

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:

1. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
2. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
3. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
4. The following symbols have been used throughout:-

n.a. = not available

— = nil

... = negligible

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	=	0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	=	0.454 kilogrammes (kgs)
1 long ton (2240 lbs)	=	1.016 metric tons (mt. ton)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	=	50.802 kgs.
1 mile	=	1.609 kilometres (kms)
1 long ton mile	=	1.635 mt. ton kms
1 lb/acre	=	1.121 kgs./ha
1 cwt/acre	=	125.536 kgs./ha
1 pint	=	0.75 litres
1 imperial gallon	=	4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	=	2.471 acres
1 kilogramme	=	2.205 lbs
1 mt. ton (1,000 kgs.)	=	0.984 long ton
1 metre	=	3.281 feet
1 kilometre	=	0.621 mile
1 mt. ton kilometre	=	0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	=	1.76 pints = 0.219 imp. gallons
1 kg./ha	=	0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	=	20.87 kgs.
1 mt. ton paddy	=	47.92 bushels paddy
	=	0.7 mt. ton rice
1 mt. ton rice	=	68.46 bushels paddy
	=	1.43 mt. ton paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	=	51.55 kg. paddy/ha

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 1
Summary Indicators of Product and Expenditure

Item	1982	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*
A. Value					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	198,250	222,399	283,810	331,742
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	203,516	228,138	290,495	339,058
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market Prices (Rs. Mn.)	117,995	245,868	275,812	347,095	413,654
4. Private Consumption at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	79,226	173,457	194,680	244,288	289,528
5. Public Consumption at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	8,242	21,849	26,410	31,352	37,750
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	30,527	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor services (F.O.B. value Rs. Mn.)	27,148	57,885	68,666	97,117	106,386
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor services (C.I.F. value Rs. Mn.)	45,905	81,771	92,587	122,461	144,701
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	11,953	13,293	16,702	19,235
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	12,270	13,575	17,080	19,659
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita (Rs.)	7,768	14,824	16,412	20,426	23,984
12. Gross National Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,425
13. Gross National Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	7,007	7,073	7,440	7,678
14. Gross Domestic Product at 1982 factor - cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,389
15. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	7,178	7,243	7,606	7,850
16. Gross National Product at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	100,258	221,435	250,060	319,318	373,675
17. Gross National Product per Capita at market prices (Rs.)	6,600	13,351	14,883	18,791	21,666
18. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	15.189	16.586	16.806	16.993	17.247
B. Index numbers					
1982 = 100					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices	100	213.8	239.9	306.1	357.8
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices	100	214.9	241.0	306.8	358.1
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market prices	100	208.4	233.7	294.2	350.6
4. Private Consumption at market prices	100	218.9	245.7	308.3	365.4
5. Public Consumption at market prices	100	265.1	320.4	380.4	458.0
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices	100	165.6	179.3	234.1	282.9
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	213.2	252.9	357.7	391.9
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	178.1	201.7	266.8	315.2
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	195.8	217.8	273.6	315.1
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	196.9	217.8	274.0	315.4
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita	100	190.8	211.3	262.9	308.8

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 2
Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1982-1991

Sector	1982	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*	Rs. Million
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	44,355	47,923	53,600	58,462	76,504	91,148	
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	37,889	40,579	45,557	48,797	65,157	76,000	
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	4,608	5,889	6,478	6,697	8,939	7,240	
1.1.2 Rubber	770	1,247	1,215	1,619	1,446	1,483	1,505	
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	2,219	3,475	5,021	4,917	4,852	6,761	
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	9,992	8,393	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,940	
1.1.5 Other	8,836	19,823	21,607	23,019	26,242	34,795	42,554	
1.2 Forestry	1,710	3,087	3,642	4,006	4,578	5,547	7,266	
1.3 Fishing	2,483	3,379	3,702	4,037	5,087	5,800	7,882	
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	4,155	4,927	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	
3. Manufacturing	13,601	24,869	28,470	31,298	34,941	43,128	48,361	
3.1 Export Processing**	2,846	5,481	6,325	6,451	6,825	8,740	8,015	
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	16,089	18,582	21,146	25,140	30,984	36,251	
3.3 Small Industry	773	1,351	1,459	1,530	1,632	1,907	2,384	
3.4 Other	1,205	1,948	2,104	2,171	1,344	1,497	1,711	
4. Construction	7,959	12,272	13,020	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,376	
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	2,252	2,346	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,930	
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	17,911	18,663	21,988	23,109	28,655	34,870	
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	31,808	34,520	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,616	
7.1 Imports	8,812	10,683	11,815	14,043	15,981	22,053	25,934	
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,565	2,659	2,883	3,423	4,846	5,142	
7.3 Domestic	8,864	18,560	20,046	23,652	27,221	34,913	40,540	
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	6,840	7,455	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,187	
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	4,578	4,904	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,002	
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	7,945	8,501	11,050	13,600	15,840	18,120	
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	6,728	7,002	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,244	
12. G. D. P.	94,679	163,713	177,731	203,516	228,138	290,495	339,058	
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	-3,861	- 4,336	- 5,266	- 5,739	- 6,685	- 7,316	
14. G. N. P.	92,720	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,810	331,742	

* Provisional

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Value added in Diamond cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 3
**Gross National Product at Constant (1982)
Factor Cost Prices 1982 – 1991**

Sector	1982	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	Rs. Million 1991*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	29,106	27,409	27,984	27,666	30,011	30,869
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	25,037	23,003	23,762	23,311	25,729	26,240
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	2,723	2,750	2,926	2,668	3,004	3,100
1.1.2 Rubber	770	856	765	770	697	718	655
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	3,935	2,967	2,501	3,210	3,261	2,827
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	6,613	5,423	6,312	5,258	6,378	6,301
1.1.5 Other	8,836	10,910	11,098	11,253	11,478	12,368	13,357
1.2 Forestry	1,710	1,958	2,215	1,943	1,985	2,030	2,107
1.3 Fishing	2,483	2,111	2,191	2,279	2,370	2,252	2,522
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	2,615	3,112	3,392	3,576	3,901	3,511
3. Manufacturing	13,601	17,558	18,748	19,622	20,488	22,427	23,979
3.1 Export Processing**	2,846	3,225	3,340	3,273	3,257	3,530	3,328
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	12,108	13,113	14,030	15,500	17,085	18,708
3.3 Small Industry	773	896	910	918	935	968	1,065
3.4 Other	1,205	1,329	1,385	1,401	796	844	878
4. Construction	7,959	8,191	8,338	8,463	8,514	8,761	8,963
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	1,406	1,448	1,499	1,526	1,681	1,812
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	13,377	13,538	13,619	13,883	14,410	15,260
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	23,821	24,496	25,164	25,588	26,497	28,423
7.1 Imports	8,812	9,468	9,628	9,810	9,614	9,422	10,685
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,462	2,490	2,579	2,752	3,060	3,189
7.3 Domestic	8,864	11,891	12,378	12,775	13,222	14,015	14,549
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	5,174	5,490	5,819	6,168	6,556	6,989
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	3,497	3,550	3,603	3,650	3,705	3,760
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	5,274	5,435	5,462	6,140	6,355	6,469
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	4,242	4,358	4,423	4,530	4,940	5,354
12. G. D. P.	94,679	114,261	115,922	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,389
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 2,696	- 2,615	- 2,836	- 2,855	- 2,818	- 2,964
14. G. N. P.	92,720	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,425

* Provisional

** Tea, Rubber, Coconut processing only

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : Value added in Diamond Cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 4
Real National Income 1982 – 1991

Item	1982	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*	Rs. Million
1. Gross National Product at constant (1982) factor cost prices	92,720	111,565	113,307	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,425	
2. Terms of Trade effect due to export of:								
2.1 Tea	–	992.1	1,389.8	291.7	402.7	405.6	-526.3	
2.2 Rubber	–	434.7	492.7	685.3	91.7	-527.2	-509.7	
2.3 Three major coconut products	–	21.6	244.8	262.0	84.4	-1,000.0	-624.9	
2.4 Other Products	–	2,795.2	2,817.2	827.9	1,076.7	-1,162.0	-1,701.4	
Total	–	4,243.6	4,944.5	2,066.9	1,655.5	-2,283.6	-3,362.3	
3. Real National Income at constant (1982) factor cost prices (1+2)	92,720	115,809	118,252	118,281	120,529	124,142.4	129,062.7	
4. Percentage change over previous year	–	3.1	2.1	0.02	1.9	3.0	3.9	

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 5****Resources and their Utilization at Current Market Prices 1970 - 1991**

Item	1970	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	Rs. Million 1991*
A. Resources												
Gross Domestic Product	13,664	85,005	99,238	121,601	153,746	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,751	375,339
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,908	39,558	45,905	50,381	53,417	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,461	144,701
Total	17,572	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,212	520,040
B. Utilization												
Consumption	11,505	75,061	87,468	104,834	123,170	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,640	327,278
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	3,478	25,892	27,148	32,016	44,285	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,117	106,386
Total	17,572	124,563	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,212	520,040

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 6

Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1970 – 1991

Item	Rs. Million											
	1970	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*
1. Private Consumption	9,882	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	289,528
1.1 Imports of goods and non-factor services	2,014	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	86,109
1.2 Locally produced goods and services	7,868	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	203,419
2. Public Consumption	1,623	6,310	8,242	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,352	37,750
2.1 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Central Government	1,498	5,961	7,474	8,725	10,559	15,139	16,853	17,683	20,654	25,508	30,167	36,706
2.2 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Local Government	125	349	768	1,164	1,376	1,460	1,627	1,855	1,195	902	1,185	1,044
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	85,426
3.1 Government and Public Enterprises	570	4,126	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	13,480	16,797
3.2 Public Corporations	451	8,360	10,947	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	56,937	68,629
3.3 Private Sector	1,338	10,793	14,466									
4. Changes in Stocks	230	331	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950
4.1 Government and Public Enterprises	38	-120	78	-65	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158	45
4.2 Public Corporations and Private Sector	192	451	170	-145	210	200	187	190	281	388	880	905
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2+3+4)	14,094	98,671	117,995	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	347,095	413,654
6. Net Investment Abroad	-543	-8,498	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,407	-11,373	-10,538	-12,377	-11,069	-10,351	-22,081
7. Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	7,036	8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,328	14,463	16,774	18,591	21,659	23,550
8. Gross National Expenditure (5+6-7)	13,444	83,137	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,085	368,023

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item 4.1 – Changes in stocks in the following items only: Imported rice, wheat flour and sugar, G.P.S. paddy and arrack.

Item 6 – Net Investment Abroad = The surplus to the nation on current account.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices 1970 – 1991

Item	Rs. Million											
	1970	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	2,359	23,279	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	85,426
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	1,789	19,153	25,413	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	56,937	68,629
1.1 Planting, Replanting & Land Development	96	311	433	451	492	650	1,126	965	1,201	1,365	1,448	1,493
1.2 Building & Other Construction	993	7,906	8,988	12,058	13,746	14,310	17,346	18,686	20,931	22,521	34,266	38,531
1.3 Plant & Machinery	322	4,176	6,329	8,595	8,701	8,175	8,534	9,842	9,965	9,152	12,309	15,143
1.4 Transport Equipment	245	4,962	7,063	5,216	4,352	3,809	1,931	1,973	1,841	2,730	5,730	9,208
1.5 Other Capital Goods	133	1,798	2,600	3,059	5,192	3,746	3,755	3,070	3,218	4,175	3,184	4,254
2. Government & Public Enterprises	570	4,126	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	13,480	16,797
Changes in Stocks	230	331	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950
1. Government & Public Enterprises	38	-120	78	-145	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158	45
2. Private Sector & Public Corporations	192	451	170	-65	210	200	187	190	281	388	880	905
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	2,589	23,610	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376
1. Private Sector	1,467	11,055	14,625	} 29,234	32,693	30,890	32,879	21,118	24,330	27,955	44,337	53,966
2. Public Corporations	514	8,549	10,958		32,693	30,890	32,879	13,608	13,107	12,376	13,480	15,568
3. Government & Public Enterprises	608	4,006	4,944		7,015	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391	13,638	16,842

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 8

Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1970-1991

Rs. Million

Item	1970	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*
1. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	2,014	13,602	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	86,109
1.1. Rice, Wheat Flour and Sugar	787	4,030	5,038	2,816	3,858	2,114	4,433	4,243	3,687	6,472	9,969	11,040	12,475
1.2. Other Personal Consumption Goods	998	7,231	8,663	12,424	13,341	14,558	17,394	18,785	21,027	25,002	28,843	38,359	55,932
1.3. Non-Factor Services	229	2,341	3,206	4,017	4,760	5,039	6,294	7,974	8,481	9,385	10,916	13,854	17,702
2. Locally Produced Goods and Services	7,868	39,797	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	203,419
2.1. Locally Produced Goods	6,243	35,243	46,803	53,337	64,416	78,092	82,847	93,521	103,575	117,243	127,117	159,038	179,692
Rice	979	6,684	10,193	10,703	11,845	13,048	14,730	15,732	14,419	12,844	17,991	23,430	24,757
Coconut Products	366	2,562	2,905	2,630	4,051	6,943	4,563	3,560	3,834	7,827	6,931	7,203	9,290
Tea	85	432	564	678	1,113	1,569	1,862	1,882	2,259	1,971	1,907	2,006	2,132
Other Food Crops	972	5,575	7,526	8,322	9,260	10,991	12,129	14,745	17,427	21,909	20,098	26,015	29,195
Tobacco	45	143	193	220	240	273	293	383	390	320	332	380	411
Betel and Arecanuts	89	75	84	123	141	168	237	582	662	857	891	984	1,523
Firewood	147	901	998	1,089	1,357	1,633	1,828	2,230	2,319	2,492	3,208	3,757	4,157
Livestock Products	348	1,649	2,144	2,769	3,387	3,807	4,248	4,302	4,732	4,317	3,312	3,819	4,253
Fish	241	2,977	3,433	3,814	4,232	3,561	3,781	4,197	4,743	4,954	5,824	6,900	10,128
Industrial Products	2,971	14,245	18,763	22,989	28,790	36,099	39,176	45,908	52,790	59,752	66,623	84,544	93,846
2.2. Rents of Dwellings	398	1,457	1,768	2,052	2,128	2,277	2,394	2,900	3,132	3,501	3,901	4,838	6,043
2.3. Transport and Communication	503	2,902	4,068	5,190	6,320	7,979	8,839	9,899	10,295	8,200	9,509	11,793	13,852
2.4. Services n.i.e.	1,240	3,089	4,424	5,443	7,238	8,468	10,537	10,252	10,813	13,832	15,720	22,245	24,992
Less: Government Local Purchases	234	374	376	398	478	669	363	363	372	372	-	-	-
Less: Goods & Services Purchased by Non-Residents	282	2,520	4,843	5,655	6,638	6,623	5,872	7,841	8,689	9,806	11,295	16,879	21,160
Total Private Consumption	9,882	53,399	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	289,528

* Provisional

Item 2.4 includes;

(a) Financial Services to Persons, i.e., the Value of Services rendered by Banks, Insurance Companies and other Financial Institutions to Households as Distinct from Enterprises.

(b) Professional and Industrial Services, Including Private, Health and Educational Services.

(c) Domestic & Utility Services, Recreation & Entertainment Services, Hotel & Restaurant Services, Personal Services, etc.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 9
Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices 1982-1991

Item	Rs. Million						
	1982	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*
1. Gross National Product at factor cost prices	92,720	159,852	173,395	198,250	222,399	283,828	331,742
2. Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	7,538	18,872	22,488	23,185	27,561	35,490	41,933
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices (1+2)	100,258	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,060	319,318	373,675
4. Consumption Expenditure	87,468	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,640	327,278
4.1 Private	79,226	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	289,528
4.2 Government	8,242	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,352	37,750
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376
5.1 Private Sector	14,625	21,118	24,330	27,955	44,337	53,966	
5.2 Public Corporations	10,958	32,879	13,608	13,107	12,376	13,480	15,568
5.3 Government	4,944	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391	13,638	16,842
6. Gross Domestic Expenditure (4+5)	117,995	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	347,095	413,654
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,117	106,386
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,461	144,701
9. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (6+7-8)	99,238	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,751	375,339
10. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 3,861	- 4,336	- 5,266	- 5,739	- 6,667	- 7,316
11. Statistical Discrepancy	2,979	3,111	3,496	4,719	3,908	4,234	5,652
12. Expenditure on Gross National Product at Market Prices (9+10+11)	100,258	178,724	195,883	221,435	250,060	319,318	373,675

** Provisional*
Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

Gross Domestic Expenditure and

Item	1970		1982		1983		1984	
	Rs. Mn.	% of (6)						
1. Consumption Expenditure Private	9,882	73.5	79,226	81.4	94,945	80.2	111,235	74.5
2. Consumption Expenditure Government	1,623	12.1	8,242	8.5	9,889	8.4	11,935	8.0
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Private Sector and Public Corporations	1,981	14.7	25,583	26.3	29,234	24.6	32,693	21.9
4. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Government and Public Enterprises	608	4.5	4,944	5.1	5,898	5.0	7,015	4.7
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	14,094	104.8	117,995	121.3	139,966	118.2	162,878	109.1
6. Gross National Product	13,444	100.0	97,278	100.0	118,387	100.0	149,293	100.0
7. Excess, of (5) over (6) met by	650	-	20,717	-	21,579	-	13,585	-
(a) Net Disinvestment Abroad	543	-	11,844	-	11,122	-	1,400	-
(b) Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	107	-	8,873	-	10,457	-	12,185	-

* Provisional

TABLE 10**Availability of Resources 1970 - 1991**

1985		1986		1987		1988		1989*		1990*		1991*	
Rs.Mn.	% of (6)												
126,503	79.9	139,370	79.4	151,949	79.0	173,457	80.0	194,680	79.1	244,288	77.5	289,528	78.7
16,599	10.5	18,480	10.5	19,538	10.2	21,849	10.1	26,410	10.7	31,352	9.9	37,750	10.3
30,890	19.5	32,879	18.7	34,726	18.1	37,437	17.3	48,331	16.4	57,817	18.3	69,534	18.9
7,792	4.9	9,584	5.5	11,174	5.8	13,125	6.1	14,391	5.8	13,638	4.3	16,842	4.6
181,784	114.8	200,313	114.1	217,387	113.0	245,868	113.5	275,812	112.0	347,095	110.2	413,654	112.4
158,337	100.0	175,612	100.0	192,386	100.0	216,717	100.0	246,152	100.0	315,085	100.0	368,023	100.0
23,447	-	24,701	-	25,001	-	29,151	-	29,660	-	32,010	-	45,631	-
11,407	-	11,373	-	10,538	-	12,377	-	11,069	-	10,351	-	22,081	-
12,040	-	13,328	-	14,463	-	16,774	-	18,591	-	21,659	-	23,550	-

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 11****Domestic Savings 1982-1991**

Item	1982	1986	1987	1988	1989*	1990*	1991*	Rs. Million
1. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	99,238	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,751	375,339	
2. Net Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	18,757	20,839	20,664	23,886	23,921	25,344	38,315	
3. Investment	30,527	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	86,376	
4. Domestic Savings (3-2)	11,770	21,624	25,236	26,676	30,801	46,111	48,061	
5. Domestic Savings Ratio (4 as a % of 1)	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.0	12.2	14.3	12.8	

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

Trends in Principal

Category	Unit	1982	1983
1. Tea			
1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	188	179
1.2 Registered extent under tea	Hectares	242,141	230,065
1.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	102.7	115.5
1.4 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)
1.5 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	22.68	26.37
1.6 Average price			
— Colombo net	Rs./Kg.	22.52	36.96
— Export f.o.b.		35.03	52.52
1.7 Replanted annual	Hectares	2,004	1,367
1.8 Replanted cumulative		40,898	42,265
2. Rubber			
2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	125.0	140.0
2.2 Total extent under rubber	Hectares	205,690	205,650
2.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	16.5	18.6
2.4 Area under tapping	Hectares	170,738	170,482
2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	729	818
2.6 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	9.66(e)	9.90 (e)
2.7 Average price			
— Colombo RSS 1	Rs./Kg.	10.18	13.95
— Export f.o.b.		17.68	22.77
2.8 Replanted annual	Hectares	5,866	4,862
2.9 Replanted cumulative		161,661	166,523
3. Coconut			
3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	2,521	2,312
3.2 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	30.2	35.7
3.3 Cost of production	Rs./nut	0.57	0.60
3.4 Average export price f.o.b. (d)	Rs./nut	1.76	2.42
4. Paddy			
4.1 Production (h)	'000 Mt. tons	2,156	2,484
4.2 Area-sown (h)	'000 Hectares	845	824
— Harvested (h)		747	778
— Under improved varieties (h)		763	861
4.3 Fertilizer issues (h)	'000 Mt. tons	141.0	160.0
4.4 Yield per hectare (h)	Kgs.	3,260	3,606
4.5 Guaranteed price	Rs./bushel (f)	57.50	62.50
4.6 Purchases under Guaranteed Price Scheme	'000 Mt. tons	84	324

(a) Revised figures.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Data on average yield per hectare are not available since 1981.

(d) Three major coconut kernel products only.

(e) Weighted average cost of production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.

(f) 20.9 kgs. of paddy = 1 Bushel of paddy.

(g) The GPS price was increased from Rs. 110.00 per bushel to Rs. 136.00 per bushel with effect from 11th March, 1991.

(h) On a cultivation year basis.

(i) Includes paddy purchased by the PMB above the GPS from 23rd March, 1990 to 07th May, 1990.

TABLE 12

Agricultural Crops 1982 - 1991

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991(b)
208	214	211	213	227	207	233	241
227,875	231,650	222,905	221,498	221,683	221,110	221,758	221,691
137.2	149.9	128.8	136.7	138.0	127.9	134.1	117.9
n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)	n.a.(c)
34.00	35.00	n.a.	n.a.	43.98	49.70	57.65	58.41
46.45	35.39	30.28	38.06	41.59	52.16	65.72	57.13
77.20	60.62	44.52	52.97	55.95	66.91	91.78	84.12
1,145	1,672	1,618	1,503	1,592	1,551	1,586	1,773
43,410	45,082	46,700	48,203	49,795	51,346	52,932	54,705
142.0	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	113.1	103.9
205,589	204,293	202,771	201,861	200,248	199,648	199,048	198,451
23.5	24.2	26.3	23.4	25.1	22.6	22.2	13.7
168,768	154,436	149,918	147,484	145,495	147,285	146,325	147,048
840	894	919	826	841	752	773	706
12.06 (e)	13.67(e)	13.70(e)	13.95 (e)	13.41 (e)	15.06 (e)	17.92 (e)	19.11 (e)
14.40	15.90	16.62	19.87	24.40	22.63	22.93	23.59
26.16	21.34	23.83	27.63	37.33	36.18	35.50	34.55
5,530	6,694	5,911	5,635	4,167	6,147	5,202	5,206
172,053	178,747	184,658	190,293	194,460	200,607	205,809	211,015
1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184
50.0	41.0	31.6	42.2	42.0	38.5	23.6	28.8
0.63	0.64	0.66	0.73	0.81	0.85	1.11	1.70
4.75	2.55	1.46	2.64	4.00	3.36	3.63	4.82
2,420	2,661	2,588	2,128	2,477	2,063	2,538	2,389
990	882	895	781	868	727	857	817
886	865	835	679	816	690	828	791
989	882	859	796	843	739	708	744
171.0	153.0	197.4	151.0	204.0	156.2	143.6	n.a.
3,076	3,465	3,500	3,564	3,413	3,374	3,453	3,398
62.50	70.00	70.00	70.00	80.00	80.00	110.00	136.00(g)
169	101	154	64	105	5	31 (l)	44

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board;
 Rubber Control Department;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Department of Census & Statistics;
 Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research;
 Paddy Marketing Board;
 National Fertilizer Secretariat;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

AGRICULTURE

TABLE 13

Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut 1981 – 1991

Crop	Unit	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991(b)
1. Tea												
High grown	Mn. Kgs.	80.5	71.7	67.8	79.3	78.9	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2
Medium grown	"	59.3	51.6	48.4	54.6	55.1	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3
Low grown	"	70.3	64.5	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2
Total	"	210.1	187.8	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.2	240.7
2. Rubber												
Sheet Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	62.1	62.2	56.6	65.9	66.0	62.4	55.6	62.9	54.3	58.7	51.3
Crepe Rubber	"	47.1	48.5	72.9	64.3	51.5	55.3	48.8	44.5	37.5	37.8	38.6
Others	"	14.7	14.5	10.5	11.7	20.0	20.1	17.4	15.0	18.9	16.5	14.0
Total	"	123.9	125.2	140.0	141.9	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	113.1	103.9
3. Coconut												
Desiccated Coconut	Mn. nuts (c)	276	286	295	221	362	428	350	155	319	376	335
Coconut Oil	Mn. nuts (c)	605	820	663	295	1,038	1,146	573	276	597	598	260
Copra (d)	Mn. nuts (c)	10	19	18	12	37	48	44	29	41	36	36
Fresh nut exports (e)	Mn. nuts	2	9	6	4	10	18	16	12	16	22	23
Domestic nut												
Consumption (f)	"	1,350	1,367	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477	1,530	1,530
Production (g)	"	2,258	2,521	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In nut equivalent, converted at

1 Mt. ton D.C. = 6,800 nuts

1 Mt. Ton Oil = 8,000 nuts and

1 Mt. ton Copra = 4,925 nuts.

(d) Exports only.

(e) Exports of fresh nuts resumed in May, 1981 after a long period of restrictions.

(f) Estimated on the basis of per capita consumption of 90 nuts per year. Excludes industrial use.

(a) Estimate (breakdown does not add upto total production due to adjustment for changes in copra stocks).

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board; Rubber Control Department; Coconut Development Authority; Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

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TABLE 14
Key Indicators of State Plantations

Category	Unit	Janatha Estates Development Board		Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation	
		1990	1991(a)	1990	1991(a)
1. Capital Investments	Rs. '000	678,498	n.a.	507,300	470,340
2. Plantations	No.	265	267	239	237
2.1 Tea					
2.1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	72.2	70.9	66.7	67.9
2.1.2 Extent planted	Hectares	56,892	56,882	51,352	51,411
2.1.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	52,136	52,114	45,923	44,846
2.1.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	38.6	34.5	22.2	20.8
2.1.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	1,315	1,260	1,137	1,188
2.1.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	58.85	62.16	63.15	63.46
2.1.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	61.70	53.32	64.91	56.09
2.1.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	2.85	(8.84)	1.76	(7.37)
2.1.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	611	745	613	716
2.1.10 New planted annual	Hectares	45	43	61	59
2.2 Rubber					
2.2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	17.1	16.1	22.0	21.1
2.2.2 Extent planted	Hectares	24,385	24,849	35,821	34,751
2.2.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	16,540	17,483	24,372	24,456
2.2.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	3.0	2.6	5.9	3.1
2.2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	998	890	889	855
2.2.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	29.38	30.11	32.16	30.64
2.2.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	26.04	25.36	24.13	23.85
2.2.8 Producer margin	Rs./Kg.	(3.34)	(4.75)	(8.03)	(6.79)
2.2.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	754	1,012	864	841
2.2.10 New planted annual	Hectares	106	23	152	178
2.3 Coconut					
2.3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	46.6	39.4	-	-
2.3.2 Extent planted	Hectares	12,172	11,523	-	-
2.3.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	10,877	9,852	-	-
2.3.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	2.6	1.4	-	-
2.3.5 Yield per hectare	Nuts	4,149	3,993	-	-
2.3.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./'000 nuts	1,990	2,360	-	-
2.3.7 Replanted/under planted annual	Hectares	40	-	-	-
2.3.8 New planted annual	Hectares	-	-	-	-
3. Factories	No.	215	215	227	234
4. Employment	No.	211,963	207,058	192,744	190,854
5. Revenue	Rs. '000	5,373,064	n.a.	4,850,430	4,314,550
6. Profit or (Loss)	Rs. '000	(255,983)(d)	n.a.	313,870(c)	(451,910)(c)

Sources : Janatha Estates Development Board;
Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation.

- (a) Provisional.
- (b) Corporate Level.
- (c) Working results, after charging Head Office and Regional Office, expenses and before charging replanting finance charges and lease rent.
- (d) All crops before writing off replanting cost.

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TABLE 15
District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector – 1990/91 Cultivation Year (a)

Zone and District	Gross extent sown (Hectares)		Gross extent harvested (Hectares)		Production (Mt. tons)			Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)		Fertilizer issues (Mt. tons)		Paddy purchases under the Guaranteed price Scheme (Mt. tons)
	Maha 1990/91	Yala 1991	Maha 1990/91	Yala 1991	Maha 1990/91	Yala 1991	Total	Maha 1990/91	Yala 1991	Maha 1990/91	Yala 1991(c)	
Wet Zone												
Colombo	6,346	4,815	6,344	4,758	16,000	8,000	24,000	2,970	2,013	2,038	—	
Gampaha	14,039	10,891	13,924	10,615	31,000	20,000	51,000	2,648	2,188	1,679	—	
Kalutara	17,961	16,386	17,918	15,198	45,000	30,000	75,000	2,731	2,108	2,929	—	
Galle	19,597	19,007	19,545	17,583	40,000	26,000	66,000	2,635	1,911	2,850	—	
Matara	18,259	15,192	18,136	14,640	39,000	27,000	66,000	2,698	2,307	4,145	—	
Kegalle	11,059	10,933	11,046	10,912	36,000	26,000	62,000	3,453	2,508	729	—	
Rathnapura	15,087	13,791	14,827	13,736	37,000	28,000	65,000	2,937	2,418	2,149	18	
Kandy	19,155	14,845	19,143	14,811	51,000	34,000	85,000	3,377	2,942	3,311	3,033	
Nuwara-Eliya	6,171	3,144	6,165	3,144	14,000	7,000	21,000	3,908	3,935	729	—	
Badulla	20,243	10,163	20,157	10,069	69,000	31,000	100,000	3,999	3,600	1,186	5,255	
Dry Zone												
Puttalam	11,101	4,564	10,811	4,461	29,000	10,000	39,000	3,161	2,716	797	315	
Kurunegala	68,961	42,267	68,835	41,986	249,000	118,000	367,000	3,619	2,815	8,634	629	
Matale	14,291	4,180	14,277	4,161	58,000	12,000	70,000	4,506	3,090	3,091	3,297	
Moneragala	12,957	4,082	12,747	4,059	48,000	15,000	63,000	3,872	3,748	2,363	1,518	
Jaffna (d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	n.a.	—	—	
Killinochchi (d)	5912	—	5,144	—	16,000	—	—	3,607	n.a.	—	—	
Vavuniya (d)	465	—	465	—	2,000	—	—	3,624	n.a.	—	71	
Mullaithivu (d)	3,543	—	3,331	—	9,000	—	—	2,918	n.a.	—	—	
Mannar (d)	12	—	11	—	—	—	—	2,964	n.a.	—	—	
Anuradhapura	31,065	8,451	29,864	8,314	98,000	23,000	121,000	4,096	3,384	5,852	8,504	
Polonnaruwa	43,659	38,140	43,428	38,115	170,000	134,000	304,000	4,438	3,972	7,108	10,568	
Trincomalee (d)	6,774	—	5,663	—	18,000	—	—	3,366	n.a.	—	1,666	
Batticaloa (d)	8,986	—	8,392	—	19,000	—	—	2,516	n.a.	—	159	
Ampara	40,669	38,691	38,643	37,464	134,000	127,000	261,000	3,630	3,550	6,324	9,321	
Hambantota	17,635	13,839	17,151	13,839	67,000	42,000	109,000	4,455	3,477	5,722	14	
Udawalawe	10,595	10,103	10,595	10,103	46,000	37,000	83,000	5,093	4,276	1,458	—	
Mahaweli 'H' Area	23,432	6,962	23,432	6,942	118,000	17,000	135,000	5,594	2,763	6,690	—	
Sri Lanka	500,509	316,138	482,748	307,916	1,554,000	835,000	2,389,000	3,620	3,048	69,784(b)	44,368	

(a) The cultivation year comprises Maha (September/October - March/April) and Yala (April/May - August/September).

(b) Breakdown does not add up to the total since district-wise data does not include fertilizer issues to the Kalawewa, Mahaweli 'B' and 'C' areas.

(c) 1991 Yala data is not available.

(d) Disaggregated data of the extents and Production for Maha 1990/91 is not available for the districts, viz. Jaffna, Mullaithivu, Mannar, Killinochchi, Vavuniya, Trincomalee and Batticaloa. Therefore, district-wise breakdown does not add up to the total.

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics;
Department of Agriculture;
Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research;
Paddy Marketing Board.

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TABLE 16

Performance of the Minor Food Crop Sector 1987 – 1991

Crop	Extent Cultivated (Hectares)					Production ('000 Mt. tons)					Estimated average yield per hectare (Mt. tons)				
	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)
Manioc (Cassava)	28,344	31,847	25,078	n.a.	18,400	353.1	489.2	276.1	n.a.	209.1	12.5	15.4	11.0	n.a.	11.4
Maize	39,199	50,429	37,150	47,885	43,000	45.2	70.6	36.4	63.9	48.6	1.2	1.4	1.0	1.3	1.2
Chillies	26,409	32,690	26,952	38,095	31,800	27.6	40.3	30.0	39.1	31.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Red Onions	10,998	11,035	10,223	8,485	4,400	112.6	113.6	107.7	74.0	51.3	10.2	10.3	10.5	8.7	11.7
Ground nuts	8,827	12,535	10,345	11,653	9,100	17.2	11.9	8.8	9.7	10.3	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.1
Greengram	34,839	33,465	25,141	38,107	41,900	23.1	23.1	19.3	29.7	30.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
Soyabean	6,685	8,341	4,662	5,868	2,800	10.1	9.9	2.9	7.3	2.9	1.5	1.2	0.6	1.2	1.0
Potatoes	7,099	6,600	6,839	7,699	3,600	91.6	78.2	93.7	84.3	42.2	12.9	11.8	13.7	11.0	11.7
Big Onion	439	623	988	1,776	2,400	4.2	6.8	11.1	18.8	21.4	9.6	10.9	11.2	10.6	8.9
Kurakkan (Finger Millet)	10,350	11,081	5,070	7,248	7,800	6.8	7.9	3.6	4.5	5.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6
Gingelly (Sesame)	17,363	17,547	15,618	17,731	15,300	10.3	9.0	3.5	7.3	11.8	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
Meneri (Foxtail Millet)	497	338	151	n.a.	n.a.	0.3	0.2	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	0.5	0.6	0.7	n.a.	n.a.
Cowpea	21,844	24,880	19,883	28,141	27,600	17.4	18.1	14.9	19.5	21.6	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8
Blackgram	14,052	18,218	10,873	17,832	5,100	12.6	13.2	6.5	7.4	3.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.6
Sweet Potatoes	6,964	7,407	5,712	n.a.	5,100	53.1	62.1	36.6	n.a.	43.5	7.6	8.4	6.4	n.a.	8.5

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 17

Value of Industrial Production 1982-1991

Category	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990	1991*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	5,246	6,998	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	26,943
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	3,863	5,136	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	34,611
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	361	522	640	705	632	677	640	667	721	802
4. Paper and paper products	725	901	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	13,099	11,888	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,455
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,370	1,468	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,416
7. Basic metal products	262	302	199	123	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,319
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	904	1,129	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	74	90	106	125	136	155	178	231	296	373
Total	25,904	28,434	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	100,225

(a) Revised

(*) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 18

Investment Approvals in Industry within Greater Colombo Economic Commission 1990 – 1991

Category	Number of Units				Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)				Total Investment Potential (Rs. Mn.)				Employment Potential (Nos.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*	1990	1991*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	—	2	—	—	—	2,285	—	—	—	2,710	—	—	—	504	—	—
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	13	28	3	17	723	2,292	64	1,535	730	2,509	68	1,576	4,840	14,324	771	6,132
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4. Paper and paper products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	4	7	3	5	353	342	327	233	375	403	334	270	1,603	1,173	847	1,411
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	7	5	2	6	398	260	43	426	719	298	143	624	1,416	984	385	1,577
7. Basic metal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	3	1	3	2	130	11	204	40	142	15	208	48	262	286	1,064	325
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	12	29	5	22	622	1,425	229	754	745	1,609	308	841	9,494	9,966	3,456	7,119
10. Services	1	3	—	—	8	406	—	—	8	456	—	—	39	604	—	—
Total	40	75	16	52	2,234	7,021	867	2,988	2,719	8,000	1,061	3,359	17,654	27,841	6,523	16,564

*Provisional

Source : Greater Colombo Economic Commission

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1988		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Ceylon Oils & Fats				
Provender	Mt. Tons	186,000	52,897	52,877
Fatty acids	"	264	-	17
Glycerine	"	48	-	-
Refined coconut oil.	"	624	164	127
Refined soya oil	"	612	142	153
2. Sri Lanka Sugar (a)				
Sugar	Mt. Tons	53,820	23,601	23,107
3. Lanka Salt				
Common salt	Mt. Tons	125,000	106,794	98,083
4. Distilleries Company of Sri Lanka				
Arrack	Th. Bulk Litres	n.a	25,889	26,287
Brandy	"	n.a	7	9
5. National Textile				
Yarn	Mt. Tons	10,154	6,804	4,611
Finishing (b)	Th. Mts	42,102	48,231	47,872
6. Ceylon Leather Products				
Shoes	Th.Prs	762	328	320
Chrome leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	3,840	2,041	467
Bark leather	Mt.Tons	116	69	4
Kattai leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	288	71	-
Goat skins	"	200	166	-
7. Lanka Plywood Products				
Tea chest	Th.Sets	1,450	605	606
Ply boards	Th.Sq.Metres	430	87	92
Doors	Nos.	28,950	9,918	9,650
8. State Timber				
Sawn timber	Th.Cu.Metres	17	15	17
Logs	"	57	55	30
Sleepers	Th.Nos	71	65	59
9. National Paper				
Paper and paper board	Mt. Tons	37,500	24,993	24,844

TABLE 19**(Quantity) of State Industries 1988 – 1991**

1989			1990			1991*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
186,000	50,134	50,571	186,000	42,109	42,126	186,000	24,702	n.a.
264	—	40	264	—	11	264	—	—
48	—	—	48	—	n.a.	48	—	—
624	318	286	624	722	383	624	—	—
612	51	32	612	80	81	612	—	—
53,820	25,639	22,925	53,820	24,138	21,071	53,820	22,486	25,317
130,000	148,161	85,381	135,500	63,384	85,744	—	52,888	70,631
n.a.	22,408	22,091	30,375	27,165	27,638	{31,590}	28,227	27,716
n.a.	6	5	16	21	14		31	22
10,286	6,792	4,803	4,788	3,870	2,210	4,788	3,298	1,834
45,096	43,586	41,439	15,895	15,851	14,916	15,895	16,111	15,119
519	269	301	447	339	276	447	276	227
2,895	1,902	490	2,560	1,559	341	{2,880}	1,241	91
100	60	3	71	61	n.a.			
120	60	6	100	60	n.a.			
200	85	—	150	43	n.a.			
1,320	238	173	3,300	231	270	—	—	—
181	8	9	740	44	32	—	—	—
24,300	1,823	2,135	63,000	3,466	3,527	—	—	—
19	9	13	11	10	14	8	5	13
59	42	22	49	55	32	47	28	24
64	72	82	79	32	36	54	18	16
37,500	18,056	17,976	37,500	18,883	16,882	37,500	22,975	20,724

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1988		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
10. Ceylon Petroleum Refinery				
Super petrol/gasolene	Mt. Tons		158,861	177,497
Kerosene	"		162,851	164,258
Naptha	"	2,244,000	96,094	103,209
Diesel	"		497,307	556,187
Avtur	"		85,716	99,766
Fuel oil	"		621,811	302,894
Blending Plant-lubricating oil	Lts	25,303	20,102	24,003
11. Kelani Tyres				
Tyres	Nos	384,520	343,378	404,029
Tubes	"	234,820	200,820	205,083
Flaps and carpets	"	73,000	45,274	50,825
12. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.				
Block rubber	Mt. Tons	651	468	475
Crepe rubber	"	1,035	898	793
Centrifuged latex	"	500	297	269
13. Lanka Ceramics				
Crockery	Mt. Tons	4,075	3,382	n.a.
Sanitaryware	"	1,235	1,057	n.a.
Insulators	"	360	308	n.a.
Kaolin	"	4,000	7,097	n.a.
Bricks and tiles	Th.Pcs	29,900	17,392	n.a.
14. Sri Lanka Cement				
Cement	Mt. Tons	918,500	632,804	629,328
Clinker	"	710,000	430,178	470,108
15. Ceylon Mineral Sands				
Ilmenite and H.T.ilmenite	Mt. Tons	210,000	78,007	98,660
Rutile	"	10,000	5,255	13,776
Zircon	"	7,000	—	31
Crude zircon	"	—	20,900	28,325
16. State Mining & Mineral Development				
Graphite	Mt. Tons	7,300	6,356	6,132
Phosphate	"	22,000	23,105	23,040
17. Ceylon Steel				
Rolled products	Mt. Tons	96,000	37,154	33,137
Wire products	"	12,000	1,078	887
18. Lankaloha Hardware				
Hardware Factory-hardware items	Th.Units	2,717	793	1,065
Cast Iron Foundry-castings	Mt. Tons	1,033	290	316

* Provisional

- (a) Excludes the capacity of Hingurana Factory.
- (b) Includes finished textiles on commission.

TABLE 19 (Contd.)

(Quantity) of State Industries 1988 – 1991

1989			1990			1991*		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
2,244,000	118,466 124,097 57,346 282,300 48,555 451,420	189,563 160,033 71,782 506,285 49,075 238,347	2,244,000	179,281 171,097 73,291 516,027 100,589 582,737	181,052 167,241 75,554 586,775 118,339 595,572		137,579 151,231 85,339 462,507 90,207 570,652	159,765 173,428 87,324 637,842 111,831 554,717
25,303	24,557	23,815	25,303	25,013	24,036	25,303	23,966	—
409,144 233,235 79,430	339,041 176,266 60,688	344,406 189,516 53,306	412,422 239,280 79,120	382,274 187,618 64,994	387,053 183,615 72,768	418,765 328,143	391,708 255,629	347,983 264,924
400 1,047 500	161 883 326	210 838 324	250 1,140 1,250	1 1,270 1,278	185 1,185 1,204	425 1,381 1,688	185 587 1,756	387 798 1,730
4,075 1,235 360 4,800 29,900	3,359 859 348 4,928 19,152	4,270 1,019 323 7,594 —	3,901 1,170 360 9,224 —	4,040 1,285 352 7,731 —	3,884 1,258 329 7,829 —	3,901 1,170 360 9,224 —	3,889 1,137 363 7,737 —	3,965 1,124 254 7,417 —
974,800 710,000	595,621 369,371	580,628 403,164	974,000 710,000	578,860 442,879	567,713 428,604	663,736 440,000	619,651 398,875	628,891 398,946
210,000 10,000 7,000 —	101,354 5,589 — 21,983	118,080 5,264 5 83	134,545 10,000 6,090 —	69,861 5,460 — 19,727	75,580 7,773 — 195	113,045 6,825 — —	64,124 3,085 — 26,123	20,800 137 — 255
8,800 26,000	3,992 24,457	4,232 25,957	8,180 26,800	3,555 32,564	4,820 27,097	7,177 36,600	6,381 19,693	2,435 21,486
96,000 12,000	32,183 1,068	31,392 974	96,000 12,000	33,566 1,425	34,890 1,569	96,000 12,000	47,659 1,783	45,667 2,003
2,724 732	1,028 16	1,231 16	2,290 480	1,052 107	705 98	2,292 480	281 294	360 294

Source : Respective Enterprises.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 20

Employment in State Industries* 1987 – 1991

Corporation / Enterprise	1987	1988	1989	1990	Numbers 1991(a)
1. Ceylon Oils and Fats	901	903	881	784	n.a.
2. Sri Lanka Sugar	6,260	4,847	4,873	4,286	4,382
3. Sri Lanka National Salt	1,707	1,696	1,754	1,462	1,583
4. State Distilleries	1,856	1,833	1,802	1,772	1,752
5. G.O.B.U. of British Ceylon Corporation Ltd.	1,102	1,061	1,061	935	890
6. G.O.B.U. of National Textile	8,437	8,342	9,114	3,318	3,465
7. Ceylon Leather Products	1,231	1,259	1,224	1,176	824
8. Ceylon Plywoods	2,713	2,357	2,259	2,250	—
9. State Timber	3,283	3,347	3,288	3,135	2,831
10. National Paper	3,797	3,564	3,685	3,651	3,646
11. State Printing	486	452	452	575	593
12. Paranthan Chemicals	392	376	299	292	313
13. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs	402	415	385	344	336
14. Ceylon Petroleum	5,862	6,019	6,077	5,944	6,077
15. Sri Lanka Tyre	1,773	1,978	1,944	1,992	1,958
16. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	202	217	268	284	327
17. G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	446	414	403	438	370
18. G.O.B.U. of Colombo Gas & Water Company Ltd.	510	545	595	525	538
19. Ceylon Ceramics	4,625	4,352	4,170	4,294	2,892
20. Sri Lanka Cement	3,405	3,398	3,474	3,386	3,312
21. Ceylon Mineral Sands	453	482	507	498	483
22. State Mining and Mineral Development	1,982	2,092	2,030	1,920	1,905
23. Ceylon Steel	1,519	1,543	1,515	1,486	1,467
24. State Hardware	696	558	551	536	529
Total	54,049	52,050	52,611	45,283	40,473

Source: Respective Institutions -

(a) Provisional.

Note: When figures for the relevant year are not available, previous year's figures have been repeated.

* According to the peoplisation of public sector industrial enterprises government has granted its decision to privatise the following state enterprises with effect from the date as given in parenthesis. Ceylon Oils and Fats (20.06.90), Sri Lanka Sugar (28.08.91), State Distilleries (10.08.88), Thulhiriya Textile Mills (28.06.90), Pugoda Textile Mills (14.03.90), Veyangoda Textile Mills (18.04.90), Mattegama Textile Mills (18.04.90), Ceylon Leather Products (28.06.90), Ceylon Plywoods (28.06.90), National Paper (27.11.90), Sri Lanka Tyre (28.06.90), Sri Lanka (cey) Rubber Manufacturing (16.10.91), Ceylon Oxygen (25.04.90), Ceylon Mineral Sands (27.11.90); State Mining and Mineral Development (27.11.90), Ceylon Steel (13.03.91), State Hardware (28.06.90) and British Ceylon Company (16.10.91).

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL OVERHEADS
TABLE 21
Performance of the Public Sector Housing Programme Under the Million Houses Programme (MHP) 1984 – 1991

Programme	Year	Housing Target (Number of families)	Number of families reached			Number of Units completed			Value of Loans (Rs. Mn.)	
			House Constructions	Infrastructure	Rehabilitation	House Constructions	Infrastructure (No. of families)	Rehabilitation	Planned	Actual
Rural Housing										
Sub Programme (a)	1984	39,984	43,213	—	—	16,092	—	—	190.0	184.8
	1985	40,679	43,977	—	—	41,135	—	—	255.3	231.1
	1986	55,856	64,194	—	—	39,793	—	—	270.9	276.3
	1987	36,700	42,969	—	—	45,245	—	—	215.0	222.5
	1988	32,000	28,455	—	—	33,393	—	—	—	161.1
	1989	18,500	19,290	—	25,238	—	—	9,975	250.0	250.0
	1990	—	—	—	—	4,755	—	7,470	—	30.2
	1991	—	—	—	—	1,485	—	—	—	4.8
Urban Housing										
Sub Programme (b)	1985	—	7,584	14,788	—	2,314	14,788	—	150.3	38.5
	1986	12,792	10,419	6,539	—	6,751	6,539	—	123.0	72.4
	1987	10,828	7,334	7,013	—	7,839	7,013	—	115.0	76.7
	1988	10,070	6,305	4,025	—	6,847	4,025	—	—	105.2
	1989	4,261	2,615	—	1,429	—	—	665	90.0	45.1
	1990	—	—	—	—	1,507	—	—	—	7.2
	1991	—	—	—	—	374	—	—	—	2.3

Source: National Housing Development Authority

(a) This includes housing loans granted by the N.H.D.A., Sevana Housing Programme, Mahaweli Housing Programme and Yowun Nivahana Programme

(b) Sevana Fund also provided housing grants under "Sevana Sarana 100 Million Programme"

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 22
Colombo Consumers' Price Index Numbers

Period	Nov. 38 – Apr. 39 = 100 (b)	1952 = 100 (a)					
		All Items (1)	Commodity-wise				
			All Items (2)	Food (3)	Clothing (4)	Fuel and Light (5)	Rent (6)
1972	Index	423.7	150.8	147.5	163.4	145.9	109.8
1973	"	464.8	165.4	164.8	186.1	164.4	109.8
1974	"	522.0	185.8	189.7	204.6	221.0	109.8
1975	"	557.3	198.3	204.3	208.2	237.1	109.8
1976	"	563.9	200.7	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8
1977	"	570.9	203.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8
1978	"	640.2	227.8	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8
1979	"	708.9	252.3	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8
1980	"	894.2	318.2	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8
1981	"	1,054.9	375.4	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8
1982	"	1,169.1	416.1	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8
1983	"	1,332.4	474.2	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8
1984	"	1,554.1	553.1	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8
1985	"	1,577.0	561.2	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8
1986	"	1,702.9	606.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8
1987	"	1,834.3	652.8	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8
1988	"	2,091.0	744.1	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8
1989	"	2,332.8	830.2	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8
1990	"	2,834.3	1,008.6	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8
1991	"	3,179.6	1,131.5	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8
1990	January	2,634.9	937.7	1,014.0	568.2	1,786.6	109.8
	February	2,676.8	952.6	1,030.5	574.7	1,786.6	109.8
	March	2,709.4	964.2	1,043.4	581.7	1,802.3	109.8
	April	2,747.1	977.6	1,060.8	605.9	1,802.3	109.8
	May	2,794.5	994.5	1,084.1	606.6	1,802.3	109.8
	June	2,833.3	1,008.3	1,105.6	606.6	1,802.3	109.8
	July	2,873.5	1,022.6	1,118.3	614.3	1,889.9	109.8
	August	2,868.4	1,020.8	1,101.8	614.3	2,008.0	109.8
	September	2,884.5	1,026.5	1,093.5	629.7	2,081.1	109.8
	October	2,892.6	1,029.4	1,095.7	640.2	2,081.1	109.8
	November	3,019.3	1,074.5	1,157.2	640.2	2,176.5	109.8
	December	3,076.7	1,094.9	1,185.8	640.2	2,191.3	109.8
1991	January	3,040.4	1,082.0	1,163.4	644.7	2,205.7	109.8
	February	3,043.5	1,083.1	1,161.7	650.3	2,205.7	109.8
	March	3,097.5	1,102.3	1,186.8	668.2	2,205.7	109.8
	April	3,130.9	1,114.2	1,204.0	668.7	2,205.7	109.8
	May	3,173.6	1,129.4	1,226.1	668.7	2,205.7	109.8
	June	3,220.8	1,146.2	1,246.0	679.3	2,235.1	109.8
	July	3,209.6	1,142.2	1,234.5	683.9	2,264.3	109.8
	August	3,213.8	1,143.7	1,231.9	686.7	2,299.7	109.8
	September	3,176.1	1,130.3	1,206.6	696.5	2,299.7	109.8
	October	3,200.0	1,138.8	1,219.0	696.5	2,299.7	109.8
	November	3,295.3	1,172.7	1,266.3	697.2	2,299.7	109.8
	December	3,354.0	1,193.6	1,297.3	700.0	2,299.7	109.8

Source : Department of Census and Statistics and Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note:- Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures

(a) Colombo Consumers' Price Index-from January, 1956, onwards: index numbers on base 1952=100 with the following percentage weights for the groups based on an average total expenditure of Rs.202.24 in 1949 – 1950. Food 61.9: clothing 9.4: fuel and light 4.3: rent 5.7: miscellaneous 18.7.

(b) The all items Index with base November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100 was as follows: August–December 1939=108: 1948=260: 1950=272: 1951=283: 1952=281.

