# Pramod Adhikari, Ph.D.

Postdoctoral Researcher | Atmospheric & Climate Science Department of Atmospheric Science, University of Wyoming

https://pramodadhikari.github.io/

### **EDUCATION**

## Ph.D. (Atmospheric Science) University of Nevada, Reno, USA

2018-2022

- Dissertation: "Aerosol-cloud-precipitation interaction based on remote sensing and cloud-resolving modeling over the Central Himalayas"
- Advisor: Dr. John F. Mejia, Associate Research Professor

### MS (Atmospheric Science) University of Nevada, Reno, USA

2015-2017

■ MS Thesis: "Assessment of wind regime and sediment transport activity at Oceano Dunes, California"

MSc. (Physics) Central Department of Physics, Tribhuvan University, Nepal

2011-2015

• MSc. Thesis: "Numerical reconstruction of early monsoon weather situation over Arun valley of eastern Nepal Himalaya"

**BSc.** (Physics) St. Xavier's College, Tribhuvan University, Nepal

2007-2010

# **KEY SKILLS**

### **Regional Climate Modeling**

WRF & WRF-Chem

Expertise in configuring, modifying, and executing WRF and WRF-Chem simulations for regional climate and air quality applications at fine spatial (~1km) and temporal scales (~15 minutes).

#### **Climate Data Analysis**

Observational, Reanalysis, CMIP6, LENS2

Proficient in collecting, processing, and analyzing regional and global climate model large datasets, with a focus on hydroclimate extremes and climate change impacts across mountainous terrains.

### Gridded Data Processing (NetCDF, HDF, GRIB, tiff)

xarray, numpy, scipy, pandas, matplotlib

Skilled in handling and visualizing large-scale spatial and temporal datasets using Python-based tools to generate diagnostics and publication-quality figures.

### **High-Performance Computing**

Derecho, Casper (NCAR)

Extensive experience with supercomputing environments, including parallel processing, PBS job scripting, and data workflow optimization on NCAR systems.

### **Scientific Programming**

Python, R, FORTRAN

Strong programming background for data analysis, modeling, and workflow automation. Daily user of Jupyter Notebooks and well-versed in modular, reproducible code design.

### Linux/Unix Environments

Shell Scripting & System Tools

Proficient in Linux-based computing including shell scripting, software environment management, and system-level troubleshooting for research workflows.

#### **Collaborative Research**

Team-Oriented Research

Experienced in managing and contributing to interdisciplinary projects with scalable and reproducible workflows, resulting in peer-reviewed publications.

# **PUBLICATIONS**

- 1. Geerts, B. and **Adhikari, P.**, (2025) Comment on "Great Expectations: A Review of the Colorado River Basin 2 Pilot Project—The Nation's Most Expensive Randomized Orographic 3 Cloud-Seeding Experiment". *Weather, Climate and Society by AMS* (<u>Under Review</u>).
- 2. **Adhikari, P.,** Geerts, B., Rahimi-Esfarjani, S., Shuman, B. N., Smith, K., and Day, K. (2025). Global Warming Induced Changes in Extreme Precipitation in the Western United States: Projections from Dynamically Downscaled CMIP6 GCMs. *Geophysical Research Letters* (Accepted)
- 3. Chang, C., Mejia J. F., Henao J. J., and **Adhikari P.**, (2025) Impacts of Wildfire Smoke on Stratocumulus Clouds and Their Diurnal Cycle Using WRF-Chem Modeling, *Journal of Geophysical Research:* Atmospheres <a href="https://doi.org/10.1029/2024JD042405">https://doi.org/10.1029/2024JD042405</a>
- 4. Smith K., Geerts, B., <u>Adhikari, P.,</u> Day K., Rahimi S., Shuman B., and Schneider T. (2025) Evaluation of CONUS404 cold-season precipitation and snowpack over the mountainous western United States (<u>in</u> preparation)
- 5. Day K., Smith K., Geerts, B., <u>Adhikari, P.,</u> Rahimi S. (2025) Uncertainties in Snow Measurements over Mountains in the Interior Western US through a geographical analysis (<u>in preparation</u>)
- Adhikari, P., Geerts, B., Tessendorf S., Xue, L., and Schneider, T. L. (2025). Climatology of cold season supercooled liquid water and glaciogenic cloud seeding potential in the western United States, according to a 4 km resolution climate reconstruction. *Journal of Applied Meteorology and Climatology*. https://doi.org/10.1175/JAMC-D-24-0246.1
- 7. **Adhikari, P.,** Geerts, B., Rahimi-Esfarjani, S., Smith, K., Shuman, B. N., & Schneider, T. L. (2024). Evaluation of the mountain hydroclimate across the western United States in dynamically downscaled climate models. *Journal of Hydrometeorology*, 25(12), 1877-1894. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1175/JHM-D-24-0063.1">https://doi.org/10.1175/JHM-D-24-0063.1</a>
- 8. **Adhikari, P.**, Mejia, J. F. (2023). Aerosol–precipitation elevation dependence over the central Himalayas using cloud-resolving WRF-Chem numerical modeling. *Atmospheric Chemistry and Physics*, 23, 1019-1042. <a href="https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-23-1019-2023">https://doi.org/10.5194/acp-23-1019-2023</a>
- 9. **Adhikari, P.**, & Mejia, J. F. (2022). Impact of transported dust aerosols on precipitation over the Nepal Himalayas using convection-permitting WRF-Chem simulation. *Atmospheric Environment: X*, 100179. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aeaoa.2022.100179">https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aeaoa.2022.100179</a>
- 10. **Adhikari, P.**, Mejia, J. F. (2021). Influence of aerosols on clouds, precipitation and freezing level height over the foothills of the Himalayas during the Indian summer monsoon. *Climate Dynamics* 57, 395–413. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-021-05710-2">https://doi.org/10.1007/s00382-021-05710-2</a>

