## **PROJECT 4**

# Problem Statement: Which Model is suitable for BreastCancerPredictionDataset

## **Importing Libraries**

In [2]: 1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 import seaborn as sns
4 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Reading Data ¶

### Out[3]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness <sub>.</sub>
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	0
2	84300903	M	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0
3	84348301	M	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0
564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	C
565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	0
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	0
567	927241	М	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0

569 rows × 33 columns

# **Data Preprocedding**

In [4]: 1 df.head()

## Out[4]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.1′
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	30.0
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 33 columns

In [5]: 1 df.tail()

## Out[5]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_m
564	926424	М	21.56	22.39	142.00	1479.0	0.1
565	926682	М	20.13	28.25	131.20	1261.0	90.0
566	926954	М	16.60	28.08	108.30	858.1	30.0
567	927241	М	20.60	29.33	140.10	1265.0	0.1′
568	92751	В	7.76	24.54	47.92	181.0	0.05

5 rows × 33 columns

In [6]: 1 df.describe()

## Out[6]:

	id	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_me
count	5.690000e+02	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.000000	569.0000
mean	3.037183e+07	14.127292	19.289649	91.969033	654.889104	0.0963
std	1.250206e+08	3.524049	4.301036	24.298981	351.914129	0.0140
min	8.670000e+03	6.981000	9.710000	43.790000	143.500000	0.0526
25%	8.692180e+05	11.700000	16.170000	75.170000	420.300000	0.0863
50%	9.060240e+05	13.370000	18.840000	86.240000	551.100000	0.0958
75%	8.813129e+06	15.780000	21.800000	104.100000	782.700000	0.1053
max	9.113205e+08	28.110000	39.280000	188.500000	2501.000000	0.1634

8 rows × 32 columns

In [7]: 1 df.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 569 entries, 0 to 568
Data columns (total 33 columns):

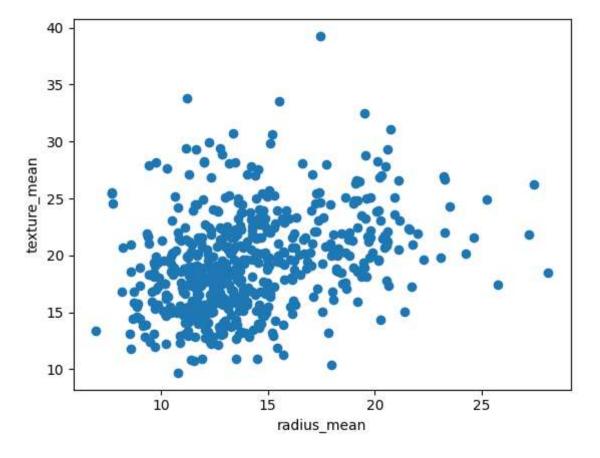
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	id	569 non-null	int64
1	diagnosis	569 non-null	object
2	radius_mean	569 non-null	float64
3	texture_mean	569 non-null	float64
4	perimeter_mean	569 non-null	float64
5	area_mean	569 non-null	float64
6	smoothness_mean	569 non-null	float64
7	compactness_mean	569 non-null	float64
8	concavity_mean	569 non-null	float64
9	concave points_mean	569 non-null	float64
10	symmetry_mean	569 non-null	float64
11	<pre>fractal_dimension_mean</pre>	569 non-null	float64
12	radius_se	569 non-null	float64
13	texture_se	569 non-null	float64
14	perimeter_se	569 non-null	float64
15	area_se	569 non-null	float64
16	smoothness_se	569 non-null	float64
17	compactness_se	569 non-null	float64
18	concavity_se	569 non-null	float64
19	concave points_se	569 non-null	float64
20	symmetry_se	569 non-null	float64
21	<pre>fractal_dimension_se</pre>	569 non-null	float64
22	radius_worst	569 non-null	float64
23	texture_worst	569 non-null	float64
24	perimeter_worst	569 non-null	float64
25	area_worst	569 non-null	float64
26	smoothness_worst	569 non-null	float64
27	compactness_worst	569 non-null	float64
28	concavity_worst	569 non-null	float64
29	concave points_worst	569 non-null	float64
30	symmetry_worst	569 non-null	float64
31	fractal_dimension_worst	569 non-null	float64
32	Unnamed: 32	0 non-null	float64
dtyp	es: float64(31), int64(1)	, object(1)	
	446.0 1/0		

