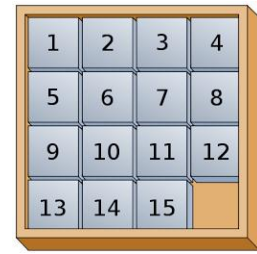


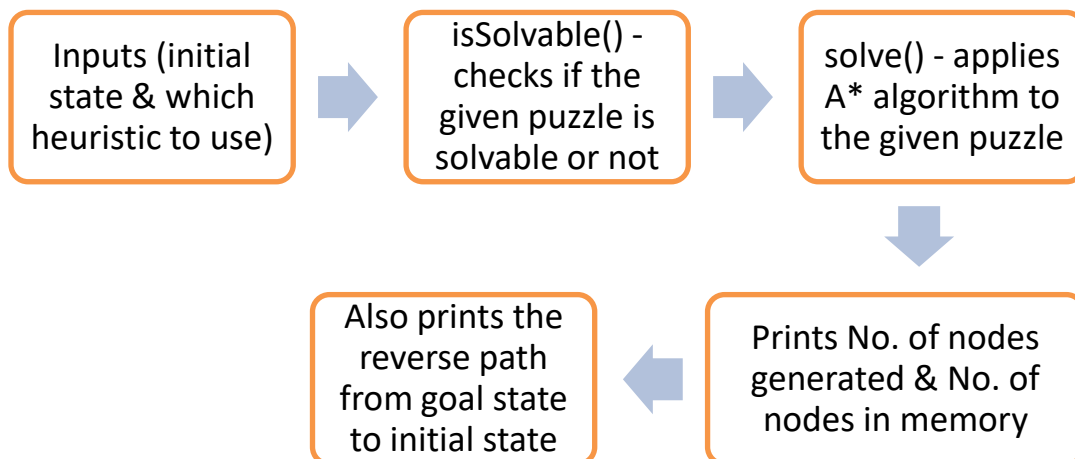
15-PUZZLE PROBLEM is a puzzle played on a 4-by-4 grid with 16 square blocks labeled 1 through 15 and a blank square. The goal is to rearrange the blocks so that they are in order. You are permitted to slide blocks horizontally or vertically into the blank square.



Goal State

- ✓ If we consider Hamming Distance as H_1 and Manhattan Distance as H_2 , then, it can formally be proven that $H_1 \geq H_2$.

FLOW OF CONTROL:



Example Testcase –

	Initial State				Goal State			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
	5	6	7	8	5	6	7	8
	11	12	0	15	9	10	11	12
	10	9	13	14	13	14	15	0

(Heuristic 1)	Time (No. of Nodes generated): 1035
	Space (No. of Nodes in memory): 719
(Heuristic 2)	Time (No. of Nodes generated): 63
	Space (No. of Nodes in memory): 60
Depth of the Solution (No. of moves): 14	