

In [2]:

```

1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 import seaborn as sns
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
5 df=pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\Downloads\fiat500_VehicleSelectio
6 print(df)

```

|      | ID   | model  | engine_power | age_in_days | km     | previous_owners |
|------|------|--------|--------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|
| 0    | 1    | lounge | 51           | 882         | 25000  | 1 \             |
| 1    | 2    | pop    | 51           | 1186        | 32500  | 1               |
| 2    | 3    | sport  | 74           | 4658        | 142228 | 1               |
| 3    | 4    | lounge | 51           | 2739        | 160000 | 1               |
| 4    | 5    | pop    | 73           | 3074        | 106880 | 1               |
| ...  | ...  | ...    | ...          | ...         | ...    | ...             |
| 1533 | 1534 | sport  | 51           | 3712        | 115280 | 1               |
| 1534 | 1535 | lounge | 74           | 3835        | 112000 | 1               |
| 1535 | 1536 | pop    | 51           | 2223        | 60457  | 1               |
| 1536 | 1537 | lounge | 51           | 2557        | 80750  | 1               |
| 1537 | 1538 | pop    | 51           | 1766        | 54276  | 1               |

|      | lat       | lon       | price |
|------|-----------|-----------|-------|
| 0    | 44.907242 | 8.611560  | 8900  |
| 1    | 45.666359 | 12.241890 | 8800  |
| 2    | 45.503300 | 11.417840 | 4200  |
| 3    | 40.633171 | 17.634609 | 6000  |
| 4    | 41.903221 | 12.495650 | 5700  |
| ...  | ...       | ...       | ...   |
| 1533 | 45.069679 | 7.704920  | 5200  |
| 1534 | 45.845692 | 8.666870  | 4600  |
| 1535 | 45.481541 | 9.413480  | 7500  |
| 1536 | 45.000702 | 7.682270  | 5990  |
| 1537 | 40.323410 | 17.568270 | 7900  |

[1538 rows x 9 columns]

In [3]:

```

1 #display top 10 rows
2 print(df.head(10))

```

|   | ID | model  | engine_power | age_in_days | km     | previous_owners | lat       |
|---|----|--------|--------------|-------------|--------|-----------------|-----------|
| 0 | 1  | lounge | 51           | 882         | 25000  | 1               | 44.907242 |
| 1 | 2  | pop    | 51           | 1186        | 32500  | 1               | 45.666359 |
| 2 | 3  | sport  | 74           | 4658        | 142228 | 1               | 45.503300 |
| 3 | 4  | lounge | 51           | 2739        | 160000 | 1               | 40.633171 |
| 4 | 5  | pop    | 73           | 3074        | 106880 | 1               | 41.903221 |
| 5 | 6  | pop    | 74           | 3623        | 70225  | 1               | 45.000702 |
| 6 | 7  | lounge | 51           | 731         | 11600  | 1               | 44.907242 |
| 7 | 8  | lounge | 51           | 1521        | 49076  | 1               | 41.903221 |
| 8 | 9  | sport  | 73           | 4049        | 76000  | 1               | 45.548000 |
| 9 | 10 | sport  | 51           | 3653        | 89000  | 1               | 45.438301 |

|   | lon       | price |
|---|-----------|-------|
| 0 | 8.611560  | 8900  |
| 1 | 12.241890 | 8800  |
| 2 | 11.417840 | 4200  |
| 3 | 17.634609 | 6000  |
| 4 | 12.495650 | 5700  |
| 5 | 7.682270  | 7900  |
| 6 | 8.611560  | 10750 |
| 7 | 12.495650 | 9190  |
| 8 | 11.549470 | 5600  |
| 9 | 10.991700 | 6000  |

In [4]:

```

1 df.describe()

```

Out[4]:

|              | ID          | engine_power | age_in_days | km            | previous_owners | lat         |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| <b>count</b> | 1538.000000 | 1538.000000  | 1538.000000 | 1538.000000   | 1538.000000     | 1538.000000 |
| <b>mean</b>  | 769.500000  | 51.904421    | 1650.980494 | 53396.011704  | 1.123537        | 43.541361   |
| <b>std</b>   | 444.126671  | 3.988023     | 1289.522278 | 40046.830723  | 0.416423        | 2.133518    |
| <b>min</b>   | 1.000000    | 51.000000    | 366.000000  | 1232.000000   | 1.000000        | 36.855839   |
| <b>25%</b>   | 385.250000  | 51.000000    | 670.000000  | 20006.250000  | 1.000000        | 41.802990   |
| <b>50%</b>   | 769.500000  | 51.000000    | 1035.000000 | 39031.000000  | 1.000000        | 44.394096   |
| <b>75%</b>   | 1153.750000 | 51.000000    | 2616.000000 | 79667.750000  | 1.000000        | 45.467960   |
| <b>max</b>   | 1538.000000 | 77.000000    | 4658.000000 | 235000.000000 | 4.000000        | 46.795612   |

```
In [5]: 1 #check for Null Values  
2 print(df.isna().any())
```

