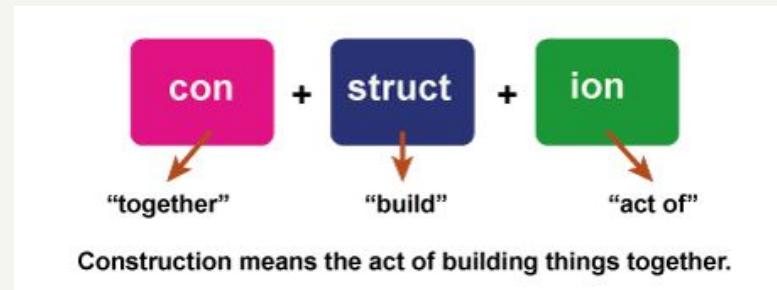
meaning of a word in context of the sentence

It's hot in here, can you crack a window?



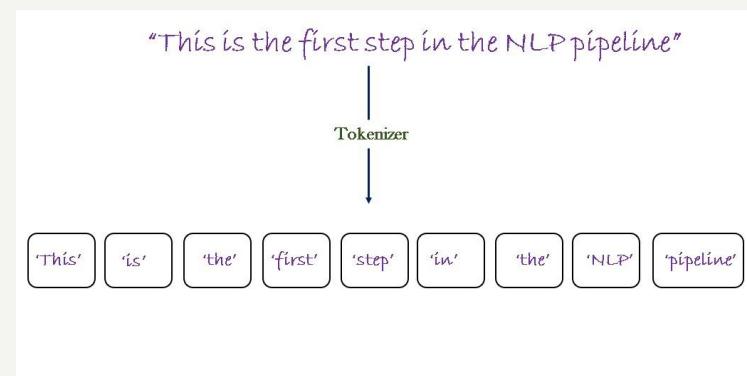
Morphology

the study of how words are formed



Tokenization

splitting text into smaller units (words, phrases, roots, etc.)



Parts-of-Speech (PoS)

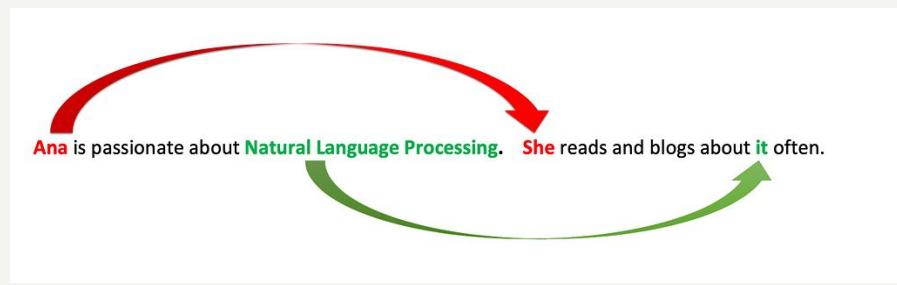
grammatical categories

| Parts of speech | |
|--|--|
| Noun | Pronoun |
| Refers to a person, concept, place, or thing | Used in place of a noun |
| Adjective | Adverb |
| Modifies a noun or pronoun | Can modify a verb, adjective, adverb, or whole sentence |
| Verb | Preposition |
| Describes an action, occurrence, or state of being | Used to show the relationship between the different parts of a sentence |
| Conjunction | Interjection |
| Connects different parts of a sentence | Used in isolation to express a feeling, give a command, or greet someone |

Source: <https://www.scribbr.com/category/parts-of-speech/>

Coreference

relationship between words which refer to the same entity



"I voted for Nader because he was most aligned with my values," she said.

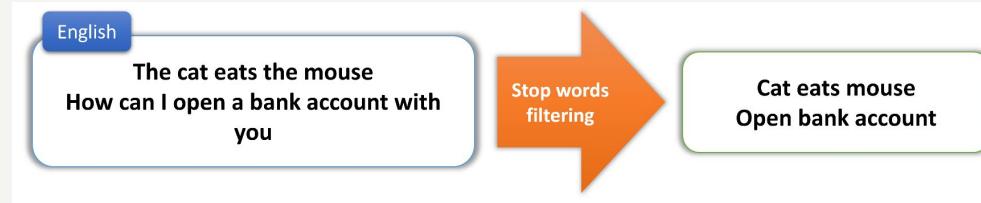
This text contains three pairs of coreferent pronouns and nouns, each connected by a curved arrow:

- "he" points to "Nader"
- "my" points to "I"
- "she" points to "she"

Stop Words

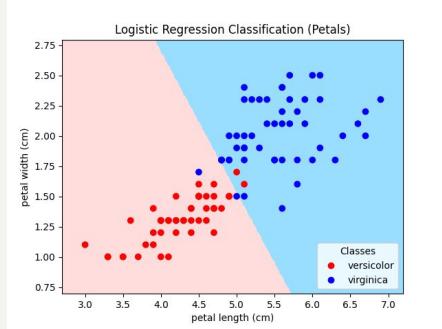
common words (like a, the, is, etc.) that are usually filtered out

A word cloud visualization showing common words related to climate change. The most prominent word is "the" in large green font. Other visible words include "global", "change", "ice", "countries", "summit", "convention", "nations", "agreement", "rise", "warming", "co2", "gas", "with", "as", "a", "of", "climate", "earth", "on", "level", "sea", "are", "wollen", and "parties". The words are colored in shades of green, yellow, and white.



