

```
import numpy as np
#1) Create Two numpy array of size 3 X 2 and 2 X 3
#2) Randomly Initialize that array
a = np.array([[1, 2, 5], [3, 4, 8]])
b = np.array([[7, 3], [2, 8], [5,1]])
print(a)
print()
print(b)
```

```
↳ [[1 2 5]
    [3 4 8]]
```

```
[[7 3]
 [2 8]
 [5 1]]
```

```
#3) Perform matrix multiplication
x = np.dot(b, a)
y = np.dot(a, b)
print(x)
print()
print(y)
```

```
↳ [[16 26 59]
    [26 36 74]
    [ 8 14 33]]
```

```
[[36 24]
 [69 49]]
```

```
#4) Perform elementwise matrix multiplication
#it will produce error as parameters are not of same size
p=a*b
q=b*a
print(p)
print()
print(q)
```

```
↳ -----
ValueError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-5-2bcf1e372ac6> in <module>()
      1 #4) Perform elementwise matrix multiplication
----> 2 p=a*b
      3 q=b*a
      4 print(p)
      5 print()
```

**ValueError:** operands could not be broadcast together with shapes (2,3) (3,2)

SEARCH STACK OVERFLOW

```
#but we can perform multiplication of them with another matrix of same size or scalars
p = np.array([[1,1,2],[2,2,6]])
print(p*a)
print()
print(5*b)
```

```
↳ [[ 1  2 10]
    [ 6  8 48]]
```

```
[[35 15]
 [10 40]
 [25  5]]
```

```
#5) Find mean of first matrix
mean = np.mean(b)
meanByCols = np.mean(b, axis=0)
meanByRows = np.mean(b, axis=1)
print('mean',mean)
print()
print('meanByCols',meanByCols)
print()
print('meanByRows',meanByRows)
```

```
↳ mean 4.333333333333333
```

```
meanByCols [4.66666667 4.          ]
```

```
meanByRows [5. 5. 3.]
```

```
#6) Convert Numeric entries(columns) of mtcars.csv to Mean Centered Version
```

```
import pandas as pd
a=pd.read_csv('/content/mtcars.csv')
print(a)
a['mpg'] = a['mpg'] - np.mean(a['mpg'], axis=0)
a['cyl'] = a['cyl'] - np.mean(a['cyl'], axis=0)
a['disp'] = a['disp'] - np.mean(a['disp'], axis=0)
a['hp'] = a['hp'] - np.mean(a['hp'], axis=0)
a['drat'] = a['drat'] - np.mean(a['drat'], axis=0)
a['wt'] = a['wt'] - np.mean(a['wt'], axis=0)
a['qsec'] = a['qsec'] - np.mean(a['qsec'], axis=0)
a['vs'] = a['vs'] - np.mean(a['vs'], axis=0)
a['am'] = a['am'] - np.mean(a['am'], axis=0)
a['gear'] = a['gear'] - np.mean(a['gear'], axis=0)
a['carb'] = a['carb'] - np.mean(a['carb'], axis=0)
print()
print(a)
```

```
↳
```