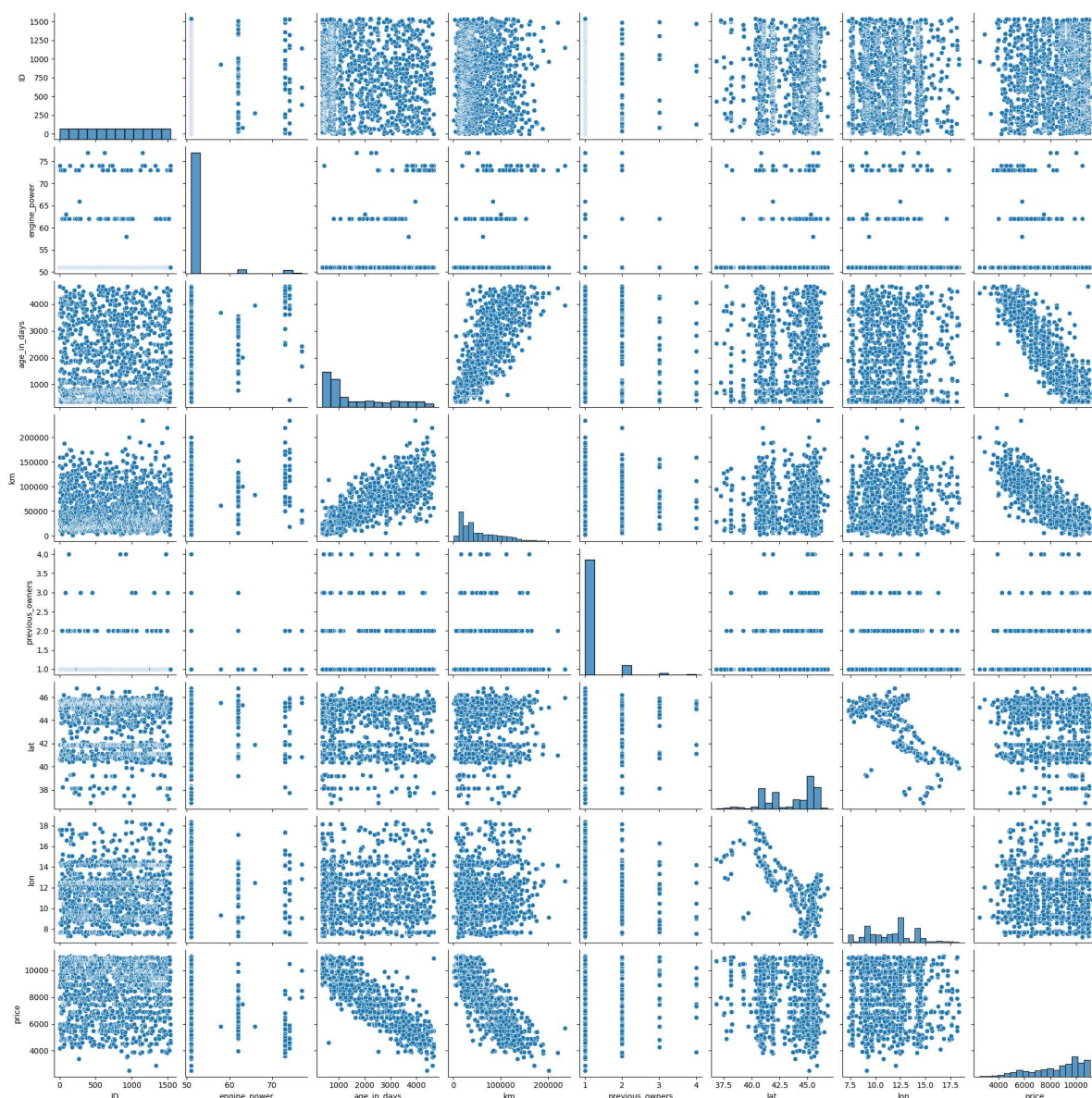
```
ID                False  
model             False  
engine_power      False  
age_in_days       False  
km               False  
previous_owners   False  
lat              False  
lon              False  
price            False  
dtype: bool
```

```
In [6]: 1 df.columns
```

```
Out[6]: Index(['ID', 'model', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners',  
              'lat', 'lon', 'price'],  
              dtype='object')
```