Applications of NLP

Applications of NLP: Text Classification



$$f \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{dog image} \end{array} \right) = \text{"dog"}$$

$$f \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{cat image} \end{array} \right) = \text{"cat"}$$

$$f \left(\begin{array}{c} \text{deer image} \end{array} \right) = \text{"deer"}$$

Linear classifiers separate features space into half-spaces

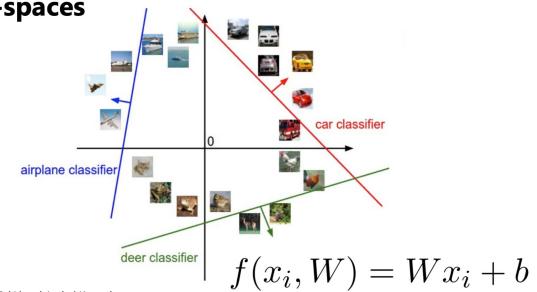
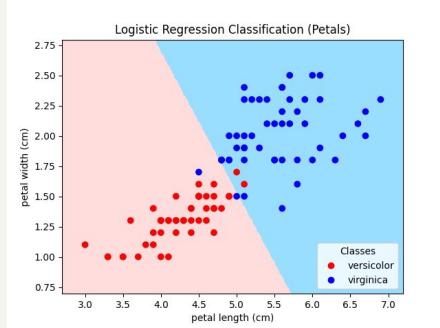


Figure credit: Fei-Fei Li and Andrej Karpathy

Remember classification with tabular data.
Classification with images.

Applications of NLP: Text Classification



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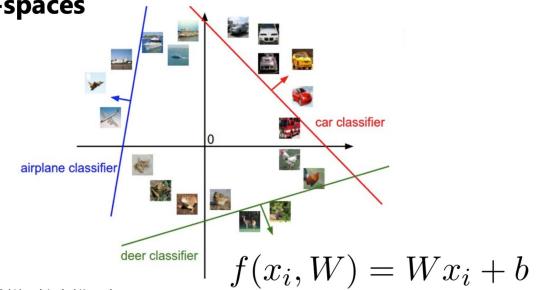


Figure credit: Fei-Fei Li and Andrej Karpathy

Remember classification with tabular data.

Classification with images.

Now we'll do classification with natural language!

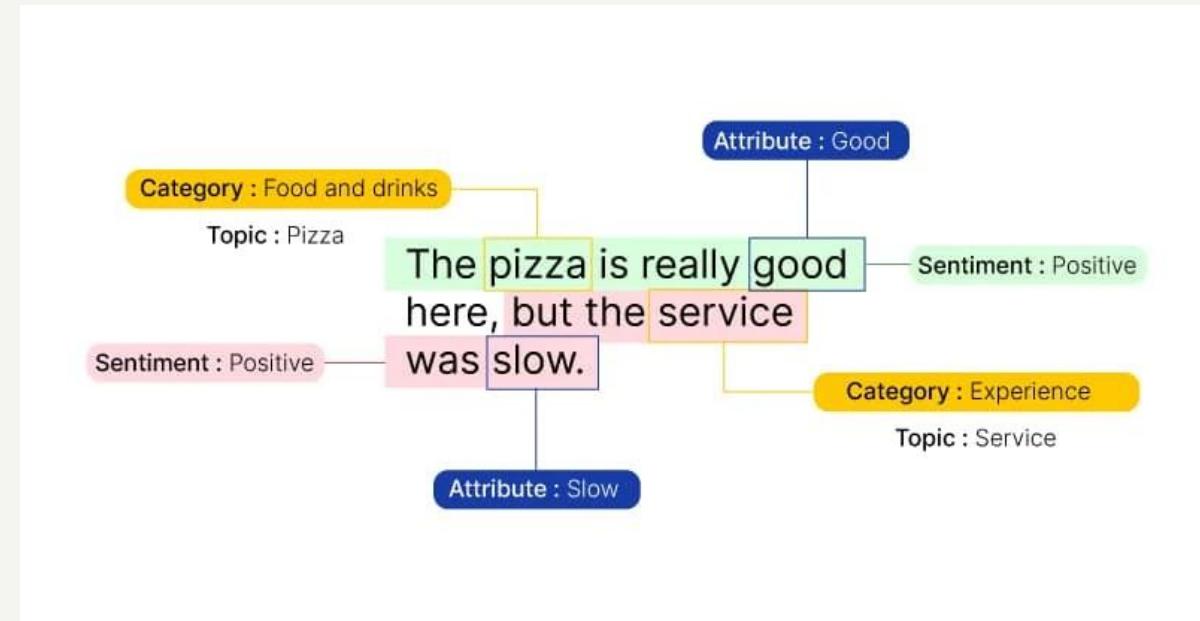
Applications of NLP: Text Classification