	model	mpg	cyl	disp	hp	...	qsec	vs	am	gear	carb
0	Mazda RX4	21.0	6	160.0	110	...	16.46	0	1	4	4
1	Mazda RX4 Wag	21.0	6	160.0	110	...	17.02	0	1	4	4
2	Datsun 710	22.8	4	108.0	93	...	18.61	1	1	4	1
3	Hornet 4 Drive	21.4	6	258.0	110	...	19.44	1	0	3	1
4	Hornet Sportabout	18.7	8	360.0	175	...	17.02	0	0	3	2
5	Valiant	18.1	6	225.0	105	...	20.22	1	0	3	1
6	Duster 360	14.3	8	360.0	245	...	15.84	0	0	3	4
7	Merc 240D	24.4	4	146.7	62	...	20.00	1	0	4	2
8	Merc 230	22.8	4	140.8	95	...	22.90	1	0	4	2
9	Merc 280	19.2	6	167.6	123	...	18.30	1	0	4	4
10	Merc 280C	17.8	6	167.6	123	...	18.90	1	0	4	4
11	Merc 450SE	16.4	8	275.8	180	...	17.40	0	0	3	3
12	Merc 450SL	17.3	8	275.8	180	...	17.60	0	0	3	3
13	Merc 450SLC	15.2	8	275.8	180	...	18.00	0	0	3	3
14	Cadillac Fleetwood	10.4	8	472.0	205	...	17.98	0	0	3	4
15	Lincoln Continental	10.4	8	460.0	215	...	17.82	0	0	3	4
16	Chrysler Imperial	14.7	8	440.0	230	...	17.42	0	0	3	4
17	Fiat 128	32.4	4	78.7	66	...	19.47	1	1	4	1
18	Honda Civic	30.4	4	75.7	52	...	18.52	1	1	4	2
19	Toyota Corolla	33.9	4	71.1	65	...	19.90	1	1	4	1
20	Toyota Corona	21.5	4	120.1	97	...	20.01	1	0	3	1
21	Dodge Challenger	15.5	8	318.0	150	...	16.87	0	0	3	2
22	AMC Javelin	15.2	8	304.0	150	...	17.30	0	0	3	2
23	Camaro Z28	13.3	8	350.0	245	...	15.41	0	0	3	4
24	Pontiac Firebird	19.2	8	400.0	175	...	17.05	0	0	3	2
25	Fiat X1-9	27.3	4	79.0	66	...	18.90	1	1	4	1
26	Porsche 914-2	26.0	4	120.3	91	...	16.70	0	1	5	2
27	Lotus Europa	30.4	4	95.1	113	...	16.90	1	1	5	2
28	Ford Pantera L	15.8	8	351.0	264	...	14.50	0	1	5	4
29	Ferrari Dino	19.7	6	145.0	175	...	15.50	0	1	5	6
30	Maserati Bora	15.0	8	301.0	335	...	14.60	0	1	5	8
31	Volvo 142E	21.4	4	121.0	109	...	18.60	1	1	4	2

[32 rows x 12 columns]

	model	mpg	cyl	...	am	gear	carb
0	Mazda RX4	0.909375	-0.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	1.1875
1	Mazda RX4 Wag	0.909375	-0.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	1.1875
2	Datsun 710	2.709375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-1.8125
3	Hornet 4 Drive	1.309375	-0.1875	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-1.8125
4	Hornet Sportabout	-1.390625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-0.8125
5	Valiant	-1.990625	-0.1875	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-1.8125
6	Duster 360	-5.790625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	1.1875
7	Merc 240D	4.309375	-2.1875	...	-0.40625	0.3125	-0.8125
8	Merc 230	2.709375	-2.1875	...	-0.40625	0.3125	-0.8125
9	Merc 280	-0.890625	-0.1875	...	-0.40625	0.3125	1.1875
10	Merc 280C	-2.290625	-0.1875	...	-0.40625	0.3125	1.1875
11	Merc 450SE	-3.690625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	0.1875
12	Merc 450SL	-2.790625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	0.1875
13	Merc 450SLC	-4.890625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	0.1875
14	Cadillac Fleetwood	-9.690625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	1.1875
15	Lincoln Continental	-9.690625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	1.1875
16	Chrysler Imperial	-5.390625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	1.1875
17	Fiat 128	12.309375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-1.8125
18	Honda Civic	10.309375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-0.8125
19	Toyota Corolla	13.809375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-1.8125

20	Toyota Corona	1.409375	-2.1875	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-1.8125
21	Dodge Challenger	-4.590625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-0.8125
22	AMC Javelin	-4.890625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-0.8125
23	Camaro Z28	-6.790625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	1.1875
24	Pontiac Firebird	-0.890625	1.8125	...	-0.40625	-0.6875	-0.8125
25	Fiat X1-9	7.209375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-1.8125
26	Porsche 914-2	5.909375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	1.3125	-0.8125
27	Lotus Europa	10.309375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	1.3125	-0.8125
28	Ford Pantera L	-4.290625	1.8125	...	0.59375	1.3125	1.1875
29	Ferrari Dino	-0.390625	-0.1875	...	0.59375	1.3125	3.1875
30	Maserati Bora	-5.090625	1.8125	...	0.59375	1.3125	5.1875
31	Volvo 142E	1.309375	-2.1875	...	0.59375	0.3125	-0.8125

[32 rows x 12 columns]