SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Table No.

1.	REAL SECTOR	
	Population and Labour Force National Output Prices	1 2 3
2.	EXTERNAL SECTOR	
	Balance of Payments Reserves, Total Foreign Assets, External Debt and Exchange Rates	4 5
3.	FISCAL SECTOR	
	Government Fiscal Operations Government Debt	6 7
4.	MONETARY SECTOR	
	Monetary Survey (M_2) Interest Rates	8 9
5.	SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS	
	Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04	10
	Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey	11
	Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2012/13 Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey	12
	Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 & 2012/13	13

REAL	SECTOR										T	ABLE 1
				Po	pulatio	n and La	bour For	се				
Year	Mid Year Population	Birth Rate	Death Rate		pectancy rth (a)	Literacy Rate		Labour Force pation Rate (%) (b)(c)		Jnemployme Rate (%) (b)(
	('000)	(per '000)	(per '000)	Male	Female	(%) (a)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
1950 1951	7,544 7,742	40.5 40.5	12.6 12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952	7,742	39.5	12.0	-	-	-	-	- -	-	-	-	-
1953	8,098	39.4	10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1957 1958	9,165 9,388	36.5 35.8	10.1 9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959	9,625	37.0	9.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1960	9,896	36.6	8.6	-	-	=	-	=	-	-	-	-
961	10,168	35.8	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0
964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
965 966	11,164 11,439	33.1 32.3	8.2 8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
967	11,703	31.6	7.5	-	-	-	-	=	-	-	_	-
968	11,992	32.0	7.9	-	-	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1
969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1
972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 10.7	- 0/ 0
973 974	13,091 13,284	28.0 27.5	7.7 9.0	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8
975	13,496	27.8	8.5	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1
76	13,717	27.8	7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9
979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
981 982	14,847 15,196	28.2 26.9	5.9 6.1	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8 34.3	49.4 49.7	17.1 19.4	17.9 11.7	13.3 7.8	31.0 21.3
983	15,417	26.3	6.2	-	-	-	-	47./	-	- 11.7	7.0	21.3
984	15,603	25.1	6.5	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8
986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6
987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
988	16,599	20.7	5.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
989 990	16,825 17,015	21.6 20.8	6.3	-	-	-	51.9 (d)	67.7 (d)	36.2 (d)	15.9 (d)	11.8 (d)	23.4
991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8 (d)	65.2 (d)	30.2 (d) 31.1 (d)	14.7 (d)	10.2 (d)	23.4
992	17,426	20.5 (e)	5.6 (e)	-	-	-	48.2 (d)	64.3 (d)	31.1 (d)	14.6 (d)	10.7 (d)	22.9
993	17,646	19.9 (e)	5.5 (e)	-	-	-	49.1 (d)	65.3 (d)	33.1 (d)	13.8 (d)	9.7 (d)	21.7
994	17,891	19.9 (e)	5.6 (e)	-	-	90.1	48.7 (d)	65.4 (d)	32.0 (d)	13.1 (d)	9.7 (d)	20.1
995	18,136	18.9 (e)	5.8 (e)	- 70 7	-	-	47.9 (d)	64.4 (d)	31.7 (d)	12.3 (d)	9.0 (d)	18.7
996 997	18,336 18,568	18.6 (e) 17.9 (e)	6.7 (e) 6.2 (e)	70.7	75.4	- 91.8	48.6 (d) 48.7 (d)	65.9 (d) 65.7 (d)	31.6 (d) 32.0 (d)	11.3 (d) 10.5 (d)	8.2 (d) 7.7 (d)	17.7 16.1
998	18,784	17.7 (e) 17.2 (e)	6.0 (e)	-	-	-	51.7 (d)	67.3 (d)	36.4 (d)	9.2 (d)	6.5 (d)	14.0
999	19,056	17.2 (e)	6.1 (e)	-	-	-	50.7 (d)	67.7 (d)	34.1 (d)	8.9 (d)	6.7 (d)	13.0
000	19,102 (e)	18.2 (e)	6.1 (e)	-	-	-	50.3 (d)	67.2 (d)	33.9 (d)	7.6 (d)	5.8 (d)	11.0
001	18,797 (e)(f)	19.1 (e)(f)		71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (d)	66.2 (d)	31.9 (d)	7.9 (d)	6.2 (d)	11.5
002	18,921 (e)	19.4 (e)	5.9 (e)	-	-	-	50.3 (d)	67.9 (d)	33.6 (d)	8.8 (d)	6.6 (d)	12.9
003	19,173 (e)	19.3 (e)	6.0 (e)	-	-	- 02.5	48.9 (g)	67.2 (g)	31.4 (g)	8.4 (g)	6.0 (g)	13.2
004 005	19,435 (e) 19,644 (e)	18.8 (e) 18.9 (e)	5.9 (e) 6.7 (e)	- 75.6	67.9	92.5 90.7	48.6 (h) 48.3 (i)(j)	66.7 (h) 67.1 (i)(j)	31.5 (h) 30.9 (i)(j)	8.3 (h) 7.7 (i)(j)	6.0 (h) 5.5 (i)(j)	12.8 11.9
005	19,644 (e) 19,858 (e)	18.9 (e) 18.8 (e)	6.7 (e) 5.9 (e)	75.0	-	90.7	46.3 (I)(I) 51.2 (d)	68.1 (d)	35.7 (d)	7.7 (I)(I) 6.5 (d)	3.5 (I)(I) 4.7 (d)	9.7
007	20,039 (e)	19.3 (e)	5.9 (e)	70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (d)	67.8 (d)	33.4 (d)	6.0 (d)	4.3 (d)	9.0
800	20,246	18.8	5.9	-	=	91.3	49.5 (g)	67.8 (g)	33.2 (g)	5.4 (g)	3.7 (g)	8.4
009	20,476	18.4	5.9	-	-	91.4	48.7 (g)	66.6 (g)	32.8 (g)	5.8 (g)	4.3 (g)	8.6
010	20,675	17.6	6.2	-	-	91.9	48.1 (g)	67.1 (g)	31.2 (g)	4.9 (g)	3.5 (g)	7.7
011	20,869 (k)	17.4 (k)	5.9 (k)	-	-	92.2	47.8 (j)	66.2 (j)	31.2 (j)	4.2 (j)	2.7 (j)	7.0
012 013	20,328 (k)(l) 20,483 (k)(l)	17.5 (k) 17.9 (k)	6.0 (k) 6.2 (k)			95.6 92.5	52.6 (j) 53.8 (j)	75.0 (j) 74.9 (j)	32.9 (j) 35.6 (j)	4.0 (j) 4.4 (j)	2.8 (j) 3.2 (j)	6.2 6.6
013 014 (k)	20,465 (k)(l)	16.9	6.2		-	-	53.3 (j)	74.7 (j) 74.6 (j)	34.8 (j)	4.4 (j) 4.3 (j)	3.2 (j)	6.5

(a) From 2006, based on Quarterly Labour Force Survey (QLFS) of the DCS. Up to 2005, data available only in census years and some survey years.

(b) From 1990, based on QLFS of the DCS. Up to 1989, based on other surveys in which the definition may differ.

(c) Data up to 2011 for household population aged 10 years and above while that of 2012 onwards for those aged 15 years and above.

(d) Data excluding both Northern and Eastern provinces.