Filtering



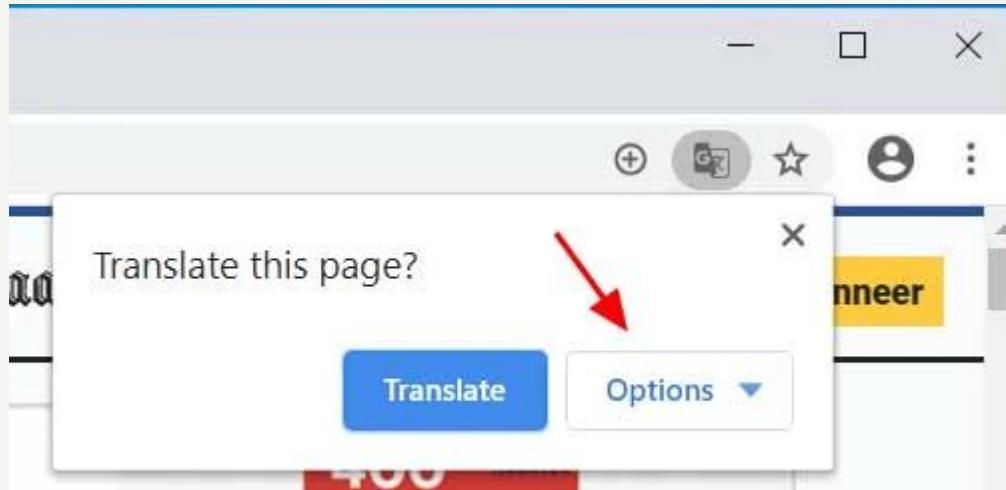
Applications of NLP: Text Classification

Sentiment Analysis and Topic Modeling



Applications of NLP: Text Classification

Language Identification



Applications of NLP: Named Entity Recognition

Name **Date** **Designation** **Subject**  **Named Entity Recognition**

John McCarthy who was born on September 4, 1927 was an American computer scientist and cognitive scientist. He was one of the founders of the discipline of artificial intelligence. He co-authored the document that coined the term "Artificial intelligence" (AI), developed the programming language family Lisp, significantly influenced the design of the language ALGOL

Applications of NLP: Machine Translation



Source: <https://devnagri.com/machine-translation-important-things-to-know/>

Applications of NLP: Vision Language Models

ChatGPT ▾



What is going on in this picture?

 This picture shows a meerkat standing on a digital scale, seemingly being weighed. The meerkat appears to be holding onto a clipboard held by a person who is likely a zookeeper or a veterinarian. The person is seated and holding a pen, possibly recording the meerkat's weight and other health-related information. The scene likely takes place in a zoo or an animal sanctuary during a routine health checkup for the meerkat. The meerkat's expression appears curious or playful, adding a humorous element to the image.

◀ ▶ ⏪ ⏩ ⏴ ⏵

Applications of NLP: And so many others

- | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| 1. Machine Translation | 16. Topic Modeling | 31. Market Intelligence |
| 2. Speech Recognition | 17. Text Generation | 32. Fraud Detection |
| 3. Text-to-Speech | 18. Emotion Detection | 33. Medical Text Analysis |
| 4. Sentiment Analysis | 19. Plagiarism Detection | 34. Legal Document Analysis |
| 5. Chatbots | 20. Keyword Extraction | 35. Automated Theorem Proving |
| 6. Virtual Assistants | 21. Text Clustering | 36. Dialogue Systems |
| 7. Named Entity Recognition (NER) | 22. Language Detection | 37. Semantic Search |
| 8. Part-of-Speech Tagging | 23. Autocomplete | 38. Knowledge Graph Construction |
| 9. Text Summarization | 24. Content Recommendation | 39. Paraphrase Detection |
| 10. Question Answering | 25. Opinion Mining | 40. Text Simplification |
| 11. Document Classification | 26. Social Media Monitoring | 41. Email Filtering |
| 12. Information Retrieval | 27. Fake News Detection | 42. Advertising and Marketing Analysis |
| 13. Spell Checking | 28. Transliteration | 43. Product Review Analysis |
| 14. Grammar Checking | 29. Voice Assistants | 44. Machine Reading Comprehension |
| 15. Language Modeling | 30. Customer Support Automation | 45. Optical Character Recognition (OCR) |
-

Challenges in NLP

Challenges of NLP: Phrasing Ambiguity



Source: <https://blueskiesconsulting.com/how-well-do-you-handle-ambiguity-on-a-project/>

Challenges of NLP: Words with Multiple Meanings



Challenges of NLP: ~~Mispellings~~

Misspellings

Challenges of NLP: New Vocabulary



Hey! I'm Emma, your personal AI language teacher.
Ask me anything, or click on a topic below:

X A

⟳

wagwarn emma, big up yourself

Challenges of NLP: Specialized Terminology

A 12-year old girl with known hyperagglutinability, presented to the emergency department with a 2-week history of headaches and facial weakness. Neurologic examination indicated sensorineural hearing loss on the right side with Weber's test lateralizing to the left, and the Rinne's test demonstrating bone conduction greater than air conduction on the right. Magnetic resonance imaging of the head revealed severe structural defects of the right petrous temporal bone. No indication of cerebral infarction.

Challenges of NLP: Tone of Voice

JD Scott  [@MrJDScott](#)

My favorite thing to do at 4am is go to the airport. How about you?



Challenges of NLP: Understanding Context



It's raining cats and dogs!