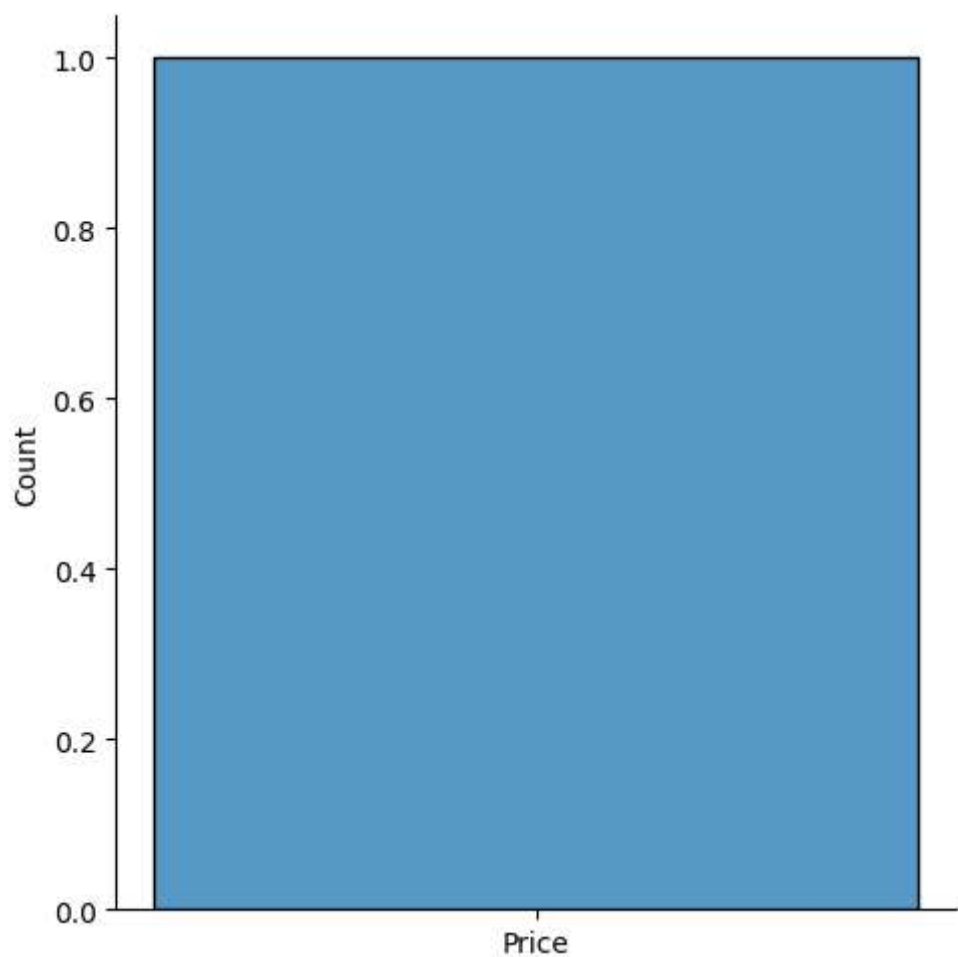
```
In [7]: 1 sns.pairplot(df)
```

```
Out[7]: <seaborn.axisgrid.PairGrid at 0x16567fb6e90>
```



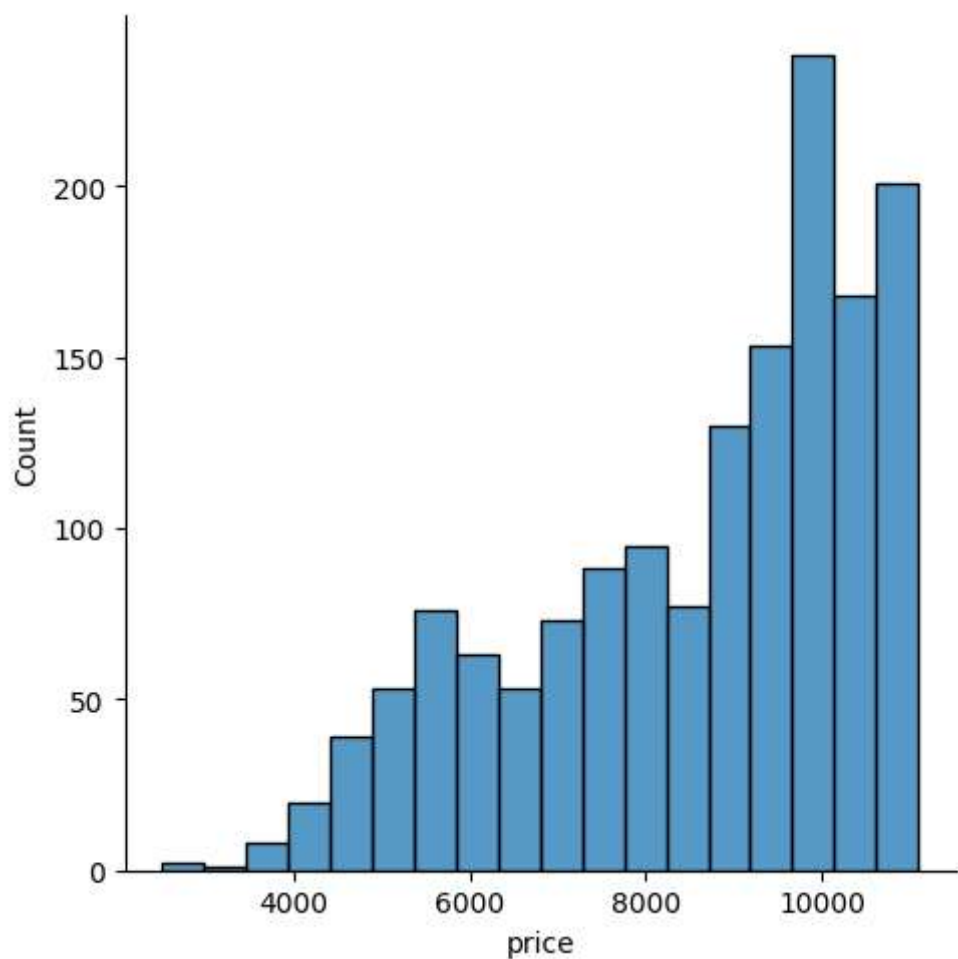
```
In [8]: 1 sns.displot(["Price"])
```

```
Out[8]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1650eb099c0>
```