(e) Revised based on Statistics on Vital Events 2000-2010 published by Registrar General's Department in January 2011.

(f) Based on Census of Population and Housing - 2001. (g) Data excluding the Northern Province. (h) Data excluding both Mullaitivu and Killinochchi districts.

- (i) QLFS was conducted as a one-off survey in August 2005.
 (j) Data covers the entire island.
 (k) Provisional
 (l) Based on the preliminary data of the Census of Population and Housing 2012, covering the entire island.

Sources: Registrar General's Department Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EAL 5	ECTOR												ABLE :
	GDP at	GDP at	Per Capita	Per Capita	GDP	ational			_	Charact CDD		CDR)-fl-4
.,	Current Market	Current Market	GDP at Current Market	GDP at Current Market	Growth Rate		Share of GDP ent Factor Co		(at Ci	Share of GDP urrent Market I	Prices)		Deflator =100) (c)
Year	Prices (Rs. mn)	Prices (US\$ mn)	Prices (Rs.)	Prices (US\$)		Agriculture	Industry	Services	Con- sumption	Investment	National Savings	Annual Index	Annu Chang
			(b)	(b)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)		(%)
1950			,			46.3	19.6	36.9		,			
1951					6.2	45.8	20.2	36.8					
1952					4.6	45.5	17.0	39.5				4.1	
1953					1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7				4.3	
1954					2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1 39.6				4.4	
1955 1956					5.9 0.7	45.9 43.0	16.5 17.6	39.6 40.9				4.4 4.5	
1957					1.5	39.6	18.0	42.9				4.7	
1958					2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0				4.9	
1959	6,416	1,348	667	140	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4	5.0	
1960	6,711	1,410	678	142	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6	5.0	
1961	6,875	1,444	676	142	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2	4.9	
1962	6,970	1,464	667	140	4.6	36.5	17.3	46.2	85.9	15.5	13.1	4.8	
963	7,382	1,551	698	147	2.8	38.0	16.9	45.2	86.0	15.7	13.0	4.9	
1964	7,793	1,637	715	150	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3	4.9	
965	8,084	1,698	724	152	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5	4.9	
966	8,337	1,751	729	153	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1	4.9	
967	9,037	1,859	772	159	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1	5.0	
1968	10,718	1,801	894	150	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3	5.5	
969	11,695	1,966	955	160	4.8	34.4	19.4	46.2	87.0	19.3	12.1	5.7	
970	13,664	2,296	1,092	184	4.3	28.3	23.8	47.9	84.2	18.9	15.0	5.9	
1971	14,050	2,365	1,107	186	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7	6.2	3
972	15,247	2,554	1,186	199	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8	6.4	4
973 974	18,404	2,876 3,575	1,406	220 269	3.7 3.2	27.3 33.2	25.4 25.1	47.3 41.8	87.5 91.8	13.7 15.7	11.5 7.5	7.5 9.5	17 25
1974	23,771 26,577	3,791	1,789 1,969	281	2.8	30.4	26.4	43.2	91.0	15.6	7.3	10.2	7
1975	30,203	3,591	2,202	262	3.0	29.0	27.1	43.2	86.1	16.2	13.1	10.2	5
1977	36,407	4,105	2,202	294	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7	12.8	18
1978	42,665	2,733	3,007	193	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5	13.8	7
1979	52,387	3,365	3,620	232	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8	16.0	15
980	66,527	4,025	4,511	273	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0	18.9	18
1981	85,005	4,416	5,725	297	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3	22.8	20
1982	99,238	4,769	6,531	314	5.1	26.4	26.3	47.3	88.1	30.8	15.4	25.1	9
1983	121,601	5,168	7,887	335	5.0	28.3	26.3	45.4	86.2	28.9	16.4	28.7	14
1984	153,746	6,043	9,854	387	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2	33.6	17
1985	162,375	5,978	10,250	377	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2	33.9	0
1986	179,474	6,405	11,129	397	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5	35.9	5
987	196,723	6,680	12,015	408	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3	38.4	7
1988	221,982	6,978	13,373	420	2.7	26.3	26.7	47.0	88.0	22.8	14.2	42.8	11
989	251,891	6,987	14,971	415	2.3	25.6	26.8	47.6	87.8	21.7	14.6	46.9	9
1990	321,784	8,033	18,912	472	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8	56.3	20
991	372,345	9,000	21,564	521 557	4.6	26.8 25.9	25.6 25.6	47.7 48.5	87.2 85.0	22.9 24.3	15.2	62.5	11 10
992 993	425,283 499,565	9,703 10,354	24,405 28,310	557 587	4.3 6.9	25.9	25.6	48.5 49.8	85.0 84.0	24.3	17.9 20.2	68.8 75.3	9
993	579,084	11,718	32,367	655	5.6	23.8	26.2	50.1	84.8	25.0	19.1	82.3	9
995	667,772	13,030	36,820	718	5.5	23.0	26.5	50.1	84.7	25.7	19.1	89.2	8
996	768,128	13,898	41,892	758	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0	100.0	12
997	890,272	15,092	47,947	813	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5	108.6	8
998	1,017,986	15,761	54,194	839	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4	117.8	8
999	1,105,963	15,711	58,038	824	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5	123.1	4
2000	1,257,636	16,596	65,838	869	6.0	19.9	27.3	52.8	82.6	28.0	21.5	131.3	6
2001	1,407,398	15,750	74,874	838	-1.5	20.1	26.8	53.1	84.2	22.0	20.3	147.6	12
2002	1,581,885	16,536	83,605	874	4.0	20.5	26.3	53.2	85.6	21.2	19.5	160.0	8
2003	1,822,468	18,882	94,664	981	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5	168.2	5
2004	2,090,841	20,663	107,432	1,062	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0	183.0	8
2005	2,452,782	24,406	124,709	1,241	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8	202.1	10
2006	2,938,680	28,267	147,776	1,421	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3	224.9	11
2007	3,578,688	32,350	178,845	1,617	6.8	11.7	29.9	58.4	82.4	28.0	23.3	256.4	14
2008	4,410,682	40,714	217,855	2,011	6.0	13.4	29.4	57.2	86.1	27.6	17.8	298.3	16
2009	4,835,293	42,066	236,144	2,054	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7	315.8	5
2010	5,604,104	49,565	271,057	2,397	8.0	12.8	29.4	57.8	80.7	27.6	25.4(d)	338.9	7
2011	6,543,313	59,181	313,542	2,836	8.2	12.1	29.9	58.0 57.5	84.6	29.9	22.1	365.5	7.
5013(4)	7,578,554	59,391	372,814	2,922	6.3	11.0	31.5	57.5	83.1	30.6	24.0	398.1	8.
2013(d)	8,674,230	67,185	423,484 473,261	3,280 3,625	7.2 7.4	10.8 9.9	32.5 33.8	56.8 56.3	80.0 78.9	29.5 29.7	25.8 27.0	424.8 446.4	6.