Source:

<https://medium.com/@InsightfulScribbler/the-curious-history-of-raining-cats-and-dogs-and-interesting-rainy-weather-idioms-from-other-33709f6b7884>

Challenges of NLP: Code Switching



Source: <https://www.theinformedslp.com/review/a-little-bit-of-this-un-poquito-of-that>

Break

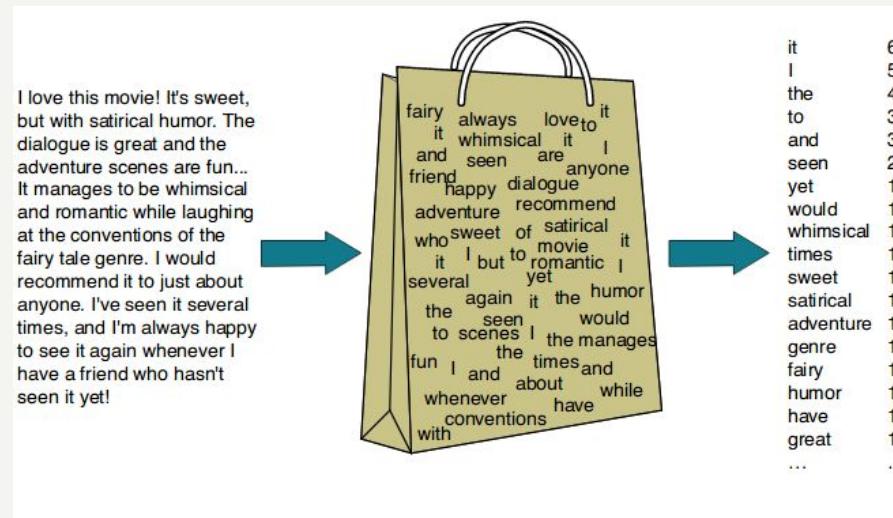
Modeling Language

Bag of Words

Order of the words doesn't matter, only their occurrence matters.

Bag of Words

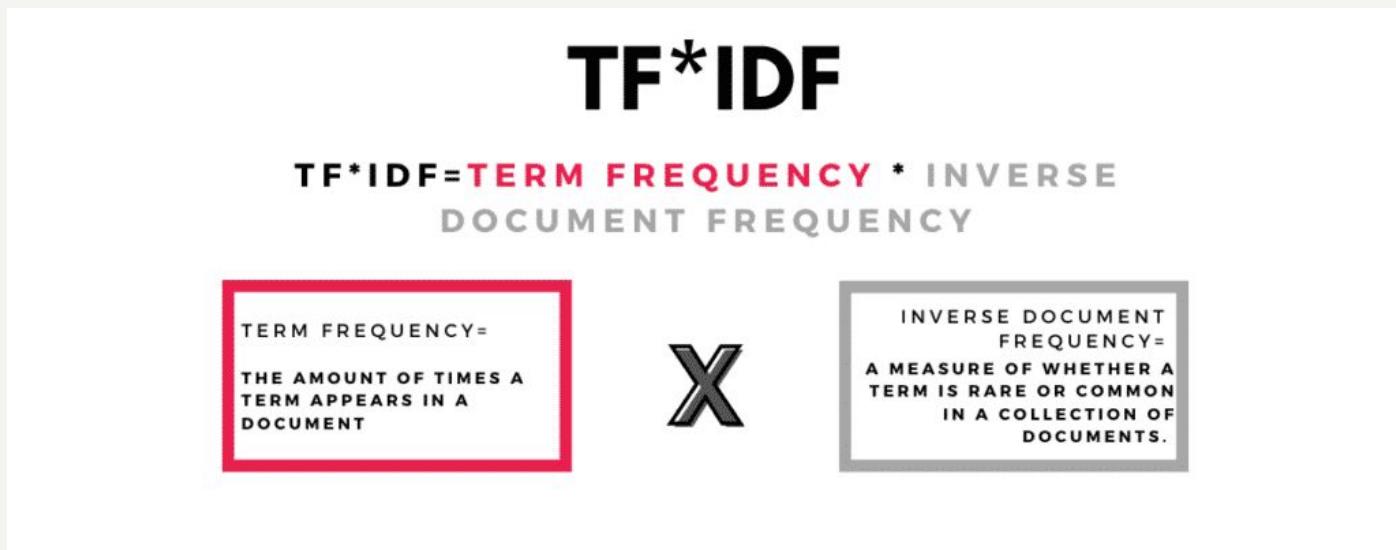
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Source: <https://koushik1102.medium.com/nlp-bag-of-words-and-tf-idf-explained-fd1f49dce7c4>

Bag of Words: TF-IDF

Order of the words doesn't matter, only their occurrence matters.



Bag of Words

Order of the words doesn't matter, only their occurrence matters.

- Simple, efficient, and a decent baseline.
- **Ignores context and semantics!**

n-gram Models

Order of the **n-grams** doesn't matter, only their occurrence matters.

n-gram Models

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The cat sat on the mat.