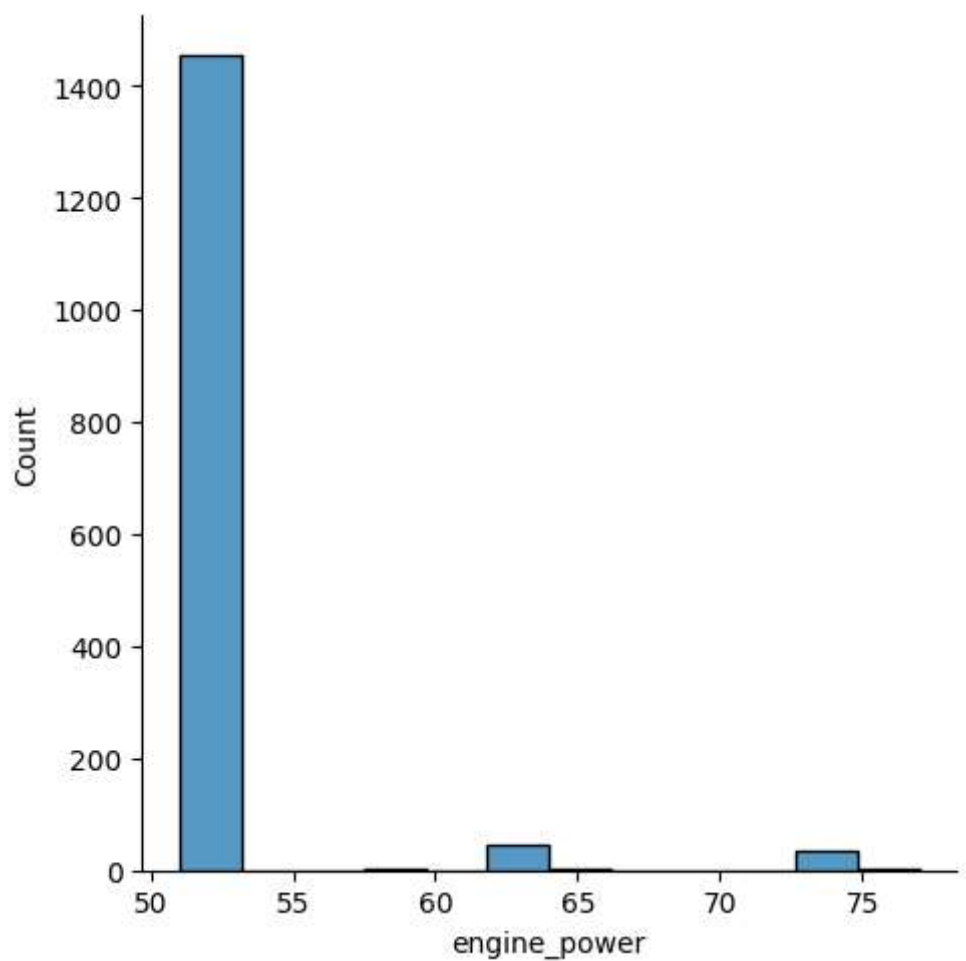
```
In [10]: 1 sns.displot(df["price"])
```

```
Out[10]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x16512244970>
```



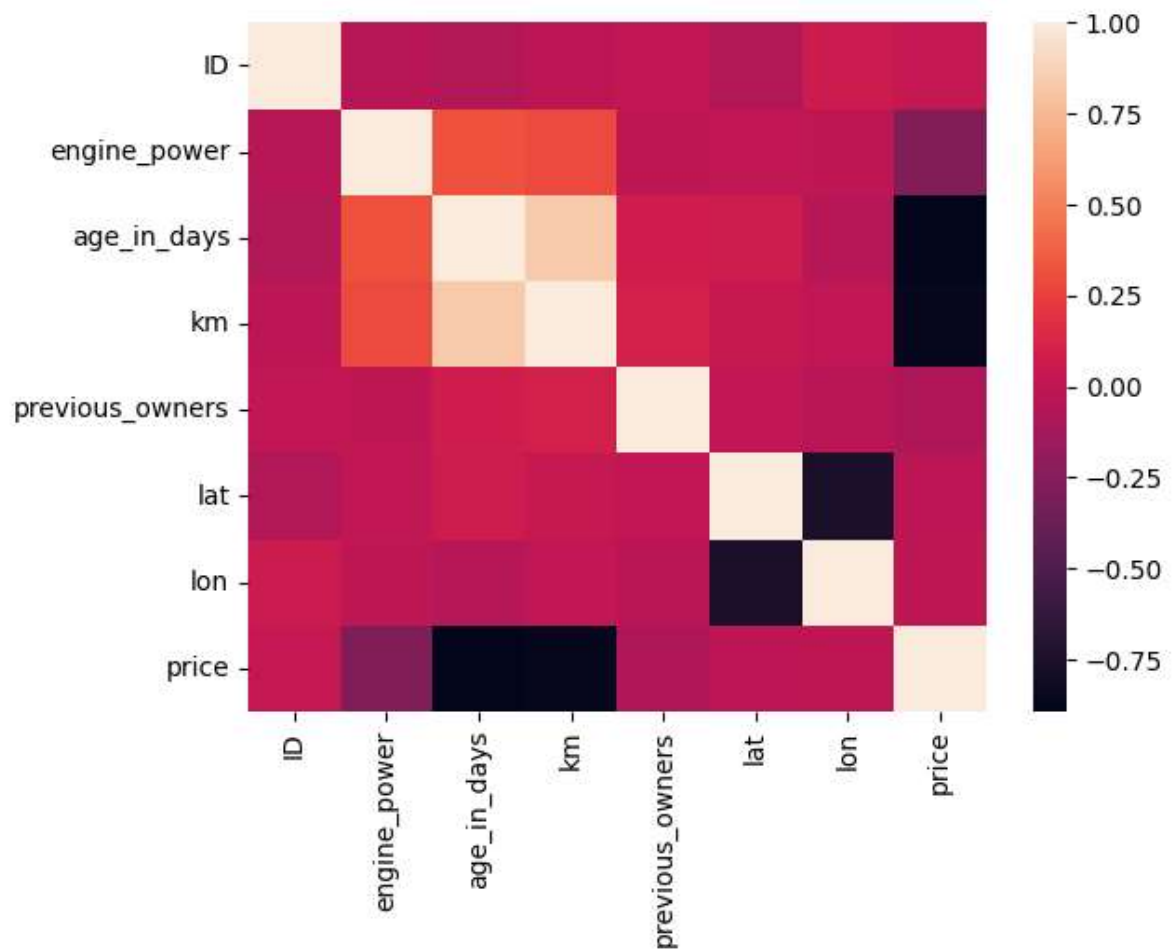
```
In [12]: 1 sns.displot(df["engine_power"])
```

```
Out[12]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1650e96e3b0>
```



```
In [14]: 1 fiatdf=df[['ID', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners',
2            'lat', 'lon', 'price']]
3 sns.heatmap(fiatdf.corr())
```