PRISES AND WAGES

Wholesale

Period	COMMODITY - WISE								
	All Items (1)	Food (2)	Alco-holic Drinks (3)	Textile & Foot wear (4)	Paper Pro- ducts (5)	Chem- icals & Chem- ical Pro- ducts (6)	Petro- leum Pro- ducts (7)	Non- metallic Pro- ducts (8)	Metal Pro- ducts (9)
WEIGHTS	100.00	67.80	2.86	4.02	1.37	5.16	6.42	1.78	0.93
1985 Index	377.1	346.9	335.5	303.4	431.1	247.0	685.1	651.4	324.7
1986 Index	366.0	324.1	394.8	309.8	419.5	233.9	685.1	621.7	318.1
1987 Index	414.9	385.7	441.0	323.4	432.7	227.3	685.1	594.2	322.7
1988 Index	488.7	471.9	502.9	329.4	452.2	259.4	685.1	658.2	358.6
1989 Index	532.9	493.3	573.0	343.6	550.1	291.9	762.3	735.9	469.6
1990 Index	651.1	599.2	668.9	404.7	722.5	423.8	938.4	1,131.4	568.6
1991 Index	710.8	649.1	776.4	426.3	747.4	495.4	1,105.1	1,262.1	566.5
1989 1st Quarter	494.1	465.1	527.8	330.4	506.5	283.9	685.1	684.2	394.5
2nd Quarter	508.6	463.0	562.1	343.5	559.3	287.4	745.2	726.4	445.0
3rd Quarter	538.8	492.7	580.8	350.1	567.2	296.7	777.3	760.3	473.9
4th Quarter	590.2	552.3	621.2	350.2	567.2	299.5	841.6	772.7	564.2
1990 1st Quarter	641.7	604.9	655.7	382.8	661.1	429.4	841.6	1,067.2	569.2
2nd Quarter	643.6	598.3	664.3	410.6	745.3	424.6	841.6	1,107.3	572.5
3rd Quarter	639.0	576.5	664.3	410.9	743.5	419.1	950.9	1,163.3	570.2
4th Quarter	680.1	616.9	691.4	414.5	739.9	421.9	1,119.5	1,187.7	562.6
1991 1st Quarter	694.4	631.7	752.7	416.0	761.3	466.4	1,105.1	1,233.3	566.4
2nd Quarter	706.2	645.1	752.7	427.1	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,254.0	566.4
3rd Quarter	702.5	634.5	793.6	432.1	738.9	504.2	1,105.1	1,268.7	566.5
4th Quarter	740.2	685.1	806.6	430.1	727.2	517.5	1,105.1	1,292.2	566.7
1990 January	631.2	596.7	642.6	368.9	594.4	434.6	841.6	1,027.8	567.9
February	649.5	614.1	662.3	368.9	694.4	427.1	841.6	1,067.3	567.9
March	644.4	604.0	662.3	410.5	694.4	427.1	841.6	1,106.6	571.9
April	642.5	597.6	664.3	410.5	745.3	428.7	841.6	1,105.4	572.5
May	647.5	602.3	664.3	410.5	745.3	429.0	841.6	1,105.4	572.5
June	640.9	595.0	664.3	410.9	745.3	416.6	841.6	1,111.1	572.5
July	628.2	572.8	664.3	410.9	745.3	416.6	841.6	1,131.1	568.5
August	643.4	578.3	664.3	410.9	745.3	417.4	1,005.5	1,179.4	571.1
September	645.4	578.3	664.3	410.9	739.9	423.4	1,005.5	1,179.4	571.1
October	655.8	594.9	664.3	411.3	739.9	421.9	1,005.5	1,182.5	562.1
November	689.2	616.7	704.9	416.1	739.9	421.9	1,248.0	1,186.3	562.1
December	695.3	639.2	704.9	416.1	739.9	421.9	1,105.1	1,194.3	563.5
1991 January	697.6	639.2	752.7	416.1	759.6	424.4	1,105.1	1,234.2	566.4
February	681.6	612.0	752.7	416.1	762.2	481.2	1,105.1	1,243.3	566.4
March	703.9	643.9	752.7	415.8	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,222.4	566.4
April	706.0	646.0	752.7	415.8	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,261.7	566.4
May	704.5	642.5	752.7	436.4	762.2	493.4	1,105.1	1,241.9	566.4
June	708.2	646.9	752.7	429.0	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,258.3	566.4
July	693.3	623.6	793.6	431.9	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,271.4	566.4
August	706.1	639.9	793.6	433.3	727.2	506.8	1,105.1	1,268.1	566.4
September	708.2	640.1	793.6	431.2	727.2	512.2	1,105.1	1,266.6	566.7
October	728.9	669.3	806.6	430.1	727.2	513.2	1,105.1	1,276.9	566.7
November	740.1	683.9	806.6	430.1	727.2	519.6	1,105.1	1,293.3	566.7
December	751.7	702.2	806.6	430.1	727.2	519.6	1,105.1	1,306.4	566.7
Percentage change 1991 over 1990	9.2	8.3	16.1	5.3	3.4	16.9	17.8	11.6	-0.4

TABLE 23

Price Index

1974 = 100

					SECTOR - WISE					
					No. I			No. II		
Trans- port Equipment (10)	Electrical Applian- ces & Supplies (11)	Machi- nery (12)	Fuel & Light (13)	Miscel- laneous (14)	Dome- stic (15)	Imports (16)	Exports (17)	Consu- mer (18)	Inter- me- diate (19)	Invest- ment (20)
0.80	0.96	1.33	1.79	4.78	50.31	27.17	22.52	75.30	20.52	4.18
306.5	292.4	199.5	627.6	495.7	303.1	356.6	567.2	360.3	432.1	409.4
308.0	293.1	217.5	692.6	545.5	327.0	355.0	466.3	345.4	434.4	401.7
313.8	308.4	235.5	723.2	649.0	340.5	362.5	644.6	406.5	449.9	396.7
321.3	346.1	264.4	754.3	827.1	383.3	403.4	826.9	489.6	495.3	439.3
395.9	427.8	285.7	1,002.9	1,051.2	466.0	458.7	772.1	519.5	588.4	503.6
505.4	532.7	375.1	1,233.7	1,167.5	590.3	578.8	874.2	631.3	714.1	700.4
568.4	600.3	409.7	1,289.4	1,214.8	660.5	614.3	939.8	688.5	781.1	769.3
370.1	379.4	282.4	927.3	878.4	417.7	417.5	757.3	489.5	517.2	463.5
383.3	382.5	282.4	971.8	1,036.0	454.1	437.3	716.5	491.3	575.6	492.8
406.8	441.3	286.7	1,021.9	1,118.6	476.7	468.4	762.4	519.8	613.3	515.2
423.6	508.0	291.2	1,090.7	1,172.0	515.4	511.8	852.0	577.3	647.7	542.7
464.9	527.2	361.7	1,108.8	1,138.7	552.3	559.2	940.9	628.2	685.8	669.1
489.5	529.4	370.5	1,252.1	1,149.6	594.3	559.4	855.5	630.9	681.1	689.5
530.1	535.5	380.5	1,285.5	1,178.6	589.6	581.4	819.0	613.3	718.1	716.0
537.0	538.6	387.7	1,288.2	1,203.0	624.9	615.2	881.6	652.7	771.5	726.9
549.5	585.4	399.9	1,289.2	1,187.1	641.6	599.3	927.0	669.7	773.1	753.7
574.7	588.4	402.5	1,288.5	1,193.4	663.7	608.1	919.6	683.9	776.8	763.4
578.0	611.5	414.8	1,289.2	1,217.5	657.3	621.0	901.9	676.5	783.7	773.6
571.5	615.7	421.7	1,290.5	1,261.0	679.5	628.6	1,010.5	723.9	790.9	786.6
457.4	526.1	354.4	1,107.4	1,088.6	546.4	546.8	922.5	617.1	679.3	649.7
468.7	526.0	360.1	1,107.4	1,173.4	558.2	562.5	958.5	637.3	690.5	668.3
468.7	529.4	370.5	1,111.7	1,154.0	552.3	568.4	941.8	630.2	687.7	689.2
468.7	529.4	370.5	1,185.4	1,160.6	568.8	567.7	897.3	628.5	684.4	688.7
469.7	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,161.1	592.0	557.0	880.8	635.1	684.8	688.7
530.1	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,127.0	622.1	553.5	788.4	629.0	674.2	691.1
530.1	529.4	370.5	1,285.5	1,170.7	602.5	552.9	776.6	609.4	683.2	698.7
530.1	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,163.5	587.2	595.1	827.2	614.2	734.4	724.6
530.1	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,201.7	579.0	596.3	853.0	616.2	736.8	724.6
537.0	538.6	385.5	1,285.5	1,183.7	600.3	594.3	854.1	630.8	734.1	724.0
537.0	538.6	385.5	1,289.5	1,214.0	631.3	650.9	864.3	653.4	813.2	725.6
537.0	538.6	392.1	1,289.5	1,211.3	643.1	600.3	926.4	673.8	767.1	731.1
537.0	582.7	399.9	1,289.5	1,196.4	645.8	592.1	940.5	676.5	763.5	754.1
537.0	585.0	399.9	1,289.5	1,181.7	636.5	601.3	879.5	651.4	777.4	758.0
574.5	588.4	399.9	1,288.5	1,183.3	642.4	604.6	961.1	681.2	778.3	749.1
574.5	588.4	399.9	1,288.5	1,183.3	661.7	604.3	927.6	684.1	774.5	765.8
574.5	588.4	403.8	1,288.5	1,191.8	663.3	603.3	918.8	681.3	779.0	758.7
575.0	588.4	403.8	1,288.5	1,205.1	666.0	616.8	912.5	686.3	777.0	765.6
575.0	588.4	403.8	1,288.5	1,189.9	672.8	616.2	832.0	665.2	780.5	771.2
579.5	623.0	418.8	1,288.5	1,213.7	654.1	619.6	926.8	681.4	783.4	774.6
579.5	623.0	421.7	1,290.5	1,248.8	645.1	627.3	946.8	683.0	787.1	774.9
571.5	623.0	421.7	1,290.5	1,256.4	671.2	625.6	982.4	709.0	791.6	780.1
571.5	612.0	421.7	1,290.5	1,273.7	685.5	623.7	1,002.5	723.8	790.5	787.1
571.5	612.0	421.7	1,290.5	1,253.0	681.9	636.6	1,046.6	738.9	790.6	792.6
12.5	12.7	9.2	4.5	4.1	11.9	6.1	7.5	9.1	9.4	9.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 24
Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1990 Rs. Cts.	1991 Rs. Cts.	
1. Food				
Imported Rice	1 Mt. ton	10,192.58	10,819.42	6.1
Paddy G.P.S.	1 Bushel	107.50	131.67	22.5
Paddy Open Market	"	162.63	166.41	2.3
Wheat Grain	1 Mt. ton	6,422.08	4,805.33	-25.2
Wheat Flour	"	12,725.00	11,450.00	-10.0
Eggs	Each	1.97	1.88	-4.6
Fish (G. M. of 5 varieties)	1 Kg.	44.80	59.54	32.9
Potatoes	"	21.71	34.04	56.8
Non-Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	9.13	9.64	5.6
Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	6.71	6.92	3.1
Coconut	Each	1.98	3.21	62.1
Coconut Oil	1 Mt. ton	18,553.25	31,208.25	68.2
Margarine	48 X 225 gr.	552.95	655.63	18.6
Dried Chillies	1 Kg.	61.40	89.85	46.3
Mustard	"	57.98	60.79	4.8
Red Onions	"	23.77	28.93	21.7
Milk	1 Bottle	5.60	6.11	9.1
High Grown Tea	1 Kg.	64.63	57.03	-11.8
Mid Grown Tea	"	60.34	51.54	-14.6
Low Grown Tea	"	69.78	60.30	-13.6
Sugar	1 Mt. ton	17,029.75	14,382.92	-15.8
2. Alcoholic Drinks				
Toddy	1 Bottle	3.25	3.25	-
Beer	"	36.70	41.00	11.7
Arrack Special	"	78.12	91.38	17.0
Arrack Coconut	"	92.95	113.38	22.0
3. Textiles and Footwear				
Dress Materials	1 Metre	30.04	33.58	11.8
Shoes	Pair	219.97	237.58	8.0
4. Paper Products				
Wood Pulp	1 Mt. ton	36,037.90	36,028.25	-0.03
Printing Paper	"	45,925.00	48,750.00	6.2
Writing Paper	5½ lbs.	79.00	79.00	-
Box Board	100 Sheets	525.25	567.00	7.9
5. Chemicals and Chemical Products				
Carbon Black	1 Kg.	27.82	28.57	2.7
Zinc Chloride	1 Mt. ton	3,550.00	3,550.00	-
Sodium Hydroxide	"	11,719.75	12,469.03	6.4
Urea	"	7,604.50	9,618.50	26.5
Sulphate of Ammonia	"	5,516.75	6,211.92	12.6
Triple Super Phosphate	"	9,344.29	9,821.21	5.1
Rock Phosphate	"	4,622.00	4,946.00	7.0
Murate of Potash	"	7,803.33	9,135.00	17.1
N.P.K. Paddy	"	7,918.83	9,976.50	26.0
Multivitamin with Vitamin Syrup	90 ml.	23.31	22.90	-1.8
Paracetamol Tablets	Pkt. 1,000	173.12	183.55	6.0
Toilet Soap	288 Tab.	1,255.12	1,623.97	29.4
Washing Soap	"	1,242.50	1,451.81	16.8
Talcum Powder	1 Doz.	180.66	180.66	-

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 24 (Contd.)
Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1990 Rs. Cts.	1991 Rs. Cts.	
6. Petroleum Products				
Petrol	1 Gal.	105.58	135.00	27.9
Auto Diesel	"	46.85	49.50	5.7
Kerosene Oil	"	32.62	39.60	21.4
7. Non-metallic Products				
Ceramic Plates	Each	10.06	10.06	-
Ceramic Cups & Saucers	"	17.50	17.50	-
Ceramic Low Level Commodes	"	866.25	1,114.90	28.7
Ceramic Wash Basins	"	589.75	670.77	13.7
Cement	1 Bag (50 Kg)	160.00	160.83	0.5
Asbestos-Sheet-Corrugated	1 Sq.ft.	12.23	13.64	11.5
Asbestos-Sheet-Flat	"	7.63	8.63	13.1
8. Metal Products				
Rolled Products	1 Mt. ton	23,350.00	23,000.00	-1.5
Tor-Steel	"	24,133.33	25,000.00	3.6
Wire Nails	50 Kg.	1,353.12	1,338.25	-1.1
Brass Taps (1/2")	Each	72.50	69.47	-4.2
Door Locks & Hinges (G.M. of 2 items)	"	94.78	96.43	1.7
Mammoties	"	230.25	256.67	11.5
9. Transport Equipment				
Bicycles	Each	2,058.33	2,279.17	10.7
Bicycle Tyres	"	85.00	104.00	22.4
Lorry Tyres 8.25 X 20	"	4,130.41	4,540.00	9.9
Tractor Tyres 400 X 19	"	1,005.41	1,255.00	24.8
Automotive Batteries	"	980.00	1,041.25	6.3
10. Electrical Appliances & Supplies				
Insulated Wires	100 Yds.	310.00	404.17	30.4
Bulbs 40 W	Each	15.75	16.97	7.7
Dry Battery Cells	"	8.56	9.22	7.7
Switches	1 Doz.	260.00	261.47	0.6
Wall Plug Sockets	"	468.86	477.55	1.9
Ceiling Fans	Each	2,350.00	2,770.00	17.9
11. Machinery				
Water Pumps (Domestic)	Each	6,717.00	7,006.13	4.3
Water Pumps (Agriculture)	"	14,422.65	15,819.17	9.7
Water Pumps (Industrial)	"	10,344.25	10,833.75	4.7
12. Fuel And Light				
Electricity	Unit	0.55	0.55	-
Firewood	Lorry load	3,350.00	3,500.00	4.5
Candles	1,000	682.40	903.17	32.4
13. Miscellaneous				
Rubber (RSS - 1)	1 Kg.	22.93	23.59	2.9
Cinnamon Quills	"	178.83	180.32	0.8
Citronella Oil	"	147.70	147.70	-

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wage Rate

Period	Workers in Wages Boards Traders (A)							
	Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry & Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades	
	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1983 Index	198.7	100.4	163.1	82.5	177.8	89.7	188.8	95.5
1984 "	250.3	108.0	183.3	79.3	190.7	82.6	228.8	98.8
1985 "	273.5	116.6	203.9	86.9	190.7	81.3	247.9	105.8
1986 "	288.1	113.8	224.3	88.6	190.7	75.3	261.3	103.2
1987 "	302.3	110.8	256.3	93.9	196.6	72.0	277.7	101.8
1988 "	378.4	121.6	271.7	87.4	229.5	73.8	335.8	107.9
1989 "	435.9	125.7	334.9	96.6	245.9	71.0	388.1	112.0
1990 "	517.2	122.7	379.5	89.9	267.8	63.5	453.5	107.6
1991 "	577.7	122.2	459.6	97.0	336.5	71.1	518.8	109.7
1990 1st Quarter	489.9	123.2	336.0	84.5	245.9	61.9	424.0	106.7
2nd Quarter	510.1	122.8	367.8	88.5	249.5	60.1	443.8	106.9
3rd Quarter	528.2	123.5	406.0	94.9	280.5	65.6	467.6	109.3
4th Quarter	540.5	121.3	408.3	91.7	295.1	66.3	478.4	107.4
1991 1st Quarter	560.4	123.1	410.8	90.3	295.1	64.9	492.0	108.1
2nd Quarter	574.2	121.6	441.3	93.4	319.1	67.5	510.5	108.1
3rd Quarter	587.2	123.4	484.4	101.8	365.9	76.9	534.2	112.2
4th Quarter	588.9	120.6	501.8	102.8	365.9	75.0	538.5	110.3
1991 January	564.3	124.8	409.9	90.7	295.1	65.3	494.4	109.3
February	558.2	123.3	409.9	90.6	295.1	65.2	490.4	108.3
March	558.7	121.3	412.7	89.6	295.1	64.1	491.2	106.6
April	568.0	122.0	419.7	90.1	295.7	63.5	498.8	107.1
May	573.9	121.6	419.7	88.9	295.7	62.7	502.7	106.5
June	580.6	121.2	484.4	101.1	365.9	76.4	529.9	110.6
July	588.1	123.2	484.4	101.5	365.9	76.7	534.8	112.0
August	586.2	122.7	484.4	101.4	365.9	76.6	533.6	111.6
September	587.3	124.3	484.4	102.6	365.9	77.5	534.3	113.1
October	581.1	122.1	500.0	105.1	365.9	76.9	533.0	112.0
November	584.8	119.3	502.7	102.6	365.9	74.7	536.0	109.4
December	600.7	120.4	502.7	100.8	365.9	73.4	546.5	109.6

Note :

A. The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at December 31st, 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards. Figures from 1984 have been revised on monthly wages.

- (a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut cocoa, cardamoms, and pepper growing trades only.
- (b) Including baking, and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.

TABLE 25

Index Numbers

December 1978 = 100

Government Employees (B)							
All Non Executive Officers		All Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (e)		Government School Teachers	
Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
204.6	103.4	226.2	114.2	215.7	109.0	188.1	95.1
231.4	100.1	260.9	112.8	246.6	106.6	211.4	91.4
264.4	112.8	303.2	129.3	284.3	121.2	247.3	105.4
276.6	109.3	317.2	125.3	297.4	117.5	247.3	97.7
276.6	101.5	317.2	116.4	297.4	109.1	247.3	90.7
364.0	117.0	414.1	133.1	390.0	125.4	331.5	106.6
396.0	114.4	444.6	128.4	421.8	121.9	367.8	106.3
439.6	104.3	513.5	121.8	476.8	113.2	404.5	96.0
488.2	103.3	582.3	123.3	534.6	113.2	444.8	94.2
429.9	108.1	499.7	125.7	465.2	117.0	396.4	99.7
429.9	103.5	499.7	120.4	465.2	112.1	396.4	95.5
429.9	100.5	499.7	116.8	465.2	108.8	396.4	92.7
468.8	105.1	554.8	124.4	511.5	114.7	428.7	96.1
488.2	107.3	582.3	128.0	534.6	117.5	444.8	97.8
488.2	103.4	582.3	123.4	534.6	113.2	444.8	94.2
488.2	102.6	582.3	122.4	534.6	112.5	444.8	93.5
488.2	100.0	582.3	119.3	534.6	109.5	444.8	91.2
488.2	108.0	582.3	128.8	534.6	118.2	444.8	98.4
488.2	107.9	582.3	128.7	534.6	118.1	444.8	98.3
488.2	106.0	582.3	126.4	534.6	116.1	444.8	96.6
488.2	104.9	582.3	125.1	534.6	114.8	444.8	95.5
488.2	103.4	582.3	123.4	534.6	113.3	444.8	94.2
488.2	101.9	582.3	121.6	534.6	111.6	444.8	92.9
488.2	102.3	582.3	122.0	534.6	112.4	444.8	93.2
488.2	102.1	582.3	121.8	534.6	111.9	444.8	93.1
488.2	103.4	582.3	123.3	534.6	113.2	444.8	94.2
488.2	102.6	582.3	122.4	534.6	112.3	444.8	93.5
488.2	99.6	582.3	118.8	534.6	109.1	444.8	90.8
488.2	97.9	582.3	116.7	534.6	107.2	444.8	89.2

Source: Labour Department and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (d) Combined index for workers in agriculture, workers in industry & commerce and services.
- B. The Index for Central Government employees has been revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 1st January, 1986. The Index Numbers from January, 1986 have been spliced. The wage rates used in the calculated of Index Numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (e) A combined index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 26**

**Employment Statistics - Government Ministries and
Departments, Provincial Councils and Local Authorities
1989 - 1991**

Occupational Category	1989*	1990*	1991*
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers			
Staff	238,900	249,000	232,300
Non-Staff	16,100	15,800	15,500
Teachers	20,200	19,800	16,500
Health - Doctors	166,100	178,300	170,500
Other	4,500	4,100	4,500
	32,000	31,000	25,300
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers			
Staff	11,000	10,500	10,600
3. Clerical and Related Workers			
Clerical	101,700	100,700	95,200
Other	89,000	88,100	85,300
	12,700	12,600	9,900
4. Sales Workers			
	900	850	900
5. Service Workers			
	150,000	203,950	237,800
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing			
	6,000	5,500	4,500
7. Production and Related Workers			
	20,000	20,000	17,300
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators			
	8,500	8,000	7,400
9. Manual Workers & Workers n.e.c.			
	51,500	50,500	46,600
Total	588,500	649,000	652,600

* Provisional Data.

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Government Estimates

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 27****Employment Statistics – Semi-Government Institutions* 1989 – 1991**

Occupational Category	1989**	1990**	1991**
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	18,000	15,500	16,400
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	19,600	21,300	19,900
3. Clerical and Related Workers	135,800	119,700	107,500
4. Sales Workers	2,800	2,850	2,800
5. Service Workers	15,400	18,200	16,100
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,500	3,700	3,800
7. Production and Related Workers	26,300	16,500	14,300
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	37,800	27,000	19,200
9. Manual Workers – Estate – Other (Unclassified)	400,500 90,000	394,100 84,400	371,100 83,300
Total	749,700	703,200	654,400

* Public Corporations, Universities, Boards and Banks etc.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

** Provisional Data.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 28****Employment Statistics – Employees Provident Fund 1977 - 1990**

Year	Number of Employees Registered with the Employees Provident Fund'	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund**
1977	2,485,579	900,460
1978	2,588,058	1,002,985
1979	2,867,744	1,065,006
1980	3,049,566	1,128,257
1981	3,223,573	1,146,293
1982	3,366,890	1,129,930
1983	3,525,086	1,139,264
1984	3,713,996	1,185,442
1985	3,898,467	1,178,324
1986	4,096,174	1,173,074
1987	4,280,989	1,170,858
1988	4,472,866	1,175,444
1989	4,665,134	1,188,757
1990	4,892,535	1,267,835

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Data have been not adjusted taking into account persons registered more than once.

** Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT

TABLE 29

Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other		
	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost
1962	138	42,569	193,792	50	25,730	801,882
1963	174	62,511	359,905	58	29,819	479,678
1964	201	68,009	611,060	103	21,409	274,623
1965	175	70,929	482,259	55	10,085	89,952
1966	132	138,259	1,117,264	32	4,592	34,351
1967	194	74,968	414,636	36	14,883	284,709
1968	171	65,909	722,690	26	11,308	265,726
1969	146	58,861	406,150	43	6,317	58,015
1970	254	125,530	1,030,310	86	23,488	281,253
1971	125	50,847	273,531	32	39,955	239,760
1972	165	52,832	273,717	22	2,205	25,181
1973	215	89,393	360,217	23	4,263	30,522
1974	75	25,381	79,108	16	1,692	26,816
1975	66	19,981	66,485	3	1,916	17,750
1976	125	50,507	148,968	32	6,415	20,261
1977	93	38,018	178,738	33	5,645	52,659
1978	126	60,441	269,759	22	6,276	15,458
1979	163	50,969	238,247	18	5,075	55,605
1980	202	75,130	301,671	25	3,425	33,544
1981	290	123,214	432,925	11	946	7,916
1982	188	74,720	323,440	29	8,243	65,232
1983	136	49,863	204,226	11	3,277	14,516
1984	213	79,025	383,640	17	8,297	123,642
1985	132	50,840	160,373	13	3,941	9,266
1986	78	36,612	63,958	6	721	672
1987	64	20,188	42,345	4	2,460	2,481
1988	54	14,843	24,300	10	5,363	12,201
1989	45	15,072	25,619	7	27,771	813,269
1990	108	63,751	183,612	8	2,186	10,054
1991*	111	56,856	38,480	22	6,774	10,216

* Provisional Data.

Source : Department of Labour

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 30

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) – Volume

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. All Exports	100.0	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0
1.1 Agricultural Exports	100.0	103.7	99.6	96.6	94.9	101.6	97.0
1.1.1 Tea	100.0	105.3	102.8	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3
1.1.2 Rubber	100.0	91.0	88.2	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8
1.1.3 Coconut Products	100.0	113.3	88.0	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	106.2	123.2	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3
1.2 Industrial Products	100.0	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	100.0	111.1	121.4	120.7	120.5	137.0	158.8
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	100.0	117.5	103.5	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0
1.2.3 Other	100.0	127.4	109.9	109.4	124.3	189.8	192.9
1.3 Mineral Products	100.0	120.8	128.6	211.3	249.5	232.3	157.0
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	100.0	125.6	138.7	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8
1.3.2 Other	100.0	113.1	99.3	75.5	84.9	67.8	21.1
2. All Imports	100.0	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7
2.1 Consumer Goods	100.0	103.0	104.1	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100.0	103.1	101.1	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	102.6	107.8	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100.0	124.1	133.7	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5
2.2.1 Petroleum	100.0	99.5	115.1	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	87.2	86.1	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6
2.2.3 Chemicals	100.0	148.4	147.2	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5
2.2.4 Wheat	100.0	102.4	87.0	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	100.0	160.4	185.3	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0
2.3 Investment Goods	100.0	81.6	82.2	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100.0	93.7	94.1	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	49.4	43.9	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6
2.3.3 Building Materials	100.0	83.5	93.8	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 31

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) – Value

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. All Exports	100.0	94.1	113.6	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0
1.1 Agricultural Exports	100.0	82.6	91.9	106.0	116.0	152.4	140.0
1.1.1 Tea	100.0	77.1	88.8	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9
1.1.2 Rubber	100.0	102.2	114.2	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9
1.1.3 Coconut Products	100.0	75.3	70.2	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	109.9	125.6	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8
1.2 Industrial Products	100.0	111.1	139.9	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	100.0	121.0	162.0	179.2	221.5	316.1	417.9
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	100.0	60.8	66.9	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9
1.2.3 Other	100.0	158.2	183.6	250.1	349.6	503.3	576.9
1.3 Mineral Products	100.0	136.8	208.9	302.5	311.6	416.5	296.5
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	100.0	134.7	258.1	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6
1.3.2 Other	100.0	140.6	118.1	179.0	161.0	219.4	67.1
2. All Imports	100.0	100.9	112.0	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3
2.1 Consumer Goods	100.0	117.1	132.0	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100.0	114.2	126.3	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	120.9	139.4	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100.0	96.0	116.8	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0
2.2.1 Petroleum	100.0	57.3	79.3	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	81.2	82.3	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9
2.2.3 Chemicals	100.0	175.9	172.8	209.1	234.6	526.4	403.7
2.2.4 Wheat	100.0	85.7	69.5	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	100.0	167.2	212.8	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5
2.3 Investment Goods	100.0	104.4	113.4	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100.0	122.2	139.2	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	58.3	56.7	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4
2.3.3 Building Materials	100.0	112.5	117.9	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 32

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) – Price

Category	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. All Exports	100.0	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4
1.1 Agricultural Exports	100.0	79.6	92.2	109.7	122.3	150.0	144.3
1.1.1 Tea	100.0	73.2	86.3	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2
1.1.2 Rubber	100.0	112.3	129.4	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9
1.1.3 Coconut Products	100.0	66.5	79.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	100.0	103.5	101.9	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9
1.2 Industrial Products	100.0	96.0	120.6	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	100.0	108.9	133.5	148.4	183.9	230.8	263.1
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	100.0	51.8	64.6	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3
1.2.3 Other	100.0	124.2	167.0	228.7	281.4	265.1	299.1
1.3 Mineral Products	100.0	113.3	162.5	143.1	124.9	179.3	188.8
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	100.0	107.2	186.1	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5
1.3.2 Other	100.0	124.2	118.9	237.2	189.5	323.4	318.5
2. All Imports	100.0	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5
2.1 Consumer Goods	100.0	113.7	126.8	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5
2.1.1 Food and Drink	100.0	110.8	125.0	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	100.0	117.8	129.4	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2
2.2 Intermediate Goods	100.0	77.3	87.4	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7
2.2.1 Petroleum	100.0	57.6	68.9	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3
2.2.2 Fertilizer	100.0	93.1	95.6	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2
2.2.3 Chemicals	100.0	118.5	117.4	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6
2.2.4 Wheat	100.0	83.7	79.9	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	100.0	104.3	114.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9
2.3 Investment Goods	100.0	127.9	138.0	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	100.0	130.4	148.0	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8
2.3.2 Transport Equipment	100.0	117.9	129.2	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0
2.3.3 Building Materials	100.0	134.8	125.7	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0
3. Terms of Trade	100.0	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 33

Foreign Trade 1980 - 1991

Rupees Million

Period	Imports		Exports			Balance of Trade		
	Customs	Adjusted (a)	Dome- stic	Re-exp- orts	Total Customs	Total Adjusted (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted (a)
1980	33,637.4	33,942.1	17,293.8	94.5	17,388.3	17,595.2	-16,249.1	-16,346.9
1981	35,530.2	36,582.8	19,657.9	541.2	20,199.1	21,043.1	-15,331.1	-15,539.7
1982	36,875.5	41,945.8	20,728.5	395.6	21,124.1	21,453.7	-15,751.4	-20,492.1
1983	42,020.5	45,557.6	24,843.4	339.3	25,182.7	25,096.2	-16,837.8	-20,461.4
1984	46,913.3	47,541.1	36,540.8	464.9	37,005.7	37,346.6	-9,907.6	-10,194.5
1985	49,068.5	54,049.2	34,238.0	796.9	35,034.9	36,206.6	-14,033.6	-17,842.6
1986	51,281.5	54,559.2	33,092.3	999.9	34,092.3	34,072.4	-17,189.2	-20,486.8
1987	59,749.7	60,528.4	39,259.7	600.9	39,860.6	41,132.7	-19,889.1	-19,395.7
1988	70,320.4	71,029.5	46,547.4	544.6	47,092.0	46,927.8	-23,228.4	-24,101.7
1989 (b)(c)	75,352.7	80,225.1	54,685.6	825.6	55,511.2	56,175.1	-19,841.5	-24,050.0
1st Quarter	17,923.8	18,112.7	11,692.3	55.2	11,747.5	11,870.6	-6,176.3	-6,242.1
2nd Quarter	19,232.1	20,503.4	13,079.8	48.3	13,128.1	12,999.6	-6,104.0	-7,583.8
3rd Quarter	15,457.2	15,497.4	12,477.3	284.2	12,761.6	12,758.4	-2,695.6	-2,739.0
4th Quarter	22,739.6	26,031.8	17,436.1	437.9	17,874.0	18,546.5	-4,865.6	-7,485.3
1990 (b)(c)	105,559.2	107,729.1	75,866.2	757.5	76,623.7	79,481.0	-28,935.5	-28,248.1
1st Quarter	23,384.4	25,150.2	16,591.6	43.6	16,635.2	17,217.0	-6,749.2	-7,933.2
2nd Quarter	21,489.0	22,623.6	16,958.9	90.2	17,049.1	17,507.1	-4,439.2	-5,116.5
3rd Quarter	27,110.3	27,995.0	20,757.9	437.2	21,195.2	21,916.9	-5,915.1	-6,078.1
4th Quarter	33,575.2	31,958.7	21,557.8	186.3	21,744.1	22,839.8	-11,831.1	-9,118.9
1991 (b)(d)	127,830.8	126,642.8	81,375.5	849.3	82,224.8	84,378.4	-45,606.0	-42,264.4
1st Quarter	27,824.0	27,407.5	19,205.8	664.8	19,870.6	20,560.5	-7,953.4	-6,847.0
2nd Quarter	29,265.5	29,081.6	19,316.8	146.2	19,463.0	19,999.1	-9,802.5	-9,082.5
3rd Quarter	30,471.9	31,388.1	21,625.1	24.1	21,649.2	22,096.2	-8,822.7	-9,291.9
4th Quarter	40,269.4	38,765.6	21,227.8	14.2	21,242.0	21,722.6	-19,027.4	-17,043.0
1990 January	7,261.5	7,829.7	5,702.1	7.3	5,709.4	5,913.8	-1,552.1	-1,915.9
February	6,171.2	7,082.6	5,104.9	1.0	5,105.9	5,304.8	-1,065.3	-1,777.8
March	9,951.7	10,237.9	5,784.6	35.3	5,819.9	5,998.4	-4,131.8	-4,239.5
April	7,067.1	7,784.4	4,845.3	11.9	4,857.2	5,015.5	-2,209.9	-2,768.9
May	7,527.6	7,946.1	6,271.1	71.6	6,342.7	6,513.7	-1,184.2	-1,432.4
June	6,894.3	6,893.1	5,842.5	6.7	5,849.2	5,977.9	-1,045.1	-915.2
July	9,977.4	10,305.0	7,001.7	250.0	7,251.8	7,486.7	-2,725.6	-2,818.3
August	8,298.9	8,813.0	6,427.6	160.3	6,587.9	6,809.4	-1,711.0	-2,003.6
September	8,834.0	8,877.0	7,328.6	26.9	7,355.5	7,620.8	-1,478.5	-1,256.2
October	9,862.6	10,930.1	7,187.9	25.8	7,213.7	7,559.9	-2,648.9	-3,370.2
November	12,987.8	11,281.6	7,074.9	44.9	7,119.8	7,494.4	-5,868.0	-3,787.2
December	10,724.8	9,747.0	7,295.0	115.6	7,410.6	7,785.5	-3,314.2	-1,961.5
1991 January	9,335.7	9,332.4	6,151.0	332.6	6,483.6	6,774.7	-2,852.1	-2,557.7
February	9,903.3	9,170.5	5,957.0	188.2	6,145.2	6,353.8	-3,758.1	-2,816.7
March	8,585.0	8,904.5	7,097.8	144.0	7,241.8	7,432.0	-1,343.2	-1,472.5
April	10,719.5	10,114.4	4,770.0	32.7	4,802.7	4,988.9	-5,916.8	-5,125.5
May	10,304.4	10,480.5	6,688.7	36.1	6,724.9	6,934.7	-3,579.5	-3,545.8
June	8,241.5	8,486.7	7,858.1	77.5	7,935.6	8,075.7	-305.9	-411.0
July	9,940.6	9,187.7	7,121.4	4.0	7,125.4	7,275.8	-2,815.2	-1,911.9
August	10,204.8	11,527.3	8,322.1	7.5	8,329.6	8,470.7	-1,875.2	-3,056.6
September	10,326.5	10,673.0	6,181.6	12.6	6,194.2	6,349.7	-4,132.3	-4,323.3
October	13,176.8	13,624.1	6,801.0	7.9	6,808.9	6,997.7	-6,367.9	-6,626.4
November	12,076.7	12,071.0	6,580.6	4.1	6,584.7	6,744.9	-5,492.0	-5,326.1
December	15,015.9	13,070.9	7,846.2	2.2	7,848.4	7,980.0	7,167.5	-5,090.9

- (a) Data adjusted for timing and coverage differences.
- (b) Monthly and Quarterly data may not add up to the annual totals due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.
- (c) Revised.
- (d) Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Period	Exports			
	Tea		Rubber	
	Quantity (Mn. Kgs.)	Value	Quantity (Mn. Kgs.)	Value
1978	192.7	6,400.9	138.0	2,020.6
1979	187.5	5,722.2	128.2	2,491.4
1980	184.7	6,170.1	121.0	2,590.4
1981	183.4	6,444.0	132.5	2,889.0
1982	181.0	6,342.2	131.3	2,322.6
1983	157.9	8,295.2	125.2	2,851.8
1984	204.2	15,764.3	126.2	3,301.3
1985	198.0	12,002.8	120.2	2,565.9
1986	207.8	9,252.8	110.0	2,622.0
1987	201.1	10,653.5	106.0	2,929.3
1988	219.8	12,298.7	99.3	3,705.9
1989 (b) (c)	204.2	13,663.9	86.0	3,112.1
1st Quarter	46.5	2,614.8	25.7	915.7
2nd Quarter	43.8	2,662.4	24.5	860.0
3rd Quarter	52.4	3,397.0	16.5	600.0
4th Quarter	61.5	4,989.7	19.3	736.5
1990 (b) (c)	216.0	19,823.3	86.8	3,080.2
1st Quarter	50.0	4,627.6	25.0	871.3
2nd Quarter	47.7	4,461.0	20.5	734.1
3rd Quarter	63.5	5,718.1	17.7	659.1
4th Quarter	54.7	5,016.5	23.3	815.7
1991 (b)	212.4	17,866.8	76.4	2,641.2
1st Quarter	51.6	4,609.7	21.9	766.0
2nd Quarter	50.8	4,448.2	17.8	599.2
3rd Quarter	54.2	4,394.5	16.9	590.5
4th Quarter	55.8	4,414.4	19.7	685.6
1991 January	14.1	1,209.0	8.8	309.1
February	16.4	1,504.8	5.4	189.9
March	21.1	1,895.9	7.7	267.0
April	12.8	1,166.7	5.6	193.2
May	19.1	1,699.4	6.1	202.2
June	18.8	1,582.1	6.2	203.8
July	18.0	1,530.4	4.8	164.7
August	20.2	1,634.7	6.2	217.8
September	15.9	1,229.4	5.9	208.0
October	20.1	1,540.0	5.8	198.8
November	16.2	1,344.1	6.3	219.9
December	19.5	1,530.3	7.6	266.9

- (a) Adjusted (from 1980)
- (b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.
- (c) Revised.

TABLE 34**1978 – 1991**

Value – Rs. Million

Coconut Products		Minor Agricultural Crops Value	Industrial Exports Value	Gems Value	Other Value	Total Exports (a) Value	
Kernel Products	Other Products Value						
Quantity (Mn. Nuts)	Value						
594.6	971.6	299.4	722.8	1,944.1	531.0	315.9	13,206.3
537.0	1,297.6	401.1	887.9	3,737.3	490.1	245.0	15,272.6
239.4	753.8	480.5	878.4	5,955.2	663.7	102.9	17,595.0
400.8	1,010.7	426.9	1,397.5	7,455.7	632.5	786.8	21,043.1
569.4	1,002.6	493.9	1,495.2	8,270.7	684.9	841.6	21,453.7
582.3	1,409.1	511.9	1,485.7	8,821.2	940.4	780.9	25,096.2
327.1	1,552.7	565.6	1,391.1	12,917.5	616.5	1,237.6	37,346.6
934.8	2,383.0	709.6	1,364.6	14,295.1	560.6	2,325.0	36,206.6
1,105.0	1,608.8	780.4	1,499.8	15,877.7	755.1	1,675.7	34,072.4
538.0	1,422.6	717.1	1,714.2	20,004.2	1,447.1	2,244.7	41,132.7
224.1	895.5	643.0	2,561.3	22,674.1	2,070.4	2,078.9	46,927.8
571.8	1,920.3	944.7	2,408.4	28,469.9	2,204.2	3,451.6	56,175.1
63.9	221.8	222.4	563.8	6,406.0	513.9	412.2	11,870.6
148.6	480.3	192.6	465.6	7,252.4	500.4	585.9	12,999.6
204.7	675.6	235.5	591.7	5,785.7	594.1	878.8	12,758.4
154.5	542.6	294.2	787.3	9,025.8	595.8	1,574.6	18,546.5
507.7	1,842.5	940.7	3,199.3	41,510.4	2,933.4	6,151.2	79,481.0
110.2	339.5	270.9	669.7	8,709.3	915.9	812.8	17,217.0
92.7	339.8	196.5	654.3	9,412.6	684.3	1,024.5	17,507.1
159.6	588.9	260.8	1,094.8	11,141.3	685.8	1,768.1	21,916.9
144.1	574.5	212.5	780.5	12,247.2	647.4	2,545.6	22,839.9
366.9	1,769.0	850.1	3,409.4	50,735.9	2,358.0	4,745.9	84,376.3
83.2	366.4	229.7	710.0	11,716.2	568.1	1,594.4	20,560.5
71.2	311.1	185.3	736.9	12,205.6	650.6	862.2	19,999.1
119.3	559.4	220.4	1,162.0	13,447.1	691.7	1,030.6	22,096.2
93.2	532.0	214.7	800.6	13,367.0	447.5	1,258.7	21,720.5
30.6	130.0	82.5	224.3	3,931.7	194.5	693.6	6,774.7
25.2	115.0	76.9	266.3	3,534.4	204.1	462.4	6,353.8
27.4	121.4	70.3	219.4	4,249.5	169.6	438.9	7,432.0
20.9	93.6	58.4	217.4	2,754.7	188.5	316.4	4,988.9
27.4	119.1	64.7	257.2	4,180.4	260.7	151.0	6,934.7
22.9	98.5	62.3	262.3	5,270.5	201.3	394.9	8,075.7
40.9	178.1	74.6	354.5	4,560.3	116.2	297.0	7,275.8
39.6	184.9	73.4	411.7	5,237.6	269.6	441.0	8,470.7
38.7	196.4	72.4	395.8	3,649.1	305.9	292.7	6,349.7
33.4	187.8	72.3	272.9	4,081.9	228.2	415.8	6,997.7
32.3	183.2	67.7	256.8	4,048.9	138.4	485.9	6,744.9
27.5	160.9	74.7	270.9	5,236.3	80.9	357.0	7,977.9

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
 State Gem Corporation,
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TEA - Exports, Sales

Period	Exports (Th. Kgs.)			Export Value Rs. Mn.	Export Price F.O.B. Rs. per Kg.	Colombo Auction					
	Direct to London Auction	Rest	Total			High	Medium	Low	Total	Gross Price High	Gross Price Medium
1983	2,689	155,242	157,931	8,295.2	52.52	61,247	44,910	60,699	166,856	41.71	40.79
1984	3,517	200,678	204,195	15,764.3	77.20	74,295	52,905	75,505	202,705	63.07	58.77
1985	3,020	194,979	197,999	12,002.8	60.62	71,125	50,773	75,352	197,252	39.55	35.93
1986	5,540	202,289	207,829	9,252.8	44.52	69,248	50,939	83,168	203,354	31.58	28.49
1987	1,903	199,217	201,120	10,653.5	52.97	70,902	52,886	84,399	208,188	38.76	35.09
1988	4,641	215,182	219,823	12,298.7	55.95	66,212	50,209	92,724	209,145	44.88	40.73
1989 (a)	3,823	200,377	204,200	13,663.9	66.91	66,374	49,016	78,293	183,684	55.85	49.33
1st Quarter	788	45,706	46,504	2,614.8	56.19	16,683	11,990	18,983	47,877	45.57	39.40
2nd Quarter	823	43,006	43,829	2,662.4	60.74	16,571	11,729	16,461	44,761	49.08	45.02
3rd Quarter	1,071	51,340	52,411	3,397.0	64.78	17,499	13,740	22,377	53,616	56.99	51.97
4th Quarter	1,131	60,325	61,456	4,989.7	81.23	15,611	11,557	20,462	47,630	72.54	60.02
1990 (a)	4,301	211,689	215,990	19,823.3	91.78	70,370	49,142	97,373	216,885	68.12	62.61
1st Quarter	759	49,270	50,029	4,627.6	92.50	18,579	13,419	24,270	56,266	81.70	70.17
2nd Quarter	1,343	46,349	47,692	4,461.0	93.01	19,042	12,513	20,992	52,546	67.10	62.18
3rd Quarter	1,031	62,491	63,522	5,718.1	90.15	17,877	13,083	28,152	59,115	62.62	57.44
4th Quarter	1,167	53,579	54,746	5,016.5	91.63	14,872	10,125	23,958	48,956	65.56	61.26
1991 (a)	2,172	210,223	212,395	17,866.8	84.34	68,025	46,574	111,551	226,151	57.41	51.53
1st Quarter	614	50,985	51,599	4,609.7	89.34	16,795	11,290	29,396	57,482	65.73	59.83
2nd Quarter	771	50,022	50,793	4,448.2	87.58	16,415	11,932	24,932	52,711	60.67	57.24
3rd Quarter	400	53,787	54,187	4,394.5	81.10	19,989	12,906	28,745	61,840	52.40	45.30
4th Quarter	387	55,429	55,816	4,414.4	79.34	14,826	11,013	28,478	54,318	52.37	44.93
1990 January	389	16,569	16,958	1,610.6	94.98	8,129	5,876	9,334	23,338	74.98	67.81
February	180	14,624	14,804	1,328.5	89.74	5,184	3,536	7,693	16,412	81.29	70.37
March	190	18,077	18,267	1,688.5	92.44	5,266	4,007	7,243	16,516	88.83	72.52
April	379	12,595	12,974	1,237.2	95.00	5,808	3,956	7,607	17,370	75.25	67.33
May	608	17,938	18,546	1,764.6	95.15	5,387	3,755	5,715	14,857	68.17	63.37
June	356	15,816	16,172	1,459.2	90.24	7,847	4,802	7,670	20,318	57.88	55.76
July	276	21,904	22,180	1,939.4	87.44	9,440	6,289	11,763	27,493	55.93	54.42
August	411	20,870	21,281	1,864.6	87.62	4,593	3,374	7,999	15,967	64.50	58.62
September	344	19,717	20,061	1,914.1	95.41	3,844	3,420	8,390	15,655	87.44	59.30
October	574	17,525	18,099	1,661.6	91.81	5,113	3,497	11,243	19,853	70.42	63.23
November	285	18,044	18,329	1,700.3	92.76	5,759	3,752	6,473	15,985	64.97	61.63
December	308	18,010	18,318	1,654.6	90.32	4,000	2,876	6,242	13,118	61.28	58.92
1991 January	255	13,814	14,069	1,209.0	85.93	7,117	4,605	10,965	22,687	63.95	59.65
February	258	16,182	16,440	1,504.8	91.53	5,175	3,398	9,691	18,284	65.39	58.17
March	100	20,989	21,089	1,895.9	89.90	4,503	3,288	8,740	16,531	68.86	61.80
April	178	12,623	12,801	1,166.7	91.14	5,012	3,465	7,711	16,188	64.72	59.54
May	320	18,828	19,148	1,699.4	88.75	5,279	3,657	7,543	16,479	60.01	57.28
June	273	18,571	18,844	1,582.1	83.98	6,124	4,242	9,678	20,044	58.17	55.42
July	178	17,868	18,046	1,530.4	84.81	8,783	5,629	10,978	25,390	48.57	44.46
August	133	20,094	20,227	1,634.7	80.82	6,212	3,789	8,600	18,601	53.27	45.55
September	89	15,825	15,914	1,229.4	77.25	4,994	3,488	9,187	17,649	55.38	45.90
October	143	19,983	20,126	1,540.0	76.52	5,385	4,438	11,465	21,288	54.61	46.05
November	88	16,107	16,195	1,344.1	83.00	5,073	3,584	8,756	17,413	50.46	44.50
December	156	19,340	19,496	1,530.3	78.50	4,368	2,991	8,257	15,617	52.05	44.24

(a) The monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual figure due to subsequent changes made by Customs.

