PACKET ANALYSIS

(A) List of applications generating background traffic:

The best-guessed applications that are running in the background are **Norton Antivirus** Virtual box Java Update Manager

Application Data Protocol-Transport Layer Security

```
115 29.768551667 192.168.43.186 192.168.43.1 DNS 76 Standard query 0xfc3e AAAA beacons.gvt2.com
116 29.768559788 192.168.43.186 192.168.43.1 DNS 76 Standard query 0xadb1 A beacons.gvt2.com
117 29.778484038 192.168.43.1 192.168.43.186 DNS 92 Standard query response 0xadb1 A beacons.gvt2.com A 172.217.31.195
118 29.781211898 192.168.43.186 180.87.4.163 SSL 352 Continuation Data
119 29.798021788 192.168.43.1 192.168.43.186 DNS 127 Standard query response 0xfc3e AAAA beacons.gvt2.com (NAME beacons6.gvt2.com AAAA 2404:6800:4007:811::2003
      120 29.799308166 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... 2404:6800:4007:811:... TCP 86 57230 + 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64800 Len=0 MSS=1440 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1 121 29.854305561 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TCP 86 443 → 57230 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256 122 29.854315516 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... 2404:6800:4007:811:... TCP 74 57230 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131840 Len=0
      123 29.863563413 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... 2404:6800:4007:811:... TLSv1.3 591 Client Hello

    124 29.907056949
    180.87.4.163
    192.168.43.186
    SSL
    189 Continuation Data

    125 29.915079668
    192.168.43.186
    194.58.31.81
    TLSv1.2
    1099 Application Data

      126 29.916372040 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TCP 74 443 → 57230 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=66816 Len=0 127 29.947756598 192.168.43.186 180.87.4.163 TCP 60 57229 → 443 [ACK] Seq=597 Ack=271 Win=131072 Len=0
      128 29.953198683 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TLSv1.3 1294 Server Hello, Change Cipher Spec
      129 29.953208236 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TCP 1294 443 → 57230 [ACK] Seq=1221 Ack=518 Win=66816 Len=1220 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU] 130 29.953209654 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TCP 1294 443 → 57230 [ACK] Seq=2441 Ack=518 Win=66816 Len=1220 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
      131 29.953211151 2404:6800:4007:811:... 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... TLSv1.3 193 Application Data
      132 29.953212239 2409:4070:2ea9:4610... 2404:6800:4007:811:... TCP 74 57230 → 443 [ACK] Seq=518 Ack=3780 Win=131840 Len=0
> Frame 125: 1099 bytes on wire (8792 bits), 1099 bytes captured (8792 bits) on interface enp0s3, id 0
> Ethernet II, Src: LiteonTe 16:49:be (f8:28:19:16:49:be), Dst: XiaomiCo 69:67:05 (20:34:fb:69:67:05)
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.43.186, Dst: 194.58.31.81
> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 57175, Dst Port: 443, Seq: 1, Ack: 341, Len: 1045
```

Content Type: Application Data (23) Version: TLS 1.2 (0x0303)

Length: 1040

Encrypted Application Data: 8c8cd5a70c8bddf5a7039fa93fe51de20774eb654a62cc37...