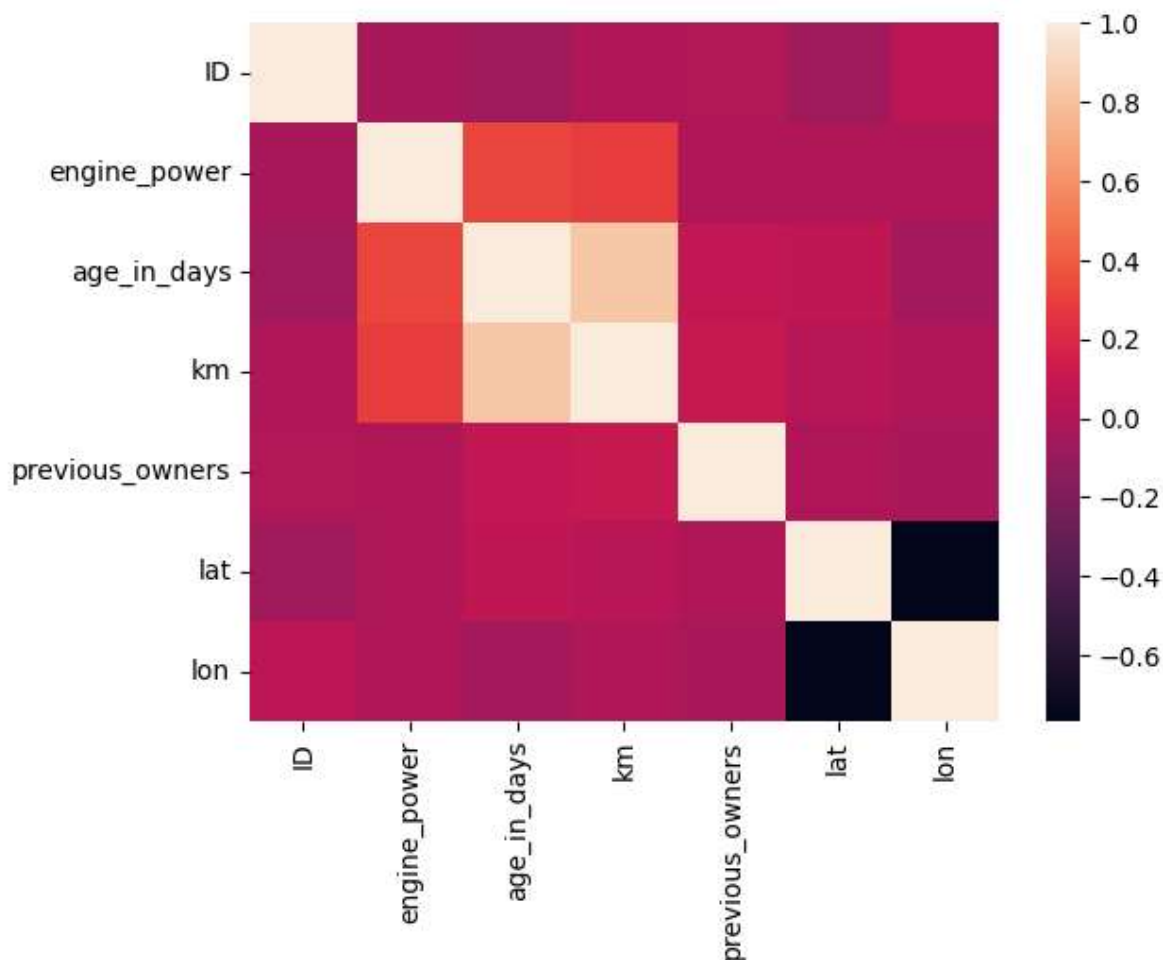
Out[14]: <Axes: >





```
In [15]: 1 fiatdf=df[['ID', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners',
2           'lat', 'lon']]
3         sns.heatmap(fiatdf.corr())#without price
```