TABLE 35

and Prices

(Rs. per Kg.)		London Auctions									
Low	Aver-age All Teas	Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)					Prices (New Pence Per Kg.)				
		Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Coun-tries	Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Coun-tries
46.73	43.27	1,576	18,711	15,275	6,614	52,047	153.40	163.12	148.03	132.42	149.58
65.36	62.79	2,627	13,379	14,455	5,798	47,464	247.41	254.47	271.70	229.32	262.85
40.60	39.01	2,829	10,016	15,083	10,287	52,472	155.65	156.50	172.57	134.27	157.94
31.26	30.68	3,780	14,155	12,491	10,945	53,030	115.87	123.71	156.51	106.63	131.56
42.46	39.30	2,634	12,261	15,023	8,574	50,225	108.34	119.89	116.96	79.63	104.35
42.36	42.77	3,433	8,853	12,884	6,232	39,601	106.43	101.43	104.38	78.33	100.34
56.97	54.61	3,369	7,526	14,202	3,081	32,962	127.44	138.95	123.70	104.63	123.11
45.29	43.84	902	2,717	2,817	502	8,085	105.38	105.48	105.51	85.21	105.30
53.72	49.70	650	—	3,813	1,486	7,270	128.60	—	107.36	92.34	107.19
55.69	55.15	928	541	4,488	984	7,861	127.77	165.78	123.32	109.03	123.83
71.71	68.96	889	4,208	3,104	129	9,746	148.02	163.51	158.80	131.94	157.12
77.33	70.97	3,967	9,155	18,330	4,465	43,842	114.10	109.47	112.66	83.89	114.35
81.71	78.36	982	3,343	4,177	469	10,695	125.98	138.81	130.68	101.29	132.08
76.97	69.69	740	108	4,475	1,510	8,662	120.98	87.52	118.60	84.54	112.23
76.39	68.14	1,178	742	4,578	1,396	10,184	98.84	92.08	96.86	69.31	98.31
73.90	68.64	1,069	4,962	5,099	1,090	14,181	104.58	139.45	104.39	80.43	114.58
61.75	58.27	2,498	6,032	18,613	2,438	36,392	100.28	132.00	101.10	78.34	104.67
71.75	67.59	981	2,003	5,173	292	9,815	102.31	143.05	104.71	81.52	111.35
69.82	64.13	465	—	4,192	966	7,490	109.71	—	105.30	78.82	101.71
52.47	50.75	755	607	5,590	1,098	10,267	93.10	126.68	97.35	78.21	96.61
53.76	52.92	297	3,422	3,658	82	8,820	97.20	125.89	97.68	74.20	109.20
79.27	74.82	281	1,791	1,350	21	3,958	141.78	162.63	148.39	113.29	153.15
82.63	79.53	344	924	1,458	141	3,352	115.50	136.70	122.89	96.04	124.58
83.22	80.73	377	628	1,369	307	3,385	120.67	117.11	122.77	94.53	118.52
78.60	74.88	238	91	1,362	558	3,019	128.39	106.05	128.92	90.29	119.02
77.23	70.34	176	17	1,405	459	2,492	131.12	96.50	117.11	87.87	111.42
75.06	63.85	326	—	1,708	493	3,211	121.43	—	111.88	75.36	106.24
75.02	63.74	541	—	1,889	536	3,871	103.82	—	108.62	74.58	105.04
76.51	69.29	197	20	954	215	1,841	94.26	136.62	88.15	68.98	91.96
78.25	71.40	438	722	1,736	645	4,392	98.45	139.62	94.11	64.36	98.54
76.59	72.57	423	1,951	2,096	645	6,153	107.66	142.69	142.69	106.14	73.64
72.42	67.17	291	1,838	1,812	296	4,842	105.76	139.73	103.85	83.86	116.40
72.79	66.17	355	1,173	1,191	149	3,186	100.32	135.93	103.17	83.80	114.13
71.64	66.73	413	1,614	2,024	62	4,480	102.44	146.65	111.04	86.08	122.14
69.64	66.25	298	388	1,639	50	2,873	98.59	111.23	99.62	82.71	101.92
74.22	70.26	269	—	1,510	181	2,462	105.28	101.12	79.91	79.91	100.89
70.58	66.39	203	—	1,484	270	2,667	112.13	—	108.42	78.73	106.02
71.44	64.45	89	—	1,097	322	2,079	107.68	—	105.78	80.88	100.53
67.94	62.11	173	—	1,611	373	2,744	109.32	—	101.69	76.86	98.57
54.78	50.15	319	—	2,241	652	4,087	95.79	—	96.36	75.06	92.15
51.64	50.91	178	—	1,423	258	2,392	94.07	—	98.68	81.52	96.22
50.98	51.18	257	607	1,926	188	3,787	89.44	126.66	97.00	78.06	101.47
53.92	52.43	133	1,268	1,380	55	3,380	93.40	130.06	92.63	74.42	108.46
54.03	50.98	82	1,475	1,202	20	3,303	97.89	125.45	99.01	74.87	110.75
53.35	51.20	82	681	1,076	7	2,137	100.32	122.17	101.39	73.50	108.40

Sources : The Colombo Brokers' Association;

Customs Sri Lanka;

The Tea Brokers' Association of London;

Sri Lanka Tea Board.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 36****Tea Exports – Volume and Value**

Item	1989		1990		1991	
	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.
Black Tea in Bulk	128,600,505	8,255,012,252	133,434,773	11,590,954,133	136,310,084	10,645,765,564
Black Tea in Packets	72,400,140	4,902,536,443	75,916,966	7,219,500,742	69,783,728	6,176,776,483
Black Tea in Bags	2,709,818	397,462,075	4,781,162	788,750,276	4,317,610	796,629,289
Instant Tea	436,060	103,411,282	362,118	102,663,305	381,946	114,186,767
Green Tea	21,257	1,937,654	418,000	37,787,814	35,824	2,260,337
Other	32,426	3,513,970	1,076,485	83,670,668	1,565,836	151,220,139
Total	204,200,206	13,663,873,676	215,989,504	19,823,326,938	212,395,028	17,866,838,579

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 37

Country Classification of Tea Exports and Percentage Shares

Country	Volume (Thousand Kilograms)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Million)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
1. Middle East Countries of which:	136,015	143,020	62.97	67.34	12,162	11,923	61.35	66.73
1.1 Iraq	18,914	910	8.76	0.43	1,543	53	7.78	0.30
1.2 U.A.R.	30,037	21,161	13.91	9.96	2,281	1,384	11.51	7.75
1.3 Saudi Arabia	12,105	13,583	5.60	6.40	1,441	1,371	7.26	7.67
1.4 Syria	16,742	9,944	7.75	4.68	1,242	629	6.27	3.52
1.5 Iran	24,674	31,638	11.42	14.90	2,482	3,043	12.57	17.03
1.6 Jordan	6,586	31,432	3.05	14.80	647	2,274	3.26	12.73
1.7 Kuwait	1,629	1,240	0.75	0.58	178	131	0.90	0.73
1.8 Yemen	4,697	5,204	2.17	2.45	375	420	1.89	2.35
1.9 Libya	9,161	11,530	4.24	5.43	913	1,162	4.61	6.50
1.10 Other	11,470	16,378	5.31	7.71	1,060	1,456	5.35	8.15
2. European Economic Community of which:	25,025	23,348	11.59	10.99	2,404	2,017	12.13	11.29
2.1 United Kingdom	11,716	11,710	5.42	5.51	1,023	860	5.16	4.81
2.2 Netherlands	2,667	2,868	1.23	1.35	283	250	1.43	1.40
2.3 Federal Rep. of Germany	3,694	3,832	1.71	1.80	441	424	2.22	2.37
2.4 France	1,565	1,840	0.72	0.87	162	184	0.82	1.03
2.5 Italy	4,532	1,827	2.10	0.86	371	170	1.87	0.95
2.6 Other	851	1,271	0.39	0.60	124	129	0.63	0.72
3. Other Industrial Countries of which:	14,706	15,207	6.81	7.16	1,516	1,517	7.65	8.49
3.1 U.S.A.	3,240	3,331	1.50	1.57	280	262	1.41	1.47
3.2 Japan	5,448	5,278	2.52	2.48	630	575	3.18	3.22
3.3 Canada	2,164	2,206	1.00	1.04	163	165	0.82	0.92
3.4 Australia	2,651	2,993	1.23	1.41	308	375	1.55	2.10
3.5 New Zealand	558	614	0.26	0.29	50	51	0.25	0.29
3.6 Other	645	785	0.30	0.37	85	89	0.43	0.49
4. Other Countries of which:	40,244	30,820	18.63	14.51	3,741	2,410	18.87	13.49
4.1 U.S.S.R.	14,130	5,136	6.54	2.42	1,468	386	7.41	2.16
4.2 Pakistan	7,227	7,816	3.35	3.68	579	521	2.92	2.91
4.3 Union of South Africa	2,133	1,901	0.99	0.90	187	147	0.94	0.82
4.4 Hongkong	1,535	1,679	0.71	0.79	161	171	0.81	0.96
4.5 Singapore	2,279	1,865	1.06	0.88	218	153	1.10	0.86
4.6 Chile	1,948	2,146	0.90	1.01	179	177	0.90	0.99
4.7 Afghanistan	1,037	1,081	0.48	0.51	70	71	0.35	0.40
4.8 Other	9,955	9,196	4.61	4.32	879	784	4.43	4.39
Total	215,990	212,395	100.00	100.00	19,823	17,867	100.00	100.0

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Rubber Exports

Period	Exports							
	Volume (Mn. Kilograms)				Value (Rs. Mn.)			
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total
1980	60.6	52.0	8.5	121.0	1,138.3	1,266.7	185.4	2,590.4
1981	71.0	46.7	14.8	132.5	1,513.3	1,079.6	296.1	2,889.0
1982	72.0	47.3	12.0	131.3	1,226.3	899.1	197.2	2,322.6
1983	51.8	67.5	5.9	125.2	1,124.7	1,607.1	120.0	2,851.8
1984	61.1	56.4	8.8	126.2	1,535.4	1,553.0	212.9	3,301.3
1985	64.5	41.3	14.4	120.2	1,316.3	945.8	303.8	2,565.9
1986	57.0	38.4	14.7	110.0	1,227.4	1,070.2	324.3	2,622.0
1987	54.3	38.5	13.2	106.0	1,445.1	1,135.7	348.6	2,929.3
1988	51.2	33.9	14.2	99.3	1,760.0	1,434.8	511.1	3,705.9
1989 (b)	42.7	29.3	14.0	86.0	1,440.8	1,188.4	482.9	3,112.1
1st Quarter	13.7	9.2	2.9	25.7	462.4	355.0	98.4	915.7
2nd Quarter	13.1	7.2	4.2	24.5	443.1	278.3	138.5	860.0
3rd Quarter	7.3	5.1	4.1	16.5	246.5	211.0	142.5	600.0
4th Quarter	8.6	7.9	2.8	19.3	288.9	344.0	103.6	736.5
1990 (b)	48.4	36.5	1.9	86.8	1,577.1	1,435.9	67.1	3,080.2
1st Quarter	16.8	8.4	1.3	25.0	533.1	291.6	46.0	871.3
2nd Quarter	12.0	8.1	0.5	20.5	392.9	379.8	18.5	734.1
3rd Quarter	6.9	10.7	—	17.7	227.6	429.4	2.3	659.1
4th Quarter	12.7	10.7	0.1	23.3	424.0	390.9	0.8	815.7
1990 (b)	38.7	36.7	1.0	76.3	1,288.5	1,319.5	33.3	2,641.2
1st Quarter	11.0	10.8	...	21.9	374.5	389.2	2.2	766.0
2nd Quarter	9.6	8.2	0.1	17.8	310.9	284.7	3.6	599.2
3rd Quarter	7.4	9.1	0.4	16.9	245.8	330.9	13.8	590.5
4th Quarter	10.7	8.7	0.4	19.7	357.3	314.6	13.7	685.6
1990 January	5.8	2.1	1.2	9.0	189.0	92.9	42.5	325.1
February	6.6	2.6	—	9.0	2043	95.3	—	299.6
March	4.4	2.6	0.1	7.0	139.8	103.4	3.5	246.5
April	4.1	2.9	0.4	7.3	136.7	118.7	14.1	269.4
May	6.1	2.9	—	9.0	198.5	177.0	0.6	319.1
June	1.8	2.3	0.1	4.2	57.7	84.1	3.8	145.6
July	2.8	4.9	—	7.8	92.4	186.4	0.9	279.8
August	1.8	2.7	—	4.5	57.1	111.5	1.4	169.8
September	2.3	3.1	—	5.4	78.1	131.5	—	209.5
October	4.5	3.3	—	7.8	149.7	139.0	—	288.7
November	5.4	4.8	—	10.1	180.7	154.2	—	334.9
December	2.8	2.6	0.1	5.4	93.6	97.7	0.8	192.1
1991 January	5.1	3.7	...	8.8	173.0	136.1	—	309.1
February	2.2	3.2	...	5.4	72.7	116.1	1.0	189.9
March	3.7	3.97	128.7	137.0	1.2	267.0
April	3.2	2.4	...	5.6	106.8	86.4	—	193.2
May	3.5	2.5	...	6.1	113.7	87.3	1.3	202.2
June	2.9	3.2	0.1	6.2	90.5	11.0	2.3	203.8
July	2.1	2.7	...	4.8	68.7	94.0	2.0	164.7
August	2.8	3.3	0.1	6.2	92.5	122.2	3.1	217.8
September	2.5	3.1	0.3	5.9	84.6	114.7	8.6	208.0
October	3.2	2.6	...	5.8	105.5	92.8	0.5	198.8
November	3.4	2.7	0.2	6.3	112.6	98.8	8.5	219.9
December	4.1	3.4	0.1	7.6	139.2	122.9	4.7	266.9

(a) Average monthly prices in Singapore and London refer to average daily closing spot prices.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustment made by Customs.

TABLE 38

and Prices

F.O.B. Price Rs. per Kilogram All Rubber	Colombo Market Prices (Rs. per kilogram)				Scrap Crepe	World Market Prices (a)			
	R.S.S.		Latex Crepe			Singapore	London	New York	
	No. 1	No. 2	IX	No. 1		(F.O.B. Buyers' Closing Spot R.S.S. No.1 (Cents per Kg.)	(Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (pence per Kg.)	(Dealers' Price Spot) R.S.S. No. 1 (Cents per Kg.)	
21.42	10.62	9.73	10.61	10.05	6.29	304.41	64.69	162.43	
21.80	10.04	8.19	11.49	11.06	6.91	229.29	56.86	125.68	
17.68	10.18	9.44	11.68	11.14	7.91	180.53	50.86	100.26	
22.77	13.95	13.44	17.06	16.81	11.31	223.91	75.54	113.52	
26.16	14.40	13.88	17.09	16.54	11.81	199.58	70.79	109.81	
21.34	15.90	15.56	18.26	17.85	14.93	165.98	63.98	92.53	
23.83	16.62	16.32	24.72	24.39	14.01	173.73	61.78	94.54	
27.63	19.87	19.45	21.22	20.78	17.55	209.34	65.72	111.62	
37.33	24.40	23.84	32.80	32.37	23.34	223.61	66.47	128.78	
36.17	22.63	21.77	29.42	27.70	20.54	185.05	59.01	112.18	
35.55	22.73	21.64	24.63	24.38	19.51	211.09	60.90	128.30	
35.17	22.41	21.90	25.58	25.17	20.22	194.23	58.52	115.35	
36.36	22.59	21.86	30.55	31.34	21.85	173.37	59.46	104.68	
38.13	22.73	21.66	33.54	31.40	20.56	161.48	57.13	100.38	
35.50	22.93	21.36	28.88	27.47	19.68	156.31	53.55	101.75	
34.38	22.01	20.23	28.31	26.72	18.61	157.15	55.38	99.65	
35.07	22.63	21.20	32.53	30.19	19.23	157.84	55.71	100.95	
37.49	23.23	22.04	30.53	29.89	21.57	156.76	52.19	103.28	
35.26	23.76	21.98	24.13	23.07	19.29	153.50	50.90	103.12	
34.55	23.48	22.80	25.68	24.62	20.73	141.89	57.87	99.09	
34.96	23.10	22.17	22.99	22.33	18.60	146.28	49.35	102.64	
33.57	22.69	22.08	26.61	25.21	19.95	146.00	53.30	99.07	
34.85	23.36	22.67	27.85	26.21	21.36	139.69	52.96	97.99	
34.83	24.78	24.31	25.28	24.73	23.03	135.63	51.86	96.69	
36.09	21.65	20.03	26.29	24.52	19.17	156.25	54.52	98.39	
33.33	22.03	20.18	28.54	26.94	18.41	158.00	55.13	100.13	
35.00	22.36	20.48	30.11	28.70	18.25	157.19	56.50	100.44	
37.00	22.32	20.75	29.81	28.53	17.75	157.01	56.22	99.93	
35.66	22.66	21.19	33.15	30.70	18.93	159.41	56.14	101.68	
34.67	22.91	21.66	34.62	31.34	21.01	157.08	54.76	101.22	
35.86	23.51	22.13	34.09	31.77	22.61	155.81	52.22	99.20	
37.87	23.20	21.81	30.52	29.20	21.50	158.41	51.94	104.71	
38.76	23.28	22.19	27.00	28.70	20.62	156.08	52.43	105.95	
37.16	23.16	21.91	24.06	23.11	19.26	154.22	50.96	103.06	
33.06	23.87	21.32	25.24	23.85	19.98	154.91	50.89	103.06	
35.57	24.25	22.70	23.10	22.24	18.63	151.36	50.86	103.24	
34.93	23.37	22.42	21.99	21.49	18.73	149.47	50.73	103.63	
35.24	23.04	22.17	23.14	22.70	18.49	144.23	48.37	103.53	
34.79	22.90	21.92	23.83	22.80	18.57	145.13	48.95	100.65	
34.79	22.30	21.72	23.09	21.93	17.65	145.06	51.80	99.77	
33.07	22.72	21.63	27.10	25.79	20.33	145.75	53.07	98.23	
32.97	23.03	22.38	29.65	27.90	21.34	147.37	55.41	99.77	
34.00	23.28	22.51	30.15	28.61	21.15	143.68	54.18	98.80	
35.16	23.28	22.70	24.91	26.58	21.70	139.75	52.85	97.68	
35.22	23.56	22.82	24.58	23.47	21.30	135.62	53.11	97.57	
34.27	25.41	24.77	26.05	25.34	23.12	139.87	53.56	97.15	
34.87	25.05	24.80	25.36	25.17	23.92	135.50	51.60	97.02	
34.98	25.12	24.86	25.15	24.97	23.78	128.56	49.18	95.03	

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Rubber Market Reports issued by the Colombo Brokers' Association;
 Reuter Reports.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 39****Country Classification of Rubber Exports**

Country	Volume (Mn. Kgs)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Mn)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991	1990	1991
People's Republic of China	0.1	3.1	0.1	4.0	2.0	112.1	0.1	4.2
U.S.S.R.	2.6	0.2	3.0	0.3	124.4	19.7	4.0	0.7
U.S.A.	8.2	4.2	9.5	5.4	305.6	156.6	9.9	5.9
Poland	5.3	1.5	6.1	1.9	168.3	51.8	5.5	2.0
Pakistan	7.5	6.4	8.6	8.2	241.2	168.0	7.8	6.4
Mexico	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	49.3	44.8	1.6	1.7
Japan	3.5	3.4	4.0	4.5	149.2	129.9	4.8	4.9
E.E.C	27.3	30.3	31.5	38.9	975.6	1,148.6	31.7	43.5
Other Countries	31.1	26.1	35.8	35.3	1,064.6	809.7	34.6	30.7
Total	86.8	76.4	100.0	100.0	3,080.2	2,641.2	100.0	100.0

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTENAL TRADE
Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports								
	Quantity (Th. Kgs.)				Value (Rs. Mn.)				
	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total Mn. Nuts	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total 3 major coco-nut products	Other
1980	275.0	3,042.6	31,422.6	239.4	4.5	48.6	700.7	753.8	480.5
1981	2,055.4	17,476.1	36,899.3	400.8	42.3	200.3	768.1	1,010.7	426.9
1982	3,452.4	33,639.6	41,658.4	569.4	57.4	347.4	597.5	1,002.6	493.9
1983	4,122.7	34,584.7	41,953.5	582.3	74.0	433.4	901.8	1,409.1	511.9
1984	2,387.5	12,381.4	31,805.7	327.1	72.5	303.5	1,176.7	1,552.7	565.6
1985	7,128.5	67,419.2	52,984.8	934.8	99.1	950.8	1,333.1	2,383.0	709.6
1986	10,078.9	81,075.8	59,811.1	1,105.0	87.9	672.5	848.4	1,608.8	780.4
1987	8,997.6	16,462.2	53,232.1	538.0	79.3	242.2	1,101.1	1,422.6	717.1
1988	5,846.7	5,351.3	22,422.9	224.1	102.1	175.1	618.3	895.5	643.1
1989 (b)	8,249.0	29,667.3	43,205.4	571.8	147.8	749.4	1,023.1	1,920.3	944.7
1st Quarter	1,356.4	1,263.0	6,923.6	63.9	28.8	35.6	157.4	221.8	222.4
2nd Quarter	1,986.1	8,053.0	10,946.3	148.6	38.5	188.4	253.4	480.3	192.6
3rd Quarter	2,376.7	12,916.5	13,191.2	204.7	36.2	335.3	304.1	675.6	235.5
4th Quarter	2,529.9	7,434.6	12,144.3	154.5	44.3	190.1	308.2	542.6	294.2
1990 (b)	7,250.4	13,978.1	52,969.0	507.7	119.8	295.5	1,427.1	1,842.5	940.7
1st Quarter	1,724.3	6,566.6	7,376.3	110.2	30.9	123.6	185.6	339.5	270.9
2nd Quarter	1,044.4	2,746.8	9,644.6	92.7	17.7	71.0	251.3	339.8	196.5
3rd Quarter	2,116.9	3,403.2	17,942.7	159.6	33.2	68.4	481.3	588.9	260.8
4th Quarter	2,364.8	1,261.4	18,004.8	144.1	38.7	26.7	509.0	574.5	212.5
1991 (b)	8,027.2	1,266.1	42,340.8	332.5	174.3	513.7	1,790.4	1,646.2	977.1
1st Quarter	2,533.5	4.4	10,401.6	83.2	47.5	0.2	318.7	366.4	229.7
2nd Quarter	1,131.3	0.4	9,648.7	71.2	20.7	...	290.4	311.1	185.3
3rd Quarter	1,876.0	626.9	5,443.0	46.4	22.1	490.9	559.4	220.4	275.0
4th Quarter	2,486.4	634.4	16,847.5	131.7	84.0	22.6	621.9	748.3	287.1
1990 January	822.9	5,505.3	3,028.1	68.7	14.1	97.8	76.0	187.7	104.0
February	293.0	972.9	2,156.6	23.9	5.2	23.7	54.8	83.6	82.7
March	608.5	884.0	2,041.8	17.6	11.6	2.1	53.6	66.8	93.5
April	447.3	522.4	2,933.3	26.3	7.5	11.9	75.4	94.8	71.4
May	325.9	1,473.6	2,906.2	33.2	5.6	36.3	75.9	117.6	58.9
June	271.2	750.8	3,805.1	33.2	4.6	22.8	100.0	127.4	66.2
July	642.4	528.6	6,308.5	50.2	9.9	10.8	164.7	185.6	89.6
August	445.9	1,577.0	6,465.2	58.8	7.0	36.0	174.7	217.6	93.2
September	1,028.6	1,297.6	5,169.0	50.6	16.3	21.6	141.9	185.8	76.2
October	817.2	912.6	4,259.0	60.7	12.8	19.2	201.6	233.6	71.3
November	820.4	348.8	5,869.5	46.7	14.0	7.3	165.1	186.4	62.2
December	727.2	—	4,876.3	36.7	11.9	0.2	142.3	154.5	79.1
1991 January	896.7	1.0	3,855.6	30.6	16.7	...	113.3	130.0	82.5
February	937.7	0.6	3,029.0	25.2	17.8	0.1	97.1	115.0	76.9
March	699.2	2.8	3,517.0	27.4	13.0	0.1	108.3	121.4	70.3
April	455.0	—	2,744.1	20.9	8.4	—	85.2	93.6	58.4
May	344.5	0.4	3,775.4	27.4	6.2	...	112.8	119.1	64.7
June	331.9	—	3,129.2	22.9	6.1	...	92.4	98.5	62.3
July	740.5	137.5	5,321.8	40.9	13.5	4.7	159.9	178.1	74.6
August	774.1	272.4	4,949.3	39.6	20.7	9.3	154.9	184.9	73.4
September	361.4	217.0	5,171.9	38.7	12.2	8.2	176.1	196.4	72.4
October	1,224.9	217.8	3,772.4	33.4	41.3	8.2	138.4	187.8	72.3
November	436.1	54.5	4,364.6	32.2	14.7	1.7	166.7	183.2	67.7
December	464.0	145.1	3,533.6	27.4	15.8	4.5	140.7	160.9	74.7

(a) Computed from weekly averages of high and low prices

(b) Monthly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent customs adjustments.

TABLE 40

Exports and Prices

F.O.B. Price			Colombo Market Price			London Market Price (a)	
Copra (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Copra Est. No. 1 (Rs. per kg.)	Coconut Oil (Rs. per kg.)	Desiccated Coconut (Rs. per kg.)	Philippine Copra (\$ per kg.)	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut (£ per kg.)
16.49	15.97	22.30	5.95	9.37	9.49	0.45	0.69
20.59	11.46	20.82	6.58	10.84	11.48	0.38	0.65
16.63	10.33	14.34	6.13	9.81	8.78	0.34	0.53
17.94	12.53	21.49	9.75	15.52	18.61	0.49	0.81
30.36	24.52	37.00	18.60	28.49	24.97	0.71	1.18
13.90	14.10	25.16	9.35	14.97	12.31	0.38	0.86
8.72	8.29	14.18	5.88	8.26	10.01	0.19	0.47
8.82	14.71	20.68	12.53	16.75	18.30	0.30	0.57
17.46	32.73	27.57	19.79	30.80	23.01	0.38	0.60
17.92	25.26	23.68	13.67	19.05	19.46	0.33	0.50
21.21	28.21	22.73	16.24	23.53	18.98	0.36	0.50
19.36	23.39	23.15	14.60	19.95	17.27	0.36	0.50
15.85	25.72	22.96	11.39	17.84	18.79	0.31	0.52
17.60	25.34	25.50	12.63	16.54	19.33	0.29	0.51
16.53	21.14	26.94	13.17	18.36	22.33	0.21	0.52
17.57	18.82	25.17	13.85	21.22	21.07	0.25	0.53
17.34	20.88	25.67	12.25	18.66	21.70	0.22	0.55
15.61	21.53	26.86	11.67	15.05	22.39	0.18	0.53
16.37	14.23	28.36	14.89	18.51	24.17	0.20	0.48
23.89	30.64	32.42	22.23	31.09	29.02	0.26	0.59
18.74	22.23	30.64	17.00	24.46	25.84	0.22	0.52
18.32	26.14	30.10	18.54	28.76	24.84	0.21	0.56
24.72	35.31	31.79	26.82	32.54	30.17	0.29	0.62
33.79	34.38	37.18	26.76	38.62	35.22	0.35	0.67
17.09	17.76	25.07	14.19	21.47	21.23	0.28	0.53
17.23	18.75	25.20	14.10	21.83	21.68	0.23	0.53
18.18	23.88	26.26	13.25	20.36	20.30	0.24	0.53
16.86	22.74	25.69	13.04	19.84	21.04	0.23	0.52
17.01	24.60	26.09	12.80	19.71	21.78	0.23	0.55
17.04	30.25	26.29	10.89	16.41	22.26	0.21	0.56
15.42	20.57	26.12	11.70	15.43	21.05	0.19	0.54
15.61	22.82	27.01	12.07	14.41	22.01	0.19	0.59
15.82	21.22	27.47	11.26	15.32	24.11	0.17	0.48
15.71	21.03	27.77	12.95	15.24	22.22	0.18	0.48
17.02	21.04	28.12	15.21	16.76	24.20	0.21	0.47
16.39	—	29.18	16.52	23.53	26.10	0.21	0.50
18.64	29.7	29.37	19.30	23.94	26.41	0.2	0.51
18.98	20.74	32.06	15.10	21.73	25.42	0.21	0.52
18.56	20.06	30.80	16.60	27.72	25.69	0.22	0.52
18.53	—	31.04	15.80	25.57	24.80	0.20	0.57
17.98	26.14	29.89	18.72	30.12	24.52	0.21	0.55
18.37	—	29.52	21.11	30.33	25.20	0.23	0.57
18.26	33.12	30.05	23.08	28.33	26.54	0.29	0.62
26.73	34.01	31.31	29.40	33.73	30.67	0.29	0.62
33.67	37.82	34.04	25.53	35.87	33.55	0.28	—
33.71	37.51	36.68	25.57	36.41	33.76	0.34	0.64
33.82	31.29	38.20	27.87	39.22	35.98	0.38	0.69
33.47	30.93	39.81	28.07	43.00	37.59	0.40	0.69

Sources: Reuter Reports;
 Coconut Marketing Board (Daily Reports);
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)						
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves
1980	1,641.4	1,769.2	5,480.3	908.8	646.8	5,908.6	1,193.7
1981	2,429.2	23,861.8	2,097.8	2,036.6	2,051.6	8,682.0	1,348.3
1982	1,799.2	3,781.9	2,410.3	2,920.4	1,237.9	5,721.4	975.0
1983	17,826.9	1,441.8	3,269.3	3,124.4	1,119.7	4,867.2	1,749.8
1984	4,503.8	930.1	2,198.8	3,678.6	2,202.1	7,741.8	957.4
1985	3,405.9	799.6	383.2	5,268.4	1,214.6	7,585.7	294.8
1986	2,145.6	517.8	1,071.1	2,639.7	1,271.4	7,589.0	740.2
1987	2,311.8	1,923.7	1,376.4	850.9	2,014.7	7,504.7	491.7
1988	8,901.9	2,121.6	1,512.0	4,202.5	2,692.3	6,810.7	2,251.0
1989 (a)	3,915.0	6,056.0	714.2	1,805.0	1,575.8	7,492.7	311.7
1st Quarter	861.3	2,086.8	216.9	1,335.4	366.6	1,622.0	114.0
2nd Quarter	1,018.9	2,756.8	185.4	448.9	420.5	1,156.5	45.9
3rd Quarter	962.4	721.7	195.7	19.9	235.2	2,232.7	67.1
4th Quarter	1,072.4	490.6	116.2	0.8	553.5	2,481.5	84.6
1990 (a) (b)	12,701.9	2,330.5	3,107.3	1,244.5	1,308.5	6,511.9	2,292.1
1st Quarter	3,086.1	692.3	267.3	0.3	290.0	1,125.0	977.1
2nd Quarter	3,455.5	577.7	417.3	61.2	246.1	1,015.5	637.9
3rd Quarter	3,475.6	821.8	1,943.9	135.7	317.8	2,526.5	522.4
4th Quarter	2,684.7	238.7	478.8	1,047.3	454.6	1,844.9	154.8
1991 (a) (c)	9,304.8	4,920.9	2,714.7	2,659.7	2,073.6	7,889.3	1,037.0
1st Quarter	2,045.9	2,128.7	615.2	845.4	307.0	1,754.7	651.2
2nd Quarter	2,153.8	1,682.4	1,133.2	578.6	491.8	1,219.0	180.8
3rd Quarter	2,871.4	712.0	699.8	355.9	683.5	2,839.2	106.9
4th Quarter	2,233.6	397.8	266.5	879.7	591.3	2,076.4	98.1
1990	January	410.9	164.6	69.9	—	135.6	527.1
	February	682.7	150.7	78.9	—	89.3	286.4
	March	1,992.5	377.0	118.5	0.3	65.2	311.5
	April	1,396.3	234.8	98.0	—	61.0	227.9
	May	1,072.0	216.9	89.8	12.0	121.0	356.8
	June	987.2	126.0	229.6	49.2	64.1	430.8
	July	1,276.9	119.8	560.5	0.2	89.0	844.7
	August	1,162.9	510.3	999.4	33.0	101.3	965.8
	September	1,035.8	191.6	384.0	102.5	127.5	716.1
	October	1,019.0	53.7	185.1	384.0	179.1	867.6
	November	874.7	99.0	195.0	332.9	153.1	475.0
	December	790.9	86.0	98.7	330.4	122.3	502.3
1991	January	663.7	508.8	78.0	336.5	160.4	555.9
	February	585.4	471.5	178.9	170.0	132.4	754.4
	March	796.8	1,148.4	358.3	338.9	14.2	444.5
	April	574.4	874.9	235.7	188.9	59.6	371.0
	May	832.2	637.7	566.2	134.9	169.6	379.8
	June	747.2	369.8	331.3	254.8	262.6	468.2
	July	911.4	339.8	367.5	45.0	319.1	913.3
	August	1,122.6	216.8	286.3	170.4	127.1	1,169.7
	September	837.4	155.4	45.9	140.5	237.3	756.2
	October	872.0	89.3	161.7	312.1	240.9	700.4
	November	491.4	115.6	76.5	52.5	154.3	666.4
	December	870.2	192.9	28.3	515.1	196.1	709.6

TABLE 41

Minor Agricultural Products

VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)										
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Papain	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	Minor Agricultural Crops & Other
227.5	163.9	11,847.5	3,232.3	220.5	916.3	229.9	26.4	281.9	399.4	7,704.2
407.1	216.3	12,023.3	3,553.4	1,697.2	901.9	1,932.7	25.9	253.3	1,105.0	9,931.9
353.5	208.8	23,382.6	4,079.9	2,189.0	697.5	538.6	31.5	354.4	616.8	9,374.9
303.9	136.1	5,498.6	4,106.5	2,027.0	806.5	447.3	29.2	2,199.4	899.4	14,382.5
428.0	117.5	601.1	2,849.3	2,276.5	591.1	852.5	17.5	346.6	128.0	11,848.0
330.6	231.5	2,340.8	2,179.3	1,699.8	1,092.4	679.2	15.0	291.3	284.5	10,739.4
386.0	272.3	1,783.9	895.3	1,789.2	672.4	414.5	9.5	3,295.4	503.4	14,096.0
286.0	191.6	5,639.6	1,045.3	1,901.5	813.9	416.0	8.4	1,246.7	1,034.1	10,687.6
489.7	138.8	7,483.9	357.0	2,472.9	135.0	717.9	24.0	902.5	1,116.2	13,632.4
390.4	126.3	334.2	287.4	2,297.6	121.0	601.5	6.7	1,443.6	1,327.8	13,827.2
90.0	55.9	90.0	139.8	556.4	106.0	241.9	3.1	461.2	240.6	3,983.5
117.9	39.2	...	21.4	467.0	15.0	196.1	—	53.2	328.7	4,526.1
96.5	9.3	192.8	56.1	662.5	—	157.4	0.8	636.9	327.5	2,752.8
86.1	21.9	51.0	69.7	611.3	—	6.1	2.8	292.2	436.8	2,564.7
270.0	34.4	4,580.0	26.1	3,290.2	168.0	1,332.8	—	952.7	1,281.4	18,405.4
43.8	20.6	165.0	5.7	755.2	10.0	30.8	—	125.4	226.1	3,849.9
119.2	4.2	403.0	6.0	821.2	45.0	432.9	—	178.4	363.3	3,836.9
55.3	3.5	3,351.4	14.1	1,111.0	40.0	756.4	—	343.5	413.0	5,475.4
51.6	6.1	660.6	0.3	602.8	73.0	112.7	—	305.3	279.0	5,243.2
486.4	29.0	1,940.8	93.7	2,332.4	75.0	1,808.0	—	1,126.7	1,102.5	12,995.5
70.7	5.1	0.1	34.1	466.4	50.0	415.3	—	337.1	121.8	2,942.7
98.3	6.1	0.8	21.3	586.0	—	791.5	—	212.4	413.2	3,081.4
112.2	7.9	1,516.6	21.6	690.0	25.0	407.0	—	333.1	357.2	3,216.1
205.1	9.9	423.3	16.7	590.0	—	194.2	—	244.1	210.2	3,755.2
14.3	4.0	—	0.5	252.3	10.0	5.1	—	77.2	122.9	1,373.9
6.8	7.5	33.2	5.2	242.3	—	14.0	—	31.7	62.7	975.1
22.8	9.1	131.9	—	260.5	—	11.7	—	16.6	40.5	1,501.0
31.1	2.8	35.0	3.8	204.5	30.0	112.3	—	83.1	155.3	1,355.6
35.0	0.8	49.6	...	270.3	15.0	147.8	—	81.0	104.1	1,490.7
53.1	0.7	318.4	2.2	346.4	—	172.8	—	14.4	103.9	990.5
30.6	2.1	1,345.6	12.0	578.7	15.0	500.1	—	121.3	161.1	1,789.0
19.5	0.6	1,418.3	—	271.4	10.0	60.7	—	146.6	159.9	1,692.1
5.3	0.7	587.5	2.1	260.9	15.0	195.6	—	75.7	91.9	1,994.3
14.6	1.6	485.7	0.2	288.2	27.0	75.8	—	87.0	142.6	1,321.1
21.0	2.7	140.9	...	171.1	12.0	31.6	—	126.9	73.8	2,257.0
16.0	1.7	34.0	...	143.5	34.0	5.3	—	91.4	62.7	1,665.1
20.9	0.5	0.1	16.0	167.2	15.0	—	—	181.7	88.2	1,428.8
31.2	2.8	—	0.1	161.8	35.0	97.5	—	66.7	21.9	799.6
18.6	1.8	—	18.0	137.4	—	317.7	—	88.6	11.7	714.3
20.5	2.1	0.6	0.2	179.6	—	380.2	—	81.8	50.1	877.0
48.3	2.6	0.1	5.0	182.8	—	147.9	—	28.9	206.6	1,170.8
29.6	1.4	...	16.1	223.6	263.5	101.7	—	101.7	156.5	1,033.6
13.5	4.8	525.0	16.0	226.9	10.0	131.5	—	27.9	166.6	1,066.3
43.6	2.7	546.7	5.3	233.7	15.0	172.7	—	248.9	104.9	1,219.8
55.1	0.3	445.0	0.3	229.4	—	102.8	—	56.3	85.7	930.1
102.9	2.5	205.4	11.7	226.1	—	77.0	—	78.1	65.7	1,746.8
12.0	2.7	165.5	—	164.4	—	23.0	—	70.9	87.1	1,175.2
90.2	4.8	52.4	5.0	199.4	—	94.2	—	95.2	57.4	833.2

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VALUE (Rs. Million)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	
1980	12.4	10.2	56.5	40.0	19.0	223.7	191.7	
1981	26.9	18.6	32.8	65.1	51.7	424.3	253.2	
1982	115.0	49.5	35.6	110.0	34.2	288.8	217.0	
1983	177.2	14.3	30.8	163.3	38.1	201.5	373.3	
1984	61.3	10.7	30.9	234.0	93.0	285.5	190.8	
1985	52.9	82.9	11.0	292.3	111.6	318.1	40.2	
1986	58.3	13.6	18.7	225.2	159.6	328.0	161.9	
1987	69.1	44.5	13.5	45.0	285.8	445.3	42.7	
1988	151.8	27.9	16.4	232.4	291.5	674.7	252.7	
1989 (a) (b)	110.6	61.7	15.4	94.5	151.7	1,058.0	16.0	
1st Quarter	20.1	16.1	5.9	68.5	32.4	194.7	9.6	
2nd Quarter	26.4	21.0	3.5	24.7	34.6	135.0	1.3	
3rd Quarter	28.2	9.0	3.7	0.9	23.9	291.6	3.3	
4th Quarter	35.9	15.4	2.2	0.2	60.9	436.7	1.8	
1990 (a) (b)	320.8	47.8	79.8	37.6	117.8	1,187.9	233.7	
1st Quarter	56.8	14.3	6.7	0.1	31.9	206.4	129.1	
2nd Quarter	94.5	13.8	8.0	2.5	20.0	176.1	53.3	
3rd Quarter	96.9	11.9	48.9	4.1	25.0	460.7	36.9	
4th Quarter	72.5	7.8	16.2	30.9	40.9	344.6	14.4	
1991 (a) (c)	250.2	69.7	95.8	76.3	140.4	1,436.2	63.7	
1st Quarter	54.1	21.6	17.4	21.8	23.7	319.5	44.9	
2nd Quarter	58.4	23.3	38.0	16.8	40.6	206.9	10.6	
3rd Quarter	79.6	13.1	26.6	9.1	44.4	534.5	2.8	
4th Quarter	58.2	11.8	13.9	28.5	31.7	375.2	5.4	
1990	January	10.4	4.3	1.7	—	14.8	95.6	5.3
	February	14.6	3.6	1.8	—	9.4	55.8	34.9
	March	31.8	6.4	3.2	0.1	7.7	55.0	89.0
	April	34.3	6.8	2.0	—	5.1	38.0	20.9
	May	32.0	3.9	1.5	0.9	10.4	63.8	13.5
	June	28.2	3.0	4.5	1.6	4.6	74.3	18.9
	July	33.7	3.4	12.4	0.4	7.3	145.3	20.7
	August	34.8	5.1	25.1	0.8	8.2	173.8	12.6
	September	28.5	3.3	11.0	3.3	9.5	141.6	3.6
	October	31.4	2.3	5.7	11.4	14.0	163.8	0.5
	November	22.4	2.0	6.8	10.2	12.6	87.9	6.5
	December	18.7	3.5	3.7	9.4	14.3	92.9	7.4
1991	January	14.9	4.9	1.6	8.2	13.1	98.8	12.5
	February	14.5	5.4	5.7	4.4	9.5	142.0	27.1
	March	24.7	11.3	10.0	9.2	1.1	78.8	5.2
	April	15.4	10.1	7.3	5.3	4.6	61.7	7.9
	May	21.8	8.6	18.6	3.9	15.7	67.9	0.3
	June	21.2	4.5	12.1	7.6	20.4	77.3	2.4
	July	18.5	6.4	14.1	1.4	23.1	164.6	0.7
	August	28.3	4.0	10.5	4.6	8.2	216.2	0.7
	September	32.9	2.6	2.0	3.1	13.2	153.7	1.4
	October	22.3	2.8	8.2	12.4	11.4	125.9	2.3
	November	13.1	2.9	4.2	1.6	8.7	121.0	1.8
	December	22.8	6.2	1.5	14.6	11.6	128.3	1.3

- (a) Monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.
 (b) Revised.
 (c) Provisional.

TABLE 41 (Contd.)

Minor Agricultural Products

VALUE (Rs. Million)											
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Papain	Essential Oils	Castor nuts	Minor Agricultural Crops & Other	Total
6.7	44.1	133.2	25.3	3.1	32.6	6.7	4.6	29.2	32.6	37.2	878.4
9.8	53.3	127.7	37.7	37.7	30.5	71.9	5.9	36.5	73.6	40.3	1,397.5
9.7	49.0	234.8	33.5	45.2	21.8	31.8	8.3	40.2	64.7	106.5	1,495.2
10.4	41.9	68.2	33.3	41.8	26.7	28.9	11.5	68.6	83.7	72.3	1,485.7
15.3	71.6	9.4	32.2	64.1	27.7	67.1	7.2	49.1	17.0	91.3	1,391.1
13.4	75.8	31.4	23.3	44.1	57.3	40.1	3.3	45.8	41.2	79.9	1,364.6
24.8	64.4	21.5	11.4	46.3	34.1	22.5	2.6	76.8	90.7	139.2	1,499.8
36.9	35.2	62.8	13.8	70.5	43.1	31.5	4.5	95.4	195.6	178.8	1,714.2
59.3	22.0	90.6	17.3	100.6	7.5	63.2	5.0	135.6	208.5	204.3	2,561.3
46.0	19.4	7.2	15.7	92.3	6.0	78.6	3.0	129.0	244.4	258.9	2,408.4
9.7	6.7	1.6	3.2	21.9	5.3	27.7	1.7	34.4	44.9	59.3	563.8
12.6	5.8	...	1.3	17.4	0.7	18.6	—	22.7	63.1	76.8	465.6
13.1	1.9	4.0	4.7	24.8	—	20.3	0.5	40.6	55.6	65.5	591.7
10.5	4.9	1.6	6.3	28.1	—	12.0	0.7	31.3	80.7	57.3	787.3
22.7	9.8	132.3	4.3	89.6	6.6	151.7	—	120.3	277.2	359.3	3,199.3
4.6	5.1	4.8	2.9	21.5	0.5	13.9	—	33.3	46.7	91.1	669.7
10.1	1.6	12.0	0.4	21.3	0.8	58.2	—	27.6	74.4	79.6	654.3
4.3	1.1	98.1	1.0	27.0	1.6	70.5	—	31.0	91.7	84.0	1,094.8
3.6	2.0	17.3	...	19.8	3.8	9.1	—	28.3	64.5	104.6	780.5
24.4	6.9	42.1	2.7	77.0	2.9	243.4	—	115.3	289.7	472.5	3,409.4
4.1	1.2	...	2.1	16.9	1.7	36.6	—	29.0	30.8	84.6	710.0
5.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	20.4	—	85.2	—	26.0	111.9	92.2	736.9
5.5	1.7	32.3	0.3	21.2	1.2	67.4	—	29.7	94.7	197.8	1,162.0
9.6	2.8	9.7	0.2	18.5	—	54.2	—	30.6	52.4	97.9	800.6
1.8	0.9	—	0.2	7.5	0.5	0.1	—	15.8	25.7	29.1	213.5
0.7	2.0	1.0	2.7	6.5	—	6.4	—	10.5	12.7	26.3	188.8
2.2	2.3	3.8	—	7.5	—	7.4	—	7.0	8.2	35.8	267.4
1.8	1.1	1.1	0.2	5.1	0.1	15.8	—	9.2	31.4	29.4	202.4
3.9	0.2	1.5	...	8.4	0.7	21.6	—	12.5	21.7	27.4	224.0
4.4	0.3	9.4	0.1	7.8	—	20.7	—	6.0	21.3	22.8	227.9
1.8	0.5	38.8	0.1	10.0	0.7	42.6	—	9.8	35.4	28.4	391.2
1.9	0.3	43.0	—	8.3	0.2	6.9	—	13.6	36.1	28.4	399.3
0.6	0.3	16.4	0.9	8.7	0.7	21.0	—	7.6	20.1	27.1	304.3
0.9	0.6	12.6	...	8.8	1.0	7.8	—	11.8	31.0	30.9	334.7
1.3	0.9	4.6	...	5.9	1.1	1.2	—	7.9	17.4	37.0	225.6
1.4	0.6	0.1	...	5.1	1.7	0.1	—	8.7	16.0	36.8	220.3
1.1	0.1	...	0.2	6.0	0.6	—	—	10.4	22.4	29.4	224.3
2.1	0.7	—	...	5.9	1.1	7.2	—	8.7	5.2	26.8	266.3
0.9	0.3	—	1.9	5.0	—	29.4	—	9.9	3.1	28.4	219.4
1.3	0.5	0.1	...	6.5	—	46.6	—	6.1	13.0	31.0	217.4
2.1	0.5	6.3	—	11.5	—	12.0	55.8	32.1	257.2
1.8	0.3	...	0.2	7.5	—	27.1	—	7.9	43.1	29.1	262.3
0.7	1.0	11.4	0.1	7.2	0.7	15.2	—	10.9	44.7	33.9	354.5
2.1	0.6	11.7	0.1	7.1	0.5	42.4	—	10.5	27.9	36.4	411.7
2.6	0.1	9.2	...	7.0	—	9.9	—	8.4	22.0	127.6	395.8
5.3	0.8	4.2	0.1	7.0	—	6.0	—	9.5	15.3	39.6	272.9
0.8	0.9	4.3	—	5.2	—	28.3	—	9.7	22.1	32.4	256.8
3.6	1.1	1.2	0.1	6.3	—	19.9	—	11.5	15.1	25.9	270.9

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 42

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports 1988 - 1991

Item	1988	1989	1990	1991	Value Rupees
A. Manufacturing					
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,024,617,748	999,798,441	1,269,513,328	1,470,981,999	
(i) Cocoa Preparations	847,054	250,029	318,712	5,241,454	
(ii) Fruits, tinned bottled	908,293	995,017	2,637,528	6,096,448	
(iii) Fruits and Vegetable Juices	35,573,144	13,159,663	33,589,278	51,998,709	
(iv) Fish, fresh and frozen	94,365,400	93,064,051	120,037,172	138,712,910	
(v) Fish, salted	38,800,662	50,538,261	52,668,262	70,034,139	
(vi) Crustaceans and Molluscs	696,645,978	684,670,617	721,360,169	673,154,291	
(vii) Animal Fodder	-	24,084	28,425,080	360,594	
(viii) Manufactured Tobacco	49,836,267	56,859,462	91,049,611	295,669,634	
(ix) Other	107,640,950	100,237,257	219,427,516	229,713,820	
2. Textiles and Wearing Apparel	14,260,385,351	17,631,166,474	25,162,659,550	33,261,328,304	
(i) Woven Fabrics	159,439,757	111,910,700	96,409,321	238,253,550	
(ii) Garments	13,611,009,997	16,916,300,985	24,286,692,725	31,652,261,625	
(iii) Other made up Textile Articles	313,037,590	315,761,266	543,150,749	860,530,517	
(iv) Other	176,898,007	287,193,523	236,406,755	510,282,612	
3. Chemical Products	683,283,847	963,503,797	1,041,178,191	1,150,996,749	
(i) Fatty, Acids, Acid Oils from Refining	-	-	-	82,696	
(ii) Glycerol & Glycerol Lyes, Glycerine	49,421,906	111,297,795	71,360,593	49,565,916	
(iii) Margerine, Imitation Lard and Other Prepared Edible Fats	989,637	747,760	912,580	1,796,962	
(iv) Soap	6,391,804	5,781,765	3,809,648	5,659,461	
(v) Activated Carbon	309,629,980	475,457,000	478,400,922	553,098,288	
(vi) Other	316,850,520	370,219,477	486,694,448	540,793,426	
4. Petroleum Products	2,265,373,520	2,241,927,382	3,973,854,931	3,289,402,938	
(i) Naptha	334,111,569	315,146,538	583,594,371	749,192,423	
(ii) Bunkers and Aviation Fuel	1,571,044,661	1,748,338,136	2,988,689,941	2,277,160,061	
(iii) Other	360,217,290	178,442,708	401,570,619	263,050,454	
5. Leather, Rubber, Paper, Wood and Ceramics	2,191,026,209	2,528,862,589	3,862,895,717	5,807,392,394	
(i) Travel Goods	30,922,259	22,095,658	32,336,922	72,523,966	
(ii) Other Articles of Leather	209,444,628	159,208,709	552,445,596	1,346,114,923	
(iii) Footwear	223,514,214	265,523,444	401,059,683	424,447,850	
(iv) Transmission Conveyor Belts etc., of Vulcanized Rubber	477	37,845	3,094	515,388	
(v) Rubber Tyres, Tyre Cases and Tubes etc.	380,152,260	479,425,271	588,272,686	449,366,722	
(vi) Other Articles of Rubber	355,414,861	452,582,736	609,735,131	797,485,267	
(vii) Articles of Wood	229,317,709	316,758,788	493,348,345	938,193,958	
(viii) Wall Tiles	137,035,381	157,955,229	226,228,740	239,253,017	
(ix) Tableware and Articles used for Domestic or Toilet Purposes	260,705,749	318,810,760	508,855,288	935,095,227	
(x) Other	364,518,671	356,464,149	450,610,232	604,396,076	
6. Cement	232,179	94,595	23,623	350,338	
7. Machinery, Mechanical and Electrical Appliances	509,165,077	705,011,098	2,378,755,386	2,649,773,327	
8. Jewellery	110,857,112	141,574,416	128,750,780	298,390,164	
9. Diamonds	1,629,130,339	3,257,967,811	3,683,733,619	2,807,240,545	
Total Manufacturing	22,674,071,382	28,469,906,603	41,510,365,125	50,735,856,758	
B. Mining and Quarrying					
(i) Natural Graphite	166,183,739	116,004,986	171,558,943	101,168,499	
(ii) Ilmenite	154,193,959	229,640,812	-	41,519,940	
(iii) Metallic Ores and Iron Pyrites - Other	189,157,575	87,948,607	332,893,755	4,051,303	
(iv) Precious and Semi-precious Stones	2,070,356,933	2,204,248,191	2,933,350,630	2,357,963,501	
(v) Other	33,831,099	54,982,316	46,176,296	57,575,947	
Total Mining & Quarrying	2,613,723,305	2,692,824,912	3,483,979,624	2,562,279,190	
Grand Total	25,287,794,687	31,162,731,515	44,994,344,749	53,298,135,948	

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports by Major

Category	Value Rs. Million				
	1987	1988	1989(a)	1990(c)	1991(b)
1. Consumer goods	13,814	17,438	20,962	28,420	32,357
1.1 Food and Drink	7,462	10,214	13,136	15,624	16,750
(i) Rice	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589
(ii) Flour	96	303	175	1,387	1
(iii) Sugar	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139
(iv) Milk & Milk Products	1,276	1,931	2,298	2,367	2,796
(v) (a) Fish dried (Excluding Maldives fish & including dried prawns)	767	945	1,003	1,312	1,686
(b) Fish Other	193	194	317	427	404
(vi) Food Other	2,054	2,106	1,620	3,200	5,135
1.2 Other Consumer goods	6,353	7,225	7,826	12,796	15,607
(I) Motor cars and cycles	2,207	2,309	2,886	2,769	2,163
(ii) Radio Receivers & Television Sets	500	836	775	446	618
(iii) Rubber Tyres & Tubes	224	253	285	443	415
(iv) Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	829	1,030	1,086	1,668	1,755
(v) Other	2,593	2,796	2,796	7,470	10,656
2. Intermediate goods	34,619	40,325	45,255	55,757	64,265
(i) Fertilizer	1,299	2,476	1,755	2,958	2,430
(ii) Petroleum	8,716	7,839	8,376	14,372	12,887
(iii) Chemical Elements & Compounds	1,559	1,887	2,117	4,754	3,643
(iv) Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	517	542	576	885	928
(v) Paper & Paper Boards	1,560	1,922	1,813	2,967	3,570
(vi) Wheat & Meslin	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303
(vii) Textiles (including clothing)	8,086	8,796	9,981	13,454	20,611
(viii) Other	10,960	14,062	15,673	12,576	16,893
3. Investment goods	11,334	12,081	12,018	23,412	29,792
(i) Building Materials	710	1,038	991	6,365	6,840
(ii) Transport Equipment	1,418	1,409	1,833	4,537	7,607
(iii) Machinery & Equipment	6,640	7,047	6,278	9,885	11,881
(iv) Other	2,566	2,586	2,916	2,625	3,464
4. Total (items 1, 2 and 3)	59,767	69,844	78,235	107,589	126,414
5. Unclassified Imports	761	1,186	1,990	139	229
6. Total Imports (d)	60,528	71,030	80,225	107,729	126,643

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Figures for 1990 are different from the published figures in the 1990 annual report due to the re-classification of imports.

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

TABLE 43**Categories 1987 – 1991**

Value SDR Million					Percentage of Total Imports				
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
362.6	407.8	453.8	522.5	571.6	22.8	24.5	26.1	26.4	25.6
195.8	238.9	284.4	287.1	295.9	12.3	14.4	16.4	14.5	13.2
18.0	42.3	73.5	32.3	28.1	1.1	2.6	4.2	1.6	1.3
2.5	7.1	3.8	25.5	—	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.3	—
62.7	68.5	93.7	95.1	90.8	3.9	4.1	5.4	4.8	4.1
33.5	45.2	49.8	43.5	49.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.2
20.1	22.1	21.7	24.1	29.8	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3
5.1	4.5	6.9	7.8	7.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3
53.9	49.2	35.1	58.8	90.7	3.4	3.0	2.0	3.0	4.1
166.7	169.0	169.4	235.1	275.7	10.5	10.2	9.8	11.9	12.4
57.9	54.0	62.5	50.9	38.3	3.6	3.2	3.6	2.7	1.7
13.1	19.6	16.8	8.2	10.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.5
5.9	5.9	6.2	8.1	7.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3
21.8	24.1	23.5	30.6	31.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4
68.0	65.4	60.5	237.3	188.2	4.3	3.9	3.5	6.9	8.4
908.6	943.1	979.8	1,024.6	1,135.2	57.2	56.8	56.4	56.8	50.7
34.1	57.9	38.0	54.3	42.9	2.1	3.5	2.2	2.7	1.9
228.7	183.3	181.3	264.1	227.6	14.4	11.0	10.4	13.3	10.2
40.9	44.1	45.8	87.3	64.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.9
13.6	12.7	12.5	16.3	16.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
40.9	44.9	39.3	54.5	63.1	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.8
50.5	65.5	107.5	69.7	58.3	3.2	3.9	6.2	3.5	2.6
212.2	205.7	216.1	247.2	364.1	13.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	16.3
287.6	328.9	339.3	231.2	298.5	18.1	19.8	19.5	11.8	13.3
297.5	282.5	260.2	430.2	526.3	18.7	17.0	15.0	21.7	23.5
18.6	24.3	21.5	116.9	120.8	1.2	1.5	1.2	5.9	5.4
37.2	32.9	39.7	83.4	134.4	2.3	2.0	2.3	4.2	6.0
174.3	164.8	135.9	181.6	209.9	11.0	9.9	7.8	9.2	9.4
67.3	60.5	63.1	48.2	61.2	4.2	3.6	3.6	2.4	2.7
1,568.7	1,633.4	1,693.8	1,976.9	2,233.1	98.7	98.3	97.5	99.8	99.8
20.0	27.7	43.1	2.5	4.0	1.3	1.7	2.5	0.1	0.2
1,588.6	1,661.2	1,736.9	1,979.5	2,237.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Food Commissioner's Department;
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation and other major importers of fertilizer;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
Air Lanka Limited;
Ceylon Shipping Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 44

Imports of Major Commodities 1985 - 1991

Item	Food Commissioner, C.W.E. & C.P.C. Data							Customs Data (a)						
	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989(b)	1990	1991(c)	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
Rice														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	182	220	102	189	291	140	-	211	231	113	210	316	172	133
Value - Rs. Mn.	932	1,000	608	1,608	3,155	1,443	-	1,089	1,052	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	5,111	4,536	5,932	8,526	10,824	10,269	-	5,153	4,554	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950
Wheat														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	665	681	578	612	726	577	670	665	681	578	612	726	577	670
Value - Rs. Mn.	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	2,765	2,371	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	4,157	3,481	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575	4,933	4,157	3,481	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575	4,933
Sugar														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	161	102	60	-	117	-	-	388	322	376	319	320	305	458
Value - Rs. Mn.	823	580	373	-	1,697	-	-	1,985	1,764	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	5,103	5,676	6,209	-	14,536	-	-	5,122	5,480	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943	14,336
Crude Oil														
Quantity - Mn. BBLs	12	12	13	14	9	13	12	12	12	13	14	9	13	12
Value - Rs. Mn.	9,486	5,296	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403	9,667	9,486	5,296	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403	9,667
C & F Price - Rs./BBL	777	439	544	484	628	943	807	777	439	544	484	628	943	807
Total Value - Rs. Mn.	14,006	9,247	10,025	11,134	15,712	17,637	12,970	15,325	10,483	12,120	14,261	18,582	23,125	19,698

(a) Adjusted.