Simple Service Discovery Protocol

Transport Layer Security

[▼] TLSv1.2 Record Layer: Application Data Protocol: http-over-tls

100	10.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
		55 18.585163007	2404:6800:4007:809:	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	TCP	74 [TCP Out-Of-Order] 443 → 57170 [FIN, ACK] Seq=57 Ack=2 Win=270 Len=0
		56 18.585163851	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	2404:6800:4007:809:	TCP	74 [TCP Dup ACK 53#1] 57170 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=57 Win=510 Len=0
				2404:6800:4007:809:		74 57170 → 443 [ACK] Seq=3 Ack=58 Win=510 Len=0
				2404:6800:4007:809:		74 [TCP Retransmission] 57170 → 443 [FIN, ACK] Seq=2 Ack=58 Win=510 Len=0
				2409:4070:2ea9:4610	TCP	74 443 → 57170 [ACK] Seq=58 Ack=3 Win=270 Len=0
		60 18.715330873		192.168.43.186	TLSv1.2	
				2409:4070:2ea9:4610		74 [TCP Dup ACK 59#1] 443 → 57170 [ACK] Seq=58 Ack=3 Win=270 Len=0
		62 18.756060043		194.58.31.81	TCP	60 57182 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=341 Win=511 Len=0
		63 19.116484178		194.58.31.81	TLSv1.2	
		64 19.411528256		192.168.43.186	TCP	60 443 → 57182 [ACK] Seq=341 Ack=1046 Win=635 Len=0
		65 19.968268305		239.255.255.250	SSDP	216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
4		66 20.969261595		239.255.255.250	SSDP	216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
		67 21.970728855		239.255.255.250	SSDP	216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
		68 22.665020358		192.168.43.186	TLSv1.2	
		69 22.705222966		194.58.31.81	TCP	60 57181 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=118 Win=513 Len=0
		70 22.971816706		239.255.255.250	SSDP	216 M-SEARCH * HTTP/1.1
		71 22.994211349		192.168.43.186	TLSv1.2	
		72 23.036651833	192.168.43.186	194.58.31.81	TCP	60 57184 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=118 Win=513 Len=0
- 7	> Fra	me 65: 216 bytes	on wire (1728 bits),	216 bytes captured (1	728 bits) on interface enp0s3, id 0
	> Eth	onnot II Coc. Li	teonTe 16:49:be (f8:	28:19:16:49:be), Dst:	IPv4mcas	t 7f:ff:fa (01:00:5e:7f:ff:fa)
				3.43.186, Dst: 239.255	.255.250	
	> Int	ernet Protocol Ve			.255.250	
	> Int > Use	ernet Protocol Ve	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477,		5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim	ernet Protocol Ve r Datagram Protoc	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol		5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver Pr Datagram Protoco ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol	Dst Port: 1900	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver Pr Datagram Protoco ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA	Dst Port: 1900	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver r Datagram Protocol ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH	Dst Port: 1900	.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ve r Datagram Protoc ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (Request Method	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH	Dst Port: 1900	.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver Datagram Protoco ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (Request Method Request URI: *	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, overy Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1	Dst Port: 1900	.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Vern Datagram Protocol Public Protocol Pro	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, wery Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n	Dst Port: 1900	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver Patagram Protocol ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (Request Method Request URI: * Request Versio HOST: 239.255.255	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, wery Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n	Dst Port: 1900	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim - I	ernet Protocol Vern Datagram Protocopie Service Discommended of the Protocopie Discommend	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, wery Protocol .1\r\n chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n er"\r\n iscreen-org:service:c	Dst Port: 1900 RCH * HTTP/1.1\r\n]	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim - I	ernet Protocol Vern Datagram Protocopie Service Discommended of the Protocopie Discommend	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, very Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n ee"\r\n	Dst Port: 1900 RCH * HTTP/1.1\r\n]	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Vern Datagram Protocopie Service Discommended of the Protocopie Discommend	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, wery Protocol .1\r\n chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n er"\r\n iscreen-org:service:c	Dst Port: 1900 RCH * HTTP/1.1\r\n]	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim > I	ernet Protocol Ver r Datagram Protoc ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (Request Method Request URI: * Request Versio HAD: "ssdp:discov MX: 1\r\n ST: urn:dial-mult USER-AGENT: Googl \r\n	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, wery Protocol .1\r\n chat/Sequence): M-SEA : M-SEARCH n: HTTP/1.1 .250:1900\r\n er"\r\n iscreen-org:service:c	Dst Port: 1900 RCH * HTTP/1.1\r\n] dial:1\r\n 0 Windows\r\n	5.255.250	
	> Int > Use > Sim - I	ernet Protocol Ver r Datagram Protoc ple Service Disco M-SEARCH * HTTP/1 > [Expert Info (Request Method Request URI: * Request Versio HAD: "ssdp:discov MX: 1\r\n ST: urn:dial-mult USER-AGENT: Googl \r\n	ersion 4, Src: 192.168 col, Src Port: 55477, very Protocol .1\r\n Chat/Sequence): M-SEA: M-SEARCH250:1900\r\n er"\r\n iscreen-org:service: e Chrome/79.0.3945.13 : http://239.255.255.]	Dst Port: 1900 RCH * HTTP/1.1\r\n] dial:1\r\n 0 Windows\r\n	5.255.250	