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- 1. **Postdoctoral Researcher**, Supervised by Dr. Bart Geerts
  Project: Wyoming Anticipating Climate Transitions (WyACT)
  University of Wyoming | January 2023- present
  - Utilize high-resolution regional climate models to **dynamically downscale global climate simulations**, enhancing predictive understanding of climate change impacts on water availability and human-environment systems in the Interior Western U.S.

- Conduct **retrospective evaluations of downscaled GCMs** at 9 km resolution to assess performance and applicability for regional and local climate impact studies.
- Collaborate with NCAR scientists to implement fine-scale (~1 km) simulations, manage computational workflows, and process large-scale climate datasets.
- Assess and project probabilities of extreme events (using Generalized Extreme Value distribution) under various global warming levels (GWLs) using dynamically downscaled CMIP6 data.
- Contribute to public-facing climate data portal (<a href="https://wyadapt.org/">https://wyadapt.org/</a>) to disseminate regional climate projections, focusing on precipitation shifts, water availability, and extreme weather events.
- Contribute to the **Snake River Headwaters Futures Assessment** by modeling and analyzing **future local-scale climate scenarios** and their implications for water resource planning.
- Mentor undergraduate and graduate students, guiding them in climate data analysis, modeling workflows, and research methodologies.
- 2. **Postdoctoral Researcher,** Supervised by Dr. Nancy Chanover New Mexico State University | August 2022- January 2023
  - NASA's Planetary Data System: The Planetary Atmospheres Node at the Department of Astronomy
  - Work as part of a team of scientists developing a planetary data system-equivalent archive of atmospheric modeling output through a Atmospheric Modeling Annex.
- 3. Graduate Research Assistant (PhD), Desert Research Institute, Reno | 2018-2022
  - Handle and analyze long-term and large gridded datasets from satellite and reanalysis product
  - Lead the project and apply for the funding and computational resources
  - Design model experiments and run cloud-resolving WRF-Chem simulations in a high-performance computing environment
  - Prepared various anthropogenic, biogenic, fire emission, and initial/boundary condition datasets to be used for WRF-Chem
  - Analyze data from the simulation, compile results and prepare a manuscript for publications
  - Analyze the data from various sources, e.g., Satellite (e.g., MODIS, CALIPSO, GPM), stations (weather and meteorological stations, AERONET stations), reanalysis (ERA-Interim, ERA5), etc.
- 4. Graduate Teaching Assistant, University of Nevada, Reno | 2018-2022
  - Teach physics laboratory and recitations for undergraduate students majoring in physical sciences, engineers, and non-physical sciences
  - Design syllabus, deliver lectures, conduct a discussion on physics problems, and run lab assignments
  - Ensure a positive learning environment as reflected in course evaluation
- 5. Graduate Research Assistant (M.S.), Desert Research Institute, Reno | 2015-2017
  - Compiled, validated, and analyzed multi-year datasets to identify the sand transport events over the Oceano Dunes, California
  - Analyzed long-term wind speed data to infer the sand transport potential

### **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS**

1. **Adhikari, P.,** et al., (2025) Predicting weather extremes and water resources in the climate transition: a focus on the Western United States American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, 2025.