(b) C.W.E. data included from July 1989 onwards in respect of Rice, Wheat and Sugar imports.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Food Commissioner's Department;
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
 Co-operative Wholesale Establishment;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Expenditure

Period	Animal Products	Vegetable Products			Prepared Foodstuffs			Mineral Products				
		Total	of which			Total	of which		Total	of which		
			I Rice	II Flour	III Wheat & Meslin		I Sugar	II Meat & Fish Preparations		I Crude Oil	II Other Petroleum Products	
1976	107	1,494	602	671	145	104	64	4	1,196	1,090	74	
1977	108	2,006	917	871	144	255	197	10	1,489	1,331	135	
1978	420	3,183	689	2,192	136	786	620	13	2,499	2,222	195	
1979	548	3,394	884	1,691	296	1,358	929	130	4,143	3,137	809	
1980	681	3,818	756	1,788	554	2,441	1,915	157	8,681	7,309	832	
1981	488	3,187	859	24	1,871	3,096	2,662	53	9,850	8,643	816	
1982	696	2,553	488	59	1,318	1,565	887	157	12,082	10,175	1,319	
1983	1,132	3,657	760	105	1,623	2,421	1,582	131	10,750	7,070	2,838	
1984	1,078	3,691	87	25	1,636	2,229	919	249	12,812	10,555	1,512	
1985	1,268	5,583	843	203	2,894	2,896	1,261	248	11,438	9,514	1,167	
1986	1,587	4,890	969	88	2,004	2,770	1,026	214	7,265	5,296	1,231	
1987	2,130	3,639	482	93	1,410	3,537	790	194	9,928	7,028	2,034	
1988	2,925	6,543	1,577	302	2,915	4,512	930	196	8,610	6,717	822	
1989 (a)	5,383	5,890	1,464	175	2,963	6,390	4,326	317	9,552	5,572	2,481	
1st Quarter	808	2,005	658	175	936	1,452	1,004	58	1,675	1,027	330	
2nd Quarter	784	1,702	692	...	618	1,432	1,001	80	2,690	1,423	873	
3rd Quarter	603	1,798	104	...	1,409	1,199	833	94	1,522	833	409	
4th Quarter	1,188	385	10	...	—	2,307	1,488	85	3,666	2,289	869	
1990 (a)	3,737	4,209	1,290	1,086	2,203	7,058	5,167	1,891	13,129	11,310	1,961	
1st Quarter	1,082	1,240	233	284	723	1,582	1,235	347	1,919	1,709	352	
2nd Quarter	705	91	91	—	—	1,835	1,297	538	2,435	2,261	174	
3rd Quarter	1,032	518	315	203	—	1,966	1,495	471	4,192	3,329	863	
4th Quarter	918	2,360	651	899	1,480	1,675	1,140	535	4,583	4,011	572	
1991 (a)	4,605	4,943	1,586	...	3,357	7,519	5,134	2,385	15,020	11,799	3,215	
1st Quarter	1,146	1,020	165	...	855	1,624	1,157	467	3,536	3,351	185	
2nd Quarter	996	979	136	...	843	1,910	1,397	513	3,819	2,062	1,757	
3rd Quarter	1,286	582	369	—	213	1,952	1,383	569	2,448	2,008	440	
4th Quarter	1,177	2,362	916	—	1,446	2,033	1,197	836	5,217	4,378	833	
1991	January	352	855	855	438	277	1,146	1,050	96	
	February	382	99	99	...	—	629	484	145	1,588	1,544	44
	March	412	66	66	—	—	557	396	161	802	757	45
	April	307	640	3	—	637	757	602	155	938	337	601
	May	330	207	1	—	206	574	405	169	1,970	986	984
	June	359	132	132	—	—	579	390	189	911	739	172
	July	481	2	2	—	—	710	533	177	1,032	980	52
	August	368	301	301	—	—	581	373	208	135	—	135
	September	437	279	66	—	213	661	477	184	1,281	1,028	253
	October	304	278	278	—	—	877	390	487	1,126	1,103	23
	November	409	387	129	...	258	561	385	176	1,126	810	310
	December	464	1,697	509	—	1,188	595	422	173	2,965	2,465	500

- (a) Monthly and quarterly data as well as chapter totals may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by the Customs.
- (b) Excluding Bullion and Specie.
- (c) Unadjusted data.

TABLE 45

on Imports (c)

Rs. Million

Chemicals									Total (b)
Total	of which		Paper Products	Cotton Yarn & Textiles	Base metal	Machinery & Equipment	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other	
	I Fertilizer	II Pharmaceutical Products							
313	99	59	99	289	272	423	183	216	4,645
340	51	81	93	459	265	419	287	289	6,007
1,065	252	157	296	1,217	928	1,800	1,682	809	14,687
1,639	673	232	508	2,323	1,698	2,993	2,586	1,370	22,560
2,467	1,333	234	526	2,308	2,293	4,941	3,445	2,036	33,637
2,418	1,191	171	815	3,159	2,317	5,106	2,684	2,410	35,530
2,120	560	334	782	3,311	2,358	5,605	2,977	2,827	36,876
2,363	627	378	840	3,933	3,015	7,297	3,433	3,180	42,021
3,190	1,052	475	989	4,404	3,161	7,100	4,140	4,119	46,913
3,757	1,462	593	1,363	5,354	3,158	6,129	3,905	4,218	49,069
4,430	1,185	780	1,418	8,082	3,742	7,725	3,882	5,491	51,282
4,733	1,290	786	1,850	10,278	4,064	8,407	4,453	6,731	59,750
6,070	2,087	911	2,247	11,311	5,435	9,678	4,614	8,375	70,320
5,518	1,755	1,086	2,243	12,788	4,135	9,088	5,432	8,934	75,353
1,166	330	269	546	2,892	1,148	2,468	1,455	2,309	17,924
1,458	320	317	573	3,347	1,259	2,163	1,251	2,573	19,232
1,121	319	235	486	2,632	883	1,667	1,286	2,260	15,457
1,773	786	265	639	3,917	844	2,790	1,440	3,791	22,740
4,255	2,601	3,270	3,651	17,701	3,586	12,468	7,788	27,083	105,550
744	461	283	940	4,130	935	3,231	1,699	5,879	23,381
769	396	373	851	4,130	920	2,944	1,441	4,489	21,495
875	412	471	828	4,187	841	2,918	2,025	7,719	27,101
1,867	1,332	2,143	1,032	5,254	890	3,375	2,623	8,996	33,573
4,221	2,472	1,749	4,220	27,486	6,837	14,634	11,649	26,328	127,839
778	440	338	1,109	5,712	1,256	3,408	2,672	5,570	27,831
784	413	371	867	5,893	1,762	2,771	3,038	6,078	29,268
1,559	1,127	432	888	7,484	1,985	3,775	2,639	5,875	30,473
1,100	492	608	1,362	8,397	1,834	4,680	3,300	8,805	40,267
489	348	141	333	1,738	385	1,489	863	1,259	9,347
129	30	99	400	2,118	287	947	1,127	2,196	9,902
160	62	98	376	1,856	589	972	682	2,933	8,582
361	241	120	327	2,131	665	1,028	1,636	1,927	10,717
258	137	121	318	2,188	697	979	788	2,001	10,310
165	35	130	222	1,574	400	764	614	2,521	8,241
444	260	184	301	2,631	562	1,094	893	1,792	9,942
562	421	141	323	2,481	844	1,591	915	2,106	10,207
553	446	107	264	2,372	579	1,090	831	1,976	10,324
431	267	164	495	3,137	354	1,464	920	3,810	13,196
356	129	227	425	2,891	678	1,542	1,357	2,342	12,074
313	96	217	442	2,369	802	1,674	1,023	2,653	14,997

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Industrial Countries	23,247.5	27,460.3	34,305.5	46,998.0	53,664.7
of which:					
Australia	474.4	661.0	668.4	969.9	1,011.2
Austria	29.3	63.1	93.7	160.9	241.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	805.0	1,669.2	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9
Canada	717.3	718.4	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1
Denmark	123.7	163.5	280.9	264.7	421.5
Finland	17.6	27.0	36.8	40.8	73.3
France	749.3	905.0	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,656.5
Germany, Federal Republic of	2,977.5	3,316.7	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8
Ireland, Republic of	109.5	70.6	100.8	127.5	104.9
Italy	412.3	496.9	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7
Japan	1,979.9	2,701.5	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7
Netherlands	1,166.7	1,507.0	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7
New Zealand	139.2	113.3	128.5	203.9	140.0
Norway	85.4	66.2	106.9	125.3	182.5
Spain	193.3	201.6	240.6	401.1	511.3
Sweden	186.0	238.9	338.4	399.1	565.3
Switzerland	403.2	281.3	346.3	558.3	499.7
United Kingdom	2,215.5	2,574.3	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5
United States of America	10,459.3	11,683.6	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7
2. Developing Countries	13,905.0	17,179.1	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1
2.1 Africa	687.4	660.1	933.3	911.3	796.1
of which:					
Kenya	26.0	35.9	232.8	39.5	53.4
South Africa, Union of	410.2	407.0	477.6	492.8	404.4
Sudan	1.2	3.5	0.7	0.2	9.4
Tanzania	—	—	—	—	—
Tunisia	36.5	15.8	0.2	140.7	114.2
Zambia	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.5	0.9
2.2 Asia	4,314.7	6,759.3	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5
of which :					
Afghanistan	25.0	74.3	87.0	73.4	79.6
Bangladesh	297.2	364.0	826.4	412.7	196.1
Burma	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
China, People's Republic of	478.2	762.6	128.5	174.7	186.2
China - Taiwan	113.7	108.8	103.3	341.0	327.4
Hong-Kong	576.3	529.3	650.8	684.9	614.9
India	187.0	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2
Indonesia	6.7	18.8	14.0	109.2	74.5
Korea, South	150.4	89.9	79.6	202.8	465.4
Malaysia	35.5	69.2	50.2	101.2	1,099.7
Maldives	197.4	259.4	208.9	297.7	465.6
Pakistan	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0
Philippines	18.6	23.9	4.6	49.8	109.2
Singapore	954.1	1,415.7	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5
Thailand	306.7	689.9	817.2	867.6	593.9

TABLE 46

19867 – 1991

Rs. Million

Imports				
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
26,127.7	31,318.0	31,032.2	41,972.4	46,541.3
599.6	831.3	1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1
127.8	103.2	137.5	144.0	187.4
504.4	873.5	1,535.7	2,264.7	2,231.7
511.7	1,295.5	533.9	759.5	659.7
260.8	247.4	242.9	319.3	319.0
308.9	197.4	160.2	209.5	202.2
1,017.3	1,639.7	1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1
2,649.9	3,265.4	2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5
103.7	132.9	91.2	245.9	168.8
642.8	673.1	1,070.2	758.4	797.3
8,957.6	9,704.9	9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6
745.4	1,161.8	1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5
503.6	717.2	814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9
134.8	160.2	193.7	170.4	81.7
94.2	95.5	121.2	111.2	567.6
723.9	648.9	556.5	635.1	815.4
610.2	463.6	524.0	729.1	1,078.5
4,134.9	4,024.6	4,512.3	5,846.7	6,880.5
3,358.9	4,857.2	4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0
33,124.0	38,516.4	43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3
2,489.5	3,237.2	4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4
91.8	12.2	80.9	119.2	72.2
1,801.0	2,158.6	2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7
19.9	33.2	43.7	0.4	5.3
–	–	–	–	–
–	1.2	–	–	87.5
1.1	2.0	15.4	4.2	0.2
21,974.8	26,320.5	30,114.1	43,003.6	462,084.2
–	0.1	2.4	0.8	17.0
6.0	536.6	132.9	357.5	160.3
150.4	96.6	146.1	274.9	6.2
1,876.2	3,336.3	3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1
3,123.3	3,349.8	4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5
3,823.0	3,710.0	3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3
2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3
626.3	861.4	991.4	1,579.4	1,700.7
2,319.6	2,843.2	3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7
1,731.0	1,971.2	2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3
159.1	134.1	201.3	250.0	416.3
1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6
87.0	71.9	92.9	138.9	130.2
2,948.1	2,955.2	3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4
1,182.2	1,335.5	3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
2.3 Europe of which :	594.5	541.6	802.7	1,362.0	870.8
Cyprus	7.2	7.5	19.8	26.6	26.7
Greece	43.1	53.4	51.1	61.0	89.5
Hungary	25.7	24.8	22.6	23.4	31.0
Poland	276.4	183.4	354.3	328.1	228.1
Portugal	64.0	78.9	65.0	76.1	84.3
Romania	100.9	93.2	103.3	422.3	68.5
Turkey	12.5	8.9	24.5	166.7	156.7
Yugoslavia	62.9	90.5	156.5	253.4	179.0
2.4 Middle East of which :	7,715.9	8,426.6	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3
Bahrain	45.1	37.0	104.9	88.2	55.2
Iran	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5
Iraq	1,394.0	1,627.6	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0
Jordan	239.3	365.1	240.7	657.6	2,327.0
Kuwait	198.0	206.9	352.9	222.1	143.8
Lebanon	82.0	147.3	96.1	233.1	436.0
Libya	522.2	470.6	441.1	913.8	1,162.5
Saudi Arabia	1,089.4	1,156.8	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6
Syrian Arab Republic	396.6	503.8	488.3	1,250.7	690.3
United Arab Emirates	638.7	568.7	730.3	1,115.6	1,517.5
United Arab Republic	1,949.6	1,866.0	2,047.3	2,367.6	1,506.4
Yemen Arab Republic	214.1	319.9	261.5	375.6	428.6
2.5 Western Hemisphere of which :	592.5	791.6	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4
Argentina	27.3	47.9	54.2	50.2	116.5
Brazil	10.0	5.0	8.4	15.1	19.5
Mexico	241.8	392.6	621.2	724.6	838.5
Peru	43.2	40.3	29.4	42.2	71.4
Uruguay	14.4	12.0	17.1	27.1	25.3
3. U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe etc. of which :	857.1	703.2	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6
Bulgaria	241.9	230.1	165.3	85.1	1.6
Czechoslovakia	97.1	76.6	91.7	57.2	65.8
Germany, Democratic Republic of U.S.S.R.	8.3	1.1	17.4	3.0	—
	508.5	393.5	962.9	1,662.2	477.6
4. Asian Clearing Union	2,261.6	3,677.6	4,111.3	5,135.9	5,272.8
Bangladesh	297.2	364.0	826.4	412.7	196.1
Burma	0.6	2.4	0.2	0.1	0.1
India	187.0	615.1	355.5	825.7	522.2
Iran	841.9	998.4	1,215.2	2,592.9	3,227.5
Nepal	4.5	18.6	94.9	3.6	3.9
Pakistan	930.5	1,679.2	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0

TABLE 46 (Contd.)

1987 - 1991

Rs. Million

Imports				
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
702.3	789.6	1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9
12.9	17.3	23.4	58.6	347.9
14.9	40.7	13.1	44.5	14.1
38.0	61.2	64.7	162.7	145.7
34.6	96.1	70.9	142.9	89.3
125.8	11.7	16.4	15.8	112.8
32.7	41.1	756.0	462.6	758.2
404.9	473.9	180.9	762.7	987.6
37.8	47.6	151.2	413.6	90.0
7,262.2	7,345.8	7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2
241.0	7.7	10.4	437.3	171.4
3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9
103.3	76.8	356.5	133.1	3.2
0.2	208.9	1.9	258.3	372.6
116.6	186.2	199.4	107.8	1.7
...	2.5	0.1	1.0	2.5
-	...	0.1	-	-
330.9	445.5	1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6
0.5	-	2.1	5.5	457.8
2,548.0	1,523.4	1,015.0	599.0	1,710.9
782.1	870.2	288.3	56.6	836.1
-	-	-	-	152.4
695.2	823.3	782.5	844.7	1,032.5
8.5	7.2	22.2	31.7	268.6
379.3	613.4	598.6	104.2	295.4
20.1	9.9	11.1	25.5	30.7
3.5	14.9	6.7	1.9	1.2
...	-	-	-	-
470.4	431.0	448.6	493.9	380.4
5.0	15.3	178.5	17.9	31.5
28.3	113.9	36.8	58.1	190.5
23.7	106.9	88.1	123.7	2.7
347.8	58.6	111.0	139.8	151.7
7,143.4	8,981.1	7,864.8	16,304.3	18,529.4
6.0	536.6	132.9	357.4	160.3
150.4	96.6	146.1	274.8	6.2
2,459.8	2,893.5	2,312.6	4,730.6	9,105.3
3,064.6	3,237.8	3,478.8	8,904.2	5,987.9
89.0	1.2	6.0	0.6	219.1
1,373.7	2,215.4	1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

**Employment and Accommodation Capacity
in the Tourist Sector 1987 – 1991**

Item	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Direct Employment					
1.1 Type and Number of Establishments					
1.1.1 Hotel and Restaurants	261	251	277	274	328
1.1.2 Travel and Transport*	110	116	176	154	192
1.1.3 Recreational Agencies	8	10	23	9	10
1.1.4 Tourist Shops	209	186	334	333	379
1.1.5 Total	588	563	810	770	909
1.2 Number Employed by Category					
1.2.1 Managerial	1,982	2,185	2,550	3,301	1,846
1.2.2 Technical Clerical Supervisory	7,872	5,748	6,310	9,248	5,174
1.2.3 Manual and Operative	10,484	12,027	13,840	12,451	10,866
1.2.4 Total	20,338	19,960	22,700	25,000	17,886
2. Indirect Employment (No.)	28,473	27,944	31,780	35,000	37,629
3. Total Employment (No.)	48,811	47,904	54,480	60,000	26,877
4. Graded Establishments					
4.1 No. of Units	128	128	118	120	122
4.2 No. of Rooms	9,921	9,977	9,459	9,556	9,679
4.3 No. of Beds	19,322	19,432	18,464	18,669	18,947
4.4 Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	31.5	32.1	31.0	47.2	48.4
5. Supplementary Establishments					
5.1 No. of Units	104	85	80	96	10
5.2 No. of Rooms	1,172	936	901	1,080	1,191
5.3 No. of Beds	2,334	1,893	1,783	2,152	2,400

* Includes Airlines and the Ceylon Tourist Board

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

**Some Indicators of Regional Distribution of
Tourist Trade – 1991**

Resort Region	Graded Accommodation Establishments		Accommodation Capacity		Room Occupancy		Foreign guest Nights	
	Number	Percentage	Room Strength	Percentage	Regional	Deviation from All Island Rate	Number ('000)	Percentage
Colombo City	20	16.3	2,875	29.7	48.8	+ 0.4	609	24.7
Greater Colombo	26	21.3	1,678	17.4	46.5	- 1.9	434	17.6
South Coast	42	34.4	3,189	32.9	48.5	+ 0.1	922	37.4
East Coast	01	0.0	80	0.8	2.0	- 46.4	0.3	0.0
Up Country	07	5.7	351	3.6	44.5	- 3.9	77	3.1
Ancient Cities	26	21.3	1,506	15.6	51.6	+ 3.2	425	17.2
Nothern Region	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All Island	122	100.0	9,679	100.0	48.4	—	2,467.3	100.0

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL FINANCE

Balance of Payments Analytic

Item	SDR Million									
	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)
1. Merchandise Exports	-890	-801	-453	-711	-649	-525	-568	-530	-518	-725
Imports	918	993	1,427	1,296	1,029	1,077	1,098	1,207	1,456	1,491
	1,808	1,794	1,880	2,007	1,678	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974	2,216
2. Services Receipts	-13	-56	-66	-133	-109	-121	-114	-123	-72	-78
Payments	304	320	329	323	323	307	306	315	391	465
	317	376	395	456	432	428	420	438	463	543
3. Goods and Services (1+2)	-903	-857	-519	-844	-758	-646	-682	-653	-590	-803
4. Transfers (Net)	387	416	468	434	395	381	392	405	398	431
Private (Net)	240	256	270	262	242	242	238	258	268	288
Official (Net)	147	160	198	172	153	139	154	147	130	143
5. Current Account Balance (3+4)	-516	-441	-51	-410	-363	-265	-290	-248	-192	-372
6. Non-Monetary Capital (Net)	477	420	335	328	279	234	194	216	344	475
Direct Investment	57	35	32	24	24	45	32	14	31	74
Private long-term (Net)	176	88	-5	31	15	6	-32	-39	-33	-23
Private short-term (Net)	7	37	-25	3	-11	30	12	72	48	34
Govt. long-term (Net)	237	260	333	270	251	153	182	169	298	367
Inflows	304	347	398	342	350	265	304	291	392	461
Outflows	67	87	65	72	99	112	122	122	93	95
Govt. short-term (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
7. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. SDR Allocations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Errors and Omissions	+21	+22	+13	-29	+19	-31	+32	-34	-19	+47
10. Overall Balance	-18	+0.6	+297	-111	-65	-62	-64	-67	+133.1	+150
11. Monetary Movements (-Surplus)	+18	-0.6	-297	+111	+65	+62	+64	+67	-133.1	-150
Exchange Rate Rs./SDR Ratios to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account										
Current Account										
Current Account without Grants										

(a) Revised
(b) Provisional

Note : All transactions in the Monetary Sector are converted at the end of the year exchange rates.

TABLE 49**Presentation 1982 – 1991**

Rs. Million									
1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991 (b)
-20,403	-20,168	-11,850	-19,801	-21,390	-20,005	-24,268	-24,050	-28,145	-41,184
21,098	25,038	37,198	35,728	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,378
41,501	45,206	49,048	55,529	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,562
-314	-1,411	-1,735	-3,647	-3,616	-4,625	-4,884	-5,609	-3,904	-4,448
6,962	8,033	8,567	8,926	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,363	26,371
7,276	9,444	10,302	12,573	14,217	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,268	30,819
-20,717	-21,579	-13,585	-23,448	-25,006	-24,630	-29,152	-29,660	-32,049	-45,631
8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,097	14,537	16,775	18,591	21,659	24,504
5,494	6,441	7,031	7,212	7,983	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,334
3,379	4,016	5,154	4,828	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,170
-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,408	-11,909	-10,093	-12,377	-11,069	-10,390	-21,127
10,954	10,616	8,755	9,062	9,094	9,058	8,308	10,566	18,932	27,138
1,323	887	829	679	784	1,727	1,382	633	1,684	4,234
4,047	2,233	-119	847	514	213	-1,341	-1,803	-1,835	-1,300
147	885	-648	120	-377	1,217	474	3,557	2,685	2,035
5,437	6,611	8,693	7,416	8,173	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,398	20,910
6,954	8,788	10,387	9,422	11,425	10,162	13,042	13,811	21,497	26,275
1,517	2,177	1,694	2,006	3,252	4,261	5,249	5,632	5,100	5,366
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,260
-124	+82	-39	+1,491	+1,371	+1,841	+7	-108	+751	+235
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
+5	+766	-254	-205	-330	-2,030	+723	-1,294	-2,097	+3,723
-1,009	+342	+7,062	-1,060	-1,774	-1,224	-3,339	-1,905	+7,196	+9,969
+1,009	-342	-7,062	+1,060	+1,774	+1,224	+3,339	+1,905	-7,196	-9,969
22.98	25.16	26.08	27.63	32.90	38.10	42.76	46.19	54.42	56.61
-20.6	-16.5	-7.68	-12.10	-11.90	-10.17	-10.93	-9.58	-8.77	-10.97
-11.9	-9.1	-0.87	-6.97	-6.67	-5.12	-5.58	-4.41	-3.24	-5.63
-17.5	-14.4	-4.23	-9.90	-9.47	-7.81	-8.54	-7.10	-5.46	-7.81

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

BALANCE OF

ITEM	1990 SDR Million (a)		
	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services			
1. Merchandise	1,456.1	1,973.9	-517.8
2. Non-monetary gold	—	0.4	-0.4
3. Freight and Merchandise Insurance	7.2	4.1	3.2
4. Other Transportation	117.9	111.3	6.6
4.1 Passenger Fares	70.4	37.5	32.9
4.2 Port Expenditure	46.7	37.0	9.8
4.3 Other	0.7	36.8	-36.1
5. Travel	94.0	54.4	39.6
6. Investment Income	67.9	190.8	-122.8
6.1 Direct Investment	0.2	18.9	-18.7
6.2 Other	67.7	171.9	-104.1
7. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	10.7	14.2	-3.5
8. Other Services	93.4	88.4	5.0
8.1 Non-merchandise Insurance	12.5	10.6	1.8
8.2 Other	80.9	77.7	3.2
Total Goods and Services	1,847.3	2,437.4	-590.1
Transfer Payments			
9. Private	426.2	28.1	398.1
10. Official	296.5	28.1	268.4
Total Current Account	2,273.5	2,465.5	-192.0
Capital and Monetary Gold			
Non-monetary sector			
11. Direct Investment	758.0	414.0	344.0
12. Other Private Long-term	31.6	1.0	30.7
13. Other Private Short-term	23.9	56.8	-32.9
14. Central Government	310.7	262.9	47.7
14.1 Long-term loans	391.8	93.3	298.5
14.2 Other Long-term	300.3	59.4	241.0
14.3 Other Short-term	91.5	34.0	57.5
Monetary Sector	183.8	316.9	-133.1
15. Government - Assets	21.8	8.8	13.0
16. Government - Liabilities	—	—	—
17. Commercial Banks - Assets	1.7	74.9	-73.2
18. Commercial Banks - Liabilities	28.7	5.2	23.5
19. Central Bank - Assets	9.2	104.2	-95.0
20. Central Bank - Liabilities	77.7	92.0	-14.3
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	44.7	31.8	12.9
22. Allocation of SDRs	—	—	—
23. Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—
24. Monetary Gold	—	—	—
25. Errors and Omissions	—	18.8	-18.8

- (a) Revised
(b) Provisional

The balance of payments data are largely based on exchange control records. The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund, in their Balance of Payments Yearbook and International Financial Statistics.

- Item 1 Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. value.
Item 5 Includes educational remittances and official travel. Passage collections by foreign shipping agents and air lines are included in Item 4.1 - Passenger fares.
Item 10 Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.

TABLE 50

PAYMENTS FOR 1990 – 1991

1991 SDR Million (b)			1990 Rupees Million (a)			1991 Rupees Million (b)		
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
1,490.6	2,215.1	-724.5	79,480.8	107,604.9	-28,124.1	84,378.4	125,511.0	-41,132.6
—	0.9	-0.9	—	20.7	-20.7	—	51.0	-51.0
7.8	8.3	-0.5	394.1	221.7	172.4	444.3	471.5	-27.2
134.1	115.7	18.4	6,421.5	6,071.7	349.8	7,599.4	6,546.0	1,053.4
78.3	37.5	40.8	3,834.0	2,055.8	1,778.2	4,443.2	2,121.8	2,321.4
55.5	45.0	10.5	2,549.5	2,017.5	532.0	3,141.0	2,543.2	597.8
0.3	33.2	-33.0	38.0	1,998.4	-1,960.4	15.2	1,881.0	-1,865.8
113.8	70.6	43.2	5,142.8	2,952.8	2,190.0	6,462.7	3,995.2	2,467.5
77.1	206.3	-129.2	3,727.3	10,412.3	-6,685.0	4,363.9	11,679.6	-7,315.7
1.7	15.5	-13.8	10.7	1,016.6	-1,005.9	94.6	877.9	-783.3
75.5	190.8	-115.4	3,716.6	9,395.7	-5,679.1	4,269.3	10,801.6	-6,532.3
16.4	17.1	-0.7	585.6	780.8	-195.2	932.3	966.0	-33.7
115.9	125.1	-9.2	5,092.1	4,828.6	263.5	6,568.7	7,160.6	-591.9
19.9	7.1	12.8	679.0	590.4	88.6	1,129.1	402.5	726.6
96.0	118.1	-22.1	4,413.1	4,238.2	174.9	5,439.6	6,758.1	-1,318.5
1,955.7	2,759.1	-803.4	100,844.2	132,893.5	-32,049.3	110,749.6	156,380.8	-45,631.3
463.2	31.5	431.7	23,195.2	1,535.9	21,659.3	26,288.7	1,784.9	24,503.8
319.8	31.5	288.3	16,053.6	1,535.9	14,517.7	18,118.7	1,784.9	16,333.7
143.4	—	143.4	7,141.6	—	7,141.6	8,170.1	—	8,170.1
2,418.9	2,790.6	-371.7	124,039.4	134,429.4	-10,390.0	137,038.3	158,165.8	-21,127.5
1,025.0	550.4	474.6	41,461.2	22,528.9	18,932.4	58,240.8	31,102.8	27,138.0
76.9	2.8	74.1	1,736.1	52.3	1,683.8	4,390.6	156.9	4,233.7
57.5	80.4	-22.9	1,310.0	3,144.6	-1,834.5	3,241.6	4,541.8	-1,300.2
406.6	372.5	34.0	16,917.7	14,232.4	2,685.3	23,073.4	21,038.6	2,034.8
484.0	94.7	389.4	21,497.4	5,099.6	16,397.8	27,535.2	5,365.5	22,169.7
434.7	64.6	370.1	16,466.3	3,247.0	13,219.3	24,769.6	3,659.9	21,109.7
26.7	30.1	-3.4	5,031.1	1,852.6	3,178.5	1,505.6	1,705.6	-200.0
22.7	—	22.7	—	—	—	1,260.0	—	1,260.0
191.1	340.9	-149.8	11,242.3	18,438.3	-7,196.0	12,891.5	22,860.8	-9,969.3
13.9	21.3	-7.4	1,072.6	481.1	591.5	721.8	1,248.9	-527.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6.6	16.4	-9.8	201.6	5,438.5	-5,236.9	1,282.0	2,948.6	-1,666.6
63.1	—	63.1	2,511.7	282.2	2,229.5	4,601.9	—	4,601.9
0.3	189.9	-189.6	—	6,436.7	-6,436.7	188.2	12,745.9	-12,557.7
51.2	49.7	1.5	4,284.7	4,860.7	-576.0	3,025.1	2,794.3	230.8
56.0	63.6	-7.6	3,171.7	939.1	2,232.6	4,162.7	2,032.9	2,129.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	844.8	94.0	750.8	803.0	567.9	235.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46.9	—	46.9	—	2,097.2	-2,097.2	3,723.6	—	3,723.6

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item 14.2 Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. & The debit entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.

Items 15-20 The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.

Item 21 The figures shown in the credit column relate to increase in liabilities to the I.M.F. in Sri Lanka Rupees arising from drawings from the I.M.F. and changes in the representative rate of the SDR. Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in instalments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the I.M.F., consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota are also shown in the debit column.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Resources

Category	SDR Million		
	1987	1988	1989
A. RESOURCES			
1. Merchandise Exports	1,077	1,098	1,207
2. Services (c) of which	577	572	594
2.1 Private Transfers	270	266	279
3. Capital Inflows of which	527	532	463
3.1 Loans (d)	239	255	228
3.2 Other Loans (e)	26	49	62
3.3 Grants	139	154	147
3.4 Private Capital	45	34	15
3.5 Suppliers' Credits and Commercial Borrowings	78	40	10
4. Short Term Liabilities	262	367	394
4.1 Drawings from the IMF	—	153	67
4.2 Increase in Balances in Bilateral Payments Agreements	—	—	—
4.3 Bank Borrowings	42	—	45
4.4 Short-term Credits	205	196	262
4.5 Other	15	18	20
5. Decline in External Assets	76	—	—
6. Allocation of SDRs	—	—	—
Total	2,519	2,569	2,658
B. USE			
7. Merchandise Imports of which	1,602	1,666	1,737
7.1 Aid Imports	269	317	290
8. Services Account(c) of which	456	448	460
8.1 Investment Income	177	174	170
8.2 Private Transfers	28	28	21
9. Capital Payments	430	483	408
9.1 Long-term Loans	56	63	60
9.2 Other Long-term including Commercial Borrowings	125	127	106
9.3 Suppliers' Credits	3	5	6
9.4 Progress and Advance Payments	—	—	—
9.5 Short-term Credits	174	184	189
9.6 Private Capital	1	2	2
9.7 IMF	69	64	46
9.8 Bank Borrowings	—	36	—
9.9 ACU	1	2	—
9.10 Bilateral Balances	—	—	—
9.11 Other	1	—	—
10. Increase in External Assets	—	5	19
11. Balancing Items	31	-33	-34
11.1 Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—
11.2 Errors and Omissions	31	-33	-34
Total	2,519	2,569	2,658

- (a) Revised.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Includes Private Transfers.
- (d) Includes uncessional assistance in the form of project, commodity and food aid.
- (e) Includes IMF Trust Fund Loans, Euro Currency loans and Japanese Yen Bond.
- * Includes revaluation evaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rates.

TABLE 51**and Their Use (1987 – 1991)**

		Rupees Million				
1990(a)	1991(b)	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991(b)
1,456	1,491	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,378
688	785	22,045	24,483	27,427	37,417	44,490
296	320	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,054	18,119
577	762	20,247	22,832	21,735	31,685	43,339
300	435	9,133	10,932	10,763	16,466	24,770
91	49	1,029	2,110	3,048	5,031	2,766
130	143	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,170
32	77	1,766	1,456	707	1,736	4,391
24	57	3,008	1,746	466	1,310	3,242
415	527	12,618	16,631	20,701	24,374	29,888
45	56	1,120*	7,317*	3,412*	3,172*	4,163*
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	–	1,801	–	2,401	–	–
311	407	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,918	23,073
59	65	1,863	939	2,474	4,284	2,652
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
3,135	3,565	96,007	110,931	126,038	172,957	202,095
1,974	2,216	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,562
380	555	10,290	13,577	13,375	20,680	31,432
491	575	17,444	19,181	21,196	26,804	32,604
191	206	6,754	7,463	7,845	10,412	11,680
28	32	1,098	1,200	990	1,536	1,785
496	614	16,290	20,681	18,850	26,099	33,136
59	65	2,135	2,689	2,740	3,247	3,660
91	67	4,824	5,440	4,888	4,997	3,791
–	2	98	222	274	–	139
–	41	–	–	–	–	2,317
263	373	6,616	7,887	8,857	14,232	21,039
1	3	39	72	74	52	157
32	64	2,565	2,682	2,018	939	2,033
50	–	–	1,571	–	2,631	–
–	–	–	118	–	–	–
–	–	–	–	–	–	–
–	–	13	–	–	–	–
155	207	982	546	4,364	11,082	14,751
19	-47	189	-730	1,402	1,346	-3,958
–	–	-1,848	-7	-108	-751	-235
19	-47	2,030	-723	-1,294	2,097	-3,723
3,135	3,565	96,007	110,931	126,038	172,957	202,095

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 52

Financing of the External Resource Gap 1987 – 1991

Category	SDR Million					Rupees Million				
	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991(b)	1987	1988	1989	1990(a)	1991(b)
1. Foreign Receipts	1,654	1,670	1,802	2,144	2,276	63,142	71,468	83,602	116,898	128,868
1.1 Exports	1,077	1,098	1,207	1,456	1,491	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,378
1.2 Services	307	306	315	391	465	11,721	13,097	14,597	21,363	26,371
1.3 Private Transfers	270	266	279	296	320	10,324	11,386	12,830	16,054	18,119
2. Foreign Payments	2,488	2,598	2,605	2,911	3,405	94,836	111,115	120,272	157,897	191,301
2.1 Imports	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974	2,216	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,562
2.2 Services	428	420	438	463	543	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,268	30,819
2.3 Private Transfers	28	28	21	28	32	1,098	1,200	990	1,536	1,785
2.4 Capital Repayments	430	484	408	446	573	16,290	20,681	18,850	23,468	30,818
2.5 Progress Payments	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	2,317
3. External Resource Gap	-834	-928	-803	-768	-1,129	-31,694	-39,647	-36,670	-41,000	-62,433
4. Financing of Resource Gap	+834	+928	+803	+768	+1,129	+31,694	+39,647	+36,670	+41,000	+62,433
4.1 Central Government	404	458	437	522	627	15,473	19,630	20,562	28,639	35,705
Grants	139	154	147	130	143	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,170
Project Aid	207	208	185	242	423	7,934	8,885	8,715	13,266	24,080
Commodity Aid	13	21	22	32	12	504	918	1,023	1,761	690
Food Aid	19	26	21	26	—	695	1,129	1,025	1,439	—
Euro Dollar Loans	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Long Term	26	49	62	91	27	1,029	2,110	3,048	5,031	1,506
Short Term	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	1,260
4.2 Private Sector	328	271	287	366	541	12,608	11,577	13,587	19,964	30,706
Direct Investment	45	34	15	32	77	1,766	1,456	707	1,736	4,391
Suppliers' Credits	4	3	1	—	—	162	116	48	—	—
Commercial Borrowings	74	38	9	24	57	2,846	1,630	418	1,310	3,242
Short Term	205	196	262	311	407	7,834	8,375	12,414	16,918	23,073
4.3 Other	133	166	113	-101	-86	3,802	7,710	3,923	-6,257	-7,936
IMF Drawings	—	153	67	45	56	1,120*	7,317*	3,412*	3,172*	4,163*
Borrowings from Abroad	42	—	45	-50	—	1,801	—	2,401	-2,631	—
Bilateral Balances	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	15	18	20	59	65	1,863	939	2,474	4,284	2,652
External Assets	76	-5	-19	-155	-207	-982	-546	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751
4.4 Balancing Items	-31	33	-34	-19	47	-189	730	-1,402	-1,346	3,958
Valuation Adjustments	—	—	—	—	—	1,841	7	-108	751	235
Errors and Omissions	-31	33	-34	-19	47	-2,030	723	-1,294	-2,097	3,723
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments (c)										
5.1 With Aid Imports	52.1	55.7	46.2	35.8	49.6					
5.2 Adjusted for Aid Imports	35.3	36.7	29.6	18.1	25.2					

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows: - $\frac{\text{Item 3} \times 100}{\text{Item 1}}$

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Includes revaluation effects due to changes in IMF representative rate.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Assets

End of Period	Government (a)	Government Agencies and Institutions (b)	Currency Board/ Central Bank (c)
1940	29.3	67.2	80.2
1945	420.6	142.3	460.5
1950	76.8	265.7	565.1
1955	111.7	237.2	655.2
1960	20.0	219.4	190.2
1961	18.9	223.2	184.7
1962	22.7	227.6	152.1
1963	15.7	227.1	114.2
1964	0.8	107.0	135.9
1965	11.3	54.6	282.2
1966	4.8	57.3	143.0
1967	3.7	64.9	260.4
1968	1.8	68.4	235.5
1969	1.2	72.3	165.2
1970	0.4	57.6	194.0
1971	12.4	62.3	238.2
1972	53.7	67.3	285.4
1973	3.3	70.7	480.5
1974	0.5	74.3	420.1
1975	0.7	0.2	438.0
1976	6.6	0.2	822.8
1977	3.5	0.4	4,326.5
1978	27.9	0.5	6,132.4
1979	10.4	0.5	7,960.2
1980	14.4	0.6	4,404.3
1981	135.1	0.6	6,743.2
1982	414.6	0.5	7,233.5
1983	196.3	0.5	7,703.9
1984	988.9	0.5	12,734.3
1985	1,089.2	0.6	11,602.3
1986	957.5	0.6	9,547.0
1987	373.7	0.9	8,839.8
1988	589.8	0.9	8,575.0
1989	1,696.1	1.0	9,962.5
1990 1st Quarter	993.5	1.6	11,964.2
2nd Quarter	1,475.2	1.0	12,247.6
3rd Quarter	1,320.4	1.1	12,373.6
4th Quarter	1,104.5	1.1	16,399.2
1991 January	843.1	1.2	16,559.9
February	1,490.0	1.2	16,905.7
March	1,060.0	0.2	17,203.5
April	1,046.7	1.0	17,367.4
May	1,985.2	1.1	16,941.9
June	2,100.2	1.0	17,015.3
July	1,409.1	1.0	17,991.1
August	1,325.9	1.0	19,410.9
September	1,423.8	1.0	22,922.0
October	1,721.1	1.0	21,490.1
November	1,620.7	1.1	22,854.1
December	1,631.6	1.1	28,956.9

Note : The Figures in the above table differ from statistics on external assets published in the Annual Reports and Bulletins up to December 1961. The differences that occur are explained more fully in the footnotes that follow.

- (a) Figures upto 1959 include War Loan re-lent to U.K. Government, less the part held by the Currency Board, Central Bank. Figures upto 1952 agree with previously published statistics. Any difference thereafter is due to the inclusion of balances due to Sri Lanka under payments agreement with the People's Republic of China. Except for these balances which are recorded according to local records, the basis of valuation throughout is at face value according to records abroad. Figures since 1985 have been revised to include DST's special revolving credit balances.

of Sri Lanka

TABLE 53

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks (d)	Total External Assets	Changes in Total External Assets Between Periods	Total External Assets Net of Sterling Loans Sinking Funds
147.7	324.4	-	309.3
236.5	1,259.9	+ 935.5	1,229.0
225.3	1,132.9	- 127.0	1,083.0
224.7	1,228.8	+ 95.9	1,154.5
111.7	541.3	- 687.5	457.7
104.9	531.7	- 9.6	440.9
101.5	503.9	- 27.8	406.7
105.3	462.3	- 41.6	358.8
107.3	351.0	- 111.3	304.7
91.8	439.9	+ 88.9	407.6
112.5	317.6	- 122.3	281.9
119.9	448.9	+ 131.3	407.0
157.3	463.0	+ 14.1	417.4
138.4	377.1	- 85.9	327.5
150.6	402.6	+ 25.5	366.6
185.2	498.1	+ 95.5	456.0
320.3	726.7	+ 228.6	680.1
296.7	851.2	+ 124.5	801.2
393.9	888.8	+ 37.6	835.3
395.0	833.9	- 54.9	833.9
572.6	1,402.2	+ 568.3	1,402.2
1,242.9	5,573.3	+ 4,171.1	5,573.3
1,316.2	7,477.0	+ 1,903.7	7,477.0
1,681.2	9,652.3	+ 2,175.3	9,652.3
2,346.9	6,766.2	- 2,886.1	6,766.2
2,343.3	9,222.2	+ 2,456.0	9,222.2
3,585.1	11,233.7	+ 2,011.5	11,233.7
5,125.5	13,026.2	+ 1,792.5	13,026.2
5,217.8	18,941.5	+ 5,915.3	18,941.5
5,725.8	18,417.9	- 523.6	18,417.9
6,802.9	17,908.0	- 1,109.9	17,908.0
9,264.9	18,479.3	+ 1,171.3	18,479.3
9,859.7	19,025.4	+ 546.1	19,025.4
11,729.9	23,389.5	+ 4,364.1	23,389.5
11,528.3	24,487.6	+ 1,098.1	24,487.6
11,913.2	25,637.0	+ 1,149.4	25,637.0
14,916.6	28,611.7	+ 2,974.7	28,611.7
16,966.8	34,471.6	+ 5,859.9	34,471.6
16,332.4	33,736.6	- 735.0	33,736.6
16,161.8	34,558.7	+ 822.1	34,558.7
15,868.1	34,131.8	- 426.9	34,131.8
14,719.4	33,134.5	- 997.3	33,134.5
14,915.3	33,843.5	+ 709.0	33,843.5
15,684.8	34,801.3	+ 957.8	34,801.3
16,422.0	35,823.2	+ 1,021.9	35,823.2
17,233.8	37,971.6	+ 2,148.4	37,971.6
17,108.5	41,455.3	+ 3,483.7	41,455.3
17,355.4	40,567.6	- 887.7	40,567.6
17,600.4	42,076.3	+ 1,508.7	42,076.3
18,633.4	49,223.0	+ 7,146.7	49,223.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (b) As previously published i.e. at face value according to records abroad. Includes foreign assets held by the Sterling Loans Sinking Fund.
- (c) The assets of the Currency Board were transferred to the Central Bank on August 28, 1950. Figures upto 1949 are as previously published. Thereafter, the figures are as published under the International Reserve in the balance sheet of the Central Bank. The International Reserve also includes balances due to Sri Lanka on bilateral clearing accounts other than with the People's Republic of China.
- (d) All figures are according to local records, and upto 1947 are as previously published. From 1949 they agree with foreign balances of commercial banks. These balances are the sum of foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad and export bills purchased and discounted.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

End of Period Exchange Rates

Country	Currency	Nov.15, 1977 (a)	1982	1983
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	20.9085	22.3375
2. Austria	Schilling	0.5273	1.2791	1.2890
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4573	0.4460
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	17.2074	20.0811
5. Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	2.5502	2.5133
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	8.9806	9.1050
7. France	Franc	1.7601	3.1726	2.9744
8. Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	3.2851	3.2123
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.1597	2.3531
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0156	0.0150
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.0912	0.1071
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	73.5692	85.3825
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	9.1719	10.6883
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	8.1173	8.0985
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	15.6297	16.2838
16. Norway	Kroner	1.5576	3.0349	3.2291
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.6333	1.8405
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	—	—
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	6.1968	7.1423
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	10.0911	11.7481
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	19.6353	20.5050
22. Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	2.9286	3.1095
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	10.7001	11.4312
24. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	5.8048	6.8066
25. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	34.6130	35.8938
26. United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	21.3200	25.0000

(a) From the mid-night of 15th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by commercial banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 54**1982 – 1991**

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
21.7533	18.6905	18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608
1.1910	1.5684	2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934
0.4160	0.5443	0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593
19.8903	19.6048	20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148
2.3360	3.0394	3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798
8.3495	11.1074	14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178
2.7276	3.6167	4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924
3.3590	3.5097	3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720
2.1192	2.2575	2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352
0.0135	0.0163	0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370
0.1050	0.1360	0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390
86.2488	94.2973	97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	—	—
10.8326	11.2441	10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039
7.3851	9.8606	12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396
12.7746	13.7175	14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082
2.8927	3.5968	3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919
1.7219	1.7147	1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7.3397	7.5080	7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533
12.0550	12.9586	13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275
14.3090	10.2230	12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472
2.9314	3.5909	4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473
10.1291	13.1672	17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464
7.1559	7.4629	7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943
30.5111	39.5764	41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820
26.2800	27.4075	28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Debt

Item	SDR	
	1990 (a)	
	Disbursed	Undisbursed
A. Long and Medium Term		
1. Government	3,540.1	1,473.1
(a) Multilateral	3,189.7	1,453.8
of which : IBRD	1,043.8	893.3
IDA	22.3	—
IMF Trust Fund	570.8	454.9
(b) Bilateral	5.7	—
(c) Financial Markets	1,879.9	514.1
(d) Suppliers' Credits	242.5	46.4
	23.5	—
2. Public Corporations with Govt. Guarantee	23.5	—
(a) Multilateral	135.9	6.1
of which : IBRD	17.6	—
IDA	—	—
(b) Bilateral	—	—
(c) Financial Markets	5.8	6.1
(d) Suppliers' Credits	112.5	—
	—	—
3. Private Sector with Govt. Guarantee	—	—
(a) Multilateral	108.0	1.3
of which : IBRD	—	—
IDA	—	—
(b) Bilateral	—	—
(c) Financial Markets	—	—
(d) Suppliers' Credits	97.8	1.3
	10.2	—
4. Public Corp. without Govt. Guarantee	—	—
(a) Financial Markets	5.1	—
(b) Suppliers' Credits	5.0	—
	...	—
5. Private Sector without Govt. Guarantee	—	—
(a) Financial Markets	101.3	11.9
(b) Suppliers' Credits	99.4	11.9
(c) Other Private	1.9	—
	—	—
Total	3,540.1	1,473.1
(a) Multilateral	1,061.4	893.3
(b) Bilateral	1,885.7	520.2
(c) Financial Markets	557.3	59.7
(d) Suppliers' Credits	35.7	—
(e) Other Private	—	—
B. Short-Term and Other		
1. Central Government	581.6	—
2. IMF Drawings	—	—
3. Central Bank Borrowings	287.8	—
4. Other (c)	—	—
	293.8	—
C. Total Outstanding Debt	4,121.7	1,473.1

- (a) Revised
- (b) Provisional
- (c) Includes acceptance credits of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, trade credits and short-term borrowings from FCBUs.

TABLE 55

Outstanding 1990 – 1991

Million		Rs. Million			
1991 (b)		1990 (a)		1991 (b)	
Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed
3,968.8	1,588.4	202,663.6	84,331.4	241,501.7	96,651.4
3,600.6	1,569.2	182,605.8	83,224.7	219,098.2	95,486.8
1,286.4	959.1	59,757.0	51,137.3	78,278.3	58,361.2
20.3	—	1,277.2	—	1,237.5	—
738.0	499.2	32,676.9	26,039.3	44,905.9	30,376.0
5.3	—	324.6	—	322.0	—
2,055.8	568.2	107,618.1	29,431.1	125,093.9	34,575.5
237.7	41.9	13,884.5	2,656.3	14,466.1	2,550.1
20.7	—	1,346.2	—	1,259.9	—
132.0	6.0	7,781.3	347.4	8,034.4	364.5
16.4	—	1,007.8	—	998.1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
5.2	6.0	332.4	347.4	317.5	364.5
110.4	—	6,441.1	—	6,718.8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
120.3	1.4	6,185.2	77.0	7,318.9	83.0
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
112.2	1.4	5,599.9	77.0	6,764.2	83.0
9.1	—	588.1	—	554.7	—
3.2	—	289.7	—	196.7	—
3.2	—	288.1	—	195.0	—
...	—	1.6	—	1.7	—
112.6	11.8	5,801.6	682.3	6,853.5	717.1
111.3	11.8	5,692.8	682.3	6,773.1	717.1
1.4	—	108.8	—	80.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
3,968.9	1,588.4	202,663.6	84,331.4	241,501.7	96,651.4
1,302.8	959.1	60,764.8	51,137.3	79,276.4	58,361.4
2,061.0	574.2	107,950.5	29,778.5	125,411.4	34,940.0
573.8	55.1	31,906.4	3,415.6	34,917.2	3,350.2
31.3	—	2,041.9	—	1,896.7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
629.0	—	31,307.8	—	34,567.3	—
21.0	—	—	—	1,275.3	—
280.2	—	14,487.7	—	14,437.1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
327.8	—	16,820.1	—	18,854.9	—
4,597.8	1,588.4	233,971.4	84,331.4	276,069.0	96,651.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 56

Private Remittances 1987 – 1991

Origin	Rs. Million					SDR Million					Percentage Share				
	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)	1987	1988	1989	1990 (a)	1991 (b)
1. Middle East	4701.9	5340.3	6329.1	8711.8	8880.0	123.1	124.8	137.0	160.1	156.9	45.5	47.0	49.3	54.3	49.0
2. North America	2116.4	2215.6	2390.1	3165.5	3531.4	55.4	51.8	51.7	58.2	62.4	20.5	19.5	18.6	19.7	19.5
3. South & Central America	2.5	3.0	2.7	0.1	3.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
4. EEC	1662.1	1874.7	1987.6	1832.3	2703.6	43.5	43.8	43.0	33.7	47.8	16.1	16.5	15.5	11.4	14.9
5. Eastern Europe	10.4	10.2	12.3	2.8	14.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
6. Europe Other	510.2	534.0	513.9	410.5	735.8	13.5	12.5	11.1	7.5	13.0	4.9	4.7	4.0	2.6	4.1
7. South Asia	185.8	193.2	268.3	132.9	308.7	4.9	4.5	5.8	2.4	5.5	1.8	1.7	2.1	0.8	1.7
8. South East Asia	433.6	511.3	510.3	902.9	811.8	11.3	12.0	11.0	16.6	14.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	5.6	4.5
9. Far East Asia	423.3	363.6	475.7	781.7	716.7	11.1	8.5	10.3	14.4	12.7	4.1	3.2	3.7	4.9	4.0
10. Australasia	154.8	204.5	171.9	90.3	235.6	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.7	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	1.3
11. North Africa	16.3	11.4	15.3	1.7	17.6	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	...	0.1
12. Central Africa	51.6	34.1	74.7	2.4	72.3	1.4	0.8	1.6	...	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.6	...	0.4
13. South Africa	31.0	33.2	52.3	18.7	54.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.3	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3
14. Other	23.9	33.2	25.5	0.2	33.4	0.6	0.7	0.6	...	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	...	0.2
Total	10323.7	11362.3	12830.0	16053.6	18119.5	270.3	265.6	277.8	295.0	320.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised
 (b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Summary of Government

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Revenue	17,809	25,210	37,731	39,010
2. Expenditure (b)	37,900	46,539	53,592	64,685
2.1 Recurrent	20,110	23,963	28,926	33,842
2.2 Capital	18,669	21,456	21,750	30,529
2.3 Advance Accounts	-879	1,120	2,916	314
3. Budget Deficit	20,091	21,329	15,861	25,675
4. Amortization Payments (c)	2,612	5,025	2,229	6,897
4.1 Domestic (d)	1,938	3,860	763	5,108
4.2 Foreign	674	1,165	1,466	1,789
5. Net Cash Deficit	17,479	16,304	13,632	18,778
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	20,091	21,329	15,861	25,675
6.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowing	1,713	2,385	904	-2,000
6.2 Domestic Market Borrowing	9,899	8,688	3,041	17,971
6.2.1 Non-bank	5,894	7,761	5,685	10,520
6.2.2 Bank	4,006	927	-2,644	7,451
6.3 Use of Cash Balances	-315	-694	665	-2,501
6.4 Foreign Loans and Grants	8,794	10,950	11,251	12,205
6.4.1 Loans	5,418	7,478	7,958	8,898
6.4.2 Grants	3,376	2,473	3,293	3,307
7. Financing of Net Cash Deficit	17,479	16,304	13,632	18,778
7.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowing	1,664	2,240	807	-2,008
7.2 Domestic Market Borrowing	8,010	4,973	2,375	12,871
7.2.1 Non-bank	4,020	4,082	5,135	5,659
7.2.2 Bank	3,990	891	-2,760	7,212
7.3 Use of Cash Balances	-315	-694	665	-2,501
7.4 Foreign Loans and Grants	8,120	9,785	9,785	10,416
7.4.1 Loans	4,744	6,312	6,492	7,109
7.4.2 Grants	3,378	3,473	3,293	3,307
8. Expansionary Impact of Fiscal Operation	3,675	197	-2,095	4,711
9. Public Debt Outstanding (e)	71,607	86,501	95,656	124,914
9.1 Domestic	36,344	39,813	41,474	55,461
9.2 Foreign	35,263	46,688	54,182	69,453

- (a) As given in Government Accounts.
- (b) With under expenditure adjustments of Rs. 3,500 million and Rs. 1,238 million on account of recurrent expenditure and Rs. 3,000 million and Rs. 1,327 million on account of capital expenditure for approved estimates of 1991 and 1992, respectively.
- (c) Includes Sinking Fund contributions and direct repayments of Government debt.
- (d) Contributions to Sinking Funds for repayments of Rupee Loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.
- (e) Net of Sinking Fund.