The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No. 2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No.1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950-1958 the sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP estimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 11,705 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 12,671 mn
1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 91,943 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 89,609 mn
1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 91,943 mn, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs. 684,676 mn
GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.
2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,636,037 mn, GNP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,611,994 mn
Fstimates updated with latest population figures

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka

ZOUZ: GUP (current market prices) = Rs. 1,636,037 mn, GNP (current market prices) = Rs.1,611,994 mn
Estimates updated with latest population figures.
This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.
Revised
Provisional

	,			Prices				
		Appual Aver	age Price Index	111662		Appual Average	Percentage Chang	
Year	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100)	WPI (1974=100)	CCPI (1952=100) (a)	CCPI (2002=100) (b)	CCPI (2006/07=100)	WPI (1974=100
1953	101.6	(=)			1.6	(2)		
1954	101.1				-0.5			
1955	100.5				-0.6			
1956	100.2				-0.3			
1957	102.8				2.6			
1958	105.0				2.1			
1959	105.2				0.2			
1960	103.5				-1.6			
1961	104.8				1.3			
1962	106.3				1.4			
1963	108.8				2.4			
1964	112.2				3.1			
1965	112.5				0.3			
1966	112.3				-0.2			
1967	114.8				2.2			
1968	121.5				5.8			
1969	130.5				7.4			
1970	138.2				5.9			
1971	141.9				2.7			
1972	150.9				6.3			
1973	165.4				9.6			
1974	185.8			100.0	12.3			
1975	198.3			103.4	6.7			3.4
1976	200.7			111.9	1.2			8.2
1977	203.2			135.5	1.2			21.1
1978	227.8			156.7	12.1			15.6
1979	252.3			171.6	10.8			9.5
1980	318.2			229.5	26.1			33.7
1981	375.4			268.5	18.0			17.0
1982	416.1			283.3	10.8			5.5
1983	474.2			354.1	14.0			25.0
1984	553.1			444.7	16.6			25.6
1985	561.2			377.1	1.5			-15.2
1986	606.0			366.0	8.0			-2.9
1987	652.8			414.9	7.7			13.4
1988	744.1			488.7	14.0			17.8
1989	830.2			532.9	11.6			9.0
1990	1,008.6			651.1	21.5			22.2
1991	1,131.5			710.8	12.2			9.2
1992	1,260.4			773.0	11.4			8.8
1993	1,408.4			831.8	11.7			7.6
1994	1,527.4			873.4	8.4			5.0
1995	1,644.6			950.3	7.7			8.8
1996	1,906.7			1,145.1	15.9			20.5
1997	2,089.1			1,224.3	9.6			6.9
1998	2,284.9			1,298.7	9.4			6.1
1999	2,392.1			1,295.3	4.7			-0.3
2000	2,539.8			1,317.2	6.2			1.7
2001	2,899.4	100.0		1,471.2	14.2			11.7
2002	3,176.4	100.0		1,629.0	9.6			10.7
2003	3,377.0	105.8		1,679.1	6.3	0.0		3.1
2004 2005	3,632.8 4,055.5	115.3 128.0		1,889.0 2,105.9	7.6 11.6	9.0 11.0		12.5 11.5
2005	4,055.5 4,610.8	140.8			13.7	10.0		11.5
2006		140.8		2,351.5	17.5			
	5,416.1		120.2	2,924.4	17.5	15.8		24.4
2008		199.9	129.2	3,653.6		22.6	2 5	24.9
2009		206.8	133.6	3,500.9		3.4	3.5	-4.2
2010		219.1	141.9	3,893.0		5.9	6.2	11.2
2011		226.5	151.5	4,306.5		6.9	6.7	10.6
2012			162.9 174.2	4,457.3 4,867.9			7.6 6.9	3.5 9.2
2013								

⁽a) Represents the consumption basket of low income households in the Colombo Municipality. Compilation of this index was discontinued since May 2008.
(b) Represents the consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo District. Compilation of this index was discontinued since June 2011.
(c) Provisional

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics Central Bank of Sri Lanka

VIEKI	IAL SEC	IOK											IA	BLE 4
						Ba	lance o	f Paym	ents				Values in	n US\$ milli
			Current A	count					Financi	ial Account		F: : 1	Overall	Terms o
V	Exports	Imports	Services	Transfers	Current	As a	Capital	Long	-term Capito	al (Net)	Short-term	Financial Account	Balance	Trade (% chang
Year			& Income (Net)	(Net)	Account Balance	% of GDP	Account (Net)	Direct	Other	Government	(Net) (e)	Balance (f)		(g)
				(a)		(b)		Investment	Private (c)	(d)		('')		
950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-	35.0	
951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-	19.6	-10.2
952 953	309.3	352.0 342.9	-29.2 4.8	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0 -1.5	-2.5 -2.9	-0.2	8.8	-	-79.3	-23.8 0.0
1953	314.4 362.0	290.6	1.9	-9.4 -9.0	-33.2 64.3	-3.5 6.4	-	-1.5	-2.9 -1.5	14.7	-3.6 -6.1	-	-44.6 66.8	23.7
955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-	58.5	17.3
956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	_	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	_	10.9	-5.3
957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-	-46.2	-15.0
958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	-	-32.7	11.1
959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	-	-29.8	0.0
960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	-	-40.3	0.0
961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	-	-16.5	-5.9
962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	-	-14.2	0.0
1963	358.7	392.5	-4.4	2.9	-35.3	-2.3	-	1.0 -0.2	0.0	16.6 8.8	-0.8 -1.9	-	-16.8	-10.0
964	371.1 400.9	411.6 403.6	-1.5 6.5	8.4 8.4	-33.6 12.2	-2.1 0.7	-	0.0	0.4 -0.6	13.2	-3.8	-	-26.6 19.7	-16.7 9.1
966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	-	-49.0	-6.3
967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	_	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	_	87.9	-6.7
968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	_	-29.4	27.5
969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	-	-53.2	-30.2
970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	-	-7.0	-6.3
971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	-	32.9	-5.8
972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	-	69.5	-5.6
973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	-	45.9	-11.8
974	511.2	701.1	11.4 12.7	42.1 79.9	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4 -0.1	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	-	-57.0 10.4	-11.4
975 976	563.4 558.8	767.3 643.1	13.3	79.9 65.1	-111.4 -5.8	-2.9 -0.2	-	0.0	0.0 -5.7	62.7 83.1	-4.3 -7.1	-	118.3	-19.8 30.5
977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	_	360.9	31.9
978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	_	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	_	120.1	-1.8
979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	_	51.9	-28.3
980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	-	-191.9	-19.0
981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	-	19.9	-21.3
982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	-	-48.0	-5.7
983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	-	18.0	21.6
984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	-	269.3	22.4
985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	-	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	-	-49.3	-17.8
986 987	1,209.7 1,395.7	1,973.2 2,075.1	-129.1 -156.9	466.4 492.9	-426.1 -343.4	-6.7 -5.1	-	28.2 58.2	18.3 -13.0	291.7 198.0	-13.5 39.0	-	-70.3 -67.3	-4.3 2.4
988	1,477.2	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-389.3	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	-	-90.7	-10.3
989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	_	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	_	-88.0	0.5
990	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	-	118.7	-12.5
991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	-	290.2	1.1
992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	-	189.6	19.8
993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	-	660.9	4.3
994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	-	239.7	-0.7
995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	-	51.5	-0.9
996	4,095.1	5,438.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9	95.9	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	-	-67.8	2.3
997	4,639.0 4,797.8	5,863.8	-0.4 -34.9	832.3 900.7	-392.9 -225.9	-2.6	87.1 79.6	429.8	47.4	238.6	-200.7	=	162.9	2.3
999	4,797.8	5,889.5 5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-1.4 -3.6	80.3	193.0 176.9	1.7 196.0	203.1 62.1	-64.0 -142.4	-	36.8 -263.2	13.5 -5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	393.2	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	364.4	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	379.3	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	648.4	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	567.4	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	974.1	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,517.4	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	1,828.0	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.6	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,483.2		3.0
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.8	3,004.5	-214.3	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,361.3	2,725.3	-2.7
2010 2011	8,625.8 10,558.8	13,450.9 20,268.8	89.8 451.8	4,642.8	-1,075.0 -4,615.4	-2.2 -7.8	163.9 164.4	435.1 895.9	148.7 175.3	1,795.5 2,236.7	333.5 790.0	2,713.3 4,098.1	921.0	27.4 -8.9
2011 2012 (i)	9,773.5	19,190.2	42.9	5,392.0	-3,981.7	-7.8 -6.7	130.3	871.4	723.5	2,230.7 992.4	1,676.1	4,098.1	151.2	-0.9 -1.5
	10,394.3	18,002.8	-571.6	5,639.5	-2,540.6	-3.8	70.9	867.5	605.2	841.4	749.6	3,063.7	985.4	4.6
- (/(.)	-,	, 552.0		-,,-	_,		, ,					-,-50.,		