memory usage: 146.8+ KB

```
In [8]:
              df.isnull().sum()
 Out[8]: id
                                       0
         diagnosis
                                       0
         radius_mean
                                       0
         texture_mean
                                       0
         perimeter_mean
                                       0
         area mean
                                       0
         smoothness_mean
                                       0
                                       0
         compactness_mean
         concavity mean
                                       0
         concave points_mean
                                       0
         symmetry_mean
         fractal_dimension_mean
                                       0
         radius se
                                       0
         texture se
                                       0
         perimeter_se
                                       0
         area_se
                                       0
         smoothness se
                                       0
         compactness se
         concavity se
         concave points_se
                                       0
         symmetry se
                                       0
         fractal_dimension_se
                                       0
         radius_worst
         texture worst
                                       0
         perimeter worst
         area_worst
                                       0
         smoothness worst
                                       0
         compactness_worst
         concavity_worst
         concave points_worst
         symmetry worst
                                       0
         fractal_dimension_worst
                                       0
         Unnamed: 32
                                     569
         dtype: int64
           1 df.columns
 In [9]:
 Out[9]: Index(['id', 'diagnosis', 'radius_mean', 'texture_mean', 'perimeter_mean',
                 'area_mean', 'smoothness_mean', 'compactness_mean', 'concavity_mean',
                 'concave points_mean', 'symmetry_mean', 'fractal_dimension_mean',
                 'radius_se', 'texture_se', 'perimeter_se', 'area_se', 'smoothness_se',
                 'compactness_se', 'concavity_se', 'concave points_se', 'symmetry_se',
                 'fractal_dimension_se', 'radius_worst', 'texture_worst',
                 'perimeter_worst', 'area_worst', 'smoothness_worst',
                 'compactness_worst', 'concavity_worst', 'concave points_worst',
                 'symmetry_worst', 'fractal_dimension_worst', 'Unnamed: 32'],
               dtype='object')
In [10]:
              df.shape
Out[10]: (569, 33)
```

## **Data Visualization**

```
Out[13]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture_mean')
```



```
Out[14]: 

* KMeans

KMeans()
```

```
In [15]: 1 y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
2 y_predicted
```