TABLE 57

Fiscal Operations (a)

Rs. Million							
1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
41,644	44,900	45,675	56,747	70,849	74,640	80,173	89,280
69,714	72,242	88,917	94,470	114,909	135,190	143,062	156,210
34,772	38,816	46,613	58,486	72,374	74,440 (b)	87,264	86,030 (b)
35,112	34,606	39,572	36,977	40,836	60,500 (b)	53,979	69,980 (b)
-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,699	250	1,819	250
28,070	27,342	43,242	37,723	44,060	60,550	62,889	66,980
7,525	5,592	9,680	9,538	12,210	22,364	17,782	27,970
4,505	902	4,471	3,796	7,304	17,411	12,901	22,173
3,020	4,690	5,209	5,242	4,906	4,953	4,881	5,797
20,545	21,750	33,562	28,185	31,850	38,186	45,107	39,010
28,070	27,342	43,242	37,723	44,060	60,550	62,889	66,980
-660	1,427	1,685	5,300	78	—	1,667	—
12,137	10,589	22,631	18,733	23,900	25,550	27,383	31,670
9,838	7,283	12,227	17,601	20,351	25,550	28,529	31,670
2,299	3,306	11,289	1,132	-3,549	—	3,464	—
759	243	-885	-4,385	-3,165	—	-4,340	—
15,834	15,083	18,925	18,075	23,247	35,000	33,839	35,310
12,081	10,407	12,337	11,668	16,550	27,000	25,969	26,590
3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	8,000	7,870	8,720
20,545	21,750	33,562	28,185	31,850	38,186	45,107	39,010
-669	1,416	1,672	5,300	61	—	1,667	—
7,641	9,698	19,046	14,936	16,613	8,139	14,482	9,497
5,354	6,399	8,009	13,837	13,074	12,639	15,358	9,497
2,287	3,299	11,038	1,099	3,539	-4,500	3,464	—
759	243	-885	-4,385	-3,165	—	-4,340	—
12,814	10,393	13,716	12,334	18,341	30,047	28,958	29,513
9,061	5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	22,047	21,088	20,793
3,753	4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	8,000	7,870	8,720
3,046	3,542	10,152	-3,286	374	-4,500	—	—
151,786	186,260	220,058	270,609	308,412	—	365,857	—
63,482	73,819	94,401	114,311	131,530	—	151,278	—
88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	—	214,579	—

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Government

Source	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
1. Current	17,626.7	24,990.4	37,109.4	38,631.2	39,559.8
1.1 Taxes on income	2,922.8	3,366.7	5,480.0	5,585.6	4,787.1
1.1.1 Personal	807.6	891.3	1,759.8	1,424.0	1,513.0
1.1.2 Corporate	2,115.2	2,475.4	3,720.2	4,161.6	3,274.1
1.2 Taxes on production and expenditure	12,432.6	17,273.0	25,651.9	25,047.9	26,942.1
1.2.1 General sales and turnover taxes (b)	4,051.4	6,224.4	8,143.5	10,189.0	10,088.2
1.2.2 Selective sales taxes	2,273.1	3,230.1	5,787.4	4,013.8	4,476.2
(a) Tobacco tax	1,315.6	1,430.6	1,536.6	1,877.0	2,927.3
(b) Tea tax	149.7	932.3	3,235.9	1,031.9	62.0
(c) Liquor	807.7	866.4	1,013.1	1,103.5	1,485.4
(d) Administrative levy on coconut kernel products	—	0.5	—	—	—
(e) Other	0.1	0.3	1.8	1.4	1.5
1.2.3 Import duties	3,222.4	4,835.7	7,945.2	8,395.9	10,014.3
(a) Vegetable products	111.9	312.8	488.3	840.7	889.4
(b) Prepared food-stuffs, beverages, tobacco etc.	628.6	719.0	1,425.8	2,008.7	2,464.5
(c) Mineral products	65.6	236.7	702.0	623.7	1,416.1
(d) Products of the chemical and allied industries	131.9	223.3	425.9	297.1	358.9
(e) Artificial resins, plastic materials, rubber etc.	158.7	186.1	313.6	283.6	314.5
(f) Paper making materials	130.0	198.3	231.6	240.5	238.0
(g) Textiles and textile articles	484.7	621.4	932.9	769.1	567.3
(h) Base metal and articles of metal	306.0	526.2	737.1	763.2	764.9
(i) Machinery and mechanical appliances, electrical equipment etc.	556.7	877.9	1,229.0	1,124.1	1,146.6
(j) Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels etc.	356.6	520.7	736.6	734.6	833.2
(k) Other	291.4	413.0	722.2	710.2	1,020.6
(l) Import licence fees	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
1.2.4 Export duties	2,483.5	2,458.6	3,174.7	1,873.0	1,573.5
(a) Tea	1,443.9	1,289.6	1,768.3	1,181.7	934.1
(b) Rubber	753.4	852.4	1,009.0	254.1	306.8
(c) Coconut	191.1	240.9	296.9	342.4	231.8
(d) Other	95.1	75.7	100.5	94.8	100.8
1.2.5 Licence taxes	145.2	188.3	194.0	188.3	284.7
1.2.6 Property transfer taxes	257.0	335.9	407.1	387.9	505.2
1.2.7 Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	—	—	—	—	—
1.3 Interest and dividends	378.0	570.2	1,385.5	2,663.9	2,739.4
1.3.1 Profits and dividends from state corporations	144.3	75.4	306.4	434.1	526.4
1.3.2 Other	233.7	494.8	1,079.1	2,229.8	2,213.0
1.4 Gross receipts of trading enterprises	1,145.0	1,311.2	1,862.3	2,150.6	2,085.8
1.4.1 Railway	427.3	434.7	503.1	464.5	482.0
1.4.2 Postal	245.3	342.7	388.4	436.2	481.2
1.4.3 Telecommunication	471.8	531.4	961.2	927.6	1,077.3
1.4.4 Ports and harbours	0.7	1.4	0.6	0.5	0.2
1.4.5 Other	—	0.9	8.9	321.7	45.1
1.5 Other current receipts	646.3	2,469.3	2,729.7	3,183.2	3,005.4
1.5.1 National lottery	17.1	16.4	17.2	16.5	6.6
1.5.2 Other	629.2	2,452.9	2,712.5	3,166.7	2,998.8
2. Capital	182.0	219.4	620.9	378.5	2,084.2
2.1 Transfers from capital accounts of domestic sector	65.3	60.6	82.5	111.2	142.4
2.1.1 Estate duty	22.5	17.0	23.5	41.4	34.4
2.1.2 Wealth tax	29.3	32.5	44.7	53.4	81.2
2.1.3 Other	13.5	11.1	14.3	16.4	26.8
2.2 Other capital receipts (c)	116.7	158.8	538.4	267.3	1,941.8
Total	17,808.7	25,209.8	37,730.3	39,009.7	41,644.0

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Includes Banks Debit Tax.

TABLE 58

Revenue (a)

Rs.Million

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
44,926.0	43,989.4	56,010.2	69,935.2	73,015.2	78,027.0	87,345.0
4,909.4	4,646.6	5,147.8	7,336.0	7,840.0	9,722.0	9,500.0
1,580.5	1,463.9	2,207.0	2,956.8	3,190.0	3,539.0	3,650.0
3,328.9	3,182.7	2,940.8	4,379.2	4,650.0	6,183.0	5,850.0
30,741.1	32,127.0	42,818.7	54,409.9	57,738.0	58,805.0	67,850.0
10,610.9	12,319.7	14,658.4	20,291.1	22,180.0	21,430.0	26,170.0
4,978.2	4,684.7	6,167.2	9,480.7	10,660.0	10,895.0	12,700.0
3,071.0	2,665.1	3,854.9	5,461.3	6,550.0	6,884.0	7,900.0
262.0	264.3	355.3	1,310.8	600.0	298.0	700.0
1,643.8	1,754.4	1,955.5	2,657.1	3,010.0	3,126.0	3,450.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.4	0.9	1.5	51.5	500.0	587.0	650.0
11,682.7	11,598.7	15,707.8	17,512.3	18,300.2	19,160.0	22,600.0
539.1	1,182.8	1,307.5	968.6	600.0	628.3	1,700.0
1,672.3	1,891.5	2,083.3	1,717.7	2,650.0	2,774.5	3,393.0
3,894.2	2,788.9	4,484.7	4,383.8	4,850.0	5,077.8	4,900.0
816.5	506.2	1,025.0	1,320.2	1,233.0	1,290.9	1,400.0
449.7	475.1	562.4	886.6	610.0	638.6	1,042.0
309.5	344.0	368.1	618.4	410.0	429.3	620.0
341.4	390.4	544.0	927.6	750.0	785.3	1,080.0
679.6	878.2	833.1	739.0	1,190.0	1,245.9	800.0
998.5	1,170.9	1,572.1	1,887.8	2,100.0	2,198.8	2,115.0
916.6	947.4	1,185.7	1,552.5	1,700.0	1,779.9	2,520.0
1,065.2	1,023.2	1,741.8	2,509.8	2,207.0	2,310.7	2,230.0
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	—	0.1
1,661.9	1,565.8	1,217.2	1,237.9	1,250.3	839.0	980.0
890.9	607.8	272.8	289.5	275.0	194.0	180.0
529.9	842.3	765.7	747.3	750.0	476.0	700.0
148.2	67.0	126.0	151.1	150.0	125.0	50.0
92.9	48.7	52.7	50.0	75.3	44.0	50.0
340.1	279.6	358.0	309.5	31.7	80.0	20.0
1,467.3	1,678.5	2,364.8	2,959.9	2,815.8	3,368.0	2,950.0
—	—	2,345.3	2,618.5	2,500.0	3,033.0	2,430.0
2,003.5	1,763.4	1,573.2	1,352.8	1,272.5	2,936.0	2,754.0
113.3	47.2	56.8	33.5	110.0	148.0	125.0
1,890.2	1,716.2	1,516.4	1,319.3	1,162.5	2,788.0	2,629.0
2,649.3	2,474.8	2,336.0	3,892.8	3,542.0	1,307.0	1,567.0
487.1	463.9	458.0	582.7	900.0	734.0	900.0
404.1	432.0	457.0	672.7	590.0	573.0	667.0
1,518.5	1,168.0	1,417.0	2,606.6	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—
239.6	410.6	4.0	30.8	252.0	5,257.0	250.0
4,022.7	2,977.6	4,134.5	2,943.7	2,622.7	—	3,224.0
3.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	10.0	3.0	10.0
4,019.7	2,977.4	4,134.2	2,943.5	2,612.7	5,254.0	3,214.0
574.0	1,685.8	736.4	913.8	1,624.8	2,146.0	1,935.0
100.5	98.6	331.5	181.3	120.0	173.0	25.0
25.4	19.2	10.8	17.3	10.0	13.0	10.0
60.5	73.8	94.0	138.5	100.0	158.0	—
14.6	5.6	226.7	25.5	10.0	2.0	15.0
473.5	1,587.2 (c)	404.9	732.5	1,504.8	1,973.0	1,910.0
44,900.0	45,675.2	56,746.6	70,849.9	74,640.0	80,173.0	89,280.0

(c) Include sinking fund transfer of Rs.1,411.2 million in 1986 and Rs.1,221.6 million in 1988.

Source: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Payments of the Government of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Current Expenditure	20,110	23,963	28,926	33,842	34,772
Expenditure on Goods and Services	8,657	10,148	13,464	16,571	15,724
Salaries and Wages	5,263	5,636	6,490	7,568	8,978
Other Goods and Services	3,394	4,512	6,974	9,003	6,746
Interest Payments	5,104	6,606	7,446	8,472	9,412
Foreign	915	1,270	1,623	1,970	2,209
Domestic	4,189	5,336	5,823	6,502	7,203
Transfer Payments	6,350	7,209	8,016	8,799	9,636
Transfers to Public Enterprises	845	1,275	1,082	1,307	2,404
Transfers to other levels of Government	317	388	444	501	600
Local Government	300	371	411	489	558
Intragovernmental	17	17	33	12	42
Transfers to Households	5,187	5,546	6,491	6,961	6,569
Transfers to Abroad	-	-	-	29	60
Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
Capital Expenditure	18,668	21,733	21,750	30,529	35,112
Amortization Payments	2,612	5,025	2,229	6,897	7,525
Domestic	1,938	3,860	763	5,108	4,505
Foreign	674	1,165	1,466	1,789	3,020
Acquisition of Financial Assets	718	801	901	997	2,669
Acquisition of Fixed Assets	4,693	5,456	6,186	10,536	10,170
Capital Transfers	10,645	10,451	12,434	12,099	14,748
Public Enterprises	10,462	10,123	12,192	11,592	14,174
Other levels of Government	168	317	198	481	472
Local Government	102	127	59	64	65
Institutions	66	190	139	417	408
Abroad	15	11	44	26	101
Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
Advance Account Operations	-879	1,120	2,917	314	-170
Total	37,899	46,816	53,593	64,685	69,714

(a) As recorded in Government Accounts.

TABLE 59**Sri Lanka (a)**

Rs. Million

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
38,816	46,609	58,482	72,250	74,231	87,264	84,929
17,699	21,500	27,466	31,069	33,615	39,856	38,047
8,991	11,280	15,884	17,337	20,872	19,509	20,949
8,708	10,220	11,582	13,732	12,743	20,347	17,098
10,639	12,850	14,666	20,802	22,395	22,244	26,202
2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,382	4,113	4,261
8,075	9,954	11,329	17,124	18,013	18,131	21,941
10,478	12,259	16,350	20,378	21,721	25,164	21,918
1,621	2,204	3,309	4,018	2,384	2,477	2,526
609	918	902	1,237	1,099	1,050	1,113
585	872	862	1,185	1,044	1,000	1,058
24	46	40	52	55	50	55
8,131	9,048	12,042	14,972	18,072	21,471	18,079
117	89	97	192	166	166	200
-	-	-	-	-3,500	-	-1,238
34,606	39,572	36,977	40,836	60,500	53,979	69,980
5,592	9,680	9,538	12,210	22,364	17,782	27,970
902	4,471	3,796	7,304	17,411	12,901	22,173
4,690	5,209	5,742	4,906	4,953	4,881	5,797
3,159	5,093	5,901	7,587	6,836	6,622	5,808
14,499	13,925	13,857	13,542	19,641	18,495	19,970
11,356	10,874	7,681	7,497	14,659	11,080	17,559
3,552	3,503	1,499	1,249	4,366	2,882	6,885
7,728	7,307	6,153	6,139	9,992	7,898	9,488
200	345	799	843	1,088	950	665
7,528	6,962	5,354	5,296	8,904	6,948	8,823
77	65	29	109	301	300	1,186
-	-	-	-	-3,000	-	-1,327
-1,180	2,732	-993	1,699	250	1,819	250
72,242	88,913	94,466	114,785	134,981	141,224	155,159

Source: General Treasury.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Voted Expenditure of

MINISTRY	RECURRENT			
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentry Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	444.7	1.7	446.4	394.0
2. Buddha Sasana	52.7	—	52.7	29.8
3. Defence	9,467.6	3,545.5	13,013.1	12,609.3
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	335.9	—	335.9	282.0
5. Foreign Affairs	764.7	—	764.7	738.4
6. Lands, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	520.5	83.5	604.0	467.7
7. Trade & Commerce	83.3	—	83.3	61.1
8. Cultural Affairs & Information	316.6	—	316.6	300.9
9. Education and Higher Education	4,162.8	155.1	4,317.9	3,822.9
10. Power & Energy	174.0	0.9	174.9	153.6
11. Labour & Vocational Training	144.2	6.6	150.8	141.5
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	15,162.8	3,499.5	18,662.3	18,923.0
13. Housing and Construction	140.2	—	140.2	107.5
14. Industries, Science & Technology	160.1	—	160.1	138.2
15. Finance (a)	26,640.6	1,729.3	28,369.9	27,837.5
16. Transport and Highways	1,580.5	3,257.0	4,837.5	4,745.2
17. Plantation Industries	200.3	—	200.3	142.8
18. Justice	745.8	—	745.8	585.7
19. Agricultural Development & Research	596.9	1,278.1	1,875.0	1,814.6
20. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	80.8	—	80.8	80.3
21. Youth Affairs & Sports	378.3	74.7	453.0	385.6
22. Posts & Telecommunications	938.8	30.2	969.0	983.2
23. Health and Women Affairs	2,419.6	—	2,419.6	2,285.0
24. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	168.7	17.7	186.4	170.9
25. Handlooms & Textile Industries	52.3	—	52.3	45.9
26. Food & Co-operatives	5,173.7	—	5,173.7	3,753.0
27. Ports & Shipping	13.5	—	13.5	12.3
28. Environment & Parliamentary Affairs	44.0	—	44.0	42.4
29. Construction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	4,536.8	2,441.7	6,978.5	6,209.5
Total	75,500.7	16,121.5	91,622.2	87,263.9

(a) Include debt repayments.

TABLE 60**the Government of Sri Lanka - 1991**

Rs. Million

% of Under/Over Expenditure	C A P I T A L					% of Under/Over Expenditure
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentry Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure		
-11.7	147.2	4.6	151.8	96.3		-36.6
-43.5	9.4	—	9.4	3.9		-58.5
- 3.1	2,313.7	1,381.6	3,695.3	3,054.4		-17.3
-16.1	1,264.8	14.5	1,279.3	1,006.2		-21.3
- 3.4	42.3	—	42.3	49.0		15.8
-22.6	4,868.5	402.0	5,270.5	3,856.1		-26.8
-26.7	208.7	2.1	210.8	209.5		- 0.6
- 5.0	93.1	858.6	951.7	301.3		-68.3
-11.5	2,221.0	303.4	2,524.4	994.3		-60.6
-12.2	5,098.3	0.1	5,098.4	4,041.3		-20.7
- 6.2	19.5	—	19.5	14.0		-28.2
1.4	2,048.7	831.1	2,879.8	1,567.9		-45.6
-23.3	2,567.5	949.3	3,516.8	2,926.5		-16.8
-13.7	178.5	—	178.5	73.3		-58.9
- 1.9	26,180.5	200.0	26,380.5	21,470.1		-18.6
- 1.9	5,397.4	2,228.0	7,625.4	5,413.0		-29.0
-28.7	1,483.4	598.0	2,081.4	1,487.5		-28.5
-21.5	238.2	—	238.2	104.9		-56.0
- 3.2	981.1	103.9	1,085.0	932.1		-14.1
- 0.6	278.7	—	278.7	164.5		-41.0
-14.9	79.9	8.0	87.9	73.1		-16.8
1.5	1,532.8	—	1,532.8	789.7		-48.5
- 5.6	2,271.3	—	2,271.3	1,057.3		-53.5
- 8.3	52.4	—	52.4	24.2		-53.8
-12.2	64.6	—	64.6	52.6		-18.6
-27.5	10.6	—	10.6	7.7		-27.4
- 8.9	1,115.7	24.5	1,140.2	1,101.3		- 3.4
- 3.6	62.8	66.2	129.0	26.1		-79.8
-11.0	2,674.2	5.0	2,679.2	1,135.0		-57.6
- 4.8	63,504.8	7,980.9	71,485.7	52,033.1		-27.2

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 61

Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 1992

Ministry	1992 Approved Estimates		Rs. Million
	Recurrent	Capital	
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	510.2	173.9	
2. Buddha Sasana	50.9	11.3	
3. Defence	12,975.3	2,448.7	
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	509.0	1,887.1	
5. Foreign Affairs	893.5	145.0	
6. Lands, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	575.7	4,942.8	
7. Trade & Commerce	71.9	360.7	
8. Cultural Affairs & Information	360.5	112.0	
9. Education & Higher Education	5,070.0	2,501.7	
10. Power & Energy	187.1	4,285.3	
11. Labour & Vocational Training	148.9	31.8	
12. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	15,668.3	2,187.7	
13. Housing and Construction	102.3	2,919.0	
14. Industries, Science & Technology	178.0	192.3	
15. Finance (a)	31,437.3	32,683.6	
16. Transport and Highways	1,673.5	4,904.8	
17. Plantation Industries	929.0	1,124.3	
18. Justice	714.5	84.8	
19. Agricultural Development & Research	592.8	1,031.4	
20. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	100.1	217.2	
21. Youth Affairs & Sports	394.0	132.0	
22. Posts & Telecommunications	949.2	3,318.7	
23. Health and Women Affairs	2,562.5	1,769.6	
24. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	202.7	105.1	
25. Handlooms & Textiles Industries	57.1	59.2	
26. Food & Co-operatives	4,587.2	13.0	
27. Ports & Shipping	12.7	1,211.4	
28. Environment & Parliamentary Affairs	51.2	193.8	
29. Reconstruction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	4,203.5	1,808.7	
Total	85,768.3	70,856.7	

(a) Include debt repayments.

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1982	1983	1984	1985
Agriculture and Irrigation	183.9	71.4	45.2	39.0
Janawasama (JEDB)	50.0	0.3	—	—
State Plantation Corporation	50.0	—	—	—
River Valleys Dev. Board	—	20.0	16.0	—
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	4.2	7.9	0.2	3.6
Water Resources Board	5.0	2.0	1.5	—
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	2.2	3.2	4.8	5.5
Agricultural Development Authority	13.0	18.9	15.5	19.5
Agro Insurance Board	9.5	5.3	6.7	8.0
Agro Services Center	1.7	2.2	—	—
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	27.6	4.4	0.5	—
Coconut Cultivation Board	9.1	0.0	—	—
Coconut Research Board	6.2	5.4	—	—
National Agricultural Diversification and Settlement Authority	4.7	1.0	—	—
National Institute of Plantation Management	0.7	0.8	—	2.4
Fisheries	3.6	2.0	4.0	7.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	—	2.0	—	—
Ceylon Fishery Habours Corporation	—	—	—	—
National Aquatic Research and Development Agency	3.6	—	4.0	7.0
Manufacturing and Mining	75.4	135.8	101.3	201.1
Building Material Corporation	2.0	2.0	1.0	—
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd.	2.6	8.7	6.1	7.6
Government Owned Business Undertakings	—	51.6	50.7	16.2
National Milk Board	45.9	21.3	25.1	50.0
National Packaging materials Corporation	2.5	7.7	1.0	—
National Paper Corporation	10.0	—	—	27.1
National Textiles Corporation	—	32.7	—	30.4
Oils and Fats Corporation	—	—	—	—
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	3.8	3.4	0.3	6.8
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	—	—	7.1	—
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Hardware Corporation	—	0.4	—	41.9
State Rubber Manufacturing Corporation	0.7	—	—	—
Ceylon Cement Corporation	—	—	—	3.0
Ceylon Steel Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	—	—	—	0.1
Ceylon Plywood Corporation	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Tobacco Corporation	—	—	—	2.5
Industrial Development Board	7.9	8.0	10.0	15.5
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	—	—	—
Energy and Water Supply	275.7	571.9	49.3	6.5
Atomic Energy Authority	—	1.6	2.1	1.9
Ceylon Electricity Board	137.2	430.5	25.7	3.1
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	138.5	139.8	21.5	1.5
Trade and Commerce	13.5	49.2	13.9	20.2
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	12.2	—	12.5	16.6
Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka	—	—	—	—
Paddy Marketing Board	—	47.7	—	2.0
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	—	—	—	—
State Trading (Consolidated Export) Corporation	—	0.2	—	0.4
National Price Commission	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2

and Statutory Boards

TABLE 62

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
105.1	53.3	146.4	140.4	152.7	173.2	165.8	198.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50.0	-	34.5	-	-	-	-	-
2.1	-	-	-	-	-	3.5	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6.0	7.0	7.8	9.2	9.3	12.0	12.0	14.0
21.0	28.0	30.0	32.9	33.2	40.0	40.0	45.0
8.8	16.0	11.0	17.0	12.7	14.5	3.6	17.0
15.7	2.3	-	3.1	-	-	-	-
-	-	1.2	13.0	16.9	18.5	17.0	20.0
-	-	32.0	35.6	44.8	48.5	52.8	55.0
-	-	23.1	22.5	27.8	29.5	29.0	35.0
-	-	2.7	3.2	3.1	4.4	4.6	5.4
1.5	-	4.1	3.9	4.9	5.8	3.3	6.6
11.3	11.2	10.0	14.6	10.0	18.2	23.1	21.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.8	0.6	-	-	-	4.2	10.7	5.5
8.5	10.6	10.0	14.6	10.0	14.0	12.4	15.5
382.0	84.5	140.7	306.7	37.4	48.0	59.1	67.5
-	5.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
95.9	-	28.9	-	-	-	-	-
4.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.7	7.5	7.6	-	-	-	-	-
29.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.1	-	8.5	5.6	-	-	-	-
16.2	16.9	8.1	8.0	9.2	10.5	14.4	12.5
9.3	5.3	5.5	6.8	2.2	2.2	2.0	15.0
127.1	-	-	260.0	-	-	-	-
26.3	27.0	1.2	-	-	-	0.1	-
10.0	0.6	3.5	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4.8	-	48.3	-	-	-	-	-
19.0	1.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
12.0	-	7.1	-	-	-	4.0	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
13.5	21.2	22.0	26.3	26.0	35.3	38.6	40.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49.6	73.3	80.2	415.2	345.0	279.3	658.9	203.7
2.6	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.5	4.7
-	70.3	74.0	375.2	305.0	230.0	610.4	150.0
47.0	-	3.0	36.9	36.9	45.0	45.0	49.0
73.7	4.4	2.5	702.5	2.8	3.5	18.5	-
32.8	-	-	700.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.8	3.5	18.5	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1982	1983	1984	1985
Transport and Communications	125.0	174.0	537.1	184.5
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	125.0	174.0	382.0	152.7
Road Development Authority	—	—	155.1	31.8
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—
Other	168.3	270.7	330.7	293.0
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	4.7	4.5	8.9	11.5
Central Environmental Authority	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Institute of Scientific & Industrial Research	7.1	6.5	7.1	8.5
Ceylon Tourist Board	55.0	75.0	80.7	60.9
Co-operative Management Services Center	1.5	2.5	2.6	3.0
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	0.1	—
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	—	—	—	—
Land Reforms Commission	—	—	7.1	6.3
National Apprenticeship Board	50.0	50.0	91.8	30.0
National Development Services Center	17.2	18.0	18.0	18.0
National Youth Services Council	32.0	32.0	32.0	34.2
National Resources Energy and Scientific Authority	—	8.2	10.8	3.2
Palmyrah Development Board	0.8	—	—	—
REPIA	—	50.0	65.6	—
State Engineering Corporation	—	24.0	—	—
Urban Development Authority	—	—	0.3	117.4
Other (a)	—	—	5.7	—
Total (b)	845.4	1,275.0	1,081.5	751.3

(a) Includes Rs. 10 million each for reimbursement of losses to corporations in 1990 and 1991 and Rs 10 million for compensation to employees in 1990.

Included Rs. 250 million on account of a salary increase as proposed by the 1991 budget.

TABLE 62 (Contd.)

and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1001.9	726.5	965.0	467.7	2,030.0	428.7	3,613.8	505.8
625.0	156.6	—	—	—	—	—	49.6
214.9	312.0	740.2	152.7	1,840.0	152.7	3,334.4	200.0
161.9	257.9	224.8	260.0	190.0	176.0	175.4	190.0
0.1	—	—	55.0	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	100.0	104.0	66.2
312.5	311.1	379.0	460.1	816.9	645.2	1,279.7	1,494.4
13.3	15.0	15.6	21.6	31.4	37.6	28.3	37.6
5.0	2.8	—	6.7	17.7	14.0	14.0	14.9
10.2	13.1	14.7	19.1	283.0	30.2	28.3	31.0
52.7	52.2	54.6	55.4	60.0	70.0	71.5	80.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.4	4.9	2.0	2.4	3.5	—	—	19.5
51.5	59.6	65.0	74.0	95.8	135.0	134.8	139.0
18.7	20.8	22.0	—	—	—	—	—
32.7	37.9	75.0	75.0	85.1	105.0	104.8	116.0
4.0	4.6	4.3	5.9	76.3	8.4	8.0	10.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	95.1	—	—	—	—	12.3	—
120.0	—	125.8	—	90.2	215.0	137.1	318.0
1.0	5.1	—	200.0	73.9	30.0	735.1	722.8
1,936.1	1,264.3	1,723.8	2,507.2	3,394.8	1,846.1	5,818.9	2,490.4

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporation	1982	1983	1984	1985
Fisheries	12.7	69.5	84.0	17.0
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	2.7	4.5	3.0	0.7
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	10.0	60.0	76.6	10.4
National Aquatic Resources and Development Agency	—	5.0	4.4	5.9
Agriculture and Irrigation	7,880.2	6,725.1	7,766.0	7,663.5
Janawasama (JEDB)	173.0	75.4	67.7	111.1
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	7,332.8	6,394.8	7,056.9	7,233.4
River Valleys Development Board	31.5	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	3.5	2.3	8.2	6.7
State Plantation Corporation	242.3	148.4	435.9	97.5
Water Resources Board	5.0	2.5	2.8	4.0
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	1.6	0.7	1.4	1.0
Agricultural Development Authority	4.3	4.0	2.4	11.9
Agro Insurance Board	0.2	—	1.1	1.2
Coconut Development Authority	13.6	28.1	76.8	74.2
Coconut Cultivation Board	8.4	5.0	54.8	65.4
Coconut Research Board	11.2	7.1	19.6	27.7
National Agricultural Diversification & Settlement Authority	15.8	24.0	18.1	7.0
National Institute of Plantation Management	—	3.3	1.6	2.4
National Livestock Development Authority	8.5	8.7	4.3	0.2
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	27.0	18.7	10.4	19.8
Rubber Research Institute	1.5	2.1	4.0	—
Dairy Development Foundation	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research	—	—	—	—
Sugar Cane Research	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and Mining	765.7	268.2	858.2	554.8
Dankotuwa Porcelain	—	—	—	—
Ceylon Oils and Fats Corporation	10.9	25.3	99.1	6.0
Ceylon Steel Corporation	—	39.1	—	—
Government Owned Business Undertakings	113.0	24.5	86.4	—
National Milk Board	62.7	9.0	7.5	10.3
National Paper Corporation	—	—	5.6	—
National Textiles Corporation	—	31.5	127.2	—
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	—	0.1	2.1	4.6
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	1.9	5.5	10.0	3.2
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	—	—	6.6	9.0
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	75.4	122.5	410.2	508.3
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	300.0	—	26.1	—
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	61.1	6.3	17.9	4.6
Industrial Development Board	140.7	4.4	7.9	5.1
State Printing Corporation	—	—	51.6	3.7
Milk Industries Ltd.	—	—	—	—
Trade and Commerce	16.5	202.7	100.0	109.2
Paddy Marketing Board	16.5	2.7	—	3.4
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	—	—	—	5.0
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	—	—	—	0.1
Export Development Board	—	200.0	100.0	100.5
National Price Commission	—	—	—	0.2
Fair Trading Commission	—	—	—	—
Business Development Centre	—	—	—	—

TABLE 63

and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- -sional	
110.6	32.8	10.4	30.2	17.4	—	6.5	20.1
101.5	21.6	0.3	0.3	5.0	—	0.2	5.0
4.0	3.3	4.1	0.9	3.6	—	6.3	11.0
5.1	7.9	6.0	29.0	8.8	—	—	4.1
6,359.9	5,426.7	3,585.4	2,592.4	1,971.9	3,330.8	2,774.3	2,964.5
137.9	54.1	3.5	3.0	—	8.0	—	19.0
5,952.2	5,100.8	3,429.5	2,474.9	1,809.7	3,178.3	2,410.0	2,712.0
—	—	4.7	—	—	—	17.5	—
9.9	5.8	10.7	12.2	14.8	—	—	12.0
72.1	2.0	—	—	—	8.0	—	20.0
4.0	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.0	10.0	10.0	9.0
0.9	1.3	0.3	2.0	1.5	12.5	3.0	3.0
0.5	4.4	4.3	—	5.2	10.5	4.6	61.3
1.0	68.9	79.4	41.7	7.1	8.4	8.4	8.0
46.8	52.4	1.5	—	3.5	5.8	6.0	—
70.9	70.6	29.1	30.5	73.4	5.0	5.0	—
32.5	30.8	—	2.2	11.8	12.3	11.4	—
7.0	4.1	2.2	9.0	30.9	72.0	11.0	116.7
6.2	4.7	2.1	2.5	4.0	—	—	—
6.4	10.1	2.3	6.0	1.0	—	—	—
6.5	3.3	5.3	0.6	—	—	—	—
5.1	6.4	4.6	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	33.5	33.5	—
—	—	—	—	—	3.5	3.5	3.5
—	—	2.2	10.0	6.5	—	5.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	356.8	245.0	—
185.1	268.6	204.7	84.2	85.9	64.5	111.8	148.6
—	—	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.2	1.9	2.5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.0
42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.5	7.8	4.3	5.2	5.9	—	10.0	—
—	—	—	—	0.5	0.8	0.8	3.0
131.0	185.0	131.4	10.0	35.4	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3.0	27.0	21.8	27.0	—	—	—	—
3.4	4.9	2.7	—	2.1	21.7	6.0	71.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	33.0	33.0	—
373.1	286.5	75.9	2.7	0.2	206.0	203.7	370.3
7.0	—	29.1	—	—	6.0	3.5	17.5
364.2	286.1	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.9	—	—	—	—	200.0	200.0	350.0
—	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	0.4	0.2	0.2
		16.8	2.7	0.2	2.6	—	2.6

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public

Corporation	1982	1983	1984	1985
Transport and Communication	406.9	1,162.8	2,030.2	3,200.4
Air Lanka	300.0	900.0	935.0	800.0
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	—	100.0	336.1	955.3
Airports Development Authority	88.4	—	—	—
Ceylon Shipping Corporation	—	155.6	200.0	274.9
Road Development Authority	—	0.8	346.3	678.7
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	—	3.5	—	—
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Port Authority	16.7	2.9	212.8	306.6
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	1.8	—	—	184.9
Sri Lanka Telecom	—	—	—	—
Transport Planning Centre	—	—	—	—
Energy and Water Supply	563.7	1,078.7	1,869.9	1,120.5
Atomic Energy Authority	—	1.0	0.6	1.3
Ceylon Electricity Board	247.4	111.0	1,015.5	152.9
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	316.3	966.7	853.8	966.3
Energy Conservation Fund	—	—	—	—
Lanka Electric Company	—	—	—	—
Other	1,007.3	915.0	972.7	775.6
Sri Lanka Construction Industry Training Centre	—	—	—	—
Sri Lanka Land Reclamation and Development Corporation	48.8	18.4	5.5	6.5
Common Amenities Board	—	0.3	1.5	6.8
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	60.0	60.0	48.0	50.0
Land Reforms Commission	168.1	150.0	225.0	200.0
National Apprenticeship Board	10.0	12.2	24.0	30.0
National Development Services	1.4	2.1	1.0	3.0
National Housing Development Authority	702.8	571.0	480.0	359.5
National Institute of Business Management	—	—	—	—
National Youth Services Council	1.6	1.8	3.3	4.0
Natural Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	—	—	—	10.2
Palmyrah Development Board	1.2	2.0	2.0	4.7
REPIA	—	—	5.4	54.9
Urban Development Authority	—	83.0	162.1	23.0
Central Environmental Authority	1.8	3.5	4.0	6.8
CISIR	5.5	6.8	6.7	8.3
Sri Lanka Standard Institution	1.8	1.3	2.3	4.9
Ceylon Tourist Board	4.2	2.3	1.7	2.5
Public Agencies for the Dev. Information	—	—	—	—
Other	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.5
Total	10,653.0	10,422.0	13,681.0	13,441.0

TABLE 63 (Contd.)

Corporations and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
5,582.6	2,858.3	3,396.9	2,358.3	2,176.0	4,809.0	3,295.3	3,069.0
2,403.5	892.0	809.0	—	—	—	—	—
1,422.6	909.6	1,616.7	916.7	110.2	150.0	150.0	90.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
274.0	53.9	320.0	—	—	—	—	—
876.2	773.0	650.2	1,203.6	1,869.6	3,228.0	2,373.0	2,955.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1.0	238.0	196.2	—	—	—
597.0	229.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
9.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1,431.0	748.3	3,181.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	24.0	24.2
1,105.3	1,281.2	1,627.6	761.3	662.6	2,531.1	1,750.3	3,339.2
1.7	1.8	1.6	0.4	0.5	—	1.3	7.0
109.4	46.1	703.8	7.3	—	438.0	20.0	659.0
994.2	1,233.3	922.2	753.6	658.1	2,087.1	1,579.0	2,517.2
—	—	10.0	—	4.0	6.0	—	6.0
—	—	—	—	83.3	—	150.0	150.0
1,157.7	1,031.2	799.5	503.4	900.9	1,105.1	1,687.8	1,179.5
—	—	—	100.3	55.3	72.5	64.2	75.0
6.5	7.0	5.1	—	38.0	92.5	124.0	83.0
5.6	5.1	5.0	—	11.1	—	—	—
50.0	32.0	20.8	56.5	50.0	200.0	200.0	240.0
200.0	115.0	—	—	5.0	—	123.5	150.0
45.9	27.1	30.0	19.0	4.7	33.0	30.0	66.9
2.0	2.4	1.5	12.6	—	—	—	—
465.0	373.8	380.0	352.0	242.1	245.0	323.0	277.0
1.0	2.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	131.1	1.9	5.0
249.0	394.1	12.6	13.8	102.0	30.0	25.0	30.0
15.6	18.1	19.5	14.2	7.6	—	22.0	26.0
4.0	3.5	4.0	5.7	5.9	—	6.0	1.2
31.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56.5	27.0	286.9	—	375.9	372.0	372.0	513.1
2.7	3.1	4.0	5.4	25.0	—	25.9	50.1
10.2	11.9	20.8	10.1	32.4	—	11.6	17.5
9.4	7.3	8.1	13.0	—	—	9.8	15.0
2.6	1.1	—	0.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	9.7
—	—	15.0	0.7	0.2	—	1.4	10.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	346.0	4,616.5
14,874.3	11,185.3	9,683.6	6,329.8	5,814.7	12,046.5	9,829.7	15,707.7

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 64
Advance Account Operations
Rs. Million

ITEM	Advance Accounts In Payment / Out Payment (-)					Outstanding Advances (Debit Balances) As at end of year					
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	
1. Advances to Government Departments	...	902.9	-2060.4	667.5	-1012.8	-1843.8	5425.9	7486.3	6818.8	7831.6	9675.4
Of which:											
Bank of Ceylon Suspense a/c	126.2	-27.7	-	-	-	96.8	124.5	124.5	124.5	124.5	124.5
Food Purchase & Distribution a/c	1161.8	-1566.5	1000.0	226.5	1387.5	1197.3	2763.8	1763.8	1537.3	160.3	160.3
Railway Department	-59.5	-99.4	-52.3	-1155.0	-180.2	1086.0	1185.4	1237.7	2392.7	1546.9	1546.9
Marketing Department	-54.8	-24.1	444.2	-	-	420.1	444.2	-	-	-	-
Cheques returned uncashed by Bank (Customs Department)	-	40.4	-15.6	32.0	-9.2	99.6	59.2	74.8	42.8	52.6	52.6
Principal Collector of Customs Treasury Currency Branch	13.9	-138.4	-508.3	-483.9	287.8	19.4	157.8	666.1	1150.0	1375.4	1375.4
Suspense a/c	-128.7	-37.4	-26.6	-134.7	-1100.6	138.5	175.9	202.5	337.2	1392.5	1392.5
Credit Council members contribution a/c	-130.9	-52.8	-28.2	-14.8	-571.0	131.2	184.0	212.2	226.9	798.0	798.0
2. Advances for Stores and Materials	...	229.6	-262.5	385.2	-446.5	-134.4	1072.5	1335.0	949.8	1396.3	1530.7
Of which:											
Civil Medical Stores	-13.7	-150.2	47.1	-297.6	-104.5	516.9	667.1	620.0	917.6	1022.1	1022.1
Telegraph Stores	241.3	-9.0	364.7	-292.9	-8.0	413.9	422.9	58.2	351.1	346.2	346.2
General Stores	4.1	-109.6	-138.7	237.1	-	18.9	128.5	267.2	29.8	55.6	55.6
3. Loans from Advance A/cs & Surplus Balances	...	-33.8	-455.7	-136.3	-239.6	116.9	4159.6	4615.3	4751.6	4991.2	4874.3
Of which:											
Ceylon Cement Corporation	-195.8	-263.3	-78.2	-	769.3	1065.0	1328.3	1406.5	1406.5	637.2	637.2
Sri Lanka Insurance Corporation	144.6	50.4	-	-	-	50.4	-	-	-	-	-
National Textiles Corporation	47.5	44.2	42.0	42.0	42.0	449.5	405.3	363.3	321.3	279.3	279.3
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	152.7	-	-	-	-	534.3	534.3	534.3	534.3	534.3	534.3
SL State Fertilizer Manu. Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2
Urban Development Authority	-	-	49.8	375.0	-	543.3	543.3	493.5	118.5	118.5	118.5
Air Lanka Company Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.2
Ceylon Electricity Board	17.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
State Engineering Corporation	95.0	-	-	-	-	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Colombo Commercial Co., Ltd.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dept. of Credit Councils a/c	-76.0	-1.5	-	-	-	88.8	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-25.0	50.0	-	-	-	75.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Public Officers 'b' Account	-195.0	-343.3	-144.2	-949.6	-245.2	621.8	965.1	1109.3	2058.9	2326.3	2326.3
Ceylon Ceramics Corporation	-	-	-	-	-	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
4. Other Accounts	...	81.2	46.9	109.3	75.6	42.5	883.4	836.0	726.7	656.2	608.7
Of which:											
ADB Loan No. 519	25.3	10.0	20.0	20.0	-	183.2	173.2	153.2	133.2	133.2	133.2
ADB Loan No. 451 DFCC a/c	9.0	18.0	22.6	15.2	15.1	165.1	147.1	124.5	109.3	94.2	94.2
IDA Loan No. 818	19.5	19.1	21.0	20.1	17.6	124.1	105.0	84.0	63.9	46.3	46.3
IDA Loan No. 742 DFCC a/c	10.1	1.8	14.8	6.7	5.2	51.3	49.5	34.7	28.0	22.8	22.8
ADB Loan No. 288 DFCC a/c	7.2	3.7	0.5	-	-	4.6	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
IDA Loan No. 942	31.5	-	30.9	15.5	-	129.8	129.8	98.9	83.4	83.4	83.4
IDA Loan No. 1240	0.9	3.2	2.8	1.5	3.7	12.2	9.0	6.2	4.7	1.0	1.0
IDA Loan No. 504	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	36.8	35.5	33.9	32.5	31.2	31.2
IDA Loan No. 566	1.9	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.3	7.9	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5
Pelwatta Sugar Company Ltd.	-24.1	-	-	-	-	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Investment a/c	-1.3	-	-	-	-	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Grand Total	...	1,179.9	-2,731.7	992.7	-1,823.4	-1,818.8	11,880.5	14,612.2	13,586.5	14,870.3	16,689.1

*Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.*

GOVERNMENT FINANCE**Acquisition of Financial**

	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	165.8	433.2	507.6	371.1
2. Local Loans and Development Fund	9.0	10.0	9.0	11.0
3. State Engineering Corporation	1.0	—	—	—
4. National Housing Development Authority	45.5	45.0	—	—
5. Galadari Hotels (Lanka) Limited	125.0	50.0	—	—
6. Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	—	—	—	—
7. Development Finance Corporation	—	—	—	—
8. Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation	—	—	—	—
9. Bank of Ceylon	—	—	—	115.5
10. People's Bank and State Mortgage and Investment Bank	—	—	—	190.0
11. Lanka Electric Company	—	—	—	—
12. Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	376.8	262.4	384.7	290.7
13. Industrial Development Board	—	—	—	—
14. Janatha Estate Development Board	—	—	—	—
15. Rubber Authority	—	—	—	—
16. Hotel Industry	—	—	—	18.9
17. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	—	—	—	—
18. Other	—	—	—	—
Total	723.1	800.6	901.3	997.2

TABLE 65**Assets (Loans Outlay)**

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
1,371.0	1,919.5	3,628.3	3,774.4	5,409.8	4,640.0	4010.0	3,610.0
11.0	11.0	10.0	9.0	10.0	8.0	8.0	-
1.0	-	1.0	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	86.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
154.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
268.6	214.4	271.9	224.2	674.7	338.0	450.0	374.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	26.2	194.7	110.6	344.2	248.0	507.0	290.0
464.9	141.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
226.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
124.5	598.4	491.1	317.3	449.7	657.0	722.0	404.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
49.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	161.8	-	629.9	98.3	945.0	925.0	1,130.0
-	-	495.8	836.0	600.0	-	-	-
2,671.2	3,159.3	5,092.8	5,901.4	7,586.7	6,836.0	6,622.0	5,808.0

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing of the

Item	1982	1983	1984
1. NET CASH SURPLUS/DEFICIT(-)	-17,478.8	-16,579.9	-13,632.4
1.1 Revenue	17,808.6	25,210.0	37,730.5
1.2 Expenditure (a)	-35,287.4	-41,789.9	-51,362.9
2. FINANCING OF THE DEFICIT	17,478.5	16,579.6	13,632.5
2.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	1,663.5	2,238.9	807.2
2.1.1 Administrative Borrowings	-128.8	219.3	-174.7
Less: Repayment of foreign Administrative borrowings	49.0	145.7	96.4
Net	-177.8	73.6	-271.1
2.1.2 Deposits	1,818.7	2,170.0	1,083.6
2.1.3 Miscellaneous Funds	19.6	-5.5	-5.8
2.1.4 Loans to Public Institutions	3.0	0.8	0.5
2.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	8,009.7	5,249.6	2,374.2
2.2.1 Rupee Loans	6,000.0	8,188.0	4,344.3
Less: Contribution to Sinking Funds and direct repayments (d)	1,889.6	3,714.9	667.2
Net	4,110.4	4,473.1	5,450.6
2.2.2 Treasury Bills	3,295.7	123.1	-2,551.6
2.2.3 Central Bank Advances	603.9	654.1	1,249.0
2.2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3
2.2.5 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-
2.2.6 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-
2.3 Foreign Finance	8,120.4	9,785.5	9,785.3
2.3.1 Project Loans	3,226.7	5,150.1	6,777.1
Less: Repayments	203.9	261.8	276.5
Net	3,022.8	4,888.3	6,500.6
2.3.2 Non-project (Commodity) Loans	1,354.8	1,467.0	1,180.4
Less: Repayments	401.6	522.2	551.0
Net	953.2	944.8	629.4
2.3.3 Other Loans (b)	836.4	860.4	-
Less: Repayments	68.1	380.7	637.8
Net	768.3	479.7	-637.8
2.3.3 Grants	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1
2.4 Use of Cash Balances	-315.1	-694.1	665.8
2.4.1 Cash Balances	12.9	-426.4	702.2
2.4.2 Foreign Aid Counterpart Funds	-328.0	-267.7	-36.4

(a) Consists of government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct repayment of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organizations. Also exclude book adjustments arising from losses on "Advance accounts" operations incurred and financed in previous financial years. Hence figures may not tally with the figures published in the Accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 66

Government Net Cash Deficit

Rs. Million						
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 Provisional
-18,779.2	-20,545.7	-21,749.3	-33,561.8	-28,185.0	-31,850.0	-45,107.0
39,009.6	41,644.1	44,900.0	45,675.2	56,747.0	70,849.0	80,173.0
-57,788.8	-62,189.8	-66,649.3	-79,237.0	-84,932.0	-102,699.0	-125,280.0
18,779.2	20,546.1	21,749.1	33,560.3	28,185.3	31,850.0	45,107.0
-2,007.7	-668.6	1,415.6	1,672.8	5,301.6	60.0	1,667.0
114.5	41.1	889.3	17.3	3,991.9	-2,384.0	1,684.0
7.9	8.9	11.6	11.9	3,991.9	16.6	17.0
106.6	32.2	877.7	5.4	-	-2,400.6	1,667.0
-2,130.2	-725.5	553.0	1,678.0	1,234.2	2,438.0	-
15.9	24.7	-15.1	-10.6	75.5	22.6	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
12,871.6	7,641.3	9,697.9	19,057.1	14,936.0	16,613.1	17,876.0
10,550.3	7,776.4	7,000.0	8,761.0(c)	8,671.8	8,313.9	26,004.0
5,099.7	4,495.7	890.6	3,220.0	3,796.0	7,286.8	12,901.0
5,450.6	3,280.7	6,109.4	5,541.0	4,875.2	1,027.1	13,103.0
7,246.5	3,953.6	3,628.6	12,590.2	9,087.3	10,437.1	3,700.0
174.7	407.3	-40.0	926.0	974.0	508.0	1,036.0
-0.2	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	4,532.4	-
-	-	-	-	-	108.5	37.0
10,416.0	12,813.8	10,393.2	13,715.6	12,332.7	18,341.9	28,958.0
7,390.2	9,922.2	8,866.3	10,211.5	9,534.8	14,528.9	24,661.3
324.6	891.5	1,187.2	1,521.4	1,888.7	2,385.3	3,033.7
7,065.6	9,030.7	7,679.1	8,690.1	7,646.0	12,143.6	21,627.6
1,508.1	2,159.1	1,519.9	2,125.3	2,133.1	2,022.4	689.8
606.8	807.2	992.7	1,175.3	1,413.1	1,571.9	1,744.3
901.3	1,351.9	527.2	950.0	720.0	450.5	-1,054.5
-	-	20.3	-	-	-	617.9
857.5	1,321.5	2,510.2	2,512.7	2,440.2	949.2	103.0
-857.5	-1,321.5	-2,489.9	-2,512.7	-2,440.2	-949.2	514.9
3,306.6	3,752.7	4,676.8	6,588.0	6,406.9	6,697.0	7870.0
-2,500.7	759.6	242.4	-885.0	-4,385.2	-3,165.0	-5,286.0
-2,042.4	777.8	235.9	722.6	-2,992.7	-3,165.0	-5,286.0
-458.3	-18.2	6.5	-1,607.6	-1,392.5	-	-

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (b) Includes cash loans received from the I.M.F., Iraq, U.A.E., China, OPEC, Japan and military equipment loans from U.K., India & U.S.S.R., and Euro currency commercial loans.
- (c) Adjusted for sinking fund transfer of Rs. 1,239 million.
- (d) Contributions to sinking funds for repayment of Rupee loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification

Item	1982	1983	1984
Tax Revenue			
Taxes on Foreign Trade	14,737	19,912	29,933
Exports	5,172	7,439	13,082
Tea	2,634	3,392	6,412
(Specific)	1,594	2,222	5,004
(Ad-valorem)	1,444	1,290	1,768
Rubber	150	932	3,236
Coconut	753	852	1,009
Other Exports	191	241	297
Imports	96	77	102
Treasury Format	2,538	4,047	6,670
Less: Duty Rebate	3,222	4,836	7,945
Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	6,320	8,710	10,882
Turnover Taxes	4,052	6,224	8,143
Manufacturing	1,806	2,718	3,045
Trade, Services and Professions	1,524	1,891	1,928
Imports	722	1,615	3,170
Excise Tax	2,123	2,298	2,551
Liquor	808	867	1,013
Tobacco	1,315	1,431	1,537
Other	—	—	1
Licence Fees	145	188	188
(O/w Motor Vehicles)	111	140	149
Taxes on Net Income and Profits	2,923	3,366	5,480
Corporate	2,115	2,475	3,720
Non-corporate	808	891	1,760
Taxes on Property	322	397	489
Property Transfers	257	336	407
Capital Transfers	65	61	82
Estate Duty	23	17	23
Wealth Tax	29	32	45
Gift Tax	8	8	11
Other	5	4	3
Tax on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	—	—	—
Non Tax Revenue	1,473	3,405	4,122
Current Revenue	1,453	3,396	4,109
Property Income	777	2,606	3,085
Surplus of Government Trading Enterprises	327	356	692
Rent	41	164	49
Interest	243	492	1,075
Less: Pub. Debt Interest Paid to JIF	—	—	-708
Profits and Dividends	149	181	559
Less: Petro. Special Levy	—	103	-249
National Lottery	17	16	17
Central Bank Profit Transfers	—	1,500	1,650
Social Security Contributions	71	71	84
Non-industrial Sales	272	158	179
Fees and Admin. Charges	186	202	265
Fines and Forfeitures	49	55	79
Current Transfers	98	304	417
Net Profit from Adv. Accounts	—	1	9
Petro. Special Levy	—	103	249
Other	98	200	159
Capital revenue	20	9	13
Sales of Capital Goods	20	9	13
Total	16,210	23,317	34,055

of Government Revenue

TABLE 67

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
						Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	64,899	68,157	76,575
10,998	11,050	12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,350	19,754	23,480
2,905	1,636	1,924	1,830	1,572	2,549	1,850	1,137	1,680
2,214	996	1,152	872	628	1,601	875	492	880
1,182	934	890	608	273	290	275	194	180
1,032	62	262	264	355	1,311	600	298	700
254	307	530	842	766	747	750	475	700
342	232	148	67	126	151	150	125	50
95	101	94	49	52	50	75	44	50
8,093	9,414	11,051	10,671	14,923	16,792	17,500	18,617	21,800
8,396	10,014	11,683	11,599	15,708	17,512	18,300	19,160	22,600
-303	-600	-632	-928	-785	-720	-800	-543	-800
13,359	14,787	15,667	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,272	32,107	38,190
10,189	10,088	10,611	12,321	14,658	20,291	22,080	21,430	26,170
3,768	3,270	3,675	3,610	4,496	6,798	7,450	7,945	10,390
2,590	2,415	2,426	3,386	3,004	3,726	3,340	2,974	3,280
3,831	4,403	4,510	5,325	7,158	9,767	11,390	10,511	12,500
2,982	4,414	4,716	4,420	5,812	8,170	10,060	10,597	12,000
1,104	1,485	1,644	1,754	1,955	2,657	3,010	3,126	3,450
1,877	2,927	3,071	2,665	3,855	5,461	6,550	6,884	7,900
1	2	1	1	2	52	500	587	650
188	285	340	280	358	309	32	80	20
149	231	279	218	309	264	1	—	—
5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	7,840.0	9,722	9,500
4,162	3,274	3,329	3,183	5,286	6,998	7,150	9,216	8,280
1,424	1,513	1,580	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,190	3,539	3,650
499	648	1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	2,937	3,541	2,975
388	505	1,467	1,678	2,365	2,960	2,817	3,368	2,950
111	143	101	99	332	180	120	173	25
41	34	25	19	11	17	10	13	10
48	81	61	74	94	138	100	158	—
9	9	12	4	3	3	3	—	2
13	19	3	2	224	22	7	2	13
—	—	—	—	-2,345	-2,618	-2,500	-3,033	-2,430
5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	6,630	8,022	8,425
5,792	5,943	7,013	5,741	6,439	6,429	5,740	7,989	8,365
3,926	4,731	4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	3,241	5,964	5,670
666	803	1,229	850	1,041	2,235	1,800	2,612	2,200
123	53	65	78	87	238	115	84	119
2,230	2,210	1,886	1,711	1,512	1,277	1,157	2,788	2,629
-1,044	-650	-482	-260	-314	-134	-206	-171	-63
665	722	922	188	220	76	115	148	125
-231	-193	-805	-137	-159	—	—	—	—
17	7	3	—	—	—	10	3	10
1,500	1,779	1,723	1,650	2,000	500	250	500	650
89	106	127	193	422	381	450	391	475
475	209	759	355	621	788	785	717	918
364	347	334	412	627	835	853	917	895
372	169	190	136	136	181	125	—	137
566	381	1,062	565	246	52	286	—	270
322	45	240	411	4	31	252	—	250
231	193	805	137	159	—	—	—	—
13	143	17	17	83	21	34	—	20
15	23	13	62	27	329	890	33	60
15	23	13	62	27	329	890	33	60
36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	71,529	76,179	85,000