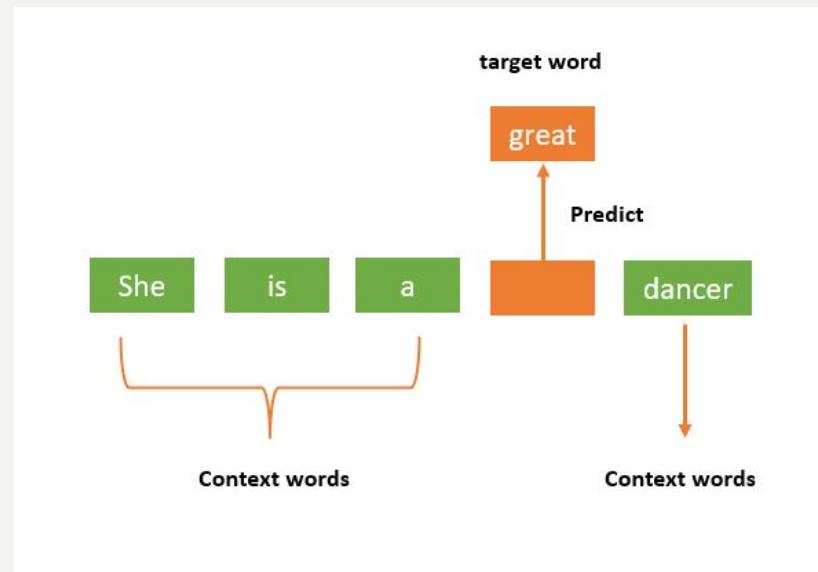


Continuous Bag of Words

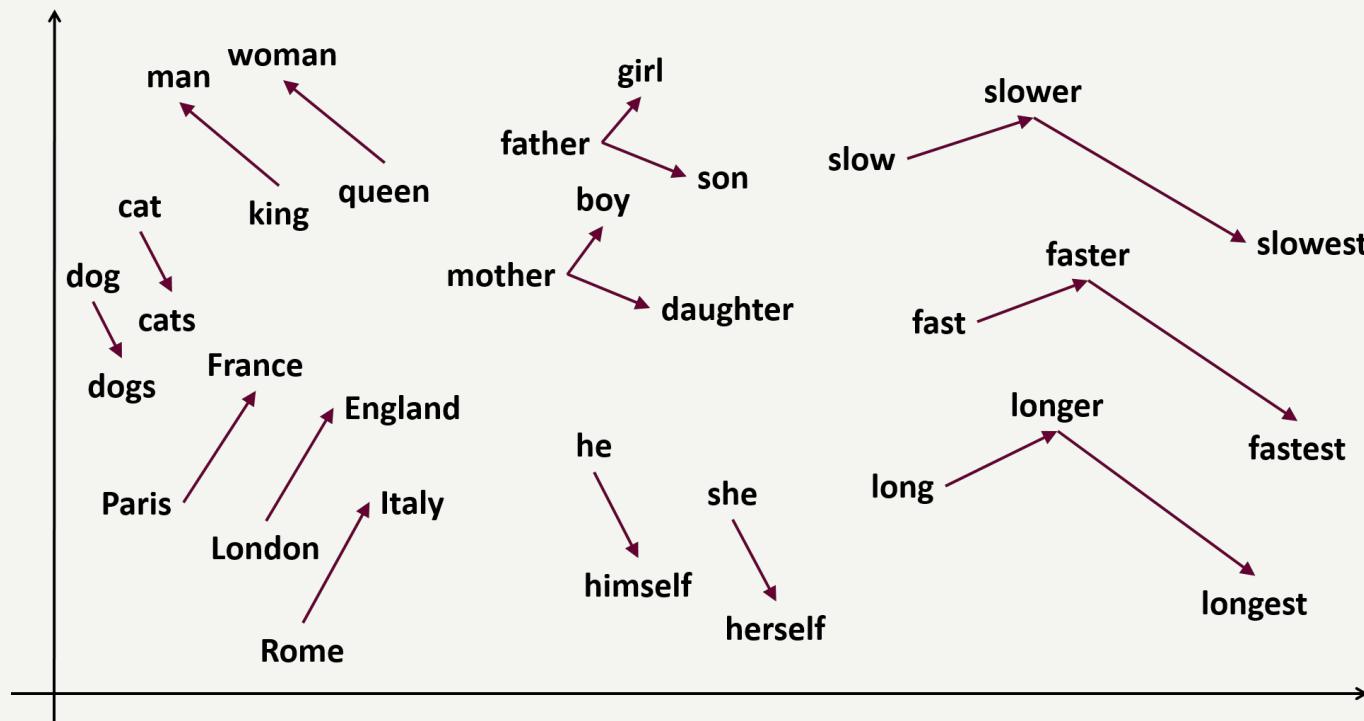
“You shall know a word by the company it keeps” - J.R. Firth

Continuous Bag of Words

“You shall know a word by the company it keeps” - J.R. Firth



Continuous Bag of Words: Word2Vec



Continuous Bag of Words: Word2Vec

<https://projector.tensorflow.org/>

Masked Language Modeling

Sentence:

The keys to the cabinet
[MASK] on the table.

Mask 1 Predictions:

70.3% **were**
10.1% **lay**

Sentence:

The [MASK] to the cabinet
were on the table.

Mask 1 Predictions:

89.7% **keys**
1.7% **contents**

Sentence:

The [MASK] to the cabinet
[MASK] on the table.