C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
n\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will c
hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppr
ess the warning
warnings.warn(

```
Out[15]: array([5, 7, 7, 1, 7, 5, 7, 3, 2, 2, 3, 3, 0, 2, 2, 6, 3, 3, 7, 5, 5, 4,
                5, 0, 3, 5, 3, 7, 2, 5, 0, 1, 0, 0, 3, 3, 3, 1, 2, 3, 2, 2, 0, 3,
                2, 7, 1, 1, 4, 2, 2, 5, 1, 7, 3, 1, 7, 3, 1, 4, 4, 1, 2, 4, 2, 2,
                1, 1, 1, 5, 7, 4, 0, 5, 1, 3, 4, 5, 0, 1, 2, 5, 0, 0, 4,
                2, 5, 2, 3, 5, 1, 3, 0, 1, 1, 4, 3, 2, 4, 1, 1, 1, 5, 1, 1,
                         1, 4, 2, 4, 5, 3, 7, 4, 7, 7, 5, 5, 5, 2, 7,
                3, 5, 7, 2, 1, 4, 5, 4, 4, 3, 1, 5, 4, 4, 1, 3, 5, 1, 2, 1,
                5, 1, 3, 3, 4, 4, 1, 7, 7, 2, 7, 3, 4, 3, 0, 5, 4, 3, 5, 4,
                1, 3, 2, 4,
                            7, 0, 3, 4, 3, 4, 7, 1, 1, 5, 2, 2, 1, 6, 2,
                7, 3, 1, 3, 0, 2, 1, 5, 1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 1, 7, 0, 2, 5, 1, 1,
                            5, 5, 4, 5, 2, 2, 3, 6, 6, 0, 4, 3, 0, 7,
                1, 2, 0, 1, 1, 5, 2, 4, 0, 1, 7, 5, 7, 5, 0, 5, 3, 6, 0, 3, 3, 3,
                3, 0, 1, 2,
                            5, 1, 5, 4, 7, 4, 0, 1, 4, 7, 1, 5, 0, 4, 7,
                            3, 3, 5, 1, 4, 5, 4, 1, 3, 2, 7, 1, 0, 1, 1, 2,
                2, 4, 1, 1,
                5, 5, 1, 5, 4, 4, 1, 1, 4, 7, 1, 1, 4, 7, 4, 7, 4, 1,
                               3, 5, 7, 1, 0, 5, 1, 4, 7, 4, 4, 1, 5, 4,
                7, 2, 4, 1, 1, 5, 4, 1, 1, 2, 1, 3, 5, 7, 0, 1, 7, 7, 3, 5, 7, 7,
                            5, 1, 4, 4, 2, 1,
                                              5,
                                                 2, 4, 5, 4, 0, 4, 1,
                                                                       3,
                1, 1, 4, 1, 7, 4, 1, 5, 4, 1, 5, 2, 7, 1, 1, 1, 2, 3, 6, 2,
                4, 2, 1, 5, 4, 3, 1, 2, 4, 2, 1, 1, 3, 1, 7, 7, 5, 3, 1,
                            7, 2, 0, 5, 3, 7, 2, 0, 6, 5, 1, 6, 6, 2, 2, 6,
                6, 1, 1, 3, 3, 1, 0, 1, 1, 6, 5, 6, 4, 5, 3, 5, 4, 3, 1, 3, 5, 1,
                5, 5, 5, 7, 1, 3, 2, 5, 7, 4, 3, 3, 1, 1, 7, 7, 5, 2, 5, 7, 4, 4,
                1, 1, 5, 2, 4, 5, 3, 5, 3, 1, 7, 7, 1, 5, 4, 7, 1, 1, 4, 4, 1, 4,
                5, 4, 1, 1, 5, 7, 1, 7, 2, 2, 2, 2, 4, 2, 2, 6, 3, 2, 1, 1, 1, 2,
                2, 2, 6, 2, 6, 6, 1, 6, 2, 2, 6, 6, 6, 0, 7, 0, 6, 0, 2])
```

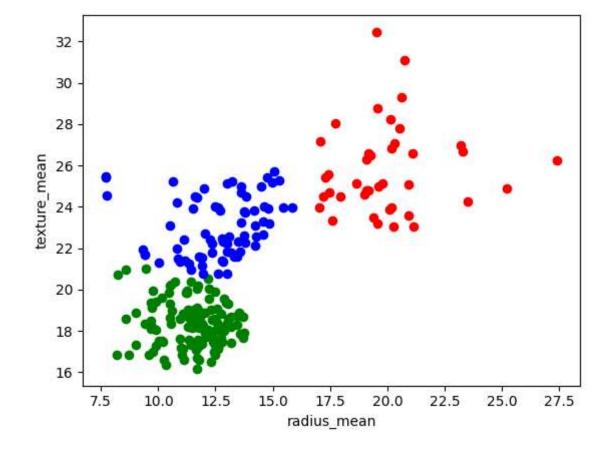
```
In [16]: 1 df["cluster"]=y_predicted
2 df.head()
```

#### Out[16]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_rr
0	842302	М	17.99	10.38	122.80	1001.0	0.1′
1	842517	М	20.57	17.77	132.90	1326.0	30.0
2	84300903	М	19.69	21.25	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	11.42	20.38	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	14.34	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 33 columns

Out[17]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



```
In [18]: 1 from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
2 scaler=MinMaxScaler()
3 scaler.fit(df[["texture_mean"]])
4 df["texture_mean"]=scaler.transform(df[["texture_mean"]])
5 df.head()
```

### Out[18]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_rr
0	842302	М	17.99	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.1′
1	842517	М	20.57	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	30.0
2	84300903	М	19.69	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	11.42	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	20.29	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

## 5 rows × 33 columns

## Out[19]:

	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_rr
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.1′
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	30.0
2	84300903	М	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

#### 5 rows × 33 columns

```
In [20]: 1 y_predicted=km.fit_predict(df[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
2 y_predicted
```