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985
1. Current Expenditure	18,342	22,002	24,631	32,644
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	6,501	7,848	9,196	16,288
1.1.1 Salaries and wages	4,561	4,811	5,554	6,878
Civil Administration	4,368	4,501	5,220	6,380
Defence	193	310	334	498
1.1.2 Other Purchase of Goods and Services	1,940	3,037	3,642	9,409
Civil Administration	1,647	2,368	2,702	5,293
Defence	293	669	940	4,116
1.2 Interest Payments	5,104	6,606	6,738	7,428
1.2.1 Foreign	915	1,270	1,623	1,970
1.2.2 Domestic	4,189	5,336	5,115	5,458
1.3 Transfer Payments	6,737	7,548	8,697	8,929
1.3.1 Transfers to Households	5,063	5,222	6,385	6,990
1.3.2 Transfers to Local Authorities	317	388	444	501
1.3.3 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	1,232	1,768	1,762	882
1.3.4 Transfers to Institutions	125	170	106	556
1.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
2. Capital Expenditure	15,445	15,863	19,915	21,530
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	4,767	5,375	5,849	7,375
2.2 Capital transfers	10,854	10,750	13,923	13,948
2.2.1 Transfers to Local Authorities	120	127	59	64
2.2.2 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	10,653	10,422	13,681	13,441
2.2.3 Transfers to Institutions	66	190	139	417
2.2.4 Transfers to Abroad	15	11	44	26
2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	-176	-262	143	207
2.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
3. Lending Minus Repayments	-256	1,772	3,291	1,059
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	-879	1,120	2,916	314
3.2 Lending to Enterprises	720	801	901	997
3.3 Repayments	-97	-149	-526	-252
3.4 Restructuring Expenditure	—	—	—	—
3.5 Privatisation Proceeds	—	—	—	—
Total (1+2+3)	33,531	39,637	47,837	55,234

TABLE 68

and Lending Minus Repayments

Rs. Million

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
33,966	39,560	46,132	56,884	71,771	72,962	83,756	84,327
15,154	18,466	20,654	25,508	30,167	31,782	35,583	35,885
8,027	8,006	10,016	14,446	15,749	19,330	17,985	19,437
7,270	6,963	8,982	12,218	13,342	14,334	—	16,448
757	1,043	1,034	2,228	2,407	3,776	—	—
7,127	10,460	10,638	11,062	14,419	13,672	17,598	—
3,533	5,502	7,194	8,755	11,220	11,115	—	—
3,594	4,958	3,444	2,307	3,199	2,557	—	—
8,762	10,157	12,590	14,352	20,668	22,189	22,073	26,139
2,209	2,564	2,896	3,337	3,678	4,382	4,113	4,261
6,553	7,593	9,694	11,015	16,990	17,807	17,960	21,878
10,050	10,937	12,888	17,024	20,936	22,492	26,100	23,102
6,632	8,248	9,147	12,143	15,249	18,447	21,637	18,991
600	609	918	902	1,237	1,099	1,050	1,099
1,786	1,169	1,451	2,283	2,639	1,372	2,009	1,327
1,032	910	1,377	1,696	1,811	1,574	1,404	1,685
—	—	—	—	—	-3,500	—	-1,238
23,236	22,816	22,878	20,750	19,161	28,118	25,968	34,475
7,788	10,983	12,006	13,069	11,664	16,460	14,888	18,908
15,448	11,833	10,872	7,681	7,497	14,659	11,080	16,894
65	200	345	799	844	1,088	950	665
14,874	11,185	9,684	6,330	5,815	12,047	2,882	—
407	371	778	523	730	1,223	6,948	—
101	77	65	29	109	301	300	1,186
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	-3,000	—	-1,327
1,991	1,518	7,522	4,530	8,882	6,471	9,803	5,208
-170	-1,180	2,732	-993	1,699	250	1,819	250
2,669	3,159	5,093	5,901	7,587	6,836	6,622	5,808
-508	-461	-303	-378	-404	-615	-1,132	-850
—	—	—	—	—	—	3,335	1,000
—	—	—	—	—	—	-841	-1,000
59,193	63,894	76,532	82,164	99,814	107,551	119,527	124,010

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
Economic Classification of

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986
Total Revenue and Grants	19,586	26,790	37,354	39,556	40,991
Total Revenue	16,210	23,317	34,061	36,249	37,238
Tax	14,737	19,912	29,939	30,442	31,272
Non-Tax	1,473	3,405	4,122	5,807	5,966
Grants	3,376	3,473	3,293	3,307	3,753
Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	33,512	39,637	47,837	55,234	59,193
Current	18,341	22,002	24,630	32,645	33,966
Capital	15,427	15,863	19,915	21,530	23,236
Lending minus Repayments	-256	1,772	3,292	1,059	1,991
Current Account Surplus/Deficit(-)	-2,131	1,315	9,431	3,604	3,272
Budget Deficit (before grants)	-17,302	-16,320	-13,776	-18,985	-21,955
Budget Deficit (after grants)	-13,926	-12,847	-10,483	-15,678	-18,202
Financing	13,926	12,847	10,483	15,678	18,202
Foreign Financing (Net)	4,744	6,312	6,492	7,109	9,061
Gross Borrowings	5,418	7,477	7,958	8,898	12,081
Repayments	-674	-1,165	-1,466	-1,789	-3,020
Domestic Financing (Net)	9,182	6,535	3,991	8,569	9,141
Non-Market Borrowings (a)	1,487	1,977	951	-1,801	-669
Gross Borrowings	1,536	2,123	1,047	-1,793	-660
Repayments	-49	-146	-96	-8	-9
Market Borrowings	7,695	4,558	3,040	10,370	9,810
Non bank	4,019	4,084	5,135	5,659	6,763
Gross Borrowings	5,894	7,761	5,685	10,520	9,838
Repayments	-1,875	-3,677	-550	-4,861	-3,075
Bank	3,676	474	-2,095	4,711	3,047
Gross Borrowings	4,006	1,204	-2,644	7,451	2,299
Repayments	-15	-36	-117	-239	-12
Use of Cash Balances	-315	-694	666	-2,501	760

(a) Adjusted for an increase in arrears of Rs. 3,478 million for expenditure in 1989 and a decrease in arrears of Rs. 2,107 million for expenditure in 1990.

TABLE 69

Government Fiscal Operations

						Rs. Million
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991		1992 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- -sional	
46,822	48,337	60,386	74,661	79,529	84,049	93,720
42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	71,529	76,179	85,000
35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	64,899	68,157	76,575
7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	6,630	8,022	8,475
4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	8,000	7,870	8,720
63,894	76,532	82,164	99,814	107,551	119,527	124,010
39,560	46,132	56,884	71,771	72,962	83,756	84,327
22,816	22,878	20,750	19,161	28,118	25,968	34,475
1,518	7,522	4,530	8,882	6,471	9,803	5,208
2,585	-4,383	-2,905	-3,807	-1,433	-7,577	673
-21,749	-34,783	-28,185	-31,850	-36,022	-43,348	-39,010
-17,072	-28,195	-21,778	-25,153	-28,022	-35,478	-30,290
17,072	28,195	21,778	25,153	28,022	35,478	30,290
5,716	7,128	5,926	11,644	19,883	19,329	20,793
10,406	12,337	11,668	16,550	27,000	24,210	26,590
-4,690	-5,209	-5,742	-4,906	-7,117	-4,887	-5,797
11,356	21,067	15,852	13,509	8,139	16,149	9,497
1,415	1,685	5,300	60	—	1,667	—
1,427	1,685	5,300	77	—	1,667	—
-12	—	—	-17	—	—	—
9,941	19,382	10,552	13,449	8,139	14,482	9,497
6,400	9,229	13,838	13,076	12,639	15,358	9,497
7,283	12,229	17,602	20,353	25,550	28,259	31,670
-883	-3,000	-3,764	-7,277	-12,911	-12,901	-22,173
3,541	10,153	-3,286	373	-4,500	-876	—
3,306	11,289	1,132	3,549	—	3,464	—
-7	-251	-33	-11	-4,500	—	—
242	-885	-4,385	-3,165	—	-4,340	—

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Outstanding

Source	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
1. External Debt	10,593.5	14,573.3	15,840.6	22,276.8	29,172.1	35,262.7
1.1 Project Loans (b)	3,072.1	4,733.0	5,062.6	6,784.3	9,232.7	14,189.2
1.2 Non-project Loans	7,521.4	9,840.3	10,778.0	15,492.5	19,939.4	21,073.5
1.2.1 Commodity (c)	6,979.1	8,561.5	8,979.3	11,791.1	14,054.8	13,808.1
1.2.2 Other (d)	542.3	1,278.8	1,798.7	3,701.4	5,884.6	7,265.4
2. Domestic Debt	14,392.4	16,367.6	19,634.2	29,070.4	35,518.8	45,267.0
2.1 Rupee Loans	10,391.6	12,049.1	14,929.1	17,611.0	20,025.5	25,800.4
of which Sinking Fund (e)	2,551.8	3,204.1	3,962.9	4,876.6	6,340.2	8,922.7
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,500.0	2,635.0	3,000.0	9,800.0	13,920.0	17,320.0
2.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	40.6	29.5	28.0	12.5	10.9	10.7
2.5 National Defence Bonds	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.6 Central Bank Advances (f)	617.4	955.5	1,136.5	1,319.2	1,228.0	1,831.9
2.7 Other (g)	842.8	698.5	540.6	327.7	334.4	304.0
Total	24,985.9	30,940.9	35,474.8	51,347.2	64,690.9	80,529.7

- (a) This excludes Ceylon Government War Loan re-lent to the U.K. government which was fully repaid to the subscribers, by the end of June, 1959 and promissory notes issued in favour of the I.M.F., the I.B.R.D., the I.D.A. and the A.D.B. which stood at Rs. 16,639 million, Rs.695 million, Rs.22 million and Rs. 36 million respectively. At the end of December, 1990, National Housing Debentures Rs. 41 million, less sinking funds Rs. 89 million=Rs. 48 million surplus. State Mortgage Bank Debentures Rs. 692 million, Urban Development Authority Debentures Rs. 500 million and supplier's credits negotiated government departments are also excluded. The liability in respect of these supplier's credits amounted to Rs.107 million as at end of December, 1990.
- (b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA,USSR, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Federal Republic of Germany, U.K., German Democratic republic, India, IDA, ADB, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden, Solmon Brother's incorporated-New York, Arabian Fund, manufacturers Hanover trust Company, France, Bank Indosuez, BFCE, France and C. Itoh & Co. Japan.
- (c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the U.S.A, Canada, Federal Republic of Germany, Japan, France, India, Hungary, USSR, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, OPEC and Switzerland.

TABLE 70**Government Debt (a)**

Rs. Million

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 (d)	1991*
46,688.3	54,181.5	69,452.4	88,304.0	112,440.8	125,656.9	156,298.0	176,882.7	214,579.1
21,450.4	27,593.2	39,564.0	53,897.4	73,356.0	85,745.4	113,120.0	132,337.5	166,149.0
25,237.9	26,588.3	29,888.4	34,406.6	39,084.8	39,911.5	43,178.0	44,545.2	48,430.1
16,539.7	17,303.4	20,972.8	26,383.1	32,894.0	35,885.7	41,117.0	43,393.2	46,037.2
8,698.2	9,284.9	8,915.6	8,023.5	6,190.8	4,025.8	2,061.0	1,152.0	2,392.9
51,770.0	51,651.5	62,611.2	69,499.0	78,997.4	98,594.6	117,561.0	133,896.6	152,118.6
31,953.6	33,227.5	36,570.1	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2
11,956.4	10,177.1	7,150.3	6,017.2	5,178.3	4,193.7	3,251.3	2,367.5	1,263.0
17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.6	152.5
9.9	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.6	8.5	8.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,532.4	4,532.4
2,209.9	3,458.0	3,632.7	4,040.0	4,000.0	4,926.0	5,900.0	6,408.0	7,444.0
196.6	96.4	119.0	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0	195.0	190.3
98,457.3	105,833.0	132,063.6	157,803.0	191,438.2	224,251.5	273,859.0	310,779.3	366,697.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, UAE, OPEC, Japan, military equipment loans from India, Euro Currency commercial loans and IMF Trust Fund loans.
- (e) Represents the market value of investments held by the joint Investment Fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
- (f) The special loans which were resumed in October, 1959 had been repaid in full by the end of August 1978. Excludes contributions to international financial organizations amounting to Rs. 308.4 million in 1980, Rs. 277.0 million in 1983, Rs. 683.2 million in 1988, Rs. 430.9 million in 1989 and Rs. 3,054.1 million in 1990.
- (g) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding National Development Bonds.

* Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Ownership of Government

Owners	1982	1983	1984
1. Domestic Debt	45,267.3	51,769.2	51,651.5
1.1 Banking Sector	19,731.9	20,580.7	17,771.8
1.1.1 Central Bank	18,470.9	19,511.4	16,823.2
1.1.2 Commercial Banks	1,261.0	1,069.3	948.6
1.2 Non-Bank Sector	25,535.4	31,188.5	33,879.7
1.2.1 Market Borrowings	25,231.1	30,992.0	33,783.4
1.2.1.1 Co-operative Banks	5.9	5.7	5.6
1.2.1.2 Savings Institutions	7,425.3	9,174.5	11,213.7
1.2.1.3 Sinking Funds (a)	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,148.8
1.2.1.4 Insurance Funds	1,561.0	1,385.9	1,286.0
1.2.1.5 Provident and Pension Funds (b)	7,996.9	9,783.5	11,791.0
1.2.1.6 Official Funds (c)	291.5	272.0	283.8
1.2.1.7 Private Business and Individuals (d)	74.4	54.8	54.5
1.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	304.3	196.5	96.3
2. Foreign Debt	35,262.4	46,688.3	54,181.2
Total	80,529.7	98,457.5	105,832.7

- (a) The Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Joint Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and National Housing Sinking Fund.
- (b) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.
- (c) The Central Government, Local Authorities, Departmental and other Official Funds and State Corporations.
- (d) This includes the value of National Development Bonds of Rs. 0.1 Million from 1974 onwards and Treasury Certificates of Deposits of Rs.108.6 Million in 1990 and Rs. 153 Million in 1991.

TABLE 71**Debt (as at end of Year)**

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 Provisional
62,611.3	69,499.1	78,997.4	98,594.6	117,561.5	133,896.8	152,118.6
25,154.4	27,192.9	30,504.1	42,347.2	46,874.4	48,254.1	52,145.6
24,298.4	26,190.1	26,323.6	38,227.3	40,025.3	37,079.6	42,486.2
856.0	1,002.8	4,180.5	4,119.9	6,849.1	11,174.5	9,659.4
37,456.9	42,306.2	48,493.3	56,247.4	70,687.1	85,642.7	99,973.0
37,338.0	42,158.7	48,312.2	56,084.8	70,497.1	85,448.1	99,782.7
5.6	5.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7
12,948.9	14,025.3	16,113.4	17,952.1	18,959.6	24,190.2	26,659.4
6,871.5	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7	840.3
2,481.3	1,127.3	181.8	1,085.5	2,387.7	1,741.8	2,758.3
14,598.3	18,626.7	23,382.6	30,498.0	40,146.2	49,065.1	58,094.9
288.8	3,423.9	3,795.0	3,510.0	6,204.7	8,084.4	10,730.8
143.6	142.0	361.1	203.4	506.2	701.2	695.3
118.9	147.5	181.1	162.6	190.0	194.6	190.3
69,452.8	88,303.4	112,440.7	125,656.9	156,298.0	176,882.7	214,579.1
132,064.1	157,802.5	191,438.1	224,251.5	273,859.5	310,779.5	366,697.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 72

Ownership of Treasury Bills

Rs. Million

Owners	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	17,172.7	17,265.0	13,323.6	20,620.6	22,264.0	25,622.7	36,794.4	40,380.4	41,257.8	44,271.2
1.1 Central Bank	16,592.7	17,257.2	13,320.0	20,620.5	22,114.0	22,288.1	33,269.8	34,098.3	30,654.1	35,031.7
1.2 Commercial Banks	580.0	7.8	3.6	0.1	150.0	3,334.6	3,524.6	6,282.1	10,603.7	9,239.5
2. Non - Bank Sector	147.3	135.0	1,536.4	1,659.4	3,908.6	4,227.3	6,905.6	16,865.4	26,709.9	28,696.5
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000.0
2.2 Other Provident Funds	5.9	6.0	1.3	—	179.7	489.2	2,850.3	6,611.2	9,683.6	6,381.5
2.3 Savings Institutions	—	—	1,379.5	200.0	400.0	657.5	575.0	2,301.0	7,776.3	7,287.0
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	21.3	136.8	1,026.1	2,331.1	1,714.8	2,737.7
2.5 Departmental and other Official Funds	138.5	126.2	144.8	1,444.6	3,296.6	2,707.0	69.8	15.5	18.1	21.1
2.6 Other	0.2	0.2	8.2	12.1	11.0	236.8	2,384.4	5,606.6	7,517.1	11,269.2
Total	17,320.0	17,400.0	14,860.0	22,280.0	26,172.6	29,850.0	43,700.0	57,245.8	67,967.7	72,967.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 73

Ownership of Rupee Loans

Owners	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	Rs. Million 1991 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	726.3	1,105.6	989.1	900.0	887.8	880.5	625.7	592.5	582.0	424.4
1.1 Central Bank	46.3	45.1	45.1	45.1	36.0	35.5	31.5	26.7	17.5	10.5
1.2 Commercial Banks	680.0	1,060.5	944.0	854.9	851.8	845.0	594.2	565.8	564.5	413.9
2. Non-Bank Sector	25,074.1	30,848.0	32,238.4	35,670.2	38,242.0	44,076.9	49,171.5	53,624.1	54,094.4	66,398.8
2.1 Savings Institutions (a)	7,425.3	9,174.5	9,834.2	12,748.9	13,625.3	15,455.9	17,377.1	16,658.6	15,081.9	18,040.4
2.2 Sinking Funds	7,876.1	10,315.6	9,148.8	6,871.4	4,808.0	4,474.6	2,832.1	2,289.0	1,661.7	840.3
2.3 Departmental and other official funds	150.8	143.6	136.8	132.0	125.1	103.5	44.3	37.2	43.5	12.5
2.4 Employees' Provident Fund	7,130.4	8,894.0	10,867.9	13,615.8	17,285.0	21,189.7	25,816.3	31,648.2	34,596.6	42,607.5
2.5 Other Provident Funds	860.6	883.5	921.8	982.5	1,162.0	1,703.7	1,831.4	1,886.9	1,920.2	2,784.8
2.6 Insurance Corporations	1,510.5	1,340.9	1,241.3	1,100.2	990.1	982.3	1,095.0	800.6	538.0	383.2
2.7 Insurance Companies	47.7	42.3	42.0	70.9	110.4	39.5	53.9	51.3	21.7	15.2
2.8 Other State Corporations	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	147.0	135.0	143.0
2.9 Other (b)	70.5	51.4	43.4	146.3	133.9	125.5	117.2	105.3	95.8	1,571.9
Total	25,800.4	31,953.6	33,227.5	36,570.2	39,129.8	44,957.4	49,797.2	54,216.6	54,676.4	66,823.2

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) With effect from 1st April, 1972 the National Savings Bank has taken over the assets and liabilities of the Post Office Savings Bank, the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Savings Certificates Fund.
 (b) Comprising co-operative banks, other companies, clubs, institutions and individuals.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 74
Valuation and Yields of Selected Government Securities (a)

End of Month	5 1/2% Loan 1989-93 (b)		6 1/2% Loan 1991-95 (c)		10% Loan, 1989-91 "I" Series (d)	
	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemption Yields Latest Date
1990	January	74.40	16.00	68.29	16.00	92.43
	February	74.92	16.00	68.64	16.00	92.82
	March	75.46	16.00	68.99	16.00	93.23
	April	75.99	16.00	69.36	16.00	93.66
	May	76.52	16.00	69.74	16.00	94.12
	June	77.06	16.00	70.13	16.00	94.60
	July	77.61	16.00	70.51	16.00	95.10
	August	78.18	16.00	70.88	16.00	95.57
	September	78.76	15.99	71.26	16.00	96.05
	October	79.33	15.99	71.66	16.00	96.56
	November	79.90	15.99	72.07	16.00	97.08
	December	80.49	15.99	72.49	16.00	97.60
1991	January	81.09	15.98	72.90	16.00	98.13
	February	81.71	15.98	73.30	16.00	98.59
	March	82.34	15.97	73.72	16.00	99.02
	April	82.96	15.96	74.15	16.00	99.39
	May	83.59	15.96	74.59	16.00	99.70
	June	84.23	15.94	75.04	16.00	99.91
	July	84.89	15.93	75.48	16.00	100.00
	August	85.57	15.91	75.92	16.00	-
	September	86.27	15.89	76.37	16.00	-
	October	86.96	15.85	76.83	16.00	-
	November	87.66	15.82	77.31	16.00	-
	December	89.32	15.83	77.80	16.00	-

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) The values quoted here are for shares of Rs.100 each exclusive of accrued interest.
They are based on the monthly valuation lists prepared by the Public Debt Department of the Central Bank.
- (b) Loan floated in April, 1968 and repayable between 15th April, 1989 and 15th April, 1993.
- (c) Loan floated in January, 1970 and repayable between 16th January, 1991 and 16th January, 1995.
- (d) Loan floated in August, 1979 and repayable between 1st August, 1989 and 1st August, 1991.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 75

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt

Rs. Million

Source	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990 (d)	1991*
1. Multilateral	9,287.4	12,830.5	16,131.5	19,512.7	23,983.2	30,207.6	36,409.2	48,697.9	59,525.7	78,084.1
1.1 A.D.B.	1,878.8	2,613.9	3,597.0	4,554.9	5,852.5	7,523.7	10,758.3	15,978.2	20,664.8	28,703.6
1.2 I.B.R.D.	316.2	342.8	329.2	369.9	453.2	572.5	888.8	1,303.3	1,277.4	1,237.5
1.3 I.D.A.	3,780.6	5,929.0	8,175.4	10,682.9	14,053.5	18,725.6	21,682.4	28,192.8	34,532.1	44,907.1
1.4 I.M.F.	2,600.0	3,003.7	2,904.7	2,583.9	2,061.0	1,476.7	812.8	479.4	324.6	321.9
1.5 I.F.A.D.	176.7	247.4	340.5	479.1	694.4	978.6	1,155.8	1,531.1	1,644.7	1,859.6
1.6 O.P.E.C.	540.1	693.7	784.7	842.0	868.6	930.5	888.6	944.6	815.5	776.2
1.7 E.E.C.	—	—	—	—	—	—	222.5	268.5	266.6	278.2
2. Bilateral	21,431.1	27,644.0	30,181.0	39,956.0	53,176.0	71,587.0	78,879.0	97,445.9	106,676.7	124,470.3
2.1 Canada	2,172.5	3,001.3	3,211.5	3,206.4	3,362.0	3,802.6	4,551.7	5,615.3	5,496.4	5,674.1
2.2 France (a)	894.2	1,044.8	780.4	1,224.1	1,613.9	3,369.3	2,495.8	3,182.7	3,766.5	4,034.5
2.3 Germany	2,191.7	3,207.8	3,667.0	6,260.3	10,064.8	14,468.5	14,989.6	20,078.4	22,810.2	24,438.9
2.4 Japan	4,688.0	6,149.7	6,730.9	10,314.9	15,568.4	23,533.5	28,191.5	33,558.4	38,463.3	52,485.1
2.5 U.S.A.	7,282.7	9,521.2	11,450.4	13,865.0	16,213.9	18,246.6	20,803.3	25,894.9	27,072.5	28,667.3
2.6 Netherlands	1,556.2	1,694.2	1,542.4	2,072.1	2,724.7	3,481.7	3,216.0	3,864.3	4,092.8	4,139.4
2.7 People's Republic of China	801.4	874.8	652.0	577.6	526.3	833.9	1,014.8	1,088.1	956.6	1,006.1
2.8 Kuwait	457.9	485.2	469.2	496.6	744.9	975.0	1,281.6	1,486.0	1,503.4	1,420.6
2.9 Switzerland (a)	5.0	157.3	213.4	322.4	498.9	639.5	556.3	365.6	441.6	455.4
2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	0.6	72.0	274.1	496.1	855.4	932.5	957.0	1,071.4	938.8	898.0
2.11 India	632.6	680.3	516.5	451.2	340.2	359.4	341.3	281.6	175.9	75.2
2.12 Other	748.3	755.4	673.2	669.3	662.6	944.5	480.1	959.2	958.7	1,175.7
3. Financial Markets	4,544.2	6,213.3	7,869.0	9,984.0	11,145.6	10,647.3	10,369.7	10,153.7	10,680.3	12,024.1
3.1 Euro-Currency	3,517.8	4,472.1	5,329.0	5,253.1	4,843.9	3,515.7	2,122.6	571.4	—	—
3.2 Solomon Bros. Inco. New York	305.5	517.1	538.1	555.4	572.0	610.5	648.3	777.0	772.8	807.9
3.3 Skandinaviska-Sweeden	55.6	332.3	591.6	957.9	1,101.4	1,077.9	746.0	412.4	385.7	352.9
3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	—	229.0	560.6	850.5	1,327.6	1,702.9	1,566.5	1,487.3	1,393.7	1,132.6
3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	—	—	34.6	73.6	84.2	79.7	389.6	521.4	503.8	462.5
3.6 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	—	—	—	106.1	182.9	354.9	470.1	416.7	351.4	297.7
3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	—	—	—	—	399.3	430.7	462.2	560.0	563.1	595.1
3.8 American Express Bank	—	—	—	—	—	461.4	495.3	600.0	603.0	637.7
3.9 France	665.3	662.8	315.1	408.4	537.7	17.4	704.7	1,757.0	1,981.6	1,748.4
3.10 Other	—	—	500.0	1,779.0	2,096.6	2,396.2	2,764.4	3,050.5	4,124.9	5,989.3
Total	35,262.7	46,687.8	54,181.5	69,452.7	88,304.8	112,441.9	125,657.9	156,297.5	176,882.7	214,578.5

(a) Include loans from the Financial Institutions.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Provisional

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
Foreign Loans - 1991
TABLE 76

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repayments	Net Change in the Liability	Liability as at end of December, 1991	Rs.Million
1. Project Loans	24,019.3	3,033.4	32,997.6	166,148.4	
1.1 I.B.R.D.	—	118.0	-40.1	1,237.4	
1.2 German Democratic Republic	—	—	—	—	
1.3 U.S.S.R.	—	44.5	-32.0	—	
1.4 Federal Republic of Germany	618.7	459.8	1,631.9	20,438.7	
1.5 Canada (a)	—	81.4	126.5	3,801.1	
1.6 People's Republic of China	74.2	52.5	49.3	1,006.0	
1.7 U.S.A. (b)	389.7	67.2	1,029.3	13,508.1	
1.8 Denmark	—	12.7	29.4	787.1	
1.9 International Development Association	7,583.6	184.5	10,350.2	43,869.0	
1.10 U.A.E.	—	11.2	-20.7	22.2	
1.11 India	—	—	—	—	
1.12 Netherlands	—	87.7	26.5	1,710.5	
1.13 Asian Development Bank	6,112.3	287.4	7,815.4	28,704.4	
1.14 Kuwait	45.5	225.7	-123.1	1,420.6	
1.15 O.P.E.C.	—	66.0	-32.5	776.1	
1.16 Japan	8,479.3	401.0	11,538.8	35,553.5	
1.17 I.F.A.D.	98.4	18.3	205.9	1,859.7	
1.18 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Sweden	—	63.4	-31.9	352.9	
1.19 Saudi Arabian Fund	76.1	168.1	-31.1	898.1	
1.20 France, Bank Indo-Suez & B.F.C.E.	59.1	340.4	51.8	4,976.7	
1.21 European Economic Community	—	3.5	11.5	278.2	
1.22 U.K.	427.3	340.1	381.2	4,756.5	
1.23 Australia	55.1	—	61.3	191.6	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	—	—	12,011.8	—	
2. Non-Project Loans	1,949.8	1,878.9	3,970.6	48,430.1	
2.1 Commodity Loans	689.8	1,744.3	2,727.3	46,037.1	
2.1.1 U.S.A. (c)	—	350.1	607.1	17,624.6	
2.1.2 Federal Republic of Germany	—	128.3	496.0	4,000.5	
2.1.3 Japan	22.8	780.0	1,937.8	18,071.1	
2.1.4 France	127.8	122.8	-56.3	1,398.9	
2.1.5 India	—	—	-102.4	—	
2.1.6 Canada	—	54.5	51.6	1,873.4	
2.1.7 U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	
2.1.8 Netherlands	539.2	121.0	40.9	2,451.5	
2.1.9 Denmark	—	—	—	—	
2.1.10 Switzerland	—	59.6	-246.8	617.1	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	—	—	3,778.2	—	
2.2 Other Loans	1,260.0	134.6	1,243.3	2,393.0	
2.2.1 I.M.F. Trust Fund	—	20.2	-2.5	322.2	
2.2.2 Euro-Currency Loan	—	—	—	—	
2.2.3 Iraq	—	—	6.5	120.6	
2.2.4 O.P.E.C.	—	97.9	-7.1	172.1	
2.2.5 U.S.A.	1,260.0	16.5	1,211.3	1,275.3	
2.2.6 Japan	—	—	-28.9	502.8	
2.2.7 United Kingdom	—	—	—	—	
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	—	—	117.5	—	
Grand Total	25,969.1	4,912.3	36,968.2	214,578.5	

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) Includes Canadian International Development Agency Credits.
- (b) Includes loans from:
 - (i) International Co-operation Administration, and
 - (ii) Development Loan Fund
- (c) Comprises P.L. 480 Loan, loans from International Co-operation Administration and Loans from Agency for International Development.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Net Receipts of

Type and Source	1982	1983	1984
1. Loans (a)			
1.01 A.D.B.	5,027.7	5,951.5	7,372.6
1.02 I.B.R.D.	266.3	382.6	820.7
1.03 I.D.A.	-19.2	-26.2	-28.9
1.04 Canada	1,096.1	1,432.0	1,993.7
1.05 China	257.5	407.4	247.5
1.06 U.K.	61.5	-24.5	-4.8
1.07 U.S.A.	-	-	-
1.08 U.S.S.R.	850.3	936.8	1,403.2
1.09 Germany	-23.5	-24.4	-21.7
1.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	-46.5	991.8	784.1
1.11 I.F.A.D.	0.6	69.3	195.5
1.12 France	41.8	38.3	81.3
1.13 Japan	180.0	208.0	146.8
1.14 India	938.9	600.1	713.0
1.15 Denmark	-10.5	-10.7	-101.8
1.16 Italy	0.4	-0.2	-5.5
1.17 Hungary	-2.8	-2.4	-
1.18 Netherland	-1.2	-1.2	-1.1
1.19 Kuwait	161.4	151.2	-2.0
1.20 U.A.E.	-13.9	-44.2	-20.8
1.21 O.P.E.C.	-10.2	-22.5	-39.4
1.22 I.M.F.	110.8	-56.3	54.1
1.23 Euro-Currency	-	-43.6	-242.7
1.24 Iraq	836.4	340.6	595.0
1.25 Switzerland	-6.5	-7.2	-8.8
1.26 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden	-	151.3	76.8
1.27 Solomon Brother's In-corporated - New York	61.0	272.3	295.0
1.28 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Ltd.	299.0	233.2	-5.4
1.29 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd.	-	-	-
1.30 Bank Indosuez & B.F.C.E. France	-	-	33.2
1.31 Bankers Trust Co.	-	-	-
1.32 American Express Bank	-	-	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-
1.34 Australia	-	-	-
2. Grants	3,376.1	3,472.7	3,293.1
2.01 United Nations	214.6	29.0	69.9
2.02 A.D.B.	-	-	-
2.03 U.S.A.	3.6	2.4	84.2
2.04 West Germany (F.R.G.)	19.1	11.6	36.8
2.05 U.K.	1,319.8	901.7	663.5
2.06 France	-	51.0	-
2.07 Pakistan	-	-	-
2.08 Sweden	865.7	618.9	15.6
2.09 E.E.C.	135.3	110.4	35.2
2.10 Netherlands	157.9	207.3	456.6
2.11 Finland	5.2	2.7	38.5
2.12 Italy	2.1	-	28.1
2.13 C.A.R.E.	-	-	5.5
2.14 Switzerland	-	3.2	1.8
2.15 Australia	173.4	115.2	112.5
2.16 Norway	128.2	198.1	169.7
2.17 Japan	206.3	843.7	590.9
2.18 India	-	46.8	-
2.19 New Zealand	0.1	-	-
2.20 Canada	143.2	308.6	809.1
2.21 Denmark	-	5.1	-
2.22 I.D.R.C.	-	1.5	3.2
2.23 Other	1.6	15.5	172.0
Total	8,403.8	9,424.2	10,665.7

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 56 due to differences in classification and sources of information.

TABLE 77

Foreign Assistance

Rs. Million

1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991 Provisional
7,243.3	9,036.4	5,632.0	7,085.4	7,279.3	12,082.4	21,088.0
799.1	1,088.2	1,130.8	1,867.5	2,789.1	3,988.0	5,849.2
27.1	52.7	82.9	200.1	216.8	-33.1	-116.7
1,857.1	2,418.9	2,369.6	1,742.4	1,831.8	4,971.8	7,396.2
41.9	-16.5	-32.0	-48.3	-63.2	-135.7	-61.0
-14.1	13.9	249.2	107.4	130.7	-36.6	21.7
-	-	151.0	198.2	-1,070.7	804.3	87.3
1,899.7	1,785.4	721.0	936.6	563.8	1,032.2	1,223.7
-24.3	-25.6	-20.5	-22.4	-39.5	-28.2	-63.4
1,168.4	1,535.3	993.6	669.1	911.6	377.7	158.4
215.1	350.5	6.0	-41.1	-76.6	-138.6	-
130.1	162.1	146.4	97.4	127.3	35.3	80.1
263.1	137.1	523.4	404.3	-103.3	216.7	-413.4
1,297.1	1,805.8	1,534.7	2,029.1	3,165.0	2,258.7	7,587.7
-96.3	-95.1	-17.2	-30.2	-82.3	-89.7	-66.2
-7.6	-10.3	-12.7	139.5	53.7	-25.7	-26.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-1.1	-1.0	-0.3	-0.4	-	-	-
12.6	7.2	-100.0	-134.1	-159.9	-210.9	-208.6
-16.7	230.1	96.4	230.4	-10.0	2.8	-180.3
-44.9	-43.2	-1.3	21.3	-63.4	-73.9	-11.2
23.3	-7.8	-7.6	-105.5	-117.6	-133.7	-82.5
-438.5	-614.2	-707.3	-735.6	-442.7	-156.6	-20.2
-304.8	-615.4	-1,636.0	-	-1.1	-3.3	-
-8.6	-8.9	-9.5	-10.1	-11.7	-6.3	-
33.2	68.4	-36.7	-43.6	-38.4	-54.9	-59.6
206.9	-20.6	-272.1	-333.5	-402.1	-62.5	-63.4
-5.8	-5.9	-6.1	-	-	-8.4	-72.8
114.1	418.5	-42.6	-	-	-295.4	-
80.2	32.5	76.0	-53.1	-	-83.4	-
37.0	7.3	-10.6	-	-	-69.0	-
-	387.0	-	-	-	-	8.5
-	-	446.3	-	86.0	-	-
-	-	17.2	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	86.0	40.7	55.1
3,306.5	3,647.7	4,676.8	6,588.2	6,406.8	6,697.4	7,870.0
66.2	50.8	710.7	784.8	449.1	251.5	202.5
0.6	1.3	-	-	-	-	-
28.7	98.9	146.1	548.2	491.7	907.9	2,867.7
31.7	35.3	92.0	1.8	-	-	32.2
119.4	320.8	216.6	533.8	510.5	363.0	128.2
-	-	-	-	-	-	129.4
-	-	12.3	-	-	-	-
1,362.8	973.7	225.6	141.3	149.5	288.3	407.0
398.3	119.3	171.4	-	283.0	-	26.8
94.6	230.6	268.6	564.7	515.5	130.7	117.1
-	183.1	493.4	467.2	532.4	539.1	393.3
-	-	118.0	-	44.2	-	-
-	-	32.9	-	26.4	59.8	-
5.0	0.8	-	119.6	72.4	40.0	-
93.6	-	-	21.2	35.9	84.9	97.4
155.3	14.2	254.1	463.5	228.6	834.3	204.0
456.1	1,303.1	1,316.9	2,073.2	2,585.2	3,065.2	1,940.6
1.9	-	-	-	190.4	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
243.7	176.5	150.0	784.7	228.3	91.5	426.1
30.1	23.3	-	51.5	59.2	40.0	59.8
2.2	5.4	7.8	-	4.5	1.2	-
216.3	110.6	460.4	32.7	-	-	967.4
10,549.8	12,684.1	10,308.8	13,673.6	13,686.1	18,779.8	28,958.0

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Monetary

End of Period		CURRENCY				
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
		Total	Held by Govt.	Held by Banks	Held by public (1)-(2)-(3)	Total
1971		1,285.1	1.6	168.1	1,115.3	2,925.5
1972*		1,444.8	2.9	239.5	1,202.3	2,581.8
1973		1,653.0	0.9	215.4	1,436.7	2,768.4
1974		1,829.0	1.2	288.5	1,539.3	3,064.3
1975		1,890.4	0.3	280.3	1,609.8	3,024.2
1976		2,407.2	0.6	326.2	2,080.5	4,015.1
1977		3,219.1	1.3	426.2	2,791.7	5,320.4
1978		3,508.6	0.9	492.1	3,015.5	7,177.4
1979		4,321.1	0.8	546.2	3,774.2	9,069.8
1980		5,009.5	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	11,684.5
1981		5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.1
1982		6,856.5	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3
1983		8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.5
1984		9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.9	20,869.2
1985		11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9
1986		12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.8
1987		15,063.1	2.6	1,565.2	13,495.3	20,205.7
1988		20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	18,487.4	30,924.8
1989	March	20,471.6	3.8	1,679.5	18,788.3	27,796.7
	June	19,982.7	6.0	1,609.2	18,367.4	26,960.5
	September	21,224.6	9.7	1,596.2	19,618.7	28,771.6
	December	21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	19,650.2	35,519.4
1990	January	20,789.8	3.9	1,791.3	18,994.6	35,937.6
	February	21,457.9	12.7	1,792.2	19,653.0	35,674.0
	March	23,147.3	7.6	1,650.4	21,489.3	34,482.0
	April	23,516.0	7.9	2,126.1	21,382.0	37,965.3
	May	22,651.3	20.5	1,978.1	20,652.7	35,935.9
	June	22,198.9	18.0	1,621.3	20,559.6	40,604.6
	July	22,389.5	15.2	1,932.5	20,441.8	38,989.0
	August	22,373.2	11.1	1,713.7	20,648.4	37,480.6
	September	22,473.7	15.0	1,528.6	20,930.1	37,249.4
	October	22,472.5	12.8	1,922.9	20,536.8	42,424.5
	November	22,541.5	10.8	1,882.4	20,648.3	45,776.7
	December	23,900.5	11.1	1,769.5	22,119.9	49,877.2
1991	January	23,732.9	16.9	2,258.0	21,458.0	49,285.3
	February	23,837.4	14.4	1,762.2	22,060.8	51,190.7
	March	25,345.8	11.8	1,695.9	23,638.1	48,360.0
	April	25,353.1	15.4	2,340.9	22,996.8	49,310.8
	May	25,249.9	12.3	2,148.8	23,088.8	47,006.6
	June	24,978.7	9.9	2,053.2	22,915.5	48,987.9
	July	24,692.5	4.5	2,282.1	22,405.8	45,974.4
	August	24,958.1	11.2	1,886.8	23,060.0	50,363.3
	September	25,640.4	9.1	1,830.6	23,800.7	52,486.5
	October	25,583.0	8.6	2,266.6	23,307.8	49,011.9
	November	25,679.2	13.5	2,119.4	23,546.3	52,916.1
	December	27,522.6	9.6	2,660.8	24,852.1	67,328.7

(1) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.

(2) Currency held by the treasury and the Kachcheries.

(5) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the Commercial banks.

(6) Government demand deposits with the Commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(7) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and Commercial banks with the Central Bank.

TABLE 78

Aggregates

Rs. Million

DEMAND DEPOSITS			(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (8) as a percent- age of (9)
(6) Held by Govt.	(7) Held by Banks	(8) Held by Public (5)-(6)-(7)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (4)+(8)	Time and Savings Deposits held by Public	Broad Money Supply M2 (9)+(10)	
208.1	683.6	1,033.8	2,149.1	1,285.8	3,434.9	48.1
499.9	803.1	1,278.8	2,481.1	1,493.1	3,974.2	51.5
430.2	997.1	1,341.0	2,777.7	1,376.2	4,153.9	48.3
547.1	1,111.0	1,406.3	2,945.6	1,622.5	4,568.1	47.7
426.8	1,119.0	1,478.4	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	47.9
702.4	1,227.6	2,085.1	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	50.1
870.4	1,875.8	2,574.2	5,365.8	3,351.0	8,716.8	48.0
1,942.0	2,314.5	2,920.8	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	49.2
1,664.4	3,510.3	3,895.1	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	50.8
2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	55.6
2,675.3	7,288.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	51.8
2,457.1	7,444.1	5,772.1	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	49.0
3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.9	22,509.0	37,256.9	51.2
3,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	26,603.6	43,427.4	49.1
4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	47.7
4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	45.4
3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	46.2
7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	42.9
4,779.5	9,190.3	13,826.9	32,615.2	37,226.0	69,841.2	42.4
4,478.8	8,812.0	13,669.7	32,037.1	37,679.9	69,717.0	42.7
5,373.2	8,490.1	14,908.3	34,527.0	38,436.8	72,963.8	43.2
8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	44.4
8,313.6	11,176.1	16,447.9	35,442.5	41,436.9	76,879.4	46.4
7,590.5	10,986.1	17,097.4	36,750.4	41,839.8	78,590.2	46.5
7,049.9	11,519.6	15,912.4	37,401.7	43,766.9	81,168.6	42.5
8,701.8	12,523.3	16,740.2	38,122.2	43,753.5	81,875.7	43.9
8,164.7	11,656.8	16,114.4	36,767.1	44,004.1	80,771.2	43.8
8,408.5	16,369.6	15,826.5	36,386.1	45,020.7	81,406.8	43.5
9,275.2	13,949.9	15,763.9	36,205.7	45,263.8	81,469.5	43.5
7,624.0	14,009.2	15,847.4	36,495.9	46,460.4	82,956.3	43.4
6,222.1	14,528.7	16,498.6	37,428.7	47,628.3	85,057.0	44.1
7,937.5	18,212.3	16,274.7	36,811.5	49,161.1	85,972.6	44.2
10,969.9	17,965.5	16,841.2	37,489.5	49,169.4	86,658.9	44.9
12,586.5	19,532.4	17,758.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	44.5
10,102.8	20,727.8	18,454.6	39,912.6	50,248.7	90,161.3	46.2
10,283.0	22,552.8	18,354.9	40,415.7	50,450.8	90,866.5	45.4
10,059.9	20,062.7	18,237.4	41,875.5	51,938.7	93,814.2	43.6
9,985.9	21,010.5	18,414.4	41,411.2	52,880.9	94,292.1	44.5
8,130.0	20,775.5	18,101.1	41,190.0	54,127.2	95,317.2	43.9
8,871.8	21,408.1	18,707.9	41,623.4	54,853.4	96,476.9	44.9
7,524.9	20,054.1	18,395.4	40,801.2	55,654.4	96,455.7	45.1
9,551.8	22,050.6	18,760.9	41,821.0	57,119.7	98,940.7	44.9
8,673.5	24,339.6	19,473.4	43,274.1	58,621.9	101,896.0	45.0
7,430.6	21,701.6	19,879.6	43,187.4	62,178.2	105,365.7	46.0
8,345.6	24,960.0	19,610.6	43,156.9	64,819.4	107,976.4	45.4
16,759.3	28,367.0	22,202.4	47,054.5	65,042.9	112,097.5	47.2

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (11) M2 is defined as M1 plus time and savings deposits of the private sector held with Commercial banks.
* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks, which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972

MONEY AND BANKING

Analysis of Changes in Narrow

End of Period	Narrow Money Supply (M1)		External Assets (net) of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (including outward bills)		Domestic Assets (net) of Central Bank (a)	
	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change
1971	2,149.1	182.5	-398.7	200.5	1,904.3	-63.3
1972*	2,481.1	332.0	-318.2	80.5	2,216.7	312.4
1973	2,777.7	296.6	32.1	350.3	2,190.6	-26.0
1974	2,945.6	167.8	-147.1	-179.2	2,162.0	-28.6
1975	3,088.1	142.6	-361.6	-214.5	2,322.3	160.3
1976	4,165.6	1,077.4	108.5	470.1	2,768.6	446.3
1977	5,365.8	1,200.2	3,705.8	3,597.3	529.1	-2,239.5
1978	5,936.4	570.6	5,589.9	1,884.1	-188.0	-717.1
1979	7,669.3	1,733.0	6,807.6	1,217.7	17.5	205.5
1980	9,428.2	1,758.9	3,630.7	-3,176.9	4,906.6	4,889.1
1981	10,024.4	596.2	2,940.3	-690.4	6,488.9	1,582.3
1982	11,759.8	1,735.4	2,450.1	-490.2	8,539.4	2,050.5
1983	14,747.8	2,988.0	3,154.7	704.6	10,007.9	1,468.5
1984	16,823.8	2,076.0	9,950.9	6,796.2	5,279.7	4,728.2
1985	18,761.0	1,937.2	9,183.2	-767.7	9,828.9	4,549.2
1986	21,179.2	2,418.2	9,180.2	-3.0	9,718.7	-110.2
1987	25,083.3	3,904.1	9,291.2	111.0	11,103.0	1,384.3
1988	32,379.3	7,296.0	7,058.5	-2,232.7	20,897.6	9,794.6
1989	March	32,615.0	235.9	5,017.9	-2,040.6	22,158.7
	June	32,036.5	-342.7	1,602.2	-5,456.3	24,028.7
	September	34,515.2	2,135.9	3,332.0	-3,726.5	24,559.9
	December	35,337.9	2,958.6	4,732.1	-2,326.4	23,565.1
1990	January	35,442.5	104.6	6,338.9	1,606.8	21,850.2
	February	36,750.4	1,412.5	7,905.2	3,173.1	20,506.3
	March	37,401.7	2,063.8	9,341.8	4,609.7	20,782.2
	April	38,122.2	2,784.3	7,185.2	2,453.1	22,726.1
	May	36,767.1	1,429.2	8,118.9	3,386.8	19,758.9
	June	36,386.1	1,048.2	6,337.9	1,605.8	24,043.6
	July	36,205.7	867.8	6,910.8	2,178.7	21,367.4
	August	36,495.9	1,158.0	8,045.3	3,313.2	19,607.8
	September	37,428.7	2,090.8	9,713.4	4,981.3	18,649.0
	October	36,811.5	1,473.6	9,155.1	4,423.0	19,186.9
	November	37,489.5	2,151.6	9,116.4	4,384.3	19,782.1
	December	39,878.1	4,540.2	10,206.5	5,474.4	23,166.8
1991	January	39,912.6	34.5	9,963.1	-243.4	23,972.1
	February	40,415.7	537.6	9,343.1	-863.4	26,563.4
	March	41,875.5	1,997.4	11,697.3	1,490.8	23,713.6
	April	41,411.2	1,533.1	9,765.3	-441.2	24,852.6
	May	41,189.9	1,311.8	9,775.8	-430.7	25,306.7
	June	41,623.5	1,745.4	10,019.7	-186.8	25,854.9
	July	40,801.2	923.1	12,197.7	1,991.2	22,568.2
	August	41,821.0	1,942.9	13,847.8	3,641.3	23,559.4
	September	43,274.1	3,396.0	15,294.3	5,087.8	23,663.8
	October	43,187.4	3,309.3	13,802.4	3,595.9	23,042.5
	November	43,156.9	3,278.8	14,640.6	4,434.1	24,106.2
	December	47,054.5	7,176.4	17,305.1	7,098.6	30,242.6

Note : - Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year. Signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply (M1)

(a) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item 'loans and advances to others'.

(b) Includes government guaranteed securities, Central Bank securities and cash items purchased on Government account, from March, 1969.