Mask 1 Predictions:

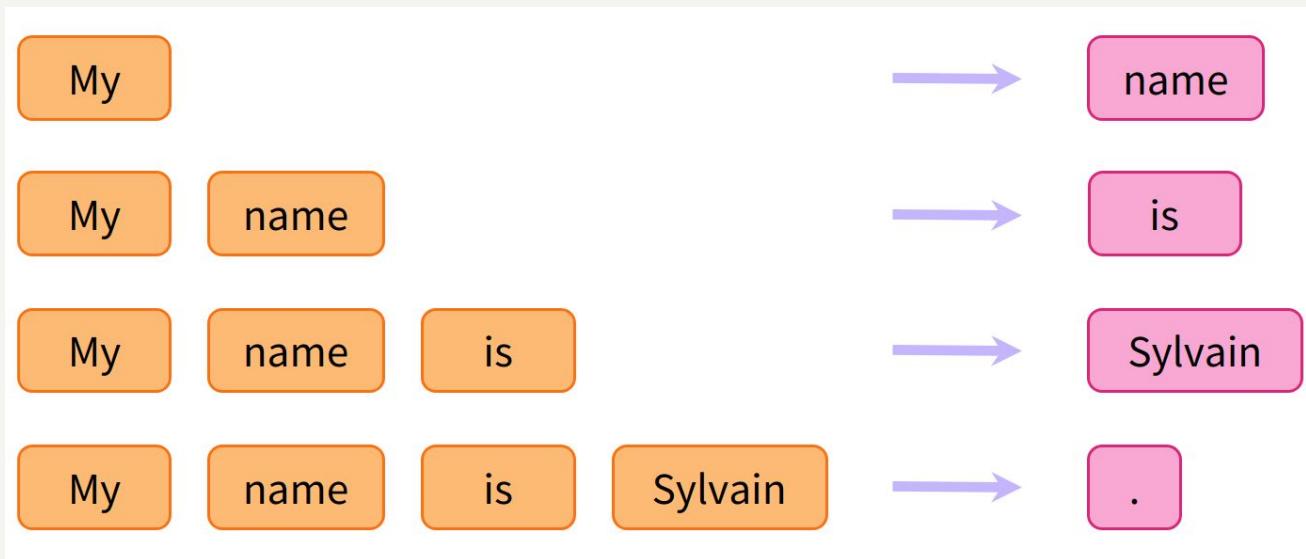
70.8% **keys**
18.2% **key**

Mask 2 Predictions:

36.6% **was**
9.0% **were**

Causal Language Modeling

Predicting the next word based on previous words.



Causal Language Modeling



NLP Pre-Deep Learning

Text Preprocessing: Cleaning up the Language

- **Lower Casing:** LOOK at that DUck! → look at that duck!

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- **Removing punctuations, stop words, special characters, etc.:**
Holy sh!t, look at that duck!!! → look duck

Text Preprocessing: Cleaning up the Language

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- **Stemming and Lemmatization:** running → run
fast, faster, fastest → fast

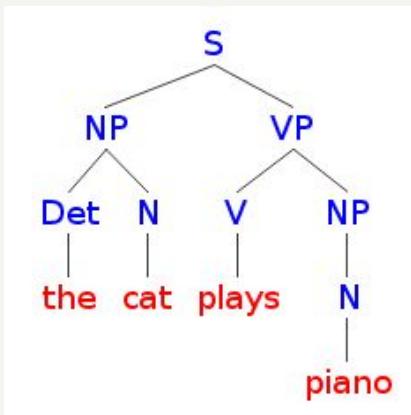
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Just a lot of cleaning!

Other Parts of the Pipeline

- **Feature Extraction:** Bag of Words, TF-IDF, n-grams, etc.
- **Statistical Models:** HMMs, CRFs, Naive Bayes
- **Rule-based Parsing:** Syntax trees



Embeddings

Why Embeddings?

Why Embeddings?

Blood pressure = $w^* \text{Dosage} + b \Rightarrow 134 = 0.7^*20 + 120$

Makes sense

Why Embeddings?

$$\text{Blood pressure} = w^* \text{Dosage} + b \Rightarrow 134 = 0.7 * 20 + 120$$

Makes sense



[112, 111, 98, 79, 97, 130, 124, 122, 127, 72]
[142, 124, 103, 104, 91, 92, 118, 108, 114, 65]
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“Applying a filter”

| | | |
|---|---|----|
| 1 | 0 | -1 |
| 2 | 0 | -2 |
| 1 | 0 | -1 |

filter input

$$\begin{aligned} & 1*1 + 0*3 + (-1)*4 \\ & + 2*2 + 0*1 + (-2)*1 = -1 \\ & + 1*2 + 0*5 + (-1)*2 \end{aligned}$$

Makes sense

Why Embeddings?

$$\text{Blood pressure} = w^* \text{Dosage} + b \Rightarrow 134 = 0.7 * 20 + 120$$

Makes sense



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[112, 111, 98, 79, 97, 130, 124, 122, 127, 72]
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|---|---|----|
| 1 | 0 | -1 |
| 2 | 0 | -2 |
| 1 | 0 | -1 |

filter

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 5 | 2 |

input

$$\begin{aligned} & 1*1 + 0*3 + (-1)*4 \\ & + 2*2 + 0*1 + (-2)*1 = -1 \\ & + 1*2 + 0*5 + (-1)*2 \end{aligned}$$

Makes sense

$$\text{The cat sat on the mat} \Rightarrow \text{The}^*0.7 + \text{cat}^*1.3 + \dots$$

????