Out[15]: <Axes: >



```
In [16]: 1 X=fiatdf[['ID', 'engine_power', 'age_in_days', 'km', 'previous_owners',
2           'lat', 'lon']]
3         y=df['price']
```

```
In [17]: 1 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
2         X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,random_s
3         from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
4         regr=LinearRegression()
5         regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
6         print(regr.intercept_)
7
```

8971.195683500027

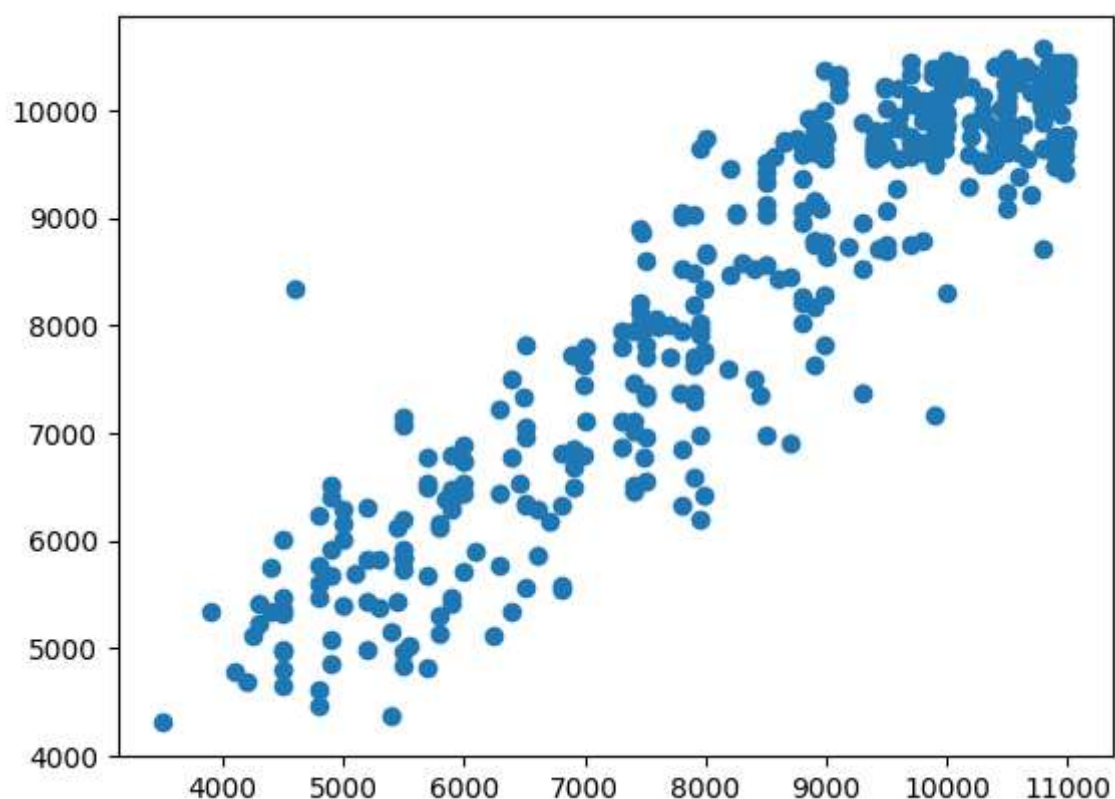
```
In [18]: 1 coeff_df=pd.DataFrame(regr.coef_,X.columns,columns=['coefficient'])
          2 coeff_df
          3
```

Out[18]:

|                 | coefficient |
|-----------------|-------------|
| ID              | -0.046704   |
| engine_power    | 11.646408   |
| age_in_days     | -0.898018   |
| km              | -0.017232   |
| previous_owners | 26.400886   |
| lat             | 32.189709   |
| lon             | 0.161073    |