C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
n\cluster\\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n\_init` will c
hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n\_init` explicitly to suppr
ess the warning
warnings.warn(

```
Out[20]: array([3, 7, 7, 4, 7, 3, 7, 6, 6, 0, 6, 3, 2, 6, 6, 0, 6, 6, 7, 3, 3, 1,
                3, 5, 6, 7, 6, 7, 6, 3, 2, 4, 2, 2, 3, 6, 6, 4, 6, 6, 6, 4, 2, 6,
                6, 7, 1, 4, 1, 6, 4, 3, 4, 7, 6, 4, 7, 6, 4, 1, 1, 4, 6, 1, 0, 6,
                4, 4, 4, 3, 7, 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 3, 7, 2, 4, 4, 3, 5, 2, 1,
                6, 3, 6, 6, 3, 4, 6, 2, 4, 4, 1, 6, 0, 1, 4, 4, 4, 3,
                            1, 4, 1, 3, 6, 7, 1, 7, 5, 3, 3, 3, 0, 7,
                                                                       3,
                6, 3, 7, 6, 4, 1, 3, 1, 1, 3, 4, 3, 1, 1, 4, 6, 3, 3, 6, 4, 1, 1,
                3, 4, 7, 7, 1, 1, 4, 7, 7, 6, 5, 6, 1, 7, 2, 3, 1, 6,
                                                                      3, 1,
                4, 6, 6, 3, 5, 2, 6, 1, 6, 1, 7, 4, 4, 3, 6, 6, 4, 0,
                                                                      6, 3,
                7, 6, 4, 7, 5, 6, 4, 3, 4, 7, 6, 3, 7, 4, 5, 2, 6, 3, 4, 4,
                            3, 3, 1, 3, 0, 6,
                                              7,
                                                 0, 0, 2, 1, 6, 5, 7,
                4, 6, 2, 4, 3, 3, 0, 1, 2, 4, 7, 7, 7, 3, 2, 3, 6, 0, 2, 2,
                            3, 4, 3, 1, 5, 1, 2, 4, 1, 7, 3, 3, 2, 1,
                           6, 6, 3, 4, 3, 3, 1, 4,
                                                    3, 4, 7, 4, 2, 4,
                3, 3, 4, 3, 3, 1, 4, 4, 1, 7, 4, 4, 1, 7, 3, 7, 1, 4,
                               7, 3, 7, 4, 5, 3, 1, 1, 7, 1, 1, 4,
                5, 0, 1, 4, 4, 3, 1, 4, 4, 6, 4, 7, 3, 7, 2, 4, 7, 5,
                            3, 4, 1, 1, 6, 4, 3, 6, 1, 3, 1, 2, 1,
                           7, 1, 4, 3, 1, 4, 3, 6, 7, 4, 4, 4, 4, 6, 0, 4,
                1, 4, 4, 3, 1, 6, 4, 4, 1, 4, 4, 4, 6, 4, 7, 7, 3, 6, 4,
                            7, 0, 2, 3, 6, 7, 4, 2, 0, 3, 4, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
                0, 4, 4, 6, 6, 4, 2, 4, 4, 0, 3, 0, 1, 3, 6, 3, 1, 6, 4, 6, 3, 3,
                3, 3, 3, 7, 1, 7, 6, 3, 7, 1, 6, 6, 4, 4, 7, 7, 3, 0, 3, 5, 1, 1,
                4, 4, 3, 6, 1, 3, 6, 3, 6, 4, 7, 7, 4, 3, 1, 5, 4, 6, 1, 1, 4, 1,
                3, 1, 4, 4, 3, 7, 4, 7, 6, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 6, 6, 1, 1, 4, 0,
                4, 4, 0, 4, 0, 0, 4, 0, 6, 0, 0, 0, 0, 2, 5, 2, 2, 2, 0
```