TABLE 79

Money Supply (M1)

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks' non-cash domestic assets			Fixed and savings deposits and other liabilities (net) of commercial banks		Adjustment for items in transit		Government rupee cash (d)		
Government securities (b) Treasury bills and Government import bills	Private loans over-draft bills (local and import bills) and cash items in process of collection (c)	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change
697.8	49.3	1,759.6	143.0	1,576.9	-219.1	-4.2	4.7	241.2	67.4
827.3	129.5	2,186.3	426.7	1,881.3	-304.3	14.9	-19.2	534.8	-293.6
536.3	-291.0	2,163.7	-22.6	1,669.7	-211.5	8.4	-6.5	466.8	68.0
423.4	-112.9	3,235.4	1,071.7	2,208.2	-538.5	-66.7	75.1	586.6	-119.8
415.3	-8.1	3,402.7	167.3	2,244.4	-36.1	-20.2	-46.5	466.3	120.3
782.1	366.8	3,984.8	582.1	2,756.5	-512.2	-17.1	-3.1	739.0	-272.6
914.1	132.0	5,785.5	1,800.7	4,627.6	-1,871.1	-21.3	4.2	962.2	-223.3
800.6	-113.5	8,812.0	3,026.5	6,965.6	-2,338.0	99.7	-121.0	2,012.8	-1,050.6
863.5	62.9	12,051.5	3,239.5	10,427.1	-3,461.5	-142.0	241.7	1,785.8	227.0
939.2	75.7	16,831.7	4,780.2	13,779.4	-3,352.3	167.8	-309.8	2,932.7	-1,146.9
1,563.0	623.8	21,177.4	4,345.7	19,124.7	-5,345.3	142.3	25.5	2,878.3	54.4
1,719.3	156.0	25,247.4	4,070.0	23,641.3	-4,516.6	14.4	156.7	2,569.6	308.7
1,579.1	-140.2	31,759.9	6,512.5	28,828.4	-5,187.1	-513.7	499.3	3,439.0	-869.4
2,915.4	1,336.3	35,371.8	3,611.9	33,109.8	-4,281.4	-25.9	487.8	3,610.1	-171.1
2,897.3	-18.1	38,878.5	3,506.7	37,010.8	-3,901.0	-294.2	-268.3	5,310.3	-1,700.2
2,753.4	-143.9	41,562.7	2,684.2	37,088.0	-77.2	-105.6	188.6	5,053.3	257.0
5,361.8	2,608.4	48,517.6	6,954.9	44,767.6	-7,669.6	-48.1	-57.5	4,470.7	582.6
7,871.6	2,509.8	60,802.5	12,284.9	55,604.7	-10,837.1	400.3	-448.4	8,245.8	-3,775.1
5,966.6	-1,905.0	59,556.3	-1,246.2	54,751.5	853.2	176.3	224.0	5,156.7	3,089.1
5,099.9	-2,771.7	64,070.5	3,268.0	58,038.6	-2,433.9	-73.0	473.3	4,799.1	3,446.7
7,257.8	-613.8	63,781.4	2,978.9	59,198.9	-3,594.2	-505.9	906.2	5,722.9	2,522.9
7,999.2	127.6	66,202.6	5,400.1	60,138.3	-4,533.6	-1,598.6	1,998.9	8,621.4	-375.6
8,567.1	567.9	67,507.9	1,305.3	60,697.3	-559.0	-493.1	1,105.5	8,617.4	4.0
9,095.6	1,096.4	67,523.2	1,320.6	61,333.9	-1,195.6	-928.8	-669.8	7,874.8	746.6
9,142.6	1,143.4	68,367.3	2,164.7	62,952.9	-2,814.6	-185.6	-1,413.0	7,465.0	1,156.4
10,273.4	2,274.2	70,864.4	4,661.8	64,666.9	-4,528.6	-837.9	760.7	9,097.9	-476.5
10,803.0	2,803.8	70,379.6	4,177.0	63,775.9	-3,637.6	32.7	1,631.3	8,484.8	-136.6
10,033.9	2,034.7	70,619.5	4,416.9	65,915.4	-5,777.1	-16.9	1,581.7	8,750.3	-128.9
10,601.6	2,602.4	73,382.1	7,179.5	66,111.5	-5,973.2	49.6	1,648.2	9,895.1	-1,273.7
11,395.7	3,396.5	74,438.0	8,235.4	68,364.5	-8,226.2	381.7	1,980.3	8,244.7	-376.7
11,905.2	3,906.0	74,705.7	8,503.1	70,191.7	-10,053.4	506.2	2,104.8	6,846.7	-1,774.7
11,104.6	3,105.4	78,272.4	12,669.8	71,728.2	-11,589.9	927.1	2,525.7	8,252.4	-369.0
13,843.8	5,844.6	79,627.0	13,424.4	71,741.0	-11,602.7	537.7	2,136.3	12,601.1	-3,179.7
14,318.2	6,319.0	80,667.1	14,464.5	76,107.6	-15,969.3	-954.2	-644.4	13,327.2	-4,705.8
10,773.6	-3,544.6	80,286.5	-380.6	74,279.0	-1,828.6	-14.3	-939.9	10,818.0	-2,509.2
8,005.7	-6,312.5	83,392.5	2,725.4	75,898.7	-208.9	-6.9	-947.3	10,997.3	-2,329.9
10,562.0	-3,756.2	84,291.2	3,624.1	77,067.0	959.4	166.4	1,120.6	11,155.3	-2,171.9
10,560.6	-3,757.6	85,334.0	4,666.9	77,565.0	1,457.4	387.0	1,341.2	11,149.2	-2,178.0
8,059.6	-6,741.4	87,970.0	7,302.9	78,862.0	2,754.4	1,838.6	2,792.8	9,221.5	-4,105.7
9,818.2	-4,500.0	86,460.5	5,793.4	78,784.3	2,676.7	1,740.4	2,694.6	10,005.1	-3,322.1
11,090.2	-3,228.0	86,214.6	5,547.5	80,653.6	4,546.0	2,058.2	3,012.4	8,557.6	-4,769.6
11,694.8	-2,623.4	86,833.8	6,166.7	80,604.1	4,496.5	2,883.0	3,837.2	10,627.7	-2,699.5
12,760.3	-1,557.9	87,334.7	6,667.6	82,845.1	6,737.5	3,220.5	4,174.7	9,712.6	-3,614.6
12,492.4	-1,825.8	91,150.2	10,483.1	87,631.3	11,523.7	1,169.7	2,123.9	8,499.1	-4,828.1
12,351.1	-1,967.1	93,078.1	12,411.0	89,393.5	13,285.9	2,089.2	3,043.4	9,536.4	-3,790.8
13,476.9	-841.3	92,433.8	11,766.7	88,693.7	12,586.1	44.4	998.6	17,665.8	+4,338.6

(c) Includes bank's investments in private securities.

(d) Consists of Government deposits with the Central bank and commercial banks (according to bank's books) and currency held by Government.

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972, and ended on 17th December, 1972.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Currency Issue of the

End of Period	Currency issue (a)	CURRENCY NOTES							
		Rs. 1000/- (b)	Rs. 500/- (b)	Rs. 100/- (b)	Rs. 50/- (b)	Rs. 20/- (b)	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/- (b)	Rs. 2/- (b)
1971	1,285.1	-	-	421.1	312.9	-	353.1	70.7	39.1
1972	1,444.8	-	-	532.4	351.4	-	353.9	74.9	41.6
1973	1,653.0	-	-	657.9	420.2	-	359.8	76.6	42.9
1974	1,820.0	-	-	778.2	439.8	-	373.6	82.4	51.8
1975	1,890.4	-	-	862.6	440.1	-	357.9	77.1	45.5
1976	2,407.2	-	-	1,208.1	536.4	-	407.9	86.4	47.1
1977	3,219.1	-	-	1,613.7	830.5	-	475.1	105.9	58.3
1978	3,508.6	-	-	1,834.3	840.6	-	487.7	131.6	57.4
1979	4,321.1	-	-	2,394.4	1,025.4	-	510.9	129.4	75.0
1980	5,009.4	-	-	2,679.6	1,290.1	164.2	470.4	108.6	89.8
1981	5,643.5	28.7	-	3,199.1	1,383.2	267.5	361.5	102.6	65.0
1982	6,856.5	1,115.9	969.0	2,689.6	1,075.4	209.4	347.7	106.7	75.9
1983	8,173.5	2,011.5	1,533.5	2,392.1	1,169.7	239.2	329.4	120.9	57.9
1984	9,600.1	2,688.7	1,984.3	2,713.3	1,055.6	224.9	365.3	143.8	37.7
1985	11,319.4	3,762.4	2,286.1	3,062.6	874.2	227.3	418.0	98.7	29.6
1986	12,863.2	4,352.8	2,806.9	3,468.0	841.4	251.2	401.7	74.5	27.6
1987	15,063.1	5,552.0	3,662.7	3,607.6	776.3	256.4	431.0	55.8	26.7
1988	20,371.4	8,542.2	4,840.8	4,204.1	1,083.9	284.4	519.4	47.2	26.4
1989	March	20,471.6	8,802.6	4,778.0	4,174.9	998.4	279.0	513.2	46.5
	June	19,982.5	8,810.8	4,509.4	3,952.5	919.1	296.8	544.4	45.3
	Sept.	21,224.6	9,406.0	4,837.5	4,277.4	924.6	282.4	526.9	44.3
	Dec.	21,126.0	9,709.2	4,765.9	3,963.1	874.6	288.9	532.0	42.7
1990	Jan.	20,789.8	9,618.6	4,652.3	3,836.7	860.7	290.3	531.0	42.5
	Feb.	21,458.0	10,023.6	4,807.0	3,900.7	885.0	300.8	530.2	42.3
	March	23,147.2	10,732.0	5,330.8	4,232.5	940.2	329.0	552.7	42.1
	April	23,516.0	10,848.2	5,468.2	4,239.2	963.9	354.9	591.5	41.9
	May	22,751.3	10,573.0	5,234.4	4,012.1	939.7	351.0	582.6	41.7
	June	22,198.9	10,441.3	5,075.1	3,834.7	888.0	335.1	560.5	41.4
	July	22,388.2	10,678.9	5,148.3	3,770.6	867.9	321.8	534.9	41.3
	August	22,373.3	10,776.1	5,065.4	3,749.5	863.5	317.7	530.4	41.4
	Sept.	22,473.8	10,831.6	5,073.1	3,782.8	868.2	315.0	526.3	41.0
	Oct.	22,472.5	10,876.8	5,047.0	3,772.4	856.2	309.6	525.1	40.8
	Nov.	22,538.2	11,058.9	4,981.9	3,723.5	841.9	304.6	537.3	40.7
	Dec.	23,900.5	11,917.0	5,270.8	3,874.0	875.3	314.1	545.3	40.6
1991	Jan.	23,732.9	11,939.0	5,206.2	3,750.0	862.5	308.1	552.9	40.5
	Feb.	23,837.4	12,129.8	5,170.4	3,701.0	853.6	311.4	549.9	40.4
	March	25,345.9	12,805.6	5,676.9	3,926.3	910.7	328.6	560.6	40.2
	April	25,353.2	12,756.4	5,591.7	3,895.0	987.9	366.1	597.9	40.2
	May	25,250.0	12,874.0	5,537.0	3,793.2	931.0	348.3	601.8	40.1
	June	24,978.7	12,827.3	5,440.3	3,711.9	897.8	348.2	593.8	40.0
	July	24,692.5	12,826.7	5,294.5	3,632.8	871.8	338.3	574.4	39.9
	August	24,958.2	12,961.9	5,411.9	3,652.6	872.4	334.0	570.1	39.8
	Sept.	25,640.4	12,308.9	6,674.9	3,718.9	890.3	334.4	556.2	39.7
	Oct.	25,583.0	11,632.8	7,283.2	3,697.7	889.4	341.6	577.9	39.6
	Nov.	25,679.2	12,200.0	6,862.5	3,581.0	904.3	357.8	606.0	39.5
	Dec.	27,552.7	13,448.9	7,715.0	3,773.4	921.5	375.1	646.2	39.4

- (a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.
- (b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- was issued from 4th August 1980, Rs.1,000/- from 23rd December 1981, and Rs.500/- from 9th February, 1982. Coins of Rs.10/- denomination was issued from 11th March, 1987.

TABLE 80

Central Bank by Denomination

Rs. Million

	COINS											
	Rs. Total (c)	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. 1/-	Cts. -/50	Cts. -/25	Cts. -/10	Cts. -/05	Cts. -/02	Cts. -/01	Total (d)
1,202.1	-	1.1	0.9	30.8	14.2	13.6	9.4	6.8	3.8	2.2		83.0
1,359.1	-	1.1	0.9	32.2	14.1	14.0	9.8	7.1	3.9	2.3		85.6
1,562.4	-	1.1	1.0	34.5	14.9	14.8	10.3	7.4	4.1	2.4		90.6
1,730.3	-	1.1	1.0	38.6	16.4	16.3	10.8	7.8	4.2	2.5		98.7
1,788.1	-	1.1	1.0	39.6	17.4	16.5	11.6	8.1	4.3	2.6		102.3
2,290.8	-	2.7	2.2	44.8	20.4	18.4	12.0	8.4	4.6	2.8		116.3
3,088.4	-	3.0	2.4	51.2	23.6	20.7	13.0	9.0	4.8	2.9		130.7
3,356.5	-	3.1	4.0	57.4	29.3	24.6	14.0	9.4	5.1	3.0		152.1
4,139.9	-	3.1	4.9	69.5	35.5	28.0	18.9	12.7	5.4	3.1		181.2
4,807.6	-	3.1	4.9	76.3	41.2	30.0	22.8	14.7	5.5	3.3		201.9
5,412.4	-	7.1	10.2	84.4	45.9	33.5	24.8	16.1	5.6	3.3		231.1
6,594.6	-	14.1	14.5	92.3	51.8	37.1	26.6	16.9	5.6	3.3		261.9
7,859.1	-	15.9	42.5	102.1	56.0	42.5	28.5	17.8	5.5	3.3		314.4
9,218.6	-	15.9	75.0	122.2	63.4	47.8	29.6	18.5	5.5	3.3		381.5
10,763.8	-	108.0	125.6	141.1	70.1	51.8	30.9	19.3	5.5	3.4		555.6
12,229.0	-	185.4	147.5	131.4	66.5	52.0	32.6	19.9	5.5	3.4		634.2
14,373.3	11.5	238.9	138.1	122.4	64.0	52.6	33.1	20.2	5.5	3.4		689.8
19,553.4	16.4	326.3	155.5	132.6	67.6	55.6	33.8	20.7	5.6	3.4		818.0
19,623.9	16.6	345.7	162.5	133.3	68.9	56.7	34.1	20.8	5.6	3.4		847.7
19,109.5	16.9	361.0	167.0	136.1	70.2	57.6	34.2	20.9	5.6	3.4		873.0
20,330.2	17.0	374.4	170.9	138.0	71.2	58.7	34.2	21.0	5.6	3.4		894.4
20,207.4	17.1	389.3	176.0	139.5	72.3	59.6	34.5	21.2	5.6	3.4		918.6
19,863.1	17.1	394.3	176.8	140.5	73.0	60.1	34.6	21.2	5.6	3.4		926.7
20,520.6	17.2	400.7	178.6	141.6	73.7	60.5	34.7	21.3	5.6	3.4		937.4
22,191.3	17.3	411.3	182.6	144.1	74.0	60.9	34.8	21.3	5.6	3.4		955.9
22,539.8	17.5	422.0	187.6	146.7	75.6	61.4	34.9	21.4	5.6	3.4		976.2
21,766.5	17.5	426.4	189.6	147.8	76.2	61.8	35.0	21.4	5.6	3.4		984.8
21,208.1	17.5	429.8	190.6	148.7	76.7	62.1	35.0	21.4	5.6	3.4		990.8
21,394.3	17.6	431.7	190.7	148.7	77.0	62.5	35.0	21.5	5.6	3.4		993.9
21,375.7	17.6	434.5	190.7	148.8	77.4	62.9	35.1	21.5	5.6	3.4		997.6
21,469.9	17.7	437.5	191.1	149.0	77.7	63.2	35.1	21.5	5.6	3.4		1,003.9
21,459.3	17.8	441.1	193.2	150.0	78.1	63.7	35.2	21.6	5.6	3.4		1,012.7
21,520.7	17.9	445.1	195.0	150.7	78.6	64.2	35.4	21.6	5.6	3.4		1,017.5
22,869.0	17.9	450.2	197.8	152.1	79.2	64.5	35.7	21.8	5.6	3.4		1,031.5
22,691.0	17.9	455.6	200.0	153.3	79.9	65.0	35.9	21.9	5.6	3.4		1,041.9
22,788.4	18.0	458.9	202.2	154.1	80.2	65.2	36.1	21.9	5.6	3.4		1,049.0
24,280.8	18.0	467.1	206.3	156.1	81.1	65.8	36.3	22.0	5.6	3.4		1,065.1
24,267.0	18.5	477.1	212.3	159.0	82.1	66.2	36.5	22.0	5.6	3.4		1,086.2
24,157.2	18.6	478.9	214.9	160.1	82.6	66.5	36.5	22.0	5.6	3.4		1,092.8
23,891.1	18.6	478.3	209.8	159.9	83.0	66.7	36.6	22.1	5.6	3.4		1,087.6
23,610.2	18.6	478.2	204.3	159.4	83.3	67.0	36.7	22.1	5.6	3.5		1,082.3
23,874.5	18.7	479.6	203.8	159.3	83.4	67.2	36.8	22.2	5.6	3.5		1,083.7
24,555.1	18.7	481.2	203.7	158.9	83.7	67.4	36.8	22.2	5.6	3.4		1,085.3
24,494.0	18.7	484.4	203.4	158.9	84.0	67.8	36.8	22.2	5.6	3.5		1,089.0
24,582.9	18.8	488.4	205.0	159.5	84.5	68.1	37.0	22.2	5.6	3.5		1,096.3
26,411.3	18.8	496.0	207.5	160.5	85.2	68.6	37.2	22.3	5.6	3.5		1,111.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (c) Currency notes of Rs.1, Cts. 50, Cts. 25, Cts.10 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs.3.5 million, Rs.0.4 million, Rs.0.5 million and Rs.0.5 million, respectively from 1974.
- (d) Includes coins of the denomination of half a cent (Rs. 005), Rs. 100 and Rs. 500. The value of half cents coins has been constant at Rs. 0.09 million, since 1950, while the value of Rs. 100 coins stands at Rs. 1.3 million and the value of Rs. 500 coins stands at Rs. 5 million.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Cash on Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash items in process of collection	Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	ASS	
						Invest	
						Sri Lanka Govt. Obligations	Treasury bills (a) Govt. Securities
1971	168.1	209.6	25.8	113.6	69.7	320.8	368.2
1972*	239.5	248.4	118.3	306.5	127.6	370.4	365.3
1973	215.4	488.1	98.1	149.9	94.7	153.6	344.3
1974	288.5	486.1	14.1	280.8	90.1	59.6	325.1
1975	280.3	220.2	61.2	224.4	78.3	50.4	325.1
1976	326.2	251.1	74.7	343.2	92.8	65.3	569.5
1977	426.2	579.3	138.9	713.9	298.5	12.4	556.4
1978	492.1	615.1	234.8	1,179.6	267.1	100.4	547.7
1979	546.2	1,062.8	132.7	1,522.1	475.5	34.4	595.3
1980	824.4	1,224.3	468.8	1,348.0	845.1	7.9	557.2
1981	819.5	1,910.1	691.1	1,389.8	752.2	677.9	617.8
1982	866.5	2,202.2	1,327.7	1,208.2	2,031.8	674.5	720.5
1983	971.7	3,705.9	1,065.3	2,248.9	3,015.3	65.9	1,127.0
1984	1,034.5	4,349.8	845.9	1,999.6	3,172.3	1,469.6	1,008.7
1985	1,501.3	5,836.3	674.5	2,215.7	3,554.3	962.7	957.1
1986	1,292.0	5,162.3	851.2	1,918.8	4,536.1	1,171.2	1,053.2
1987	1,565.2	4,102.8	1,175.9	1,765.3	6,362.1	3,849.7	966.4
1988	1,875.9	4,782.7	796.6	6,420.7	7,696.9	4,857.0	724.5
1989	March	1,679.5	4,936.0	1,274.3	2,955.8	4,426.1	714.7
	June	1,609.2	4,140.7	1,317.4	3,876.1	3,543.5	602.5
	September	1,596.2	5,538.7	2,285.9	3,308.0	5,469.6	678.4
	December	1,470.5	6,140.1	2,180.7	3,443.5	6,113.4	800.7
1990	January	1,791.4	5,274.9	1,640.9	3,407.9	7,938.8	6,878.0
	February	1,792.2	5,550.4	2,141.1	3,475.3	7,801.7	7,319.1
	March	1,650.4	4,737.7	2,478.6	3,216.9	7,683.2	7,287.6
	April	2,126.1	5,007.5	2,745.6	3,662.5	7,633.8	8,142.2
	May	1,978.1	4,921.8	1,106.2	3,065.0	7,314.9	9,009.2
	June	1,621.3	5,997.9	1,455.8	3,274.9	9,490.5	8,013.9
	July	1,932.5	5,955.6	953.3	3,025.4	8,629.3	8,851.9
	August	1,713.7	6,185.7	1,228.4	3,532.2	10,038.2	9,232.4
	September	1,528.6	6,564.0	999.4	3,149.6	10,421.4	9,983.3
	October	1,922.9	6,099.2	1,376.1	3,206.3	10,837.3	9,343.7
	November	1,882.4	6,153.6	1,611.0	3,454.0	10,554.6	11,412.5
	December	1,769.5	7,636.8	2,140.2	4,956.6	12,077.0	11,237.3
1991	January	2,258.0	9,416.4	1,137.1	3,697.4	11,479.0	8,671.0
	February	1,762.2	10,402.4	1,778.3	3,583.3	11,374.4	6,173.0
	March	1,695.9	9,662.0	972.4	3,748.1	11,024.0	8,506.6
	April	2,340.9	10,466.9	1,460.4	2,989.1	10,121.9	8,386.1
	May	2,148.8	9,709.0	1,310.3	3,369.6	10,416.7	5,750.6
	June	2,053.0	9,188.0	2,166.2	4,064.2	11,101.9	7,149.0
	July	2,282.1	8,640.2	1,389.5	2,812.0	11,813.7	9,440.1
	August	1,886.8	10,046.3	1,702.7	2,802.2	12,646.4	9,639.3
	September	1,830.6	10,373.9	956.3	3,600.4	12,442.2	10,192.4
	October	2,266.6	9,239.7	2,209.1	3,323.4	12,849.9	9,977.4
	November	2,119.4	11,545.8	1,605.3	3,343.4	12,670.1	9,048.0
	December	2,660.8	12,760.1	1,705.8	4,480.2	13,833.1	9,899.1

Note :- The number of reporting banks was 12 from 1962 to 1974, 11 up to March 1979, 12 in April 1979, 13 in May 1979, 14 in December 1979, 15 in March 1980, 16 in April 1980, 17 in May 1980, 18 in July 1980, 19 in September 1980, 21 in November 1980, 22 in March 1981, 23 in June 1981, 24 in December 1981, 25 in June 1982, 23 in December 1986, 24 in March 1987, 25 in March 1988, 24 in September 1989 and 23 in September 1991.

TABLE 81

of Commercial Banks

Rs.Million

ETS		Loans and advances						
Other investments (b)	Bills purchased and discounted			Over drafts	Loans	Total	Fixed and other assets (c)	Total assets or liabilities
	Local	Import	Export					
5.2	-	36.8	115.5	721.7	891.4	1,765.5	429.0	3,475.1
5.0	1.0	171.0	192.7	832.1	962.6	2,159.4	844.8	4,785.3
3.3	-	51.6	202.0	870.8	1,127.6	2,252.1	486.0	4,285.5
4.0	-	125.6	303.8	1,023.3	1,844.0	3,296.7	515.1	5,360.1
3.5	-	282.3	316.7	1,060.2	1,873.8	3,533.0	519.8	5,296.1
18.3	-	227.4	479.8	1,130.5	2,413.1	4,250.8	595.0	6,586.8
15.6	0.1	703.1	944.4	1,359.6	3,338.5	6,345.7	1,164.6	10,251.5
6.3	...	717.7	1,049.1	1,985.5	5,075.6	8,827.9	1,565.7	13,836.6
21.6	0.1	929.0	1,205.7	2,912.6	6,900.4	11,947.8	2,314.6	18,653.2
362.2	0.6	1,713.2	1,501.9	3,888.8	9,895.7	17,000.2	3,963.0	26,601.1
493.6	-	1,455.6	1,589.6	5,640.5	12,466.8	21,152.5	4,250.9	32,755.4
555.6	-	1,349.1	1,549.8	7,335.6	15,126.7	25,361.3	5,245.1	40,193.5
591.6	0.1	1,589.2	2,098.5	9,771.9	17,955.9	31,415.6	6,174.3	50,381.5
1,014.4	0.2	1,777.7	2,033.0	10,294.7	20,996.9	35,102.5	6,555.6	56,552.9
1,999.4	4.0	2,306.2	2,130.8	11,369.9	22,891.2	38,702.1	5,979.9	62,383.3
3,005.7	130.2	1,938.9	2,252.6	11,974.2	25,043.4	41,339.3	5,990.2	66,320.0
1,206.8	119.9	2,127.4	2,900.1	13,862.0	30,044.6	49,054.0	6,776.6	76,824.8
1,284.5	110.7	2,980.4	2,175.6	17,603.4	34,839.0	57,709.1	9,666.3	95,814.5
1,164.2	73.3	2,308.4	3,178.8	17,601.3	36,317.2	59,479.0	7,453.7	91,081.6
1,192.8	101.2	3,336.2	2,853.9	18,908.9	37,673.4	62,873.6	9,210.5	96,685.2
1,153.1	114.6	2,450.5	3,749.2	18,909.9	38,959.8	64,184.0	11,722.1	104,723.6
1,159.8	120.8	2,457.5	4,124.4	20,255.2	39,873.2	66,831.1	10,605.3	106,351.9
1,191.7	125.1	2,471.5	4,457.5	20,677.4	40,565.9	68,297.4	8,873.5	106,055.1
1,200.1	118.0	2,159.9	3,883.1	20,146.1	41,431.9	67,739.0	9,870.2	107,669.9
1,081.2	97.3	2,170.7	3,871.5	20,650.2	42,122.4	68,912.1	10,130.8	108,068.0
1,076.1	88.1	2,529.0	4,039.0	21,483.6	43,239.3	71,379.2	13,184.7	115,380.0
1,074.1	89.6	2,531.0	3,970.2	21,348.4	43,147.6	71,086.8	13,686.1	114,164.4
1,095.8	126.3	1,882.0	3,435.4	21,806.7	43,519.1	70,769.4	13,447.6	116,111.1
1,095.6	195.6	2,450.0	3,817.9	22,195.0	45,225.4	73,880.9	13,742.2	119,014.3
1,095.6	182.3	2,092.0	3,905.3	21,726.4	47,066.2	74,066.2	13,954.8	122,865.7
1,095.7	183.4	2,021.6	4,488.3	21,799.7	47,438.4	75,931.4	12,958.4	123,578.5
1,095.7	194.9	2,193.7	4,319.6	22,909.4	49,508.3	79,126.1	15,002.6	128,950.6
1,104.6	288.5	2,579.0	4,629.9	22,984.7	50,719.7	81,201.9	18,010.5	136,014.1
1,107.9	315.2	2,262.9	4,790.0	22,900.3	51,373.8	81,642.2	8,864.6	132,363.9
1,107.9	278.0	2,422.4	4,851.8	22,770.8	51,182.2	81,505.2	10,250.0	130,454.5
1,108.0	342.4	2,526.0	4,777.4	24,089.8	52,813.7	84,549.4	11,235.7	132,739.3
1,113.2	345.8	2,581.4	4,838.6	25,075.6	52,740.4	85,581.8	12,517.3	135,569.5
1,206.3	283.2	3,148.4	4,594.6	25,312.1	53,823.4	87,161.8	12,282.7	137,165.4
1,047.6	389.4	4,016.2	4,497.7	25,801.3	54,904.7	89,609.2	14,770.0	138,883.7
1,132.1	314.2	3,031.5	4,634.6	25,288.5	54,647.8	87,916.8	16,656.7	142,089.0
1,142.3	304.8	2,938.4	4,591.5	25,113.0	54,910.6	87,858.3	16,598.1	142,637.2
1,136.5	241.5	2,536.6	4,575.2	26,212.7	55,300.2	88,866.2	18,219.4	147,618.2
1,127.9	215.1	2,643.4	4,663.2	25,914.5	55,717.5	89,153.7	19,984.8	150,349.6
1,177.1	213.3	3,536.4	4,492.1	26,690.9	58,051.3	92,983.9	20,932.2	155,646.0
1,215.4	209.8	4,573.6	4,890.5	26,808.0	59,483.8	95,965.6	21,523.2	159,823.6
1,214.5	221.0	4,493.8	4,783.8	28,766.0	55,986.3	94,251.0	13,689.3	155,360.6

(a) Also includes Treasury bills purchased in the secondary market.

(Contd.)

(b) Includes Central Bank securities and DFCC Bonds.

(c) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest etc., and adjustments).

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial Banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Paid up Capital reserve funds and undistributed profits	Demand Deposits					LIABILI
		Inter-Bank		Sri Lanka Government	Resident constituents	Non Resident constituents	
		Domestic	Foreign				
1971	154.2	0.2	1.5	167.3	1,008.9	21.0	
1972*	161.9	2.7	5.4	482.4	1,241.4	19.9	
1973	170.6	12.1	1.8	410.0	1,311.9	20.9	
1974	214.0	...	2.3	492.1	1,377.2	22.8	
1975	238.9	...	2.5	412.6	1,442.5	24.7	
1976	281.4	...	3.4	677.5	2,037.8	32.4	
1977	374.0	...	11.9	780.5	2,525.5	33.7	
1978	520.3	...	7.5	908.5	2,863.2	41.5	
1979	905.8	...	15.3	936.0	3,856.5	26.3	
1980	1,272.3	2.0	40.8	1,411.2	5,138.5	95.5	
1981	2,268.4	...	91.2	1,234.6	5,111.0	74.6	
1982	2,602.0	...	87.0	1,431.2	5,665.4	87.4	
1983	2,705.4	-	92.1	1,483.0	7,333.7	159.1	
1984	2,931.5	62.8	86.4	2,011.6	8,001.6	176.9	
1985	3,163.6	2.3	105.4	2,497.7	8,760.6	99.5	
1986	3,409.6	47.1	80.6	2,619.3	9,358.1	130.5	
1987	3,954.4	72.0	80.9	2,253.3	11,242.7	212.0	
1988	4,773.9	130.7	186.6	4,213.6	13,511.0	270.8	
1989	March	5,283.7	94.0	143.8	2,961.7	13,523.9	244.5
	June	5,305.4	100.0	203.5	3,173.3	13,333.5	282.8
	September	5,391.8	62.7	148.0	3,575.3	14,595.0	259.7
	December	5,394.6	...	148.3	5,592.0	15,374.5	323.8
1990	January	5,757.4	0.6	238.7	5,196.9	16,122.2	350.1
	February	5,837.7	1.6	152.4	4,604.4	16,614.6	448.8
	March	6,073.4	1.8	169.2	4,119.0	15,567.2	382.6
	April	6,107.6	1.3	191.4	5,556.7	16,395.5	372.1
	May	6,128.7	4.2	134.3	5,186.0	15,686.3	431.9
	June	6,197.6	90.0	255.0	5,283.9	15,518.0	335.3
	July	6,272.9	2.2	245.8	5,523.4	15,395.3	383.9
	August	6,299.9	50.9	184.9	5,639.6	15,490.3	369.2
	September	6,395.2	50.7	183.4	4,454.6	16,146.4	376.9
	October	6,432.0	30.8	235.7	6,462.6	15,891.8	409.1
	November	6,495.9	26.0	322.5	9,576.6	16,447.5	375.7
	December	6,690.4	4.6	286.3	8,993.2	17,255.6	344.8
1991	January	7,482.3	59.6	375.5	7,173.0	18,112.4	343.1
	February	7,691.8	26.9	217.9	6,424.2	17,987.2	341.9
	March	7,930.4	16.6	282.7	7,456.3	17,799.9	452.7
	April	7,976.6	33.9	223.1	7,992.3	18,059.0	386.3
	May	8,148.5	15.7	234.2	5,866.7	17,754.2	396.5
	June	8,189.7	61.0	190.5	6,218.4	18,348.2	389.0
	July	8,266.3	1.2	266.3	5,044.6	17,983.5	459.2
	August	8,305.6	21.8	362.0	6,709.1	18,329.2	441.6
	September	8,392.3	49.3	373.6	5,664.7	18,933.6	495.3
	October	8,471.3	2.0	328.8	4,759.0	19,103.7	528.5
	November	8,544.2	1.4	435.9	6,324.1	19,029.6	540.7
	December	8,959.7	1.3	377.1	7,742.3	21,640.8	549.1

(d) Includes Central Bank

TABLE 81 (Contd.)

of Commercial Banks 1971 – 1991

Rs. Million

TIES

Government of Sri Lanka	Time and Savings deposits		Total deposits			Borrowings		Other Liabi- lities
	Resident consti- tuents	Non Resident consti- tuents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter- bank (d)	Foreign	
31.4	1,250.7	35.2	1,199.0	1,317.3	2,516.2	228.2	10.6	565.8
31.9	1,455.7	37.4	1,751.8	1,525.0	3,276.8	192.8	82.7	1,071.0
35.6	1,336.6	39.6	1,756.1	1,411.8	3,168.6	324.6	12.7	609.0
38.3	1,582.4	40.2	1,894.5	1,660.8	3,555.3	694.3	9.7	886.9
39.2	1,647.8	41.1	1,882.4	1,728.2	3,610.5	592.2	18.1	836.3
36.1	2,116.7	38.6	2,751.1	2,191.4	4,942.6	419.5	28.5	914.7
90.5	3,303.3	47.6	3,351.7	3,441.5	6,793.2	975.0	42.0	2,067.3
69.8	4,907.9	47.7	3,820.7	5,025.5	8,846.3	1,287.7	127.0	3,055.3
120.7	7,313.7	74.6	4,834.1	7,509.0	12,343.1	736.0	220.8	4,447.5
171.4	10,376.4	55.6	6,687.8	10,603.5	17,291.3	1,719.1	280.3	6,038.0
201.8	14,336.6	85.7	6,511.4	14,624.4	21,135.9	2,305.4	361.0	6,684.7
110.2	18,576.4	1,111.3	7,271.1	19,798.0	27,069.1	2,668.2	319.0	7,534.4
196.0	22,229.0	1,783.0	9,067.9	24,208.0	33,275.9	3,788.9	823.0	9,788.3
249.6	26,368.5	2,161.1	10,339.3	28,779.2	39,118.5	3,393.5	716.9	10,392.5
690.1	29,437.0	2,887.0	11,465.5	33,014.1	44,479.6	2,861.1	809.8	11,069.2
721.9	29,539.5	3,613.3	12,235.6	33,874.7	46,110.3	3,967.8	939.4	11,892.9
661.6	33,023.7	4,806.6	13,860.9	38,491.9	52,352.8	4,607.8	1,511.6	14,398.2
510.6	35,374.6	5,932.9	18,312.7	41,818.2	60,130.9	4,669.2	1,166.1	25,074.3
373.4	36,948.1	5,845.0	16,967.9	43,166.5	60,134.4	5,060.2	885.8	19,717.5
314.2	37,314.4	6,169.0	17,093.1	43,797.6	60,890.7	5,179.4	999.3	24,310.3
339.9	38,151.5	7,034.7	18,640.7	45,526.1	64,166.8	6,613.6	1,459.1	27,092.3
259.4	40,077.8	8,210.4	21,438.6	48,547.6	69,986.2	5,438.7	1,279.0	24,253.4
299.9	40,937.4	7,862.5	21,908.6	49,099.8	71,008.4	5,445.4	1,467.4	22,376.5
271.5	41,485.2	7,781.0	21,821.9	49,537.8	71,359.7	5,845.0	1,100.9	23,526.4
407.5	43,261.8	8,223.3	20,239.9	51,892.7	72,132.6	5,711.5	907.1	23,243.4
388.3	43,313.7	8,102.9	22,517.1	51,804.9	74,322.0	5,947.6	1,512.3	27,990.5
299.5	43,613.8	8,197.6	21,442.7	52,111.0	73,553.7	5,941.2	1,211.6	27,329.3
323.8	44,630.6	8,397.8	21,482.3	53,352.2	74,834.5	6,166.2	768.2	28,144.6
604.6	44,854.1	8,621.1	21,550.8	54,080.9	75,631.7	7,925.5	867.1	28,317.0
609.6	46,046.0	8,914.1	21,735.0	55,569.7	77,304.7	8,739.1	963.0	29,558.9
609.5	47,163.1	9,253.1	21,245.9	51,025.8	78,271.7	8,723.2	1,061.9	29,126.6
302.1	48,697.4	9,607.2	23,030.9	58,606.3	81,637.6	8,715.0	1,028.4	31,137.6
820.3	48,625.3	9,929.9	26,748.4	59,375.5	86,123.9	8,700.7	907.3	34,086.1
729.6	50,665.4	10,305.1	26,884.7	61,700.0	88,584.7	8,691.4	1,254.8	27,142.6
698.4	49,687.1	10,627.3	26,063.6	61,012.7	87,076.3	7,321.7	1,776.2	26,798.0
699.9	49,914.1	10,735.7	24,998.2	61,349.7	86,347.9	8,309.4	1,398.4	28,991.8
1,083.5	51,230.2	10,921.0	26,008.1	63,234.7	89,242.9	7,595.1	1,085.9	29,715.2
1,247.9	52,254.2	10,833.2	26,694.7	64,335.2	91,029.9	7,928.7	1,239.7	28,990.2
1,079.3	53,555.6	11,046.9	24,267.3	65,681.7	89,949.1	8,228.8	1,201.0	31,356.4
1,123.4	54,140.7	11,382.7	25,207.2	66,646.8	91,854.0	8,144.8	1,502.6	32,397.9
1,028.2	54,946.5	11,679.2	23,755.0	67,653.8	91,408.7	8,264.8	1,366.5	33,331.0
1,064.6	56,286.5	12,081.8	25,863.8	69,432.9	95,296.7	9,300.9	1,316.7	33,398.1
1,030.0	57,736.0	12,432.8	25,516.5	71,198.8	96,715.2	8,155.3	1,271.1	35,815.7
1,059.8	60,872.7	13,117.0	24,722.0	75,049.5	99,771.5	8,324.4	1,164.9	37,914.0
1,177.3	63,483.8	13,538.9	26,331.7	78,200.0	104,531.7	7,825.3	1,369.2	37,553.0
896.9	63,519.1	14,543.5	30,310.6	78,959.5	109,270.2	7,427.3	1,323.1	28,380.3

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* These figures are distorted as a result of the strike by employees of Commercial banks which began on 1st September, 1972 and ended on 17th December, 1972.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	ASS				
	International reserve				
	Cash and balances abroad including Treasury bills	Foreign Government and non-Governmental securities (a)	Special Drawing Rights	Total	
1971	129.0	109.0	0.2	238.2	
1972	97.3	112.1	76.0	285.4	
1973	287.1	113.5	79.9	480.5	
1974	220.7	113.4	86.0	420.1	
1975	230.8	114.4	93.4	438.0	
1976	561.3	140.6	121.0	822.9	
1977	3,883.6	275.1	167.9	4,326.5	
1978	5,274.6	345.5	512.4	6,132.4	
1979	7,238.0	281.5	440.7	7,960.2	
1980	3,937.4	466.9	-	4,404.3	
1981	5,591.1	638.6	437.0	6,666.7	
1982	6,219.5	782.4	148.0	7,095.9	
1983	6,003.9	1,222.6	20.4	7,246.9	
1984	9,842.9	2,715.6	5.4	12,563.9	
1985	8,328.1	3,099.9	1.6	11,429.6	
1986	4,729.0	4,810.4	...	9,539.4	
1987	3,204.8	5,629.9	3.4	8,838.1	
1988	2,683.1	4,929.2	2.7	7,615.0	
1989	March	2,462.9	5,006.6	15.0	7,684.5
	June	1,611.3	3,203.2	2.1	4,816.6
	September	4,137.9	3,637.1	8.0	7,783.1
	December	4,830.9	4,678.0	452.1	9,961.0
1990	January	5,127.9	5,139.0	245.7	10,512.6
	February	4,911.1	5,937.9	0.1	10,849.1
	March	6,468.8	5,493.8	0.1	11,962.7
	April	5,122.0	6,345.7	75.3	11,543.0
	May	6,803.3	6,038.7	7.1	12,849.1
	June	5,473.7	6,763.5	8.4	12,245.7
	July	4,948.4	6,449.2	26.0	11,423.6
	August	3,831.6	7,394.7	53.4	11,279.7
	September	4,564.8	7,753.4	53.4	12,371.6
	October	7,998.2	7,521.4	53.4	15,573.1
	November	7,947.6	7,366.9	18.2	15,332.8
	December	8,847.0	7,533.6	16.3	16,396.9
1991	January	9,212.8	7,328.4	16.4	16,557.6
	February	9,789.9	7,072.5	41.1	16,903.5
	March	9,007.1	8,172.3	21.8	17,201.2
	April	9,095.4	8,247.6	21.8	17,364.8
	May	8,656.0	8,243.8	39.5	16,939.3
	June	7,496.1	9,498.3	18.2	17,012.7
	July	9,504.3	8,448.8	35.4	17,988.4
	August	10,607.3	8,755.1	45.7	19,408.3
	September	14,705.5	8,168.5	45.4	22,919.4
	October	12,953.4	8,488.7	45.4	21,487.6
	November	15,077.7	7,654.4	119.3	22,851.5
	December	21,612.2	7,331.7	10.0	28,953.9

(a) Includes securities acquired from government institution from January 1964.

(b) According to local books at cost or face value, whichever is less.

TABLE 82

of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

ETS		Domestic Assets		Total assets or liabilities	International reserve as a percentage of currency and deposit liabilities
Loans and Advances to	Government and Government guaranteed securities	Others	Other assets and accounts		
Government (c)	Others (d)				
397.6	168.5	1,863.1	788.0	3,455.4	11.7
419.6	92.5	2,052.4	1,074.5	3,924.4	12.4
456.1	208.0	2,134.0	1,397.6	4,676.2	17.9
497.9	654.5	2,191.6	1,322.2	5,086.3	13.9
588.6	574.2	2,272.3	1,491.3	5,364.5	14.2
600.1	388.5	2,624.0	2,130.4	6,565.9	22.0
617.4	884.6	2,420.1	3,280.5	11,529.1	80.5
955.5	1,075.9	2,119.7	3,956.4	14,239.9	85.9
1,136.5	648.1	2,706.2	4,384.8	16,835.9	90.5
1,627.6	1,123.9	9,337.9	6,337.9	22,831.6	42.5
1,536.4	1,408.3	12,568.0	5,172.3	27,351.8	45.6
2,140.3	1,396.1	15,860.1	3,674.1	30,166.7	44.9
2,794.5	2,944.6	16,598.6	3,512.3	33,096.9	38.4
4,043.5	2,312.2	11,205.7	3,146.6	33,271.8	60.6
4,218.2	2,137.0	18,542.4	4,831.5	41,158.6	47.0
4,625.5	3,152.3	20,220.6	5,626.1	43,163.9	41.7
5,268.7	3,496.2	20,888.2	6,953.0	45,444.2	38.8
6,194.7	3,853.7	30,244.1	7,424.1	55,331.6	22.0
6,046.9	4,132.7	30,398.6	6,622.5	54,685.2	24.0
6,692.2	4,816.6	30,616.2	7,005.1	53,746.8	15.0
7,143.1	4,954.5	30,244.9	10,610.7	60,736.3	24.0
7,599.6	4,312.5	29,141.4	11,756.0	62,770.5	27.0
7,220.2	4,431.9	27,368.3	11,020.9	60,553.9	28.0
7,321.4	4,554.6	26,165.0	10,321.1	59,211.2	30.0
6,780.1	4,644.4	27,773.3	8,805.2	59,965.6	31.0
7,692.6	4,711.1	28,621.8	10,078.0	62,646.5	29.0
7,215.9	4,937.4	25,803.0	10,258.9	61,064.4	34.0
10,484.8	5,033.0	27,371.8	10,979.7	66,115.0	29.0
10,869.9	7,037.7	24,449.5	12,086.6	65,868.7	28.0
10,387.9	7,232.3	23,957.6	15,084.9	68,242.5	29.0
11,158.6	7,457.7	22,408.1	15,447.3	68,843.4	31.0
9,857.4	7,107.1	24,964.1	16,497.3	73,999.0	36.0
10,357.1	7,255.9	24,594.0	18,066.3	75,606.1	35.0
11,161.7	7,330.3	27,044.3	15,528.7	77,461.9	34.0
10,332.0	6,425.8	28,797.9	14,026.1	76,139.4	34.0
12,013.4	6,563.1	30,714.8	14,801.0	80,995.8	33.0
10,720.4	6,782.9	28,288.2	14,186.8	77,179.4	35.0
11,724.4	5,752.6	28,288.5	13,769.7	76,900.0	35.0
10,650.3	5,744.1	30,097.6	15,836.0	79,267.2	34.0
12,813.5	5,892.7	27,483.6	17,314.3	80,516.9	34.0
11,180.5	6,356.1	25,342.6	17,426.2	78,293.8	37.0
10,184.2	6,490.6	26,255.8	18,736.8	81,075.8	38.0
10,758.2	6,028.5	26,986.7	19,063.1	85,755.9	43.0
11,620.2	5,343.1	28,284.8	17,156.7	83,892.5	42.0
11,704.7	5,306.1	28,861.7	18,292.7	87,016.8	43.0
16,117.3	5,344.1	29,864.0	15,555.7	95,835.0	44.0

(c) Includes special loans and provisional advances.

(d) From February 1975, loans and advances to others include amounts granted under Medium and Long Term Credit Fund.

(Contd.)

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities of

End of Period	LIABILI						
	Capital Accounts			Currency Issue			
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in circula-tion	Coins in circula-tion	Total	Securities outstan-ding(e)
1971	15.0	57.0	72.0	1,202.1	83.0	1,285.1	-
1972	15.0	58.0	73.0	1,359.1	85.6	1,444.8	-
1973	15.0	59.0	74.0	1,562.4	90.6	1,653.0	-
1974	15.0	60.0	75.0	1,730.3	98.7	1,829.0	-
1975	15.0	61.0	76.0	1,788.1	102.3	1,890.4	-
1976	15.0	62.0	77.0	2,290.8	116.3	2,407.2	-
1977	15.0	62.0	77.0	3,088.4	130.7	3,219.1	-
1978	15.0	63.0	78.0	3,356.5	152.1	3,508.6	-
1979	15.0	64.0	79.0	4,139.9	181.2	4,321.1	-
1980	15.0	65.0	80.0	4,807.6	201.9	5,009.5	-
1981	15.0	66.0	81.0	5,412.4	231.1	5,643.5	-
1982	15.0	67.0	82.0	6,594.6	261.9	6,856.5	-
1983	15.0	68.0	83.0	7,859.1	314.4	8,173.5	-
1984	15.0	69.0	84.0	9,218.5	381.5	9,600.0	557.3
1985	15.0	70.0	85.0	10,763.8	555.6	11,319.4	1,168.1
1986	15.0	80.0	95.0	12,229.0	634.2	12,863.2	2,603.6
1987	15.0	81.0	96.0	14,373.3	689.8	15,063.1	19.6
1988	15.0	82.0	97.0	19,553.3	818.0	20,371.3	19.3
1989	March	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,623.9	847.8	20,471.7
	June	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,109.5	873.2	19,982.7
	September	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,330.2	894.4	21,224.6
	December	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,207.4	918.6	21,126.0
1990	January	15.0	92.0	107.0	19,863.1	926.7	20,789.8
	February	15.0	592.0	607.0	20,520.5	937.3	21,457.9
	March	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,191.3	955.9	23,147.3
	April	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,539.8	976.2	23,516.0
	May	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,667.4	983.8	22,651.3
	June	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,208.1	990.9	22,199.0
	July	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,395.7	993.8	22,389.6
	August	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,375.7	997.6	22,373.2
	September	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,469.8	1,003.9	22,473.8
	October	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,459.8	1,012.7	22,471.4
	November	15.0	592.0	607.0	21,520.7	1,020.8	22,541.4
	December	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,869.0	1,031.5	23,900.5
1991	January	15.0	842.0	857.0	22,691.0	1,041.8	23,732.9
	February	15.0	842.0	857.0	22,788.4	1,049.1	23,837.4
	March	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,280.7	1,065.1	25,345.8
	April	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,266.9	1,086.1	25,353.1
	May	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,157.1	1,092.8	25,249.9
	June	15.0	842.0	857.0	23,891.1	1,087.6	24,978.7
	July	15.0	842.0	857.0	23,610.2	1,082.3	24,692.5
	August	15.0	842.0	857.0	23,874.4	1,083.7	24,958.1
	September	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,555.1	1,085.3	25,640.4
	October	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,494.0	1,089.0	25,585.0
	November	15.0	842.0	857.0	24,582.9	1,096.3	25,679.2
	December	15.0	842.0	857.0	26,411.2	1,111.4	27,522.6

(e) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1) (b) of the Monetary Law Act.

TABLE 82 (Contd.)

the Central Bank

Rs. Million

TIES

Borrowings abroad	Deposits						Other liabilities and accounts
	Government	Government agencies and institutions	Commercial Banks	International organisations, foreign government and foreign banking institutions	Others	Total	
338.8	40.8	3.9	205.6	476.2	19.5	746.0	1,018.4
352.2	17.5	17.5	311.1	483.9	17.7	847.8	1,206.6
245.2	20.2	8.2	496.6	486.6	23.4	1,035.1	1,668.8
261.9	54.9	6.3	420.3	688.4	28.7	1,198.5	1,721.8
302.3	14.1	11.1	242.9	873.6	58.1	1,199.9	1,895.9
308.9	24.9	15.0	277.7	946.5	69.2	1,333.2	2,439.6
552.3	89.9	14.8	606.5	1,257.3	188.0	2,156.6	5,524.1
155.1	1,033.6	15.8	737.7	1,569.3	273.3	3,629.6	6,868.6
69.1	728.4	12.0	966.0	2,528.9	239.4	4,474.7	7,891.9
428.6	1,345.8	13.2	1,263.7	2,373.9	345.9	5,342.5	11,971.0
266.9	1,440.7	15.5	1,846.3	5,350.7	317.3	8,970.6	12,389.8
1,851.2	1,025.9	18.8	2,243.6	5,113.5	561.6	8,963.3	12,413.7
1,873.1	1,758.2	54.8	3,413.2	4,894.2	599.9	10,720.3	12,247.0
12.7	1,344.3	84.3	4,025.5	5,075.6	590.3	11,120.0	11,897.7
6.0	2,119.9	85.4	5,490.2	4,109.0	1,190.7	12,995.3	15,584.8
—	1,710.8	122.7	5,045.3	2,463.2	664.5	10,006.7	17,595.3
1,801.7	1,553.3	163.1	4,046.9	581.5	1,354.3	7,699.1	20,764.7
231.2	3,513.5	159.6	5,033.4	3,905.5	387.2	12,999.2	21,613.6
2,819.7	1,817.8	111.4	5,364.9	3,534.5	669.8	11,498.4	19,788.4
3,612.5	1,305.5	101.4	4,722.3	3,737.6	606.1	10,472.9	19,571.7
5,953.6	1,797.9	103.8	5,598.0	2,619.6	576.8	10,696.1	22,754.9
2,632.0	2,764.7	68.8	5,596.6	5,650.6	695.3	14,776.0	24,129.0
1,632.0	3,116.7	40.0	5,409.3	5,463.1	705.8	14,734.7	23,290.2
600.0	2,986.0	105.0	5,471.5	5,289.1	631.2	14,483.2	22,063.1
—	2,930.9	34.7	5,962.5	5,314.0	770.7	15,012.8	21,198.6
15.9	3,145.1	41.8	5,780.0	6,581.4	663.9	16,112.2	22,395.4
401.0	2,978.7	79.5	5,053.4	6,381.5	557.2	15,050.4	22,354.7
1.0	3,124.6	48.7	6,215.6	9,733.5	698.2	19,820.5	23,487.5
1.0	3,751.8	61.5	6,069.2	7,555.7	543.4	17,981.6	24,888.3
1.0	1,984.4	65.9	6,238.7	7,456.6	681.3	16,426.9	28,834.3
1.0	1,767.5	50.4	6,754.0	7,431.6	645.2	16,648.8	29,112.8
1.0	1,475.0	60.7	6,763.3;	11,094.6	619.2	20,022.8	30,905.7
1.0	2,193.3	88.4	6,831.9	10,714.6	657.3	20,485.5	31,971.1
1.0	3,593.3	220.7	7,457.5	11,720.9	670.4	23,662.9	29,290.5
1.0	2,929.8	79.4	9,584.3	10,628.2	652.8	23,874.4	27,674.1
—	3,858.7	110.0	10,401.2	11,822.6	754.2	26,946.7	29,354.6
—	2,603.6	64.9	9,972.6	9,710.8	777.2	23,129.1	27,847.4
0.9	1,893.6	60.4	10,104.6	10,557.5	688.8	23,304.9	27,384.2
0.9	2,263.2	56.4	10,358.2	10,061.5	635.4	23,374.5	29,784.7
0.8	2,653.4	45.2	10,782.0	10,300.0	622.8	24,403.5	30,276.8
0.7	2,480.3	52.2	10,178.5	9,508.5	686.2	22,905.7	29,838.0
0.7	2,842.7	79.9	11,800.4	9,776.5	685.1	25,184.6	30,075.4
0.7	3,008.9	120.7	12,375.2	11,465.2	655.9	27,625.9	31,632.0
0.4	2,671.6	360.8	9,635.7	11,621.7	707.7	24,997.6	32,454.6
0.3	2,021.5	152.9	12,720.1	11,690.0	622.0	27,206.4	33,273.9
—	9,017.0	107.1	12,426.2	15,467.8	704.4	37,722.4	29,733.0

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 83
Monetary Survey

Rs. Million

End of Period	External Banking Assets (Net) (a)	Domestic Credit					Monetary Aggregates (e) (Monetary Liabilities)			Other Liabilities (Net)	
		Government (Net) (b)	Private Sector			Total (2)+(3)+(4) + (5)	Narrow Money Supply M1 (c)	Quasi Money (d)	Broad Money Supply M2= (7+8)		
			Government Corporations (3)	Co-opera- tives (4)	Other Private Sector (5)						
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)		
1976	108.5	3,267.2	1,055.5	663.0	2,266.3	7,252.0	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	1,039.6	
1977	3,705.8	2,989.3	1,669.9	1,231.4	2,884.2	8,774.8	5,365.7	3,351.0	8,716.8	3,763.8	
1978	5,589.9	1,863.0	2,363.1	1,674.6	4,774.2	10,674.9	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	5,372.7	
1979	6,807.6	2,920.4	3,346.9	1,907.9	6,796.6	14,971.8	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	6,721.8	
1980	3,630.7	8,972.0	4,122.8	1,368.2	11,340.7	25,803.7	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	9,574.2	
1981	2,940.3	12,789.1	4,487.7	1,293.9	15,395.8	33,966.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	12,460.0	
1982	2,450.1	17,150.2	4,677.4	1,187.7	19,382.3	42,397.6	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	14,337.8	
1983	3,154.7	17,533.1	4,385.1	1,822.7	25,552.1	49,293.0	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.8	15,190.9	
1984	9,950.9	14,554.4	4,148.2	1,567.6	29,656.0	49,926.2	16,823.8	26,603.5	43,427.3	16,449.8	
1985	9,183.2	20,347.6	4,437.9	1,304.3	33,136.3	59,226.1	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	20,000.4	
1986	9,180.2	22,546.1	4,738.5	1,424.5	35,399.7	64,108.8	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	22,428.5	
1987	9,291.2	27,047.9	7,365.7	1,123.4	40,028.5	75,565.5	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	26,521.9	
1988	7,058.5	36,064.5	10,786.6	1,318.6	48,697.4	96,867.0	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	35,979.6	
1989	4,732.1	36,118.7	13,862.2	1,177.7	51,162.6	102,321.2	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	30,619.8	
1990	10,206.5	39,197.1	15,636.3	1,596.2	63,434.6	119,864.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	39,053.4	
1991	January	9,963.1	39,085.4	15,475.6	1,583.3	63,227.6	119,371.9	39,912.6	50,248.7	90,161.3	39,173.7
	February	9,343.1	39,736.6	16,599.7	1,626.4	65,166.4	123,129.1	40,415.7	50,450.8	90,866.5	41,605.7
	March	11,697.3	38,415.3	16,506.0	1,840.7	65,944.4	122,706.4	41,875.5	51,938.7	93,814.2	40,589.5
	April	9,765.3	39,424.3	16,166.9	2,010.2	67,156.7	124,758.2	41,411.2	52,880.9	94,292.1	40,231.4
	May	9,775.8	39,585.9	17,573.5	2,017.2	68,379.4	127,556.0	41,189.9	54,127.2	95,317.1	42,014.7
	June	10,019.7	40,110.3	16,405.4	1,994.6	68,060.5	126,570.7	41,623.5	54,853.4	96,476.9	40,113.6
	July	12,197.7	39,055.7	15,564.8	2,021.2	68,628.6	125,270.3	40,801.2	55,654.4	96,455.7	41,012.3
	August	13,847.8	37,507.2	15,616.0	1,924.6	69,293.2	124,341.0	41,821.0	57,119.7	98,940.7	39,248.1
	September	15,294.3	40,792.6	15,171.5	1,865.9	70,297.2	128,127.3	43,274.1	58,621.9	101,896.1	41,525.5
	October	13,802.4	43,898.4	16,682.9	1,948.9	72,518.4	135,048.6	43,187.4	62,178.2	105,365.7	43,485.4
	November	14,640.6	43,381.1	16,829.1	1,838.2	74,410.8	136,459.2	43,156.9	64,819.4	107,976.4	43,123.4
	December	17,305.1	41,792.4	14,077.2	1,757.2	76,599.4	134,226.2	47,054.5	65,042.9	112,097.5	39,433.8

(a) External assets (net) of Central bank and Commercial banks (including outward bills).