⁽a) Replaced with Secondary Income (net) based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.
(b) Based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices in US dollar terms, from 2003.
(c) Replaced with 'Loans - other sector - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.
(d) Replaced with 'Loans - government - long term' under 'Net Incurrence of Liabilities' based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.
(e) Based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.
(f) Includes net increase/decrease in reserve assets and reserve related liabilities based on the BPM6 format, from 2012.
(g) Trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base year, from 2007.

Balance of Payments (BOP) compilation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual (BPM), 6th edition (2009) of the International Monetary Fund, from 2012. Provisional

			Reser	ves, To	tal For	eign A	ssets, Ext	ernal D	ebt and	d Excl	hange	Rates			
	Gross Official Reserves		Foreign ets (a)	Total E Deb		Debt Service	Year End		(Sri	Lanka R	upees per l		reign Currenc	=y)	
Year	(US\$ million)	(US\$ million)	Months of Imports	(US\$ million)	as a % of GDP (c)	Ratio (d)	US dollar	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Average Indian rupee	Deutsche mark	French frank	SD (e
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	
1951	216.4	254.4	9.6	26.2	2.7	3.1	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	
1952	163.8	184.0	6.3	26.4	2.8	2.6	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	
1953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1954 1955	170.8 210.9	197.4 258.2	8.2 10.0	40.2 43.1	4.0 3.9	1.4	4.78 4.76	4.76 4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
1957	200.1	223.2	7.2	48.7	4.5	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	_	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.29	
1958	172.7	196.5	6.6	54.3	4.7	0.9	4.75	4.76	13.33	_	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13	
1959	133.1	154.3	4.5	58.3	4.3	0.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
1960	90.3	114.0	3.2	61.8	4.4	1.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
1961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
1962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	
1963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
1964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
1965 1966	72.9 42.9	92.1 66.5	2.7 1.9	102.5 114.9	6.0 6.6	3.3 5.5	4.78 4.78	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01	1.00 0.75	1.19 1.19	0.96 0.96	
1967	55.5	75.7	2.2	124.7	6.7	4.3	5.93	4.86	13.45	_	0.01	0.75	1.22	0.98	
1968	51.6	78.1	2.4	181.2	10.3	9.3	5.93	5.95	14.28	_	0.02	0.79	1.49	1.21	
969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	
1970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	
1971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	
972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	
973	82.3	126.1	3.7	552.0	19.2	23.0	6.75	6.40	15.70	-	0.02	0.83	2.40	1.44	
1974	73.9	132.8	2.3	648.9	18.2	17.8	6.69	6.65	15.56	-	0.02	0.82	2.57	1.38	
1975 1976	56.9	108.1	1.7	729.3	19.2 21.5	23.0 20.1	7.71	7.01	15.57	-	0.02 0.03	0.84	2.85	1.63	
1970	94.0 278.4	158.8 358.1	3.0 5.9	773.2 856.1	20.9	16.0	8.83 15.56	8.41 8.87	15.19 15.49	-	0.03	0.94 1.02	3.34 3.82	1.76 1.81	10
1978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.03	1.02	7.77	3.46	1
979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	_	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	2
1980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	2
1981	334.7	448.8	2.9	2,060.4	46.7	16.8	20.55	19.25	39.03	-	0.09	2.22	8.52	3.54	2
1982	358.8	526.9	3.2	2,500.0	52.4	18.6	21.32	20.81	36.43	-	0.08	2.20	8.58	3.17	2:
1983	316.0	521.0	3.3	2,651.7	51.3	21.6	25.00	23.53	35.69	-	0.10	2.33	9.22	3.09	2
1984	522.2	720.8	4.5	2,983.8	49.4	17.5	26.28	25.44	33.99	-	0.11	2.24	8.94	2.91	2
1985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	2
1986 1987	362.9 299.5	606.9 600.7	3.7 3.5	4,082.4 4,770.6	63.7 71.4	26.2 27.5	28.52 30.76	28.02 29.45	41.10 48.26	-	0.17 0.20	2.22 2.27	12.90 16.38	4.05 3.27	3
988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	4:
1989	291.4	584.6	3.2	5,146.0	73.6	24.2	40.00	36.05	59.11	_	0.26	2.22	19.17	5.65	4
1990	435.0	856.7	3.8	5,783.1	72.0	17.8	40.24	40.06	71.50	-	0.28	2.29	24.80	7.36	5.
1991	718.4	1,156.0	4.6	6,489.4	72.1	18.5	42.58	41.37	73.20	-	0.31	1.82	25.10	7.33	5
1992		1,439.9	4.9	6,831.7	70.4	17.1	46.00	43.83	77.38	-	0.35	1.69	28.14	8.30	6
993		2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0		13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	6
1994 (f)	2,022.0		7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.50	8.92	7
1995	2,063.0		6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	7
1996 1997	1,937.0 2,029.0		6.0 6.4	8,486.0 8,197.0	61.1 54.3	15.3 13.3	56.71 61.29	55.27 58.99	86.34 96.69	-	0.51 0.49	1.56 1.63	36.75 34.07	10.81 10.12	8 8
1997	1,984.0		5.9	8,749.0	55.5	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.49	1.63	36.80	10.12	8
1999	1,639.0		5.2	9,088.0	57.8	15.2	72.12	70.39	113.91	-	0.62	1.64	38.39	11.45	9
2000		2,131.2	3.5	9,031.0	54.5	14.7	80.06	75.78	114.78	74.32		1.68	35.76	10.66	9
2001		2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27		1.89	40.90	12.19	113
2002		2,495.0	4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74			1.97	46.37	13.79	12
2003		3,218.0	5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52		121.60		2.07	-	-	13
2004	2,195.8		5.2	11,346.0	54.9	11.6	104.61	101.19	185.35			2.23	-	-	14
2005	,	4,200.5	5.7	11,353.8	46.5	7.9	102.12	100.50	182.87			2.28	-	-	14
2006	2,836.7		4.7	11,981.4	42.4	12.7	107.71	103.96	191.53			2.30	=	-	15
2007	3,508.2		5.3	13,989.5	43.2	13.1	108.72	110.62	221.46			2.69	-	-	16
2008 2009	5,357.4	3,639.8 7,030.4	3.1 8.3	15,106.6 18,662.1	37.1 44.4	18.0 22.4	113.14 114.38	108.33 114.94	200.73 179.87			2.52 2.39	=	-	1 <i>7</i>
2009		8,620.8	7.7	21,437.9	43.3	16.7	114.36	113.06	174.81			2.39	-	-	17
2010	6,749.3		4.7	32,747.9	55.3	12.7	113.90	110.57	177.23			2.39	-	-	17
2012		8,585.9	5.4	37,098.1	62.5	19.7	127.16	127.60	202.28			2.39	-	-	19
	7,495.3		5.7	39,905.3	59.4	23.5	130.75	129.11	202.08			2.21	-	-	190
	8,208.4		6.1	42,988.5		20.2	131.05	130.56	215.16			2.14	_	_	19

Sources: International Financial Statistics (IFS)

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

⁽b) Excludes foreign assets in the form of 'Direct investment abroad' and 'Trade credit and advances granted'.