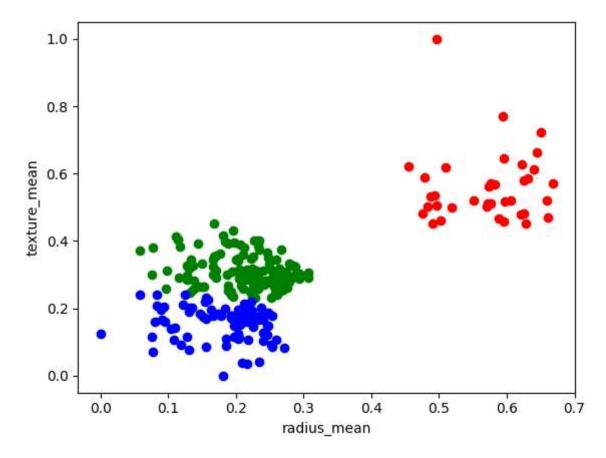
```
In [25]: 1 df["New Cluster"]=y_predicted
2 df.head()
```

#### Out[25]:

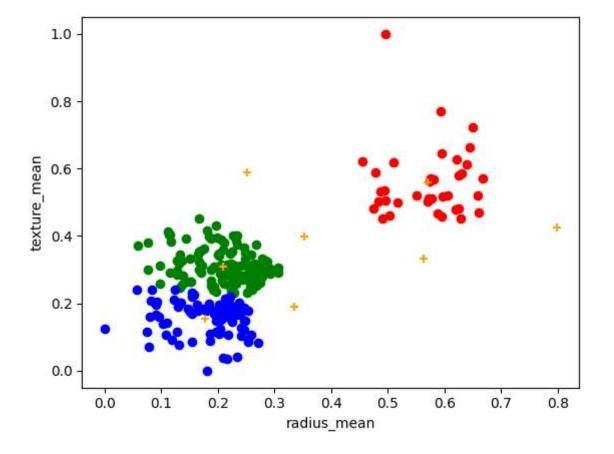
	id	diagnosis	radius_mean	texture_mean	perimeter_mean	area_mean	smoothness_rr
0	842302	М	0.521037	0.022658	122.80	1001.0	0.1′
1	842517	М	0.643144	0.272574	132.90	1326.0	30.0
2	84300903	М	0.601496	0.390260	130.00	1203.0	0.10
3	84348301	М	0.210090	0.360839	77.58	386.1	0.14
4	84358402	М	0.629893	0.156578	135.10	1297.0	0.10

5 rows × 34 columns

Out[26]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



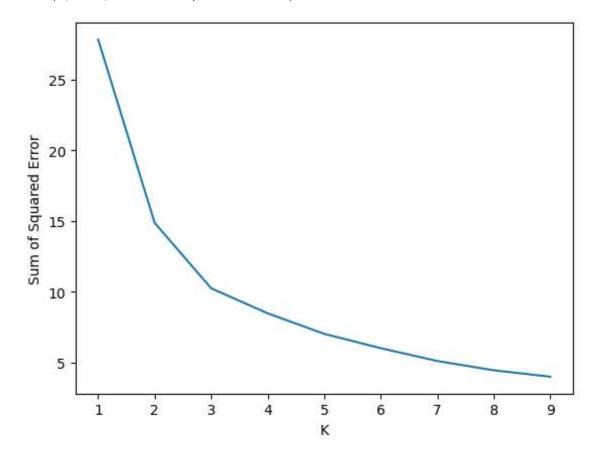
Out[28]: Text(0, 0.5, 'texture\_mean')



```
In [30]:
             for k in k_rng:
              km=KMeans(n clusters=k)
           2
              km.fit(df[["radius_mean","texture_mean"]])
           3
           4
              sse.append(km.inertia_)
             #km.inertia_ will give you the value of sum of square error
           5
             print(sse)
             plt.plot(k_rng,sse)
           7
           8 plt.xlabel("K")
             plt.ylabel("Sum of Squared Error")
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\ kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
         C:\Users\P. VIJAY KUMAR\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python310\site-packages\sklear
         n\cluster\_kmeans.py:870: FutureWarning: The default value of `n_init` will c
         hange from 10 to 'auto' in 1.4. Set the value of `n_init` explicitly to suppr
         ess the warning
           warnings.warn(
```

[27.817507595043075, 14.87203295827117, 10.252751496105198, 8.48472527702760 9, 7.035500433198194, 6.025319673756582, 5.120230748703645, 4.46419846608, 4.011693711393216]

Out[30]: Text(0, 0.5, 'Sum of Squared Error')



# **CONCLUSION:** The KMeans algorithm model is best suited for given dataset