(b) Credit extended by the banking system to Government, net of Government deposits with banks and Government cash balances.

(c) Currency and demand deposits of the public.

(d) Time and savings deposits of private sector held with Commercial banks.

(e) Monetary liabilities of the banking system.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 84
Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank 1977 – 1991

Period							Rs. Million	
	Purchases			Sales			Net Purchases (+) Sales (-)	
Period	Spot	Forward	Total	Spot	Forward	Total		
1977	1,133.3	3,126.6	4,260.0	1,150.3	4,530.0	5,680.3	- 1,420.3	
1978	1,809.5	9,564.6	11,374.1	7,214.1	1,911.2	9,125.2	+ 2,248.9	
1979	1,371.0	14,967.1	16,338.0	12,961.7	369.4	13,331.1	+ 3,006.9	
1980	5,527.5	9,164.6	14,692.0	14,919.1	512.0	15,431.1	- 739.1	
1981	12,841.7	5,437.9	18,279.6	21,245.7	-	21,245.7	- 2,966.1	
1982	11,409.7	4,232.0	15,641.7	16,552.2	-	16,552.2	- 910.5	
1983	18,308.7	873.7	19,182.4	16,941.6	2,132.6	19,074.2	+ 108.2	
1984	13,599.9	4,078.0	17,677.9	7,796.0	2,439.3	10,235.3	+ 7,442.6	
1985	6,921.0	7,127.4	14,048.4	9,889.6	4,683.1	14,572.7	- 524.3	
1986	8,094.2	2,725.9	10,820.1	5,565.6	5,166.3	10,731.9	+ 88.2	
1987	12,315.5	3,610.1	15,925.6	3,939.7	9,527.8	13,467.5	+ 2,458.1	
1988	17,650.9	5,288.4	22,939.3	11,193.4	6,938.8	18,132.2	+ 4,807.1	
1989	15,521.5	3,325.0	18,846.5	11,475.8	1,155.7	12,631.5	+ 6,215.0	
1990	19,129.6	306.3	18,863.4	6,446.5	2,597.2	9,044.2	+ 9,819.2	
1991	22,746.3	1,485.5	24,231.8	12,023.7	-	12,023.7	+12,208.1	
1990	January	1,346.0	132.0	1,478.0	510.0	30.1	540.1	+ 937.9
	February	2,033.4	50.0	2,083.4	-	319.4	319.4	+ 1,764.0
	March	2,867.0	-	2,867.0	90.0	1,031.9	1,121.9	+ 1,745.1
	April	898.0	64.0	962.0	664.0	299.0	963.5	- 1.5
	May	1,985.2	-	1,985.2	252.0	426.6	678.6	+ 1,306.6
	June	643.0	20.0	663.0	326.0	182.6	508.6	+ 154.4
	July	1,351.0	-	1,351.0	375.0	-	375.0	+ 976.0
	August	708.5	-	708.5	1,373.7	-	1,373.7	- 665.2
	September	1,281.9	-	1,281.9	246.7	307.6	554.3	+ 727.6
	October	1,537.6	-	1,537.6	549.5	-	549.5	+ 988.1
	November	2,123.9	40.3	2,164.2	1,207.0	-	1,207.0	+ 957.2
	December	1,781.6	-	1,781.6	852.6	-	852.6	+ 929.0
1991	January	2,329.9	1,119.9	3,449.8	1,036.1	-	1,036.1	+ 2,413.7
	February	1,819.6	30.3	1,849.9	1,127.2	-	1,127.2	+ 722.7
	March	2,129.2	101.8	2,231.0	233.9	-	233.9	+ 1,997.1
	April	1,444.7	20.4	1,465.1	1,232.0	-	1,232.0	+ 233.1
	May	1,647.8	-	1,647.8	1,311.2	-	1,311.2	+ 336.6
	June	1,380.6	-	1,380.6	364.4	-	364.4	+ 1,016.2
	July	1,461.2	-	1,461.2	517.5	-	517.5	+ 943.7
	August	2,248.5	-	2,248.5	1,887.2	-	1,887.2	+ 361.3
	September	1,981.2	1.0	1,982.2	288.9	-	288.9	+ 1,693.3
	October	1,820.3	42.1	1,862.4	2,785.4	-	2,785.4	- 923.0
	November	1,424.7	-	1,424.7	676.7	-	676.7	+ 748.0
	December	3,058.6	170.0	3,228.6	563.2	-	563.2	+ 2,665.4

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Reserve Position

End of Period	Demand deposits (a)	Reserves required against demand deposits	Time and Savings deposits	Reserves required against time and savings deposits	Unused balances of Overdrafts	Reserves required against unused balances of overdrafts
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
1982	6,530.1	914.2	19,217.4	1,153.0	-	-
1983	7,935.0	1,269.6	22,705.3	1,816.4	988.8	158.2
1984	9,217.9	1,474.9	27,106.9	2,168.6	620.6	99.3
1985	10,249.1	1,844.9	30,877.9	3,183.1	515.0	82.4
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4	598.8	95.8
1987	12,397.1	1,239.7	33,546.0	3,354.6	-	-
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0	-	-
1989	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5	-	-
1990	24,463.7	3,669.6	49,337.0	7,400.6	-	-
1991	January	25,957.1	3,374.4	49,742.4	6,466.5	-
	February	25,697.4	3,340.7	51,140.1	6,648.2	-
	March	25,881.9	3,364.6	51,824.5	6,737.2	-
	April	25,667.2	3,336.7	53,920.8	7,009.7	-
	May	26,107.6	3,394.0	54,915.7	7,139.0	-
	June	24,900.0	3,237.0	56,031.0	7,284.0	-
	July	24,877.4	3,234.1	56,533.2	7,349.3	-
	August	24,771.6	3,220.3	59,383.1	7,719.8	-
	September	25,422.9	3,305.0	60,053.3	7,806.9	-
	October	25,390.6	3,300.8	61,382.4	7,979.7	-
	November	24,781.2	3,221.6	64,950.2	8,443.5	-
	December	27,332.8	3,553.3	67,170.4	8,732.2	-

Note: The required reserves are computed weekly every Friday on the basis of deposit liabilities as on the previous Wednesday. Figures so computed are applicable until next Thursday.

- (a) Includes inter-bank deposits.

(b) Commercial banks are required to maintain special reserves under a reserve tranche system against increase in deposits over the level as at 14th November 1984. Reserves in respect of each tranche are as follows.

Up to 3%-Nil	Over 3% up to 6%-5% of the increase
Over 6% up to 10%-10% of the increase,	Over 10%-15% of the increase.

This requirement was terminated with effect from 28th February 1986.

(c) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422) Commercial banks are required to maintain reserves with Central Bank and the ratios so maintained shall not be less than 5 per centum or more than 20 per centum in the case of time and savings deposits and shall not be less than 10 per centum or more than 40 per centum in the case of demand deposits and unused balances of overdrafts allowed. The revised rates since 1960 are as follows :-

Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate	Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate
1. 1960.08.26	Demand deposits	12%		Savings Deposits	10%
	Time & Savings deposits	5%		Special Deposits	10%
2. 1981.06.19	Demand deposits	14%		Unused balances of overdrafts	16%
	Time & Savings deposits	6%	6. 1985.09.13	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	14%
3. 1983.12.02	Demand deposits	16%	7. 1987.06.05	Unused overdrafts	Nil
	Time & Savings deposits	8%	8. 1987.08.07	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	10%
4. 1983.12.16	Total unused balances of overdrafts allowed	16%	9. 1988.02.26	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
5. 1985.08.09	Demand deposits	18%	10. 1988.09.16	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	15%
	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	12%	11. 1991.01.11	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
	Time deposits (exceeding 90 days)	10%			

of Commercial Banks 1982 – 1991

TABLE 85

Rs. Million

Tranches of Deposits (7)	Required reserves against tranches (b) (8)	Total requi- red reser- ves against tranches (2)+(4)+(6) +(8) (c) (9)	Actual reserves (d)				Excess reserves (13)-(9) (14)	Till cash (f) (15)
			Deposits with Central Bank (10)	D.F.C.C. Bonds (e) (11)	Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills (12)	Total (13)		
-	-	2,067.2	2,243.6	-	-	2,243.6	176.4	866.5
-	-	3,244.2	3,413.2	-	-	3,413.2	169.0	971.7
556.4	50.3	3,793.1	4,025.5	-	-	4,025.5	232.4	1,034.5
5,120.9	626.2	5,736.6	5,490.2	333.0	-	5,823.2	86.6	1,501.3
-	-	5,380.0	5,045.3	328.0	-	5,373.3	- 6.7	1,292.0
-	-	4,594.3	4,046.9	380.4	-	4,427.3	- 167.0	1,565.2
-	-	7,732.5	5,033.5	395.8	2,575.4	8,004.7	272.2	1,875.9
-	-	8,619.2	5,596.6	394.9	2,869.2	8,860.7	241.5	1,470.5
-	-	11,070.2	7,457.5	393.5	3,685.2	11,536.2	466.0	1,769.5
-	-	9,840.9	9,584.3	387.2	-	9,971.5	130.6	2,258.0
-	-	9,988.9	10,401.2	386.4	-	10,787.6	798.7	1,762.2
-	-	10,101.8	9,972.6	387.5	-	10,360.1	258.3	1,695.9
-	-	10,346.4	10,104.6	388.3	-	10,492.9	146.5	2,340.9
-	-	10,533.0	10,358.2	388.3	-	10,746.5	213.5	2,148.8
-	-	10,521.0	10,782.0	391.8	-	11,173.8	652.8	2,057.0
-	-	10,583.4	10,178.5	392.0	-	10,570.5	-12.9	2,282.1
-	-	10,940.1	11,800.4	386.2	-	12,186.6	1,246.5	1,886.8
-	-	11,111.9	12,375.2	383.9	-	12,759.1	1,647.2	1,830.6
-	-	11,280.5	9,635.7	386.5	-	10,022.2	-1,258.3	2,266.6
-	-	11,665.1	12,720.1	388.1	-	13,108.2	1,443.1	2,119.4
-	-	12,285.5	12,426.2	389.0	-	12,815.2	529.7	2,660.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) According to Central Bank books.
- (e) With effect from 9th August 1985, the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks in respect of time and savings deposits were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that not exceeding one eighth of such reserves may take the form of bonds issued by the Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon (DFCC) and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 26th February, 1988 the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that an amount not exceeding one-tenth of its required reserves in respect of the total of time and savings deposits may take the form of bonds issued by the DFCC and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 16th September, 1988 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of Treasury Bills was increased to 5 per cent of the total deposits. With effect from 11th January 1991 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of treasury bills was withdrawn.
- (f) Balances with Banks.

MONEY AND BANKING

Savings and Fixed deposits of National

End of Period	Savings Deposits			Fixed
	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total	National Savings Bank
1979	2,029.5	2,308.6	4,338.1	2,193.8
1980	2,146.0	2,509.6	4,655.6	2,758.8
1981	2,250.9	3,202.8	5,453.7	3,146.3
1982	2,494.2	5,087.7	7,581.9	5,137.2
1983	2,887.1	7,038.6	9,925.7	6,546.5
1984	3,216.9	8,984.8	12,201.7	8,322.6
1985	3,701.4	11,155.2	14,856.6	9,479.9
1986	4,326.5	12,211.3	16,537.8	9,827.9
1987	5,172.3	14,504.4	19,676.7	11,181.6
1988	6,381.2	17,971.0	24,352.2	11,634.1
1989	March	6,554.7	18,452.0	25,006.7
	June	6,697.3	18,938.5	25,635.8
	September	6,820.3	20,221.4	27,041.7
	December	7,789.9	22,513.4	30,303.3
1990	January	7,995.7	22,625.9	30,621.6
	February	7,854.2	22,561.7	30,415.9
	March	7,888.9	23,359.3	31,248.2
	April	7,921.1	23,150.0	31,071.1
	May	7,964.0	23,653.4	31,617.4
	June	8,018.4	24,078.7	32,097.1
	July	8,101.4	24,444.4	32,545.8
	August	8,178.3	24,835.8	33,014.1
	September	8,195.9	25,066.8	33,262.8
	October	8,243.8	26,255.9	34,499.7
	November	8,287.5	26,620.8	34,908.3
	December	9,527.3	27,311.9	36,839.2
1991	January	9,609.3	27,506.7	37,116.0
	February	9,654.1	27,290.1	36,944.2
	March	9,707.2	27,343.9	37,051.1
	April	9,777.0	27,961.3	37,738.3
	May	9,787.6	28,387.1	38,174.7
	June	9,865.0	28,574.2	38,439.2
	July	9,989.0	28,891.5	38,880.3
	August	10,041.2	29,729.0	39,770.2
	September	10,065.9	30,070.6	40,136.5
	October	10,085.6	32,025.8	42,111.4
	November	10,164.8	32,603.0	42,767.8
	*December	11,493.8	33,509.2	45,003.0
				16,110.5

- (a) Figures of Commercial banks include deposits of Government. From June 1981, fixed deposits include amounts in National Endowment Scheme, National Pension Scheme and Extended Deposit Account (Minor) Scheme.
- (b) The Premium Savings Bond Scheme was started by the National Savings Bank on 8th February 1979.

* Provisional.

TABLE 86

Savings Bank and Commercial Banks 1979 – 1991

Rs. Million

Deposits		Savings Certificates	Premium Savings Bonds (b)	N.S.B. Pension Scheme(c)	Grand Total
Commercial Banks (a)	Total				
5,200.4	7,394.2	57.8	4.8	0.7	11,795.6
8,093.9	10,852.7	38.6	6.5	3.2	15,556.6
11,689.6	14,835.9	27.6	6.9	7.6	20,331.7
15,195.7	20,332.9	22.1	7.0	12.9	27,956.8
17,821.0	24,367.5	11.6	7.0	20.1	34,331.9
20,606.5	28,929.1	9.7	7.7	25.6	41,173.8
22,838.0	32,317.9	8.1	8.5	30.7	47,221.8
22,854.7	32,682.6	6.3	8.9	32.0	49,267.6
25,377.3	36,558.9	4.2	9.0	34.4	56,283.2
25,387.5	37,021.6	3.1	8.9	37.7	61,423.5
26,264.4	37,922.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	62,979.3
26,431.9	38,583.7	3.1	8.9	37.9	64,269.4
26,901.0	39,180.7	3.0	8.9	37.7	66,272.0
27,740.9	39,710.8	3.0	8.9	38.6	70,064.6
28,178.5	40,178.9	3.0	8.9	40.2	70,852.6
28,687.2	40,737.5	2.9	8.9	41.5	71,206.7
30,726.3	42,898.0	2.9	8.8	44.4	74,202.3
30,389.9	42,655.9	2.9	8.9	38.9	73,777.7
30,199.2	42,537.2	2.9	8.9	46.9	74,207.3
31,022.8	43,390.7	2.9	8.9	38.0	75,537.6
31,424.2	44,048.0	2.9	8.9	37.4	76,643.0
32,502.9	45,307.7	2.9	8.9	36.5	78,370.1
33,728.0	46,720.1	2.9	8.9	35.8	80,030.5
34,192.4	47,395.9	2.9	8.9	35.5	81,942.9
34,632.2	47,970.1	2.9	8.9	35.6	82,925.8
36,351.6	49,880.6	2.9	8.8	35.8	86,767.3
35,499.5	49,241.7	2.9	8.8	38.5	86,407.9
36,050.7	49,884.4	2.9	8.8	36.0	86,876.3
37,896.8	51,915.5	2.9	8.8	35.6	89,013.9
38,396.5	52,584.2	2.9	8.8	35.8	90,370.0
39,339.5	53,669.5	2.9	8.8	35.9	91,891.8
39,799.1	54,225.3	2.9	8.8	36.9	92,713.1
40,854.4	55,466.3	2.9	8.8	36.8	94,395.1
41,837.0	56,690.2	2.9	8.9	37.0	96,509.2
43,268.2	58,392.9	2.9	8.9	36.8	98,578.0
45,263.8	60,712.7	2.9	8.9	36.8	102,872.7
47,825.1	63,589.3	2.9	8.9	36.8	106,405.7
47,771.0	63,881.5	2.9	8.9	35.9	108,932.2

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and National Savings Bank.

Note :- Figures of fixed deposits and savings certificates of the N.S.B. prior to end of 1977 include accumulated interest.

(c) The Regular Monthly Income Savings Plan which was started in June 1979, was modified and renamed as NSB Pension Scheme from 1st August 1981.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money

End of Period	Government Treasury Bills				Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate) (a)	Commercial Bank's Deposits Rates						
	Primary Market		Secondary Market			Fixed Deposits						
	Central Bank	Other	Discount	Rediscount		3 Months	6 Months	12 Months	24 Months	36 Months	48 Months	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)		
1979	9.00	9.00	-	-	10	8.5	11-12	14-15	-	-	-	
1980	13.00	13.00	-	-	12	12-16	15-18	20	22	-	-	
1981	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.25	14	12-20	15-21.5	20-22	22-23	-	-	
1982	13.00	13.50	12.25	13.25	14	10-17	13-18.2	15-22	20-23	-	-	
1983	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13	10-22	13-25	16-25	18-20	-	-	
1984	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.20	13	10-19	13-19	14-22	16-22	-	-	
1985	11.50	11.52	11.30	11.50	11	9-17	9-19	12-18	16-18	-	-	
1986	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11	8-11.5	7.5-13	8.5-14	13-14	-	-	
1987	10.6-11.00	8.0-11.00	7.26	11.26	10	8-11.5	7-13	8.5-14	13-14	-	-	
1988	18.5-18.9	8.0-19.2	18.00	23.00	10	7-16	8-13.5	9-15.5	11.5-16	-	-	
1989	11.7-16.0	9.0-15.8	12.50	17.50	10	7.14	8-15	9-18	12-15	-	-	
	13.7-16.0	12.7-16.0	14.00	19.00	14	8-16.75	11-16	11-18	13-16	-	-	
	16.1-18.1	12.0-19.0	15.75	20.75	14	10-18.75	11-19	7-20.5	14-16.5	-	-	
	15.2-17.5	13.8-19.4	15.50	20.50	14	7-19.2/5	8-16	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
1990	9.8-17.9	15.4-18.9	14.00	19.00	14	7-19.2/5	8-18.5	7-19	11-18	-	-	
	14.0-16.1	14.4-16.8	13.75	18.75	14	7-19.2/5	8-19.2/5	11-19	11-18	-	-	
	14.0-14.8	13.5-15.9	13.75	18.75	14	7-19.2/5	7-19.2/5	7-18.5	13-18	-	-	
	11.5-14.9	14.3-16.0	12.75	17.75	14	7-19.2/5	8-19.2/5	11-18.5	13-18	-	-	
	3.8-14.2	14.0-16.0	12.75	17.75	14	7-19.2/5	8-19.2/5	11-20	13-18	-	-	
	9.0-14.6	6.8-16.0	13.75	18.75	14	7-19	8-19.2/5	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	5.1-17.2	14.0-16.4	14.75	19.25	15	7-19	8-19.2/5	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	13.5-17.4	14.4-17.0	14.25	19.25	15	7-19	8-20	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	13.0-16.3	13.0-17.0	14.00	19.00	15	7-19	8-20	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	15.5-19.3	15.3-17.8	15.75	20.75	15	7-19	8-20	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	8.4-19.9	15.3-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-20.5	8-20	11-20.5	13-20	-	-	
	13.9-16.9	15.5-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-22.5	8-21	11-21	13-20.5	-	-	
1991	15.4-17.8	15.4-18.1	13.25	18.25	17	7-18	8-20	11-20.5	13-18	-	-	
	12.6-17.9	15.5-18.2	13.75	18.75	17	7-18	8-20	11-20.5	13-19	-	-	
	16.2-17.8	15.0-18.3	13.25	18.25	17	10-18	13-20.5	12-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	9.9-17.4	15.5-18.3	13.25	18.25	17	10-18	13.5-20.5	12-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	12.4-17.8	15.5-18.3	14.25	19.25	17	10-19	11-20	12-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	7.5-16.8	8.1-17.7	13.50	18.50	17	11-18	13-20.5	11-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	7.7-15.9	14.7-17.7	14.00	19.00	17	11-19	12-20	10-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	14.6-15.8	12.0-16.0	13.75	18.75	17	11-19	13-20.5	10-20.5	14-21	-	-	
	14.4-15.2	13.8-15.5	13.75	18.75	17	11-19	13-20.5	10-20.2	14-21	-	-	
	14.4-15.2	14.0-15.5	13.75	18.75	17	11-19	12-19	10-20.2	14-21	-	-	
	15.2-15.7	13.7-15.4	13.75	15.75	17	11-19	12-19	10-20.2	14-21	-	-	
	14.8-16.0	13.8-14.9	14.75	16.75	17	11-18.5	12-18	10-20.0	14-21	-	-	

(a) This is the rate at which the Central bank grants advances to Commercial banks for their temporary liquidity purposes. However, since August, 1977 each bank, depending on selected assets items was allocated a certain quota of such borrowings at the Bank rate. Borrowings in excess of this quota were subjected to a penal interest rate of 15 per cent per annum. In September, 1979 a graduated scale of penal rates ranging between 15 to 25 per cent was introduced. It was further revised upward to a range between 20 to 30 per cent effective from April, 1980. With effect from August, 1981 Bank rate was raised to 14 per cent, while the penal rates were raised to a range

TABLE 87

Rates

(per centum per annum)

Savings Deposits (12)	Commercial Bank's Advances Rates							
	Inter Bank Call Loans (13)	Bills Purchased and Discounted (14)	Loans and Overdrafts					
			Secured by					
			Government Securities (15)	Shares of joint Stock Companies (16)	Stock in Trade (17)	Immovable Property (18)	Others (19)	Un-Secured (20)
5-9	09-11	13-21	12.5-18	14-19	13-20	13-19	10-20	18-21
10-14	21.5-25	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-28	19-30
10-14	15-18	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-30	19-32
10-14.5	15.75-18.5	14-28	16-30	16-30	16-30	16-30	11-30	14-30
10-15	20-37	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	18-28	11-28	11-30
10-15	14-15.5	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	16-30	12-30	13.8-33
10-13.5	11-14	11-25	16-29	16-29	13-28	11-30	12-30	13-30
6-12	12-12.75	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	12-27	9.8-30
6-11	11-14	11-22	9.8-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11.5-27	9.8-33
5-11	16-21	10-25	9.8-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33
5-11	13-24	10-25	9.8-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33
7-12	12.5-20	10-24	9.8-24	15-26	10-28	9-26	10-30	13-33
7-12	14.25-19	7-24	9.8-24	15-30	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	13-25	7-25	9.8-25	15-30	9.8-30	9.8-28	10-30	13-33
5-14	08-19	10-25	9.8-25	15-27	9.8-29	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	11.5-17.25	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	13-14.75	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	13.25-16	10-25	9.8-25	15-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	14-27	10-24	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	19.75-14.75	10-25	9.8-24	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	16.5-30	10-25	9.8-24	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	19-30	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	12.5-18	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	16-28	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	08-20	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	14-19	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
5-14	10-20	10-30	11.5-25	18-29	10-29	9.8-29	10-30	13-33
5-14	16-35	10-30	11.8-25	17-29	10-29	9-29	10-30	13-33
7-14	6-20	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	10-29	9-29	10-30	13-33
8-14	8-19	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	10-29	10-29	10-30	13-33
7.5-15	16-39	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	11-30	11-29	13-30	17-33
7.5-15	12.75-21	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	10-29	9-29	10-30	13-33
7.0-15	14-22	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	11-30	9-29	10-30	13-33
6.5-15	11.50-27	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	11.8-30	9-29	10-30	19-33
6.5-15	8.0-25.0	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	11.8-30	9-29	10-30	19-33
5-14	10-30	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	10-30	9-29	10-30	13-33
4.75-14	13-20	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	10-30	9-29	10-30	13-33
4.75-14	13-27	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	10-30	9-30	10-30	13-33

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

between 21 to 30. In March, 1983, the bank rate was brought down to 13 per cent and the penal rate was fixed at 20 per cent. With effect from 23rd November, 1983 the practice of granting penal rate advances to Commercial banks was discontinued. With effect from 30th December, 1985 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on its advances to 11 per cent. With effect from 7th August, 1987 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on the advances to 10 per cent. This rate was raised to 14 percent in June 1989, 15 per cent in July 1990 and 17 per cent in January 1991.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money Rates: Savings and

End of Period	Deposit Rates of the National Savings Bank						
	Savings Deposits	6 Months	Fixed Deposits		18 Months (a)	24 Months (a)	Savings Certificates (b)
			12 months	Interest paid on maturity			
1978	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1979	8.4	12.0	15.0	14.4	18.0	-	11.0
1980	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	-	11.0
1981	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1982	12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	22.0	11.0
1983	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1984	12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	-	11.0
1985	12.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	-	-	11.0
1986	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1987	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1988	12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
1989	March	12.0	12.0	12.0	-	-	11.0
	June	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	September	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	December	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
1990	January	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	February	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	March	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	April	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	May	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	June	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	16.2	11.0
	July	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	August	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	September	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	October	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	November	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	December	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
1991	January	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	February	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	March	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	April	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	May	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	June	16.2	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	July	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	August	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	September	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	October	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	November	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0
	December	14.0	16.2	16.2	-	18.5	11.0

- (a) With effect from September 1977, the interest rate on 18 months deposits under "Interest paid on monthly scheme" was 16.8 percent per annum. From 1st February 1982 the interest rate on 24 months deposits under same scheme was 19.2 percent per annum.
- (b) Rate on ten year certificates.
- (c) The State Mortgage Bank and Agricultural and Industrial Credit Corporation were amalgamated from January 1st 1979 to from the State Mortgage and Investment Bank.
- The interest rates for the end of 1991 were as follows :-
1. Construction and purchases of houses and agricultural development 20.5%
 2. Purchase of land for agriculture 20.5%.
 3. Other loans 20.5%
- (d) At end 1991 the rates on loans re-financed by the Central Bank were 14%. Other loans 14%-19% and Foreign currency loans 14%-15%.

TABLE 88

Long Term Credit Institutions 1978 – 1991

(per centum per annum)

Lending Rates of Credit Institutions					
State Mortgage Bank	Agricultural and Industrial Credit Corporation	Development Finance Corporation (d)	National Housing Department (e)	National Savings Bank (f)	National Development Bank (g)
5-12	11-14	9 1/2-13	6-9	9-13	
State Mortgage and Investment Bank (c)					
5-18	10 1/2-16		6-9	9-13	10-12
5-20	10 1/2-17		6-9	9-17	10.17
12-24	13-17		6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24	12-17		6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24	11-14		6-9	12-17	9-14
12-24	11-14		3-10	12-17	7-14
10-24	14-21		3-10	12-21	7-14
8-20	14-18		3-10	12-20	7-14
8-20	14-19		3-10	13-20	7-14
10-20	14-19		3-10	13-20	8.2-15
10-20	14-19		3-10	14-20	9.5-16
16-19	14-19		3-10	14-20	9.5-16
16-19	14-19		3-10	14-20	10.3-17.5
16-19	14-19		3-10	14-20	10.3-17.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.2-18.5
16-19	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.0-18.5
19-20	14-19		6-12	14-20	11.0-18.5
19-20	14-19		6-12	18-20	11.0-18.5
19-20	14-19		6-12	18-20	11.0-18.5
19-20	14-19		6-12	18-20	11.0-18.5
19-20	14-19		6-12	18-22	11.0-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
20.5	16-22		6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5

- (e) The rates of interest charged by the National Housing Development Authority on loans granted during 1991 were as follows:

on amounts not exceeding Rs. 7,500 - 6%
 on amounts over Rs. 7,500 and up to Rs.12,500 - 10%
 on amounts over Rs. 12,500 and upto Rs.15,000 - 12%

- (f) In December 1991 interest on

1. Building and other loans - 18%-22%

2. Lending rates on Pilot Rural Credit Scheme Matara District in 1988:

Under concessional rates - 12.5% Under enhanced loan limits 18%-22%

- (g) National Development Bank commenced business on 1st october 1979 Interest rates for end 1990 were: Re-financed loans:

SMI II - 7% SMI III - Weighted Average prime lending Rate less 6.5
 Direct Loans - 17 1/2% - 21 1/2%

Insurance Activities

Rs. Million

Item	1989	1990	1991 (a)
1. Capital	266.7	266.7	266.7
2. Life Insurance			
No. of life policies in force (in Thousands)	250.5	285.4	292.6
Premium Income	519.1	633.7	785.3
Claims	233.8	242.0	305.5
Life Assurance Fund	2,723.6	3,179.3	3,506.2
Total Income	862.0	1,116.8	1,294.6
Total Expenditure	503.1	591.2	665.0
3. Fire Insurance			
Net Premium	128.7	140.8	184.8
Net Claims paid and outstanding	64.5	14.7	80.7
Underwriting reserve	133.3	131.4	144.9
4. General Accident Insurance			
Net Premium	195.4	240.6	270.2
Net Claims paid and outstanding	52.0	67.6	63.3
Underwriting reserve	122.1	109.8	160.9
5. Marine Insurance			
Net Premium	150.3	185.1	171.2
Net Claims paid and outstanding	57.6	59.8	64.1
Underwriting reserve	81.5	90.5	109.0
6. Motor Insurance			
Net Premium	460.6	723.3	696.3
Net Claims paid and outstanding	321.6	342.8	387.9
Underwriting reserve	136.7	116.6	131.9
7. Employment (Nos.)	3,047	3,222	3,408

(a) Provisional

Sources : Insurance Corporation of Sri Lanka,
 National Insurance Corporation,
 CTC Eagle Insurance Co. Ltd.,
 Union Assurance Ltd,
 Ceylinco Insurance Co. Ltd.

MONEY AND BANKING
Share Market

Period	Total Turn-over Rs. Mn.	Daily Average Turn-over Rs. Mn.	Non-National Transactions		SHARE PRICE				
			Purch. Rs. Mn.	Sales Rs. Mn.	CSE All	CSE Sen.	Finance	Food	Chemical
1984	33.0	—	—	—	121.97	158.91	120.54	180.00	155.87
1985	79.0	0.3	—	—	141.24	218.18	132.30	216.79	245.58
1986	140.0	0.6	—	—	163.66	287.63	157.89	282.51	358.18
1987	2nd Qtr.	44.0	0.9	—	194.32	321.63	186.83	334.38	407.36
	3rd Qtr.	72.0	1.1	—	119.12	382.33	227.78	394.37	474.33
	4th Qtr.	170.0	2.9	—	173.32	306.34	204.19	266.59	435.32
1988	1st Qtr.	78.0	1.3	—	175.29	315.59	192.65	272.38	433.74
	2nd Qtr.	121.0	2.1	—	149.75	252.85	153.15	229.55	317.79
	3rd Qtr.	115.0	1.8	—	164.51	306.81	156.68	274.41	357.51
	4th Qtr.	62.0	1.1	—	183.08	337.63	227.40	307.85	430.14
1989	1st Qtr.	71.0	1.1	—	173.97	325.79	178.34	276.25	424.72
	2nd Qtr.	68.0	1.1	—	163.94	297.53	175.45	247.51	394.24
	3rd Qtr.	51.0	0.9	—	179.79	342.03	215.42	260.73	482.97
1990	1st Qtr.	172.0	2.8	—	234.79	445.53	296.41	317.26	662.00
	2nd Qtr.	508.0	9.0	—	363.04	683.15	546.61	428.89	956.71
	Aug.	318.9	14.5	170.26	3.08	439.55	764.09	615.43	468.13
	Sept.	73.2	3.8	14.49	0.0	415.68	708.95	564.68	419.55
	Oct.	81.2	3.9	13.72	0.53	407.31	702.00	542.15	400.58
	Nov.	56.3	2.7	16.03	3.08	366.63	637.31	464.08	358.21
	Dec.	28.3	1.6	2.12	0.55	384.39	680.30	516.24	382.06
1991	Jan.	69.3	3.5	10.48	7.76	372.82	633.96	503.71	349.19
	Feb.	75.7	4.2	9.33	7.95	387.33	657.64	519.15	376.78
	Mar.	161.0	8.5	75.05	5.49	412.11	687.96	574.69	369.70
	Apr.	462.7	23.1	33.70	35.40	448.05	750.08	612.09	382.05
	May	448.3	23.6	256.42	120.70	497.61	792.63	723.34	435.01
	Jun.	397.0	20.9	178.19	27.55	554.85	921.35	829.04	459.52
	Jul.	537.0	24.4	204.94	62.64	626.12	986.34	987.77	570.37
	Aug.	633.6	14.5	202.21	5.94	651.06	989.76	1071.69	548.27
	Sept.	169.9	8.9	38.43	12.39	642.24	942.54	1094.77	528.87
	Oct.	350.6	15.9	169.30	66.70	678.02	1023.69	1173.66	586.74
	Nov.	437.7	21.9	125.70	18.40	720.90	1063.20	1262.25	603.32
	Dec.	558.9	29.4	166.80	46.50	837.80	1198.60	1674.95	769.01

1991

TABLE 90

Development**INDICES (1985 = 100)**

Constr.	Textile	Hotel	Invest.	Proper.	Indus.	Motor	Oil Palm	Servis.	Stors.	Trade
84.42	125.97	93.86	97.12	124.34	92.27	112.79	100.35	110.43	85.13	128.28
91.09	165.39	84.63	173.35	123.51	121.86	122.04	101.56	150.40	163.74	159.08
89.39	186.44	91.94	161.43	122.96	120.58	120.11	174.65	148.36	152.12	226.83
72.74	186.35	134.91	216.36	135.94	104.98	73.00	497.69	200.36	116.05	242.43
102.96	216.44	128.10	271.43	151.99	151.42	106.21	293.63	239.48	105.82	271.10
96.93	201.82	86.94	371.27	134.25	186.57	99.60	373.99	235.93	151.65	227.67
66.58	183.24	93.19	216.79	121.78	138.84	96.85	373.99	211.20	156.73	235.67
66.49	156.04	90.35	201.15	110.21	122.15	92.49	316.52	164.31	128.81	187.52
84.60	191.16	93.01	217.93	106.98	127.81	70.68	370.38	165.07	122.71	238.51
79.46	161.45	103.73	371.08	142.17	176.19	76.39	397.31	146.31	126.45	259.64
79.96	151.09	100.43	210.36	116.76	128.33	71.39	447.07	230.69	125.34	259.18
78.76	132.34	98.09	202.19	116.94	138.25	118.56	293.63	184.48	192.74	270.34
51.37	157.11	109.96	250.84	124.99	111.15	80.36	497.69	255.02	140.18	259.53
53.67	243.37	144.58	423.87	146.07	176.90	80.46	497.69	328.11	166.45	350.70
108.58	366.23	257.17	785.68	179.15	282.63	118.73	497.69	471.49	203.33	644.03
136.39	391.74	314.03	1127.40	184.48	368.15	169.96	957.89	949.05	135.98	731.87
140.41	367.01	309.42	1169.70	188.44	358.82	150.89	957.89	860.10	147.98	692.94
227.55	345.10	315.56	1185.30	183.66	329.41	170.13	957.89	844.27	274.53	760.36
115.11	326.69	329.71	827.46	159.00	279.16	145.57	1071.30	741.43	279.34	668.03
106.48	342.33	335.79	978.87	158.19	281.55	160.97	1071.30	774.60	273.69	722.63
106.48	314.58	322.02	965.38	162.49	285.70	166.25	1181.10	741.44	293.76	687.95
107.84	354.69	331.25	1038.52	166.63	293.06	168.44	1187.57	781.59	302.93	724.91
124.99	388.32	330.05	1285.05	171.37	313.00	199.12	1187.57	911.05	277.34	802.39
125.10	446.27	354.46	1716.38	182.92	323.88	222.77	1187.57	1029.47	274.08	958.39
171.38	639.52	375.51	1839.25	189.00	364.83	263.07	1187.57	1059.46	342.94	1018.80
203.56	728.16	401.64	1937.87	192.71	419.90	308.26	1187.57	1185.56	453.12	1212.26
226.09	908.65	412.81	2156.49	194.48	410.96	321.34	1182.24	1276.88	741.26	1247.91
243.10	989.08	474.76	2005.96	193.22	560.54	340.81	1181.24	1292.61	855.23	1250.04
241.54	985.40	483.24	2019.26	191.54	534.58	372.43	1181.23	1268.74	82.97	1149.49
247.12	1029.30	503.13	2027.48	190.37	568.76	365.47	1142.89	1277.22	838.08	1276.01
305.31	1192.78	506.08	2156.50	224.34	586.15	453.86	1142.89	1342.88	945.89	1303.46
302.73	1463.72	531.04	2054.38	200.03	749.36	535.67	1142.89	1388.36	990.05	1510.92

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 91

Cultivation Loans Granted Under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme (a)
(Position as at 31st December, 1991)

(Rs. Million)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1967/68 – 1969/70	180.1	19.5	199.6	129.9	15.8	145.7	72.1	81.0	73.0
1970/71 – 1972/73	88.2	24.7	112.9	59.0	19.0	78.0	66.9	76.9	69.1
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	64.3	16.9	81.2	57.8	64.8	59.1
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	47.6	14.9	62.5	55.3	63.7	57.1
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.6	18.2	65.8	63.9	60.3	62.8
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.8	30.5	84.3	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	137.8	44.4	182.2	30.7	38.4	32.3
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.2	16.5	66.7	84.7	82.5	84.1
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.4	30.6	106.0	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.1	24.3	121.4	86.5	86.2	86.4
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.2	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	144.0	34.6	178.6	83.6	82.2	83.3
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.1	31.4	135.5	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	174.6	80.8	255.4	86.2	88.3	86.9
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	222.5	59.6	282.1	82.8	87.1	83.7
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	185.1	71.6	256.7	75.6	84.3	77.9
1988/89	177.7	70.8	248.5	131.7	62.0	193.7	74.1	87.6	77.9
1989/90 (b)	290.7	199.0	489.7	227.1	146.6	373.7	78.1	73.7	76.3
1990/91 (c)	595.4	220.3	815.7	296.5	71.1	367.6	49.8	32.3	45.1
1991/92 (d)	95.6	24.1	119.7	0.3	1.1	1.4	0.3	4.6	1.2
Total	3,722.1	1,268.1	4,990.2	2,432.4	833.9	3,266.3	65.4	65.8	65.5

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. Since then upto Yala 1986 loans have been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and from Yala 1986 loans were granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised figures

(c) Provisional

(d) Incomplete data

Sources: People's Bank;
Bank of Ceylon;
Hatton National Bank;
Indian Overseas Bank;
Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

MONEY AND BANKING

TABLE 92

New Agricultural Credit , Comprehensive and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Schemes (a) Loans granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by People's Bank and Bank of Ceylon (Position as at 31st December, 1991)

(Rs. Thousand)

Cultivation Year	Amount Granted						Total Repayments		Defaults		
	Chillies	Red Onions	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary food crops (b)	Total	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	
People's Bank	1969/70	2,354	3,007	1,836	311	6	7,514	5,805	77.3	1,709	22.7
	1970/71	1,202	1,602	2,214	149	7	5,174	4,316	83.4	858	16.6
	1971/72	2,004	2,914	4,229	266	—	9,413	7,158	76.0	2,255	24.0
	1972/73	3,674	1,886	4,407	141	27	10,135	7,470	73.7	2,865	26.3
	1973/74	11,047	6,141	6,991	169	358	24,706	15,847	64.1	8,859	35.9
	1974/75	6,629	5,915	5,930	325	154	18,953	12,145	64.1	6,808	35.9
	1975/76	2,654	2,733	5,422	89	—	10,898	8,511	78.1	2,387	21.9
	1976/77	2,955	2,085	9,217	150	376	14,783	11,788	79.8	2,985	20.2
	1977/78	13,846	10,673	13,662	139	273	38,593	20,221	52.4	18,372	47.6
	1978/79	127	290	6,880	157	47	7,501	6,818	90.8	683	9.1
	1979/80	983	332	6,588	254	41	8,198	7,499	91.5	699	8.5
	1980/81	5,908	20	4,516	391	265	11,100	10,454	94.2	646	5.8
	1981/82	1,437	249	4,238	255	871	7,050	6,454	91.5	596	8.5
	1982/83	2,525	169	3,400	218	422	6,734	6,221	92.4	513	7.6
	1983/84	4,263	1,288	6,879	—	1,565	13,995	1,414	81.8	2,581	18.4
	1984/85	5,010	944	4,224	107	664	10,949	9,376	85.6	1,573	14.4
	1985/86	48,384	662	6,547	290	927	56,810	51,144	90.0	5,666	10.0
	1986/87	5,965	2,307	16,886	1,309	1,189	27,666	23,670	85.6	3,996	14.4
	1987/88	8,706	1,494	21,627	381	396	32,604	27,088	83.1	5,516	16.9
	1988/89	1,112	1,597	14,600	133	87	17,529	15,330	87.5	2,199	12.5
	1989/90	12,477	2,798	31,947	20	1,470	48,712	31,478	64.8	17,234	35.4
	1990/91	1,304	—	6,211	—	200	7,715	402	5.2	7,313	—
	1991/92(c)	12	—	12	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Total		144,578	49,106	188,463	5,254	9,355	396,756	290,619	75.8	98,113	24.2
Bank of Ceylon	1974/75	1,757	728	107	19	695	3,306	2,683	80.8	643	19.4
	1975/76	5,770	7,466	1513	496	3,809	19,054	9,586	50.3	9,468	49.2
	1976/77	10,298	5,885	3,542	503	23,009	43,237	18,636	43.1	24,801	56.9
	1977/78	26,110	15,964	6,328	1,046	26,366	75,814	23,255	30.7	52,559	69.3
	1978/79	2,251	1,744	5,579	835	992	11,401	8,669	76.0	2,732	24.0
	1979/80	2,814	1,305	6,619	1,525	503	12,766	11,247	88.1	1,519	11.9
	1980/81	4,540	1,369	9,092	2,646	650	18,297	15,620	85.4	2,877	14.6
	1981/82	3,967	1,356	8,958	1,210	2,217	17,708	15,336	88.6	2,372	13.4
	1982/83	3,944	1,391	6,431	946	2,569	15,281	13,701	89.7	1,580	10.3
	1983/84	7,625	2,609	6,510	853	3,567	21,164	18,173	85.9	2,991	14.1
	1984/85	6,654	3,797	8,829	869	1,869	21,818	18,116	83.0	3,702	17.0
	1985/86	9,070	4,562	8,745	973	1,088	24,438	20,958	85.8	3,480	14.2
	1986/87	3,573	7,886	20,576	1,234	1,176	34,425	30,896	88.4	4,029	11.8
	1987/88	6,281	8,743	28,889	1,600	945	46,438	39,948	88.0	6,490	14.0
	1988/89	6,522	10,526	29,680	1,084	708	48,500	38,258	78.9	10,242	21.1
	1989/90	12,276	8,285	70,931	821	1,933	94,246	52,049	55.2	42,197	44.8
	1990/91	21,458	9,579	46,238	5,164	23,108	105,547	66,582	63.1	38,865	36.9
	1991/92(c)	4,416	1,180	11,403	144	1,725	18,868	1,718	—	—	—
Total		139,326	94,355	279,930	21,968	96,729	632,308	405,211	68.7	210,247	33.3

(a) The Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme were introduced in 1973 and in Yala 1986 respectively.

(b) Includes groundnuts, maize and bombay onions.

(c) Incomplete data.

Sources : People's Bank
Bank of Ceylon

MONEY AND BANKING

Deposits and Advances of Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services

END OF MONTH	Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services Centres							
	No. of Bank Sub Offices	Deposits			Advances			Differ- ence between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs. '000)
		No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	
1974 Dec.	202	41,431	21,564	520	6,398	8,072	1,262	13,492
1975 Dec.	299	83,934	42,105	502	18,359	30,157	1,643	11,948
1976 Dec.	341	128,204	67,798	529	36,245	62,720	1,730	5,078
1977 Dec.	390	212,396	113,751	536	97,566	171,002	1,753	- 57,251
1978 Dec.	390	224,050	124,291	555	86,412	182,752	2,115	- 58,461
1979 Dec.	390	166,928	103,421	620	63,150	161,330	2,555	- 57,909
1980 Dec.	387	154,591	109,065	705	54,510	146,918	2,695	37,853
1981 Dec.	104	149,698	124,548	832	45,954	123,442	2,686	1,106
1982 Dec.	87	148,918	146,799	986	43,029	121,910	2,833	24,889
1983 Dec.	80	147,748	169,033	1,144	38,687	125,851	3,253	43,182
1984 Dec.	57	120,026	143,091	1,192	24,400	88,194	3,615	54,897
1985 Dec.	53	122,248	160,209	1,311	28,435	100,862	3,547	59,347
1986 Dec.	52	118,964	176,907	1,487	25,072	104,294	4,160	72,613
1987 Dec.	49	131,425	192,894	1,468	27,726	103,363	3,728	89,531
1988 Dec.	47	126,680	208,091	1,643	25,662	96,098	3,745	111,993
1989 Dec.	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974
1990 Dec.	37	105,752	233,947	2,212	22,295	120,883	5,422	113,064
1991 Dec.	36	N. A.	285,907	-	N. A.	234,907	-	51,000
DISTRICTS*								
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gampaha	01	N. A.	10,625	-	N. A.	1,474	-	9,151
Kalutara	01	N. A.	7,821	-	N. A.	1,111	-	6,710
Kandy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matale	02	N. A.	15,204	-	N. A.	8,114	-	7,090
Nuwara-Eliya	02	N. A.	7,016	-	N. A.	12,256	-	-5,240
Galle	01	N. A.	4,807	-	N. A.	59	-	4,748
Matara	01	N. A.	4,808	-	N. A.	347	-	4,461
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ampara	03	N. A.	13,197	-	N. A.	14,154	-	-957
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	03	N. A.	6,487	-	N. A.	15,013	-	-8,526
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	11	N. A.	65,636	-	N. A.	79,162	-	-13,526
Polonnaruwa	01	N. A.	7,855	-	N. A.	14,139	-	-6,284
Badulla	06	N. A.	34,333	-	N. A.	23,540	-	10,793
Moneragala	04	N. A.	5,160	-	N. A.	39,451	-	-34,291
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ratnapura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	36	-	182,949	-	-	208,820	-	-25,871

* Position as at 30th September 1991

TABLE 93

Centres and Rural Banks (1974 -1991) and District-wise Classification for 1991

CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS									
No. of Banks		Deposits			Advances				
Rural	Special	No.	Amount	Average	No.	Amount	Average	Difference between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs.'000)	
			(Rs. '000)	(Rs.)		(Rs. '000)	(Rs.)		
332	71	367,474	62,735	171	261,934	67,407	257	-4,672	
338	109	499,969	74,214	148	333,633	87,286	262	-13,072	
345	158	633,248	116,239	184	348,886	104,793	292	11,446	
285	259	805,921	175,462	218	315,700	110,883	351	64,579	
283	275	941,980	222,145	236	304,998	125,079	410	97,066	
284	302	1,015,161	271,018	267	259,038	129,252	498	141,766	
284	357	1,169,479	368,354	315	301,367	176,669	586	191,685	
287	459	1,345,353	434,048	323	291,315	262,596	781	171,452	
286	518	1,487,778	541,484	364	366,035	329,272	900	212,212	
288	555	1,637,250	717,981	439	407,182	391,612	962	326,369	
286	602	1,802,036	905,490	502	463,570	508,247	1,096	397,243	
286	628	1,963,779	1,087,536	554	483,777	574,811	1,188	512,725	
283	649	2,089,108	1,295,595	620	502,194	657,775	1,310	637,820	
282	673	2,239,371	1,560,178	697	513,646	708,782	1,380	851,396	
282	688	2,370,825	1,908,360	805	497,134	829,150	1,668	1,079,210	
282	704	2,470,979	2,211,887	895	429,944	950,405	2,211	1,261,482	
282	746	2,714,362	2,497,322	920	473,388	1,450,882	3,064	1,046,440	
277	783	3,075,434	3,448,489	1,121	623,421	2,188,464	3,455	1,260,025	
76	232,794	347,423	1,492	87,394	272,379	3,117	75,044		
121	404,092	502,083	1,242	125,371	337,742	2,694	164,341		
54	133,790	173,432	1,296	31,174	89,058	2,857	84,374		
74	227,458	238,246	1,047	59,638	152,995	2,565	85,251		
23	62,916	60,918	968	15,112	48,499	3,209	12,419		
28	86,104	68,920	800	13,813	39,322	2,847	29,598		
78	225,273	306,835	1,362	41,579	173,580	4,175	133,255		
69	161,121	314,662	1,953	23,294	96,400	4,138	218,262		
27	82,653	94,573	1,144	10,948	37,793	3,452	56,780		
31	74,570	72,062	966	896	2,848	3,179	69,214		
06	7,526	666	88	10	31	3,100	635		
03	17,006	370	22	10,518	52,592	5,000	-52,222		
10	21,503	3,879	180	2,799	2,444	873	1,435		
18	44,569	13,207	296	11,321	9,705	857	3,502		
13	8,380	1,247	149	1,896	953	503	294		
119	444,348	433,346	975	43,440	245,950	5,662	187,396		
40	122,541	97,569	796	14,974	45,669	3,050	51,900		
31	68,400	37,981	555	8,395	19,323	2,302	18,658		
24	73,814	59,491	806	9,541	32,813	3,439	26,678		
62	134,018	116,957	873	32,892	108,521	3,299	8,436		
12	14,997	11,112	741	1,241	3,519	2,836	7,593		
61	184,688	159,619	864	20,781	94,510	4,548	65,109		
62	147,154	212,182	1,442	32,982	80,095	2,428	132,087		
05	18,558	2,155	116	4	20	5,005	2,135		
04	12,649	6,029	477	145	439	3,030	5,590		
	1,051	3,010,922	3,334,964	1,108	600,158	1,947,200	3,244	1,387,764	

Sources: Bank of Ceylon;
People's Bank.

**Operation of the Agricultural Insurance Programme – Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31st December, 1991)**

Season		Area Cultivated ('000 Hect.)	Area Insured ('000 Hect.)	Premia Collected (Rs. '000)	Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000)	Difference between premia collected and indemnities paid (Rs. '000)
1978	Yala	301	33	1,270	1,881	- 611
1978/79	Maha	562	62	3,721	9,465	- 5,744
1979	Yala	255	22	1,301	3,503	- 2,202
1979/80	Maha	628	38	3,037	4,706	- 1,669
1980	Yala	246	18	1,287	1,988	- 701
1980/81	Maha	600	37	3,893	2,845	+ 1,048
1981	Yala	381	11	1,436	668	+ 768
1981/82	Maha	508	34	5,032	6,059	- 1,027
1982	Yala	282	05	768	333	+ 435
1982/83	Maha	633	24	3,567	2,120	+ 1,447
1983	Yala	237	06	953	1,126	- 173
1983/84	Maha	623	34	6,499	13,416	- 6,917
1984	Yala	384	12	2,619	4,565	- 1,946
1984/85	Maha	570	24	6,322	7,207	- 885
1985	Yala	312	11	2,803	4,693	- 1,890
1985/86	Maha	555	30	7,373	16,146	- 8,773
1986	Yala	340	22	6,630	13,194	- 6,564
1986/87	Maha	508	48	12,960	37,240	- 24,280
1987	Yala	273	20	5,750	10,060	- 4,310
1987/88	Maha	533	40	12,100	17,437	- 5,337
1988	Yala	130	13	3,488	4,127	- 639
1988/89	Maha	469	24	6,137	7,619	- 1,482
1989	Yala	258	13	3,266	3,128	+ 138
1989/90	Maha	531	25	6,783	6,577	+ 206
1990	Yala	333	15	4,072	2,410	+ 1,662
1990/91	Maha	501	38	10,378	6,533 *	+ 3,845
1991	Yala	N.A.	16	4,434	1,391 *	+ 3,043

* Payments effected upto 13.01.1992

Source : Agricultural Insurance Board.

Printed at the Central Bank Press.