(b) Total external debt includes banking sector liabilities, from 2011.

(c) Based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics, from 2003.

(d) As a percentage of earnings from exports of goods and services. Debt service payments were reclassified to capture debt servicing of foreign holding of Treasury bills and bonds in accordance with External Debt Statistics Manual (2003) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF), from 2008.

(e) Special Drawing Rights (SDR), the unit of account of the International Monetary Fund.

(f) Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system, from 1994.

(g) Revised

(h) Provisional

LI9	CAL SE	LIOR											-		TABL	.E O
						overn	ment Fi	scal Op	erations	(a)			-	Values in	rupees i	million
	Reve	nue	Grants	Revenue and		Expenditure	•				Finan	cing		As a	% of G	DP (c)
Year (b)	Tax	Total (Tax and Non Tax)		Grants	Recurrent	Capital and Net Lending	Total	Current Account Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Overall Surplus(+)/ Deficit(-)	Foreign	Domestic	Privatisation Proceeds	Total Financing	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure	Overall Surplus (+)
1950	544	623	-	623	461	325	786	162	-163	-	163	-	163	16.1	20.3	-4.
1951 1952	736 770	910 954	7	910 961	691 866	269 357	960 1,223	219 88	-50 -263	-	50 263	-	50 263	19.7 21.3	20.8 27.1	-1 -5
1953	768	953	3	956	788	402	1,190	164	-203	-	234	-	234	21.3	26.5	-5 -5
1954	829	1,026	19	1,045	673	348	1,021	353	24	63	-87	_	-24	22.0	21.5	0
1955	937	1,159	26	1,185	762	306	1,068	396	117	12	-129	-	-117	22.6	20.4	2
1956	1,027	1,257	23	1,280	863	460	1,323	394	-42	5	37	-	42	25.2	26.0	-0
1957	1,102	1,261	11	1,271	977	529	1,506	284	-235	19	216	-	235	24.4	29.0	-4
1958 1959	1,017 1,058	1,280 1,330	13 18	1,293 1,349	1,118 1,274	384 469	1,502 1,744	162 56	-209 -395	20 30	189 365	-	209 395	23.5 21.0	27.3 27.2	-3 -6
1960	1,120	1,404	9	1,413	1,365	456	1,821	38	-408	24	385	-	408	21.1	27.1	-6
1961	1,224	1,514	13	1,527	1,471	505	1,976	43	-449	10	439	-	449	22.2	28.7	-6
1962	1,488	1,621	18	1,639	1,498	579	2,077	123	-438	35	403	-	438	23.5	29.8	-6
1963	1,462	1,593	31	1,625	1,534	451	1,985	59	-361	61	300	-	361	22.0	26.9	-4
1964 1965	1,458 1,625	1,759 1,816	32 24	1,791 1,841	1,754 1,732	467 515	2,221 2,247	5 85	-430 -406	64 76	366 331	-	430 406	23.0 22.8	28.5 27.8	-5 -5
1966	1,610	1,833	42	1,875	1,792	607	2,399	41	-525	77	448	_	525	22.5	28.8	-6
1967	1,765	1,955	19	1,974	1,819	743	2,562	136	-588	189	398	-	588	21.8	28.3	-6
1968	1,967	2,156	29	2,185	2,186	685	2,871	-30	-686	161	525	-	686	20.4	26.8	-6
1969	2,278	2,497	20	2,517	2,384	901	3,285	113	-769	334	434	-	769	21.5	28.1	-6
1970 1971	2,507 2,354	2,736 2,815	63 60	2,799 2,875	2,659 2,981	1,013 918	3,672 3,899	77 -166	-873 -1,024	163 175	710 849	-	873 1,024	20.5 20.5	26.9 27.8	-6 -7
1972	2,676	3,282	75	3,357	3,386	931	4,317	-104	-1,024	209	752	-	961	22.0	28.3	-6
1973	3,331	4,034	47	4,081	3,857	1,169	5,026	177	-945	132	813	_	945	22.2	27.3	-5
1974	4,013	4,787	252	5,039	4,506	1,316	5,822	281	-783	126	657	-	783	21.2	24.5	-3
1975	4,258	5,084	404	5,488	5,153	2,033	7,186	-69	-1,698	310	1,388	-	1,698	20.6	27.0	-6
1976 1977	4,726 5,509	5,739 6,686	367 501	6,106 7,187	5,554 6,148	3,098 2,665	8,652 8,813	185 538	-2,547 -1,626	591 754	1,956 872	-	2,547 1,626	20.2 19.7	28.6 24.2	-8. -4.
1977	10,320	11,688	661	12,349	10,408	7,280	17,688	1,280	-5,339	3,292	2,047	-	5,339	28.9	41.5	-12.
1979	11,015	11,966	1,390	13,356	10,825	8,367	19,192	1,141	-5,836	2,348	3,488	_	5,836	25.5	36.6	-11
1980	12,158	13,022	2,620	15,642	12,319	16,069	28,388	703	-12,746	3,516	9,230	-	12,746	23.5	42.7	-19
1981	13,696	14,775	2,721	17,496	14,649	13,365	28,014	126	-10,518	4,880	5,638	-	10,518	20.6	33.0	-12
1982	14,737	16,210	3,376	19,586	18,341	15,171	33,512	-2,131	-13,926	4,744	9,182	-	13,926	19.7	33.8	-14
1983 1984	19,912 29,939	23,317 34,061	3,473 3,293	26,790 37,354	22,002 24,630	17,635 23,207	39,637 47,837	1,315 9,431	-12,847 -10,483	6,372 6,492	6,475 3,991	-	12,847 10,483	22.0 24.3	32.6 31.1	-10 -6
1985	30,442	36,249	3,307	39,556	32,645	22,589	55,234	3,604	-15,678	7,109	8,569	-	15,678	24.4	34.0	-9
1986	31,272	37,238	3,753	40,991	33,966	25,227	59,193	3,272	-18,202	9,061	9,141	-	18,202	22.8	33.0	-10
1987	35,119	42,145	4,677	46,822	39,560	24,334	63,894	2,585	-17,072	5,716	11,356	-	17,072	23.8	32.5	-8
1988	35,946	41,749	6,588	48,337	46,132	30,400	76,532	-4,383	-28,195	7,128	21,067	-	28,195	21.8	34.5	-12
1989 1990	47,513 61,206	53,979 67,964	6,407 6,698	60,386 74,662	56,884 71,771	25,280 28,043	82,164 99,814	-2,905 -3,807	-21,778 -25,152	5,926 11,644	15,852 13,508	-	21,778 25,152	24.0 23.2	32.6 31.0	-8 -7
1991	68,157	76,179	7,870	84,049	83,756	36,613	120,369	-7,577	-36,320	19,329	16,149	841	36,320	22.6	32.3	-9
1992	76,353	85,781	8,280	94,061	89,639	30,186	119,824	-3,858	-25,763	7,361	15,551	2,850	25,763	22.1	28.2	-6
1993	85,891	98,339	8,025	106,364	102,288	39,371	141,659	-3,949	-35,295	9,855	24,241	1,200	35,295	21.3	28.4	-7
1994	99,417	110,038	8,257	118,295	127,084	43,680	170,764	-17,046	-52,470	11,778	37,696	2,995	52,470	20.4	29.5	-9
1995 1996	118,543 130,202	136,258 146,279	9,028 7,739	145,286 154,018	154,159 175,148	49,325 43,512	203,484 218,660	-17,901 -28,869	58,198 -64,642	21,224 10,160	33,972 49,754	3,001 4,728	58,198 64,642	21.8	30.5 28.5	-8 -8
1990	142,512	146,279	7,739	172,365	184,749	50,348	235,097	-20,009	-62,732	9,958	30,275	22,499	62,732	19.4	26.4	-o -7
1998	147,368	175,032	7,200	182,232	199,648	68,531	268,179	-24,616	-85,947	10,197	71,362	4,389	85,947	17.9	26.3	-8
1999	166,029	195,905	6,761	202,666	207,271	71,888	279,159	-11,366	-76,493	1,484	74,876	134	76,493	18.3	25.2	-6
2000	182,392	211,282	5,145	216,427	254,279	81,544	335,823	-42,997	-119,396	495	118,500	401	119,396	17.2	26.7	-9
2001 2002	205,840 221,839	234,296 261,888	5,500 7,079	239,796	303,361	83,157	386,518	-69,065 68,959	-146,722	14,538	123,595 126,351	8,589 5,693	146,722	17.0	27.5	-10 -8
2002	221,839	276,465	7,079 7,956	268,967 284,421	330,847 334,694	72,142 82,979	402,990 417,673	-68,959 -58,229	-134,022 -133,251	1,978 43,117	79,911	5,693 10,223	134,022 133,251	17.0 15.6	25.4 22.9	-6 -7
2004	281,552	311,473	8,681	320,154	389,679	87,228	476,907	-78,206	-156,752	37,071	117,243	2,437	156,752	15.3	22.8	-7
2005	336,828	379,746	32,640	412,387	443,350	141,433	584,783	-63,603	-172,396	47,773	123,604	1,020	172,396	16.8	23.8	-7
2006	428,378	477,833	30,068	507,901	547,960	165,687	713,646	-70,127	-205,745	41,942	163,805	-	205,745	17.3	24.3	-7
007	508,947	565,051	30,508	595,559	622,758	218,846	841,604	-57,707	-246,045	100,907	145,137	-	246,045	16.6	23.5	-(
800	585,621	655,259	31,222	686,482	743,710	252,416	996,126	-88,450 170,031	-309,644 476,361	-4,643	314,287	-	309,643	15.6	22.6	-
009 010	618,933 724,747	699,644 817,279	25,922 16,909	725,566 834,188	879,575 937,094	322,352 343,111	1,201,927	-179,931 -119,815	-476,361 -446,017	230,807 243,788	245,554 202,229	-	476,361 446,017	15.0 14.9	24.9 22.9	-1
010	845,697	967,862	15,141	983,003	1,024,906	408,276	1,433,182	-57,043	-440,017	218,956	202,229	-	450,180	15.0	21.9	-
012		1,051,460	16,071	1,067,532	1,131,023	425,476	1,556,499	-79,563	-488,967	286,455	202,511	-	488,967	14.1	20.5	
013	1,005,895		15,859	1,153,306	1,205,180	464,216	1,669,396	-67,733	-516,090	123,700	392,390	-	516,090	13.3	19.2	
014(d)				1,204,621	1,322,898	472,967	1,795,865	-127,692	-591,244	212,523	378,721		591,244	12.3	18.3	-