Address resolution protocol

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	6 1.006541006	194.58.31.81	192.168.43.186	TCP	60	0 443 → 57176 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=968 Win=635 Len=0
	7 2.655661929	194.58.31.81	192.168.43.186	TLSv1.2	93	Application Data
	8 2.695857067	192.168.43.186	194.58.31.81	TCP	60) 57181 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=40 Win=513 Len=0
	9 2.982444430	194.58.31.81	192.168.43.186	TLSv1.2	93	Application Data
	10 3.022932910	192.168.43.186	194.58.31.81	TCP	60) 57184 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=40 Win=508 Len=0
	11 3.716361223	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	2404:6800:4007:810:	TCP	75	5 57225 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=515 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	12 3.771284385	2404:6800:4007:810:	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	TCP	86	5 443 → 57225 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=286 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
	13 5.628958153	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	2404:6800:4007:809:	TCP	75	5 57170 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=510 Len=1 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
	14 5.692534539	2404:6800:4007:809:	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	TCP	86	5 443 → 57170 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=270 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
	15 7.221081040	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	2404:6800:4003:c03:	TCP	75	5 57180 → 5228 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=510 Len=1
	16 7.337530035	2404:6800:4003:c03:	2409:4070:2ea9:4610	TCP	86	5 5228 → 57180 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=2 Win=251 Len=0 SLE=1 SRE=2
	17 7.580956255	XiaomiCo_69:67:05	Broadcast	ARP	60	Who has 192.168.43.186? Tell 192.168.43.1
	18 7.580984376	LiteonTe_16:49:be	XiaomiCo_69:67:05	ARP	60	9 192.168.43.186 is at f8:28:19:16:49:be
	19 8.804186756	192.168.43.186	192.168.43.1	DNS	76	Standard query 0x3d84 AAAA api.protonvpn.ch
	20 8.808288584	192.168.43.1	192.168.43.186	DNS	76	Standard query response 0x3d84 AAAA api.protonvpn.ch
	21 8.841579719	192.168.43.186	185.159.159.170	TCP	66	5 57227 → 443 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
	22 9.369869267	185.159.159.170	192.168.43.186	TCP	66	5 443 → 57227 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=43520 Len=0 MSS=1360 SACK_PERM=1 WS=512
	23 9.369882135	192.168.43.186	185.159.159.170	TCP	60) 57227 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131840 Len=0

- > Frame 17: 60 bytes on wire (480 bits), 60 bytes captured (480 bits) on interface enp0s3, id 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: XiaomiCo_69:67:05 (20:34:fb:69:67:05), Dst: Broadcast (ff:ff:ff:ff:ff)
- Address Resolution Protocol (request)

Hardware type: Ethernet (1) Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800) Hardware size: 6

Protocol size: 4 Opcode: request (1)

Sender MAC address: XiaomiCo_69:67:05 (20:34:fb:69:67:05)

Sender IP address: 192.168.43.1 Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)

Target IP address: 192.168.43.186

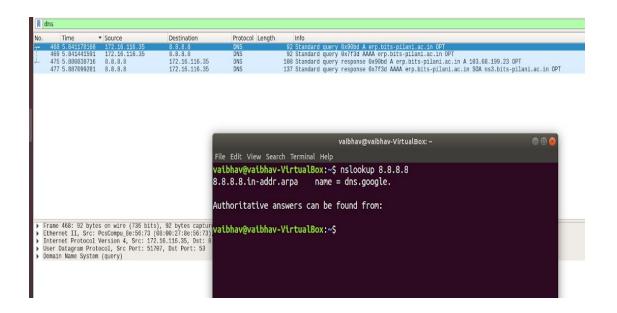
(B) Analysis of web page Download

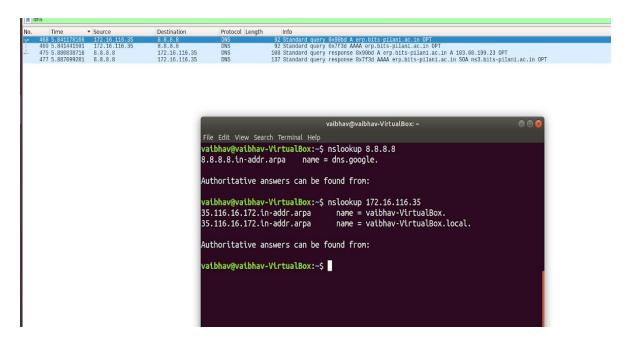
Website Visited:

http://10.2.102.21:9000/psp/hcsprod/EMPLOYEE/HRMS/h/?tab=DEFAULT Servers for which DNS query was launched are

8.8.8.in-addr.arpa \rightarrow dns.google

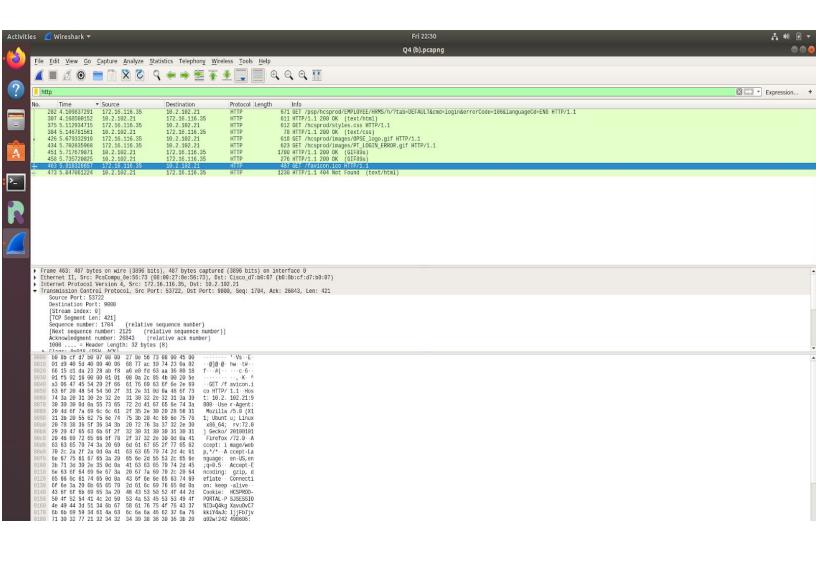
35.116.16.172.in-addr.arpa → vaibhav-VirtualBox





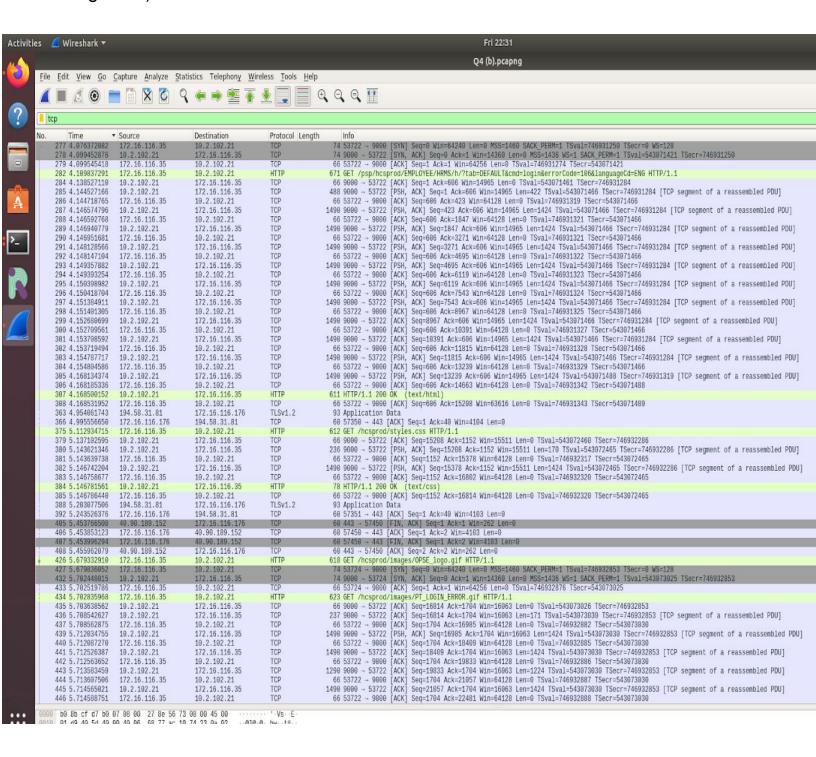
Number of HTTP requests generated:

Total 5 requests are generated, these are the ones with GET/ HEADER



The number of TCP connections opened:

The number of TCP connections opened are 4 (ones with SYN including acknowledgment)



Total Time taken to download

The Total time taken for download of the entire webpage measured as the time at which the first request was sent and the time when the last packet was received.

So the answer is (4.168500 - 4.10983) = 0.05867s

```
Protocol Length Info
                                                                                Destination
        282 4.109837291
                                         172.16.116.35
                                                                                10.2.102.21
                                                                                                                                          671 GET /psp/hcsprod/EMPLOYEE/HRMS/h/?tab=DEFAULT&cmd=login&errorCode=106&languageCd=ENG HTTP/
                                                                                                                                          611 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
         307 4.168500152 10.2.102.21
                                                                               172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                      HTTP
        375 5.112934715 172.16.116.35
384 5.146781561 10.2.102.21
                                                                               10.2.102.21
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                          612 GET /hcsprod/styles.css HTTP/1.1
                                                                               172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                           78 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/css)
        426 5.679332910 172.16.116.35
                                                                               10.2.102.21
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                         618 GET /hcsprod/images/OPSE_logo.gif HTTP/1.1
         434 5.702835968 172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                       HTTP
                                                                                                                                          623 GET /hcsprod/images/PT_LOGIN_ERROR.gif HTTP/1.1
                                                                               10.2.102.21
        451 5.717679871 10.2.102.21
                                                                                                                                        1780 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
                                                                               172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                       HTTP
         458 5.735720825
                                       10.2.102.21
                                                                               172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                          276 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (GIF89a)
        463 5.818326657 172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                         487 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
                                                                               10.2.102.21
        473 5.847061224 10.2.102.21
                                                                               172.16.116.35
                                                                                                                      HTTP
                                                                                                                                       1230 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
  Frame 307: 611 bytes on wire (4888 bits), 611 bytes captured (4888 bits) on interface enp0s3, id 0
   Ethernet II, Src: Cisco_d7:b0:07 (b0:8b:cf:d7:b0:07), Dst: PcsCompu_8e:56:73 (08:00:27:8e:56:73)
   Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.2.102.21, Dst: 172.16.116.35
   Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 9000, Dst Port: 53722, Seq: 14663, Ack: 606, Len: 545
    [12 Reassembled TCP Segments (15207 bytes): #285(422), #287(1424), #289(1424), #291(1424), #293(1424), #295(1424), #297(1424), #299(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424), #303(1424),
   Hypertext Transfer Protocol
       HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
        Cache-Control: no-cache\r\n
         Cache-Control: no-store\r\n
        Date: Fri, 07 Feb 2020 15:56:14 GMT\r\n
    > Content-Length: 14785\r\n
        Content-Type: text/html; CHARSET=utf-8\r\n
         Expires: Thu, 01 Dec 1994 16:00:00 GMT\r\n
         Set-Cookie: HCSPROD-PORTAL-PSJSESSIONID=Q4kgXavuOvC7kkiY4aJcljjFb7jvq02w!242498606; path=/; HttpOnly\r\n
        Set-Cookie: PS_TOKEN=; domain=; expires=Thu, 01-Jan-1970 01:00:00 GMT; path=/\r\n
         RespondingWithSignonPage: true\r\n
         [HTTP response 1/4]
         [Time since request: 0.058662861 seconds]
         [Request in frame: 282]
         [Next request in frame: 375]
         [Next response in frame: 384]
         [Request URI: http://10.2.102.21:9000/psp/hcsprod/EMPLOYEE/HRMS/h/?tab=DEFAULT&cmd=login&errorCode=106&languageCd=ENG]
         File Data: 14785 bytes
> Line-based text data: text/html (281 lines)
```

No TCP losses/retransmits were noticed