- 2. **Adhikari, P.,** et al., (2024) Changes in wet and dry extremes in a dynamically downscaled datasets, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, 2024.
- 3. Geerts, B., Albeke, S., Rahimi, S.,, Shuman, B., <u>Adhikari, P.,</u> Williams D., Knapp, C., Bukovsky, M. (2023) Communicating quantitative climate change information to stakeholders and the public: opportunities and challenges of a regional web portal: a case study for Wyoming, AGU Fall Meeting Abstracts
- 4. **Adhikari, P.,** et al., (2023) Elevation-dependence evaluation of historical bias-corrected dynamically downscaled GCMs across the western U.S., American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting, 2023.
- 5. **Adhikari, P.**, Mejia, J. F. (2022). Impact of dust aerosols on the convective system using cloud-resolving WRF-Chem simulation over the Nepal Himalayas, American Meteorological Society Annual Meeting, 2022.
- 6. **Adhikari, P.**, Mejia, J. F. (2020). Impact of transported dust aerosols on precipitation over the central Himalayas using convection permitting WRF-Chem Simulation, American Geophysical Union Fall Meeting.
- 7. **Adhikari, P.**, Mejia, J. F. (2019). Influence of aerosols on precipitation and vertical temperature distribution over the foothills of Himalayas during the Indian summer monsoon, AGU Fall Meeting: San Francisco, CA, December 9-13, 2019.

# **MEDIA COVERAGE**

- 1. The Kathmandu Post, **Kathmandu**, **Nepal**, May 10<sup>th</sup>, 2021: Air pollution not only impacts health, but can also trigger floods and landslides, study finds ( <a href="https://kathmandupost.com/climate-environment/2021/05/09/air-pollution-not-only-impacts-health-but-can-also-trigger-floods-and-landslides-study-finds">https://kathmandupost.com/climate-environment/2021/05/09/air-pollution-not-only-impacts-health-but-can-also-trigger-floods-and-landslides-study-finds</a>)
- 2. Air Quality News, **United Kingdom**, May 10<sup>th</sup>, 2021: Air pollution could trigger flooding, study suggests (https://airqualitynews.com/2021/05/10/air-pollution-could-trigger-flooding-study-suggests/)

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

Colin Warden Memorial Endowment, Outstanding graduate student researcher, Desert Research Institute, Reno, Nevada
 Graduate Student Association travel award, University of Nevada, Reno
 2021
 2018/2019/2022

Charles Francis Cutts scholarship award, University of Nevada, Reno
 International graduate student scholarship award, University of Nevada, Reno
 M.Sc. Fellowship, Central Department of Physics, Tribhuvan University, Nepal
 2017-2018
 2016-2017
 2016-2017

# **JOURNAL REVIEWER**

• Urban Science- MDPI, Atmospheric Research – Science Direct (Elsevier)

#### **FUNDING**

- Computational allocation in NCAR-Wyoming Supercomputing Center (Derecho and Cheyenne)
- Institute Project Assignment fund by Desert Research Institute

# TRAINING AND WORKSHOPS

• Introduction to the Community WRF-Hydro Modeling System: Interactive Hands-on Tutorial (February

2022)

- Teaching with Technology Course (January-May 2019)
- NCAR Command Language (NCL) and Visualization and Analysis Platform (VAPOR) workshop, (July 2018)
- NASA ARSET applied remote sensing webinar training on "Overview of the Global Disaster Alert and Coordination System" (February 2017)

#### **Field Measurement**

- Measurement of threshold shear stress and transport conditions at White Sand Dunes, New Mexico (March 6-11, 2017)
- Wind energy assessment around Kathmandu Valley, Nepal, using SODAR (April to June 2014)

# **PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS**

- Member, American Geophysical Union
- Member, American Meteorological Society