Sources: Ministry of Finance Central Bank of Sri Lanka

⁽a) Data from 1979 are based on the economic format.
(b) Financial year was from 1st October to 30th September until 1973. From 1973, it was changed to the calender year.
(c) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.
(d) Provisional

				Gov	ernment D)ebt			Values in	rupees m
			Domestic Debt					A	s a % of GDP (e)
Year (a)	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c) (d)	Other	Total	Foreign Debt (b)(c)	Total Debt	Domestic	Foreign	Tota
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.
1952	93	684	-	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.
1955	60	829	-	=	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29
1960	550	1,217	_	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.
1961	750	1,397	_	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.
1962	1,000	1,515	_	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.
1963	1,125	1,684		222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.
1964	1,250	1,909		216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.
1965	1,300	2,150	_	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.
1966	1,425	2,475	-	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.
1967	1,500	2,475	=	293	4,193	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.
1968	1,750	3,118	-	329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.
			-							
1969	1,750	3,409	-	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.
1970	1,950	3,925	-	420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.
1971	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	19.9	69.
1972	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,936	10,862	52.0	19.3	71.
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.
1984	14,860	33,228	-	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.
1985	22,280	36,570	-	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.
1986	26,173	39,130	-	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96
1994	98,896	137,554		12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96
2001	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103
2002	210,995	287,701	347,128	102,562	948,386	721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	105
2002	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	103.
2003	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.
2004	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,139,327	51.6	39.0	90.
2005	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,222,341	50.3	37.5	90. 87.
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.7	36.5	86.
2010	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	45.8	36.1	81.
2011	590,885	61,961	1,819,251	331,988	2,804,085	2,329,280	5,133,365	42.9	35.6	78.
2012	629,070	58,386	2,095,054	450,304	3,232,813	2,767,299	6,000,112	42.7	36.5	79.
2013	700,137	55,518	2,452,360	624,811	3,832,825	2,960,424	6,793,249	44.2	34.1	78.
2014 (f)	694,767	55,518	2,844,054	683,444	4,277,783	3,113,116	7,390,899	43.7	31.8	75

Sources: Ministry of Finance Central Bank of Sri Lanka

 ⁽a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.
 (b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lanka diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.
 (c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

⁽d) Excludes Treasury bonds amounting to Rs. 4,397 million issued to CWE in November 2003, Rs. 78,447 million issued to settle dues to CPC in January 2012 and Rs. 13,125 million issued to capitalise SriLankan Airlines in March 2013.