Why Embeddings?

$$\text{Blood pressure} = w \cdot \text{Dosage} + b \Rightarrow 134 = 0.7 \cdot 20 + 120$$

Makes sense



| |
|---|
| [112, 111, 98, 79, 97, 138, 124, 122, 127, 72] |
| [142, 143, 143, 104, 91, 91, 92, 110, 108, 114, 65] |
| [137, 137, 119, 100, 98, 95, 98, 86, 94, 55] |
| [147, 142, 145, 129, 113, 99, 86, 87, 62, 71] |
| [147, 142, 145, 129, 113, 99, 86, 87, 62, 71] |
| [147, 151, 150, 148, 135, 163, 241, 179, 110, 112, 114] |
| [152, 153, 152, 141, 69, 129, 282, 159, 127, 146] |
| [134, 142, 152, 99, 52, 90, 128, 187, 134, 148] |
| [136, 135, 131, 56, 74, 94, 119, 133, 144, 143] |
| [133, 138, 105, 50, 79, 87, 93, 137, 146, 145] |
| [131, 136, 98, 64, 80, 89, 80, 138, 135, 177] |
| [127, 125, 67, 80, 71, 85, 92, 134, 137, 131] |
| [127, 125, 67, 80, 71, 85, 92, 134, 137, 131] |
| [119, 114, 52, 100, 60, 60, 42, 133, 133, 133] |
| [114, 106, 81, 113, 22, 14, 59, 120, 131, 126] |
| [107, 109, 92, 65, 26, 64, 121, 125, 128, 134] |
| [107, 110, 35, 37, 75, 123, 136, 127, 124, 130] |
| [104, 121, 94, 111, 124, 124, 129, 130, 118, 124] |
| [102, 119, 127, 125, 122, 128, 129, 125, 126, 114] |
| [114, 117, 116, 115, 108, 116, 124, 120, 121, 128] |
| [113, 111, 110, 101, 101, 104, 112, 120, 118, 114] |
| [109, 108, 101, 101, 101, 104, 108, 103, 109, 104] |
| [98, 99, 94, 96, 94, 96, 94, 99, 100, 110, 115] |
| [183, 199, 99, 92, 91, 96, 98, 87, 89, 91, 103] |
| [182, 95, 98, 92, 99, 91, 97, 95, 92] |

“Applying a filter”

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline 2 & 0 & -2 \\ \hline 1 & 0 & -1 \\ \hline \end{array} \quad * \quad \begin{array}{|c|c|c|} \hline 1 & 3 & 4 \\ \hline 2 & 1 & 1 \\ \hline 2 & 5 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$1*1 + 0*3 + (-1)*4 \\ + 2*2 + 0*1 + (-2)*1 = -7 \\ + 1*2 + 0*5 + (-1)*2$$

Makes sense

We need a way to numerically represent language

The cat sat on the mat \Rightarrow The^{0.7} + cat^{1.3} + ...

????

Embeddings as Sequential Numbering

The cat sat on the mat
1 2 3 4 1 5

Will this work?

Embeddings as Sequential Numbering

The cat sat on the mat
1 2 3 4 1 5

Will this work?

Are the words ‘the’ and ‘cat’ similar? $2-1 = 1$. Yes
Are the words ‘the’ and ‘mat’ similar? $5-1 = 4$. No

We have encoded *wrong* similarity information into these embeddings without even wanting to!

Embeddings as One Hot Encoding

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{the} \\ \text{cat} \\ \text{sat} \\ \text{on} \\ \text{the} \\ \text{mat} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Is this better?

Embeddings as One Hot Encoding

$$\begin{pmatrix} \text{the} \\ \text{cat} \\ \text{sat} \\ \text{on} \\ \text{the} \\ \text{mat} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Is this better?

Better. Distance or ‘similarity’ between any 2 feature vectors is now the same!
But we’re not done yet.

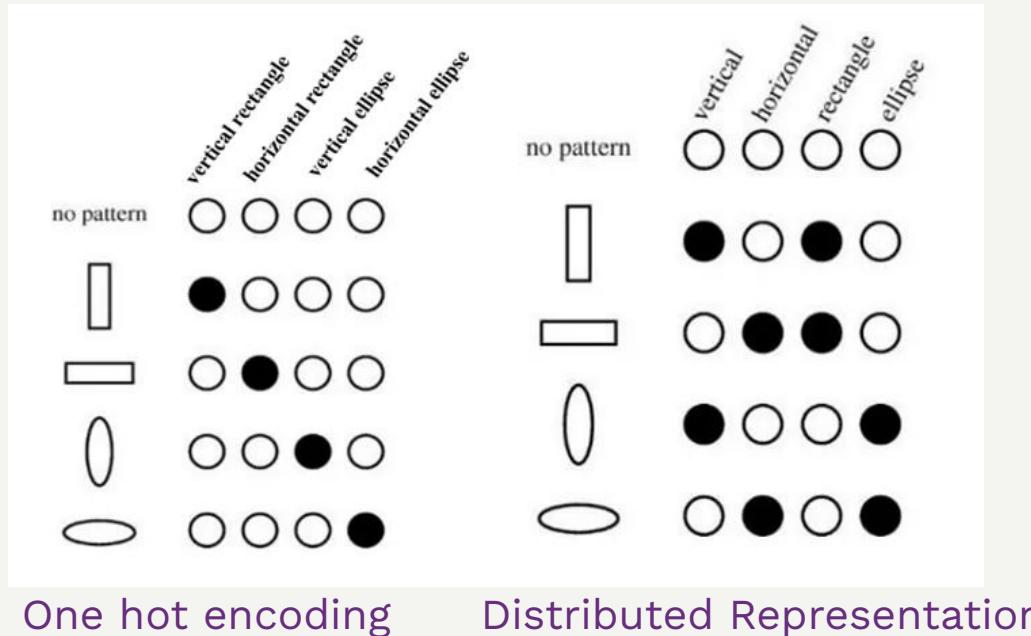
This representation does not have the problems of sequential numbering but it also **holds no similarity information** about the relationship between words.