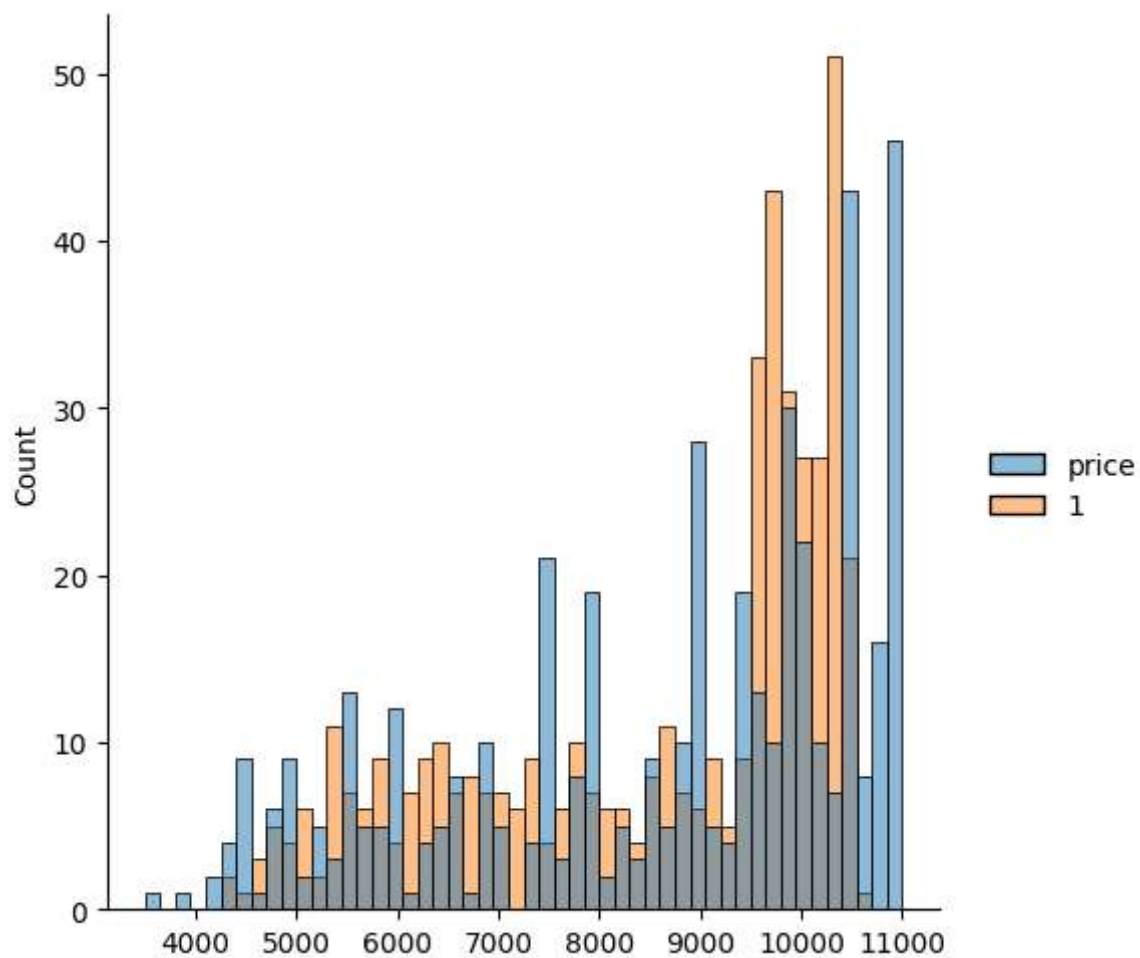
```
In [19]: 1 predictions=regr.predict(X_test)
          2 plt.scatter(y_test,predictions)
          3
```

Out[19]: <matplotlib.collections.PathCollection at 0x1651268b3a0>

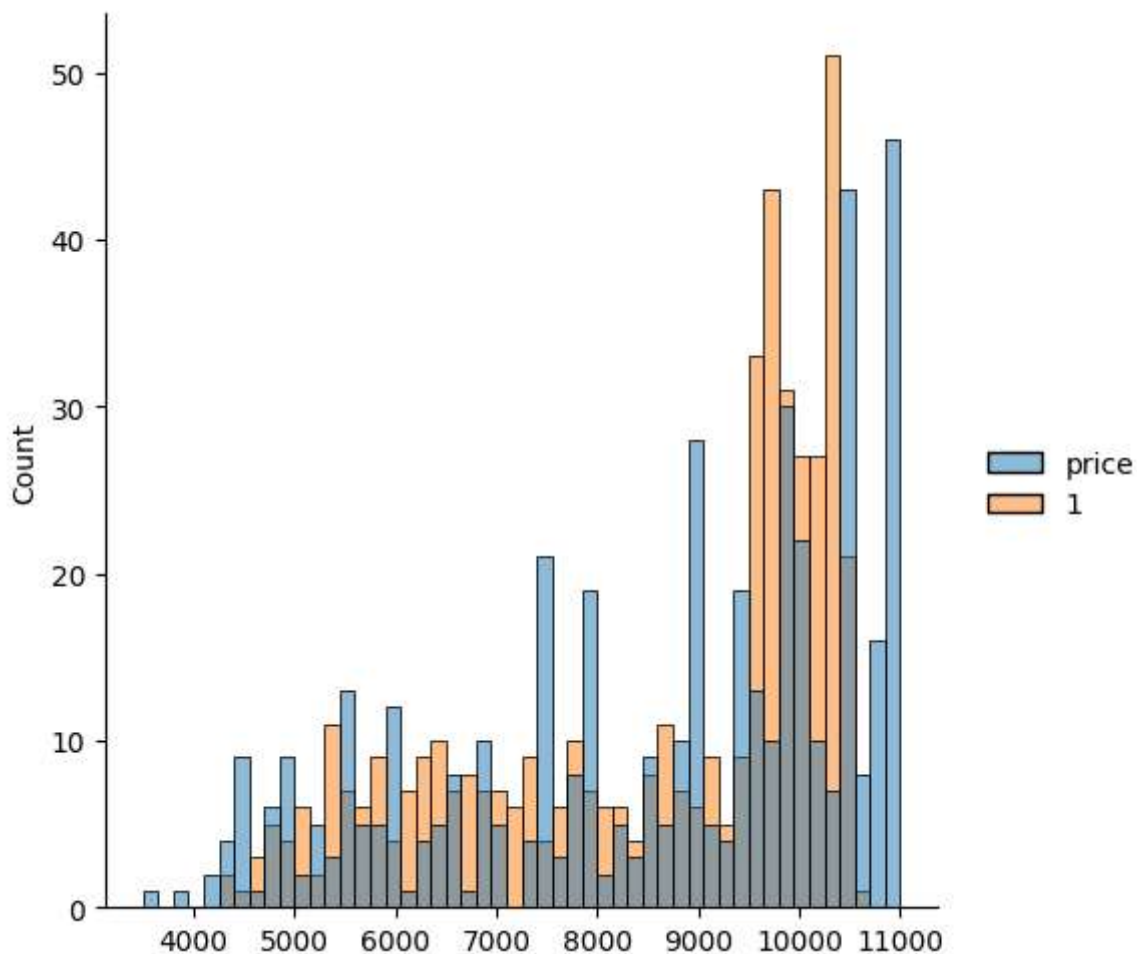


```
In [20]: 1 sns.displot((y_test,predictions),bins=50)#without semicolon  
2
```