(e) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

////	INEIAK	Y SECT	OK_												ABL	.E 8
							Monet	ary Su	rvey (M ₂)					- 1	Rupees	million
						Ne	Foreign Asse	ts		Net Domest	ic Assets (a)			Мо		
End Period	Currency	Demand Deposits (b)	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)	Quasi Money (c)	Broad Money Supply (M ₂)	Monetary Authorities (d)	Commercial Banks	Total	Government (Net) (e)	Claims on Public Corpora- tions	Private Sector	Total	Reserve Money	Multi M ₁	M ₂	Velocity of Money
1950	325	585	911	68	978	552	187	739	66	n.a	148	239	533	1.71	1.84	4.26
1951 1952	377 357	629 539	1,006 896	84 100	1,090 996	656 400	146 39	802 439	123 404	n.a n.a	224 203	288 557	615 522	1.64 1.72	1.77	4.66 4.35
1953	335	492	827	100	927	244	63	307	455	n.a	221	620	433	1.91	2.14	4.91
1954	342	615	957	136	1,093	524	125	649	268	n.a	257	444	496	1.93	2.20	4.95
1955 1956	385 401	688 726	1,073 1,127	152 187	1,225 1,314	654 735	214 153	868 888	186 180	n.a	270 363	357 425	576 601	1.86 1.88	2.13	4.84 4.24
1957	435	605	1,040	216	1,256	579	101	679	297	n.a n.a	418	577	569	1.83	2.21	4.36
1958	530	547	1,077	261	1,338	491	106	597	396	n.a	472	741	671	1.61	2.00	4.58
1959	565	613	1,178	299	1,477	312	90	402	743	46	435	1,075	721	1.63	2.05	4.52
1960 1961	595 692	614 596	1,209 1,289	363 354	1,572 1,643	131 56	101 97	232 153	1,004 1,177	46 46	468 480	1,340 1,490	791 851	1.53	1.99	4.38 4.16
1962	713	630	1,343	405	1,748	-36	98	62	1,351	46	522	1,686	899	1.49	1.95	4.13
1963	828	678	1,506	468	1,974	-95	104	9	1,509	46	647	1,965	1,013	1.49	1.95	3.97
1964 1965	853 901	769 814	1,622	520	2,142 2,283	-80 18	106 88	26 106	1,640	46	729 732	2,116	1,083	1.50	1.98	3.79 3.65
1966	883	776	1,659	567 585	2,244	-200	109	-91	1,711 1,768	54 82	792	2,177 2,335	1,089	1.52	2.06	3.68
1967	980	828	1,808	687	2,495	-299	117	-182	2,022	93	886	2,677	1,225	1.48	2.04	3.81
1968	1,066	847	1,913	811	2,724	-445	147	-298	2,144	184	1,059	3,022	1,331	1.44	2.05	4.11
1969	1,083	799	1,882	969	2,851 3,115	-723 -744	126 145	-598 -599	2,334	254 297	1,215	3,449	1,353	1.39	2.11	4.20 4.58
1970 1971	935 1,115	1,032 1,034	1,967 2,149	1,148 1,286	3,435	-577	178	-399	2,559 2,717	359	1,320 1,400	3,714 3,834	1,324 1,495	1.44	2.30	4.29
1972	1,202	1,279	2,481	1,493	3,974	-551	233	-318	2,764	563	1,624	4,292	1,773	1.40	2.24	4.12
1973	1,437	1,341	2,778	1,376	4,154	-251	283	32	2,660	419	1,745	4,121	2,158	1.29	1.92	4.53
1974	1,539	1,406	2,946	1,623	4,569	-530	383	-147	2,526	1,060	2,175	4,715	2,256	1.31	2.03	5.45
1975 1976	1,610 2,081	1,478 2,085	3,088 4,166	1,689 2,155	4,777 6,321	-738 -433	376 541	-362 109	2,810 3,267	1,013 1,056	2,390 2,929	5,139 6,212	2,144 2,700	1.44	2.23	5.69 5.44
1977	2,792	2,574	5,366	3,351	8,717	2,517	1,189	3,706	2,989	1,670	4,116	5,011	3,840	1.40	2.27	4.84
1978	3,016	2,921	5,936	4,955	10,891	4,408	1,182	5,590	1,863	2,363	6,449	5,302	4,262	1.39	2.56	4.35
1979	3,774	3,895	7,669	7,388	15,057	5,362	1,445	6,808	2,920	3,347	8,705	8,250	5,299	1.45	2.84	4.04
1980 1981	4,181 4,823	5,247 5,202	9,428 10,024	10,432 14,422	19,860 24,447	1,602 1,049	2,029 1,891	3,631 2,940	8,972 12,789	4,123 4,488	12,709 16,690	16,230 21,507	6,286 7,505	1.50	3.16	3.81 3.84
1982	5,988	5,772	11,760	18,750	30,510	131	2,241	2,372	17,150	4,677	20,570	28,138	9,119	1.29	3.35	3.61
1983	7,200	7,548	14,748	22,509	37,257	480	2,707	3,187	17,533	4,385	27,375	34,070	11,642	1.27	3.20	3.59
1984	8,561	8,263	16,824	26,604	43,427	7,476	2,489	9,964	14,554	4,148	31,224	33,463	13,710	1.23	3.17	3.81
1985 1986	9,816 11,570	8,946 9,609	18,761 21,179	29,648 29,681	48,409 50,860	7,315 7,076	1,958 1,783	9,273 8,859	20,348 22,546	4,438 4,739	34,441 36,824	39,136 42,001	16,895 18,031	1.11	2.87 2.82	3.54 3.62
1987	13,495	11,588	25,083	33,252	58,335	6,455	2,836	9,291	27,048	7,366	41,152	49,044	19,273	1.30	3.03	3.60
1988	18,487	13,892	32,379	35,567	67,946	4,748	2,311	7,059	36,065	10,787	50,016	60,887	25,564	1.27	2.66	3.52
1989	19,650	15,688	35,338	41,096	76,434	2,964	1,768	4,732	36,119	13,862	52,340	71,701	26,791	1.32	2.85	3.49
1990 (f) 1991	22,120 24,852	17,477 21,748	39,597 46,600	50,949 63,975	90,546 110,575	-1,639 9,836	5,058 2,422	3,419 12,258	35,357 35,393	15,636 14,077	64,970 78,282	87,127 98,317	31,579 40,056	1.25	2.87 2.76	3.85 3.70
1992	27,281	22,776	50,057	79,742	129,799	18,730	2,210	20,940	33,065	14,750	96,188	108,859	44,858	1.12	2.89	3.54
1993	32,133	27,222	59,355	100,781	160,136	52,978	-4,861	48,119	26,993	7,775	115,929	112,019	56,468	1.05	2.84	3.45
1994	38,906	31,555	70,461	121,209	191,670	65,864	-1,397 7,760	64,467	28,628	5,163	140,004	127,203		1.04		
1995 1996	42,198 42,565	33,019 35,638	75,217 78,203	153,319 174,998	228,536 253,201	74,301 73,786	-7,769 -11,925	66,532 61,861	35,447 48,537	8,527 9,938	179,825 193,842	162,004 191,339	78,586 85,509	0.96	2.91	3.18 3.19
1997	45,679	40,172	85,852	202,406	288,258	89,936	-644	89,292	46,365	10,278	216,090	198,966	83,736	1.03	3.44	3.29
1998	51,767	44,502	96,269	219,906	316,174	101,744	-8,020	93,724	58,591	8,681	244,353	222,451	92,866	1.04	3.40	3.37
1999	58,481	50,074	108,555	249,522	358,076	89,287	-5,395	83,892	85,881	12,707	275,532	274,185	100,444	1.08	3.56	3.28
2000 2001	62,646 65,536		118,477 122,210	286,192 328,516	404,669 450,726	57,947 84,346	1,501 -4,327	59,448 80,019	134,484 161,602	26,986 22,934	307,613 328,788	345,221 370,709	105,163 112,522	1.13	3.85 4.01	3.35 3.39
2002	75,292		139,361	371,033	510,395	117,377		101,717	153,171	28,010	367,397	408,678	126,411	1.10	4.04	3.30
2003	85,601	76,034	161,635	419,111	580,747	164,596		129,487	143,444	28,879	430,575	451,259	141,447	1.14	4.11	3.36
2004	99,669		188,453	499,511	687,964	151,694	-22,542		181,111	27,258	526,236	558,812	170,967	1.10	4.02	3.32
2005 2006		116,632 124,666		592,230 733,580	822,931 993,264	196,925 229,860		167,147 185,005	168,048 256,553	15,651 25,410	680,693 856,842	655,784 808,260	197,932 239,863	1.17	4.16 4.14	3.25 3.26
2007		119,409		881,150	1,147,742	292,927		225,989	261,654	11,659	1,029,993	921,754	264,419	1.01	4.34	3.34
2008	155,023	122,300	277,323	1,004,871	1,282,194	148,157	-59,397	88,760	471,839	15,085	1,095,416	1,193,434	268,425	1.03	4.78	3.64
2009		154,870		1,200,045		412,202	-53,648		513,843	73,233	1,043,782	1,178,201	303,537	1.11	5.06	3.45
2010 2011				1,405,808 1,753,896		505,463 340,090	-115,179 -189,175		494,804 735,562	91,927 71,385	1,333,784	1,422,715	360,511 439,504	1.13	5.03 4.99	3.37 3.26
2011				2,143,136		396,468	-284,073		912,850	91,258	2,172,076		484,362	0.93	5.35	3.16
2013				2,574,215		529,128	-395,320		1,109,663	164,674	2,327,376		488,586	0.99	6.26	
								318,203	1,227,794	192,137	2,503,270					3.01

