

```
from collections import defaultdict
```

```
class Graph():
```

```
    def __init__(self):
```

```
        self.edges = defaultdict(list)
```

```
        self.weights = {}
```

```
    def addEdge(self, from_node, to_node, weight):
```

```
        self.edges[from_node].append(to_node)
```

```
        self.edges[to_node].append(from_node)
```

```
        self.weights[(from_node, to_node)] = weight
```

```
        self.weights[(to_node, from_node)] = weight
```

```
    def dijkstra(self, initial, end):
```

```
        shortest_paths = {initial: (None, 0)}
```

```
        current_node = initial
```

```
        visited = set()
```

```
        while current_node != end:
```

```
            visited.add(current_node)
```

```
            destinations = graph.edges[current_node]
```

```
            weight_to_current_node = shortest_paths[current_node][1]
```

```
            for next_node in destinations:
```

```
                weight = graph.weights[(current_node, next_node)] + weight_to_current_node
```

```
                if next_node not in shortest_paths:
```

```
                    shortest_paths[next_node] = (current_node, weight)
```

```
                else:
```

```
                    current_shortest_weight = shortest_paths[next_node][1]
```

```
                    if current_shortest_weight > weight:
```

```
                        shortest_paths[next_node] = (current_node, weight)
```


next_destinations = {}

node : shortest_paths[node] for node in shortest_paths if
node not in visited.

if not next_destinations:

return "Route Not Possible"

next node is the destination with the lowest weight
current_node = min(next_destinations, key=lambda k: next_destinations[k][1])

path = []

while current_node is not None:

path.append(current_node)

next_node = shortest_paths[current_node][0]

current_node = next_node

path = path[::-1]

print('shortest weight:', current_shortest_weight)

print(path)

print("\n")

g = Graph()

g.addEdge('a', 'b', 4)

g.addEdge('a', 'c', 2)

g.addEdge('b', 'c', 1)

g.addEdge('b', 'd', 6)

g.addEdge('c', 'd', 3)

g.addEdge('c', 'e', 10)

g.addEdge('d', 'e', 2)

g.addEdge('d', 'z', 8)

g.addEdge('e', 'z', 5)

dist = dijkstra(g, 'a', 'z')

dist = dijkstra(g, 'b', 'e')