Embeddings as Distributed Representation

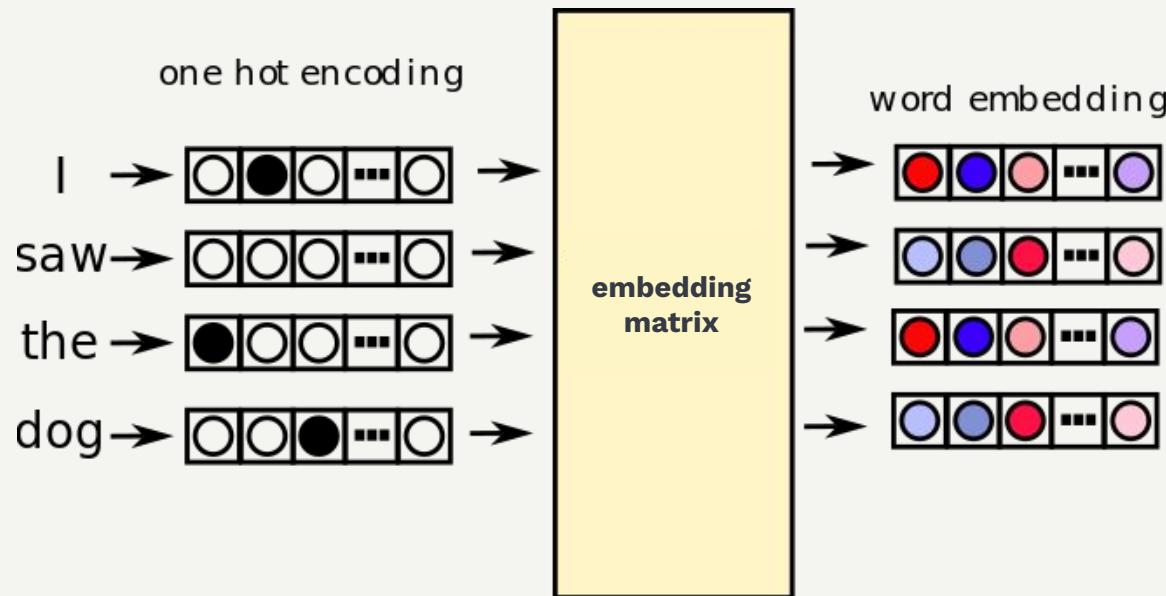
Numerical representation with **correct** comparative value!

Embeddings as Distributed Representation

Numerical representation with **correct** comparative value!



Embedding Matrix



Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|------------|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|
| the | | | | |
| cat | | | | |
| sat | | | | |
| on | | | | |
| the | | | | |
| mat | | | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | | |
|-----|--|--|--|--|
| the | | | | |
| cat | | | | |
| sat | | | | |
| on | | | | |
| the | | | | |
| mat | | | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| the | 0.3 | | |
| cat | | | |
| sat | | | |
| on | | | |
| the | | | |
| mat | | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| the | 0.3 | | |
| cat | | | |
| sat | | | |
| on | | | |
| the | | | |
| mat | | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| the | 0.3 | | |
| cat | 0.2 | | |
| sat | | | |
| on | | | |
| the | | | |
| mat | | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| the | 0.3 | | |
| cat | 0.2 | | |
| sat | 0.4 | | |
| on | 0.4 | | |
| the | 0.3 | | |
| mat | 0.7 | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|--|--|
| the | 0.3 | | |
| cat | 0.2 | | |
| sat | 0.4 | | |
| on | 0.4 | | |
| the | 0.3 | | |
| mat | 0.7 | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| cat | 0.2 | | |
| sat | 0.4 | | |
| on | 0.4 | | |
| the | 0.3 | | |
| mat | 0.7 | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| cat | 0.2 | | |
| sat | 0.4 | | |
| on | 0.4 | | |
| the | 0.3 | | |
| mat | 0.7 | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|--|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | |
| sat | 0.4 | | |
| on | 0.4 | | |
| the | 0.3 | | |
| mat | 0.7 | | |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
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| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| mat | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| on | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| mat | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |



Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| on | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
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Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding



Embedding Size = 3

| | | |
|-----|-----|-----|
| 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |



Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| on | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| mat | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

The embedding matrix is simply a representation of different words in the distributed representation space!

| | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|---|
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| cat | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| sat | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| on | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| the | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| mat | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |

One hot encoding

Embedding Size = 3



| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| on | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| mat | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Embedding Matrix
(Learnable)

| | | | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| cat | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| sat | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| on | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 |
| the | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| mat | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |

Distributed
Representation
(Embeddings)

Embedding Matrix

Once we have numerical representation of the language, we can use the learning methods we studied earlier.

And some special methods designed just for NLP!

Embedding Matrix

Once we have numerical representation of the language, we can use the learning methods we studied earlier.

And some special methods designed just for NLP!

In the next class