Out[20]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x165126a0e80>



In [21]: 1 sns.displot((y\_test,predictions),bins=50);#with semicolon



```
In [22]: 1 from sklearn import metrics
2 print('MAE:',metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test,predictions))
3 print('MSE:',metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predictions))
4 print('MAE:',np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test,predictions)))
5
```

MAE: 593.0876179519989

MSE: 551442.6799691883

MAE: 742.5918663500081

```
In [23]: 1 #accuracy
2 regr=LinearRegression()
3 regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
4 regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
5 print(regr.score(X_test,y_test))
6
```

0.8597136704308846

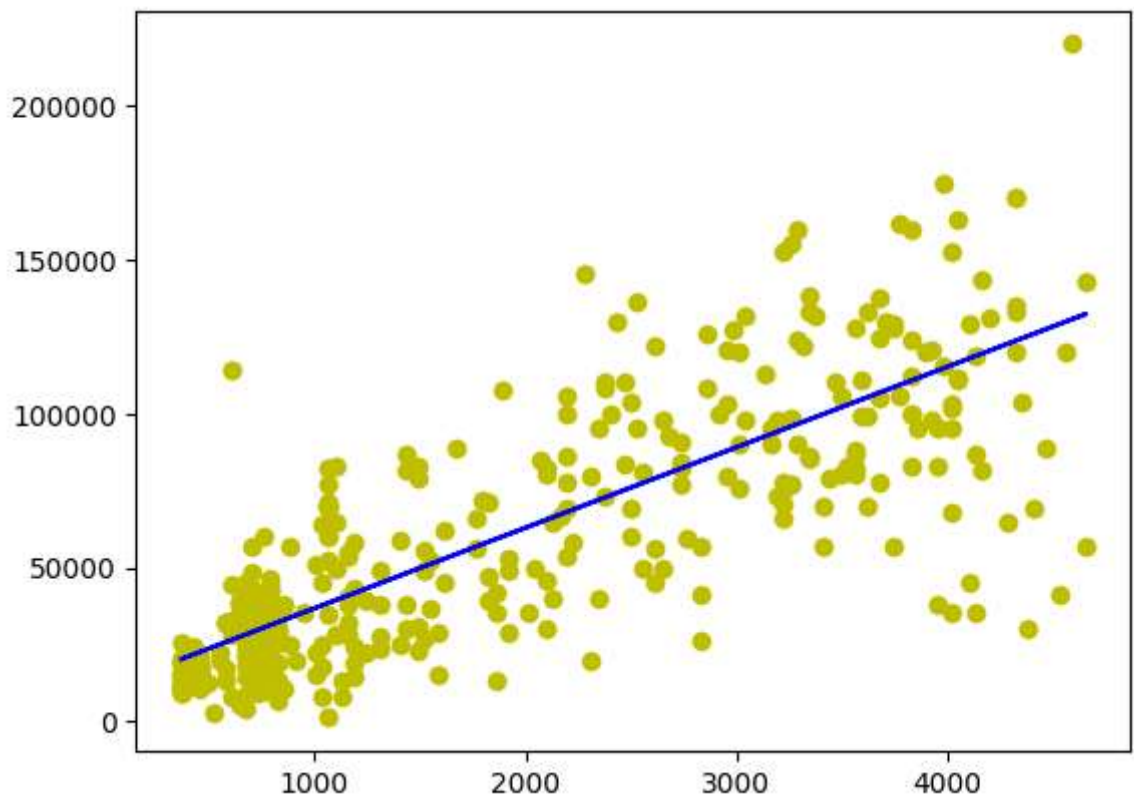
```
In [24]: 1 df.fillna(method='ffill',inplace=True)
```

```
In [25]: 1 x=np.array(df['age_in_days']).reshape(-1,1)
2 y=np.array(df['km']).reshape(-1,1)
3 df.dropna(inplace=True)
```

```
In [26]: 1 X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x,y,test_size=0.3)
2 regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
3 regr.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[26]: ▾ LinearRegression
LinearRegression()
```

```
In [27]: 1 y_pred=regr.predict(X_test)
2 plt.scatter(X_test,y_test,color='y')
3 plt.plot(X_test,y_pred,color='b')
4 plt.show()
```



```
In [ ]: 1
```