⁽a) Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to the sum of net credit to government (NCG), claims on public corporations, claims on private sector and other

⁽b) Demand deposits held by the public
(c) Time and savings deposits held by the public
(d) The Central Bank adopted International Accounting Standards in January 2002. Accordingly, since then foreign assets have been recorded at market values, which reflects its impact in NFA and NDA of Monetary Authorities. Therefore, the values for the period prior to January 2002 are not comparable with the values thereafter.

Cradit extended to the government by the banking system, net of government deposits with banks and government's cash balances

Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with standard international practices. Accordingly, demand, savings and time
deposits held by the public exclude rupee deposits held by non - residents. The excluded amount is classified under foreign liabilities.

MONETARY SECTOR TABLE 9

Interest Rates Per cent per annum Government Securities Commercial Banks Bank Primary Market Inter-bank Deposit Rates Lending Rates on Loans Secured by Period Rate 91-day 182-day Call Savings Stock in 364-day Rupee 12-month Immovable (a) Treasury Bill Treasury Bill Treasury Bill Securities Money rates (b) Deposits Trade Property Yield Yield Yield Deposits 1951 2.50 0.50 1 00-2 50 0.50-2.75 3 00-8 00 3 00-12 00 0.40 3 00 1952 2.50 0.92 2.25-3.00 0.50 1.00-2.00 0.75 3.00-8.00 4.00-7.00 1953 3.00 3.00-3.50 1.00-2.00 1.00-2.00 2.00 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 2.48 1954 2.50 0.87 3.00-3.25 0.50 1.00-2.00 1.25 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 1955 2.50 0.76 2.75-3.00 0.50 2.00 1.00 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 2.50 2.00 1956 2.50-3.25 0.50 1.00 4.00-8.00 4.50-7.50 0.64 1957 2.50 1.22 2.50-3.25 1.50 2 00 1.50-2.50 4.50-8.00 4.50-7.50 1958 2.50 1.25 2.00 1.50-2.50 4.50-8.00 4.50-7.50 1.76 2.50-3.50 1.50-2.50 4.50-7.50 1959 2.50 2.25-3.50 1.50 2.00 4.50-8.00 1960 4.00 2.50-3.50 2.00 2.00 2.50 4.50-8.00 5.50-8.00 2.60 3 00-4 25 2 00 2 00-2 50 5 50-8 00 1961 4 00 2 68 2.50 5 50-8 00 1962 4.00 2.80 3.25-4.25 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 1963 4.00 2.80 3.50-4.50 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 1964 4.00 2.80 3.75-4.75 2.75-3.00 2.00-2.50 2.50 6.00-8.00 6.00-9.00 5.00 3.00 3.50-4.50 3.00 2.00-3.00 2.50-3.25 6.00-9.00 7.00-9.50 1965 1966 5.00 3.00 3 50-4 50 3.00 2 00-3 00 2 50-3 25 6 00-9 00 7 00-9 50 1967 5.00 3.20 3.50-4.50 3.00 2.00-3.00 3.00-3.25 6.00-9.00 6.50-9.50 7.00-9.50 1968 5.50 3.64 5.50 3.50 3.00-3.25 3.25-3.50 7.00-9.50 1969 5.50 4.10 5.50 4.00 3.75-4.00 7.50-11.00 7.00-10.00 1970 6.50 5.50-6.50 4.50 8.00-11.00 4.76 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.00 1971 6.50 5.00 6.50-9.00 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8 50-12 00 8.00-11.00 1972 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.00 8.00-11.00 9.00 5.00 1973 6.50 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.00 8.00-11.00 1974 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00 4.50 4.50-4.75 8.50-12.50 8.00-12.00 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00-8.00 5.50 1975 7.00-7.50 8.50-13.00 8.50-12.00 7.00-7.50 1976 6.50 5.00 9.00 5.00-8.00 5.50 8.50-14.00 8.50-14.00 1977 10.00 9.00 9.00-10.00 7.00-9.50 7.20 14.00-15.00 13.00-19.00 13.00-19.00 1978 10.00 9.00 10.00 7.00-9.50 7.20 14.00-15.00 13.00-19.00 13.00-19.00 1979 10.00 9.00 10.00 9.00-11.00 5.00-9.00 14.00-15.00 13.00-20.00 13.00-19.00 1980 12.00 13.00 10.00-16.00 21.50-25.00 10.00-14.00 20.00 15.00-28.00 13.00-28.00 1981 14.00 13.00 16.00 15.00-18.00 10.00-14.00 20.00-22.00 15.00-28.00 13.00-28.00 1982 14.00 13.00 16.00 15.75-18.50 10.00-14.50 15.00-22.00 16.00-30.00 16.00-30.00 1983 13.00 12.00 12.00-16.00 20.00-37.00 10.00-15.00 16.00-25.00 13.00-30.00 18.00-28.00 1984 14.00-16.00 14.00-15.50 10.00-15.00 14.00-22.00 13.00-30.00 13.00 14.00 16.00-30.00 11.00 11.50 14.00-16.00 11.00-14.00 10.00-13.50 12.00-18.00 13.00-28.00 11.00-30.00 1985 1986 11.00 11.31 12.00 12.00-12.75 6.00-12.00 8.50-14.00 12.00-30.00 12.00-30.00 1987 10.00 10.77 12.00 11.00-14.00 6.00-11.00 8.50-14.00 14.00-30.00 12.00-30.00 1988 10.00 11.00-12.00 16.00-21.00 5.00-11.00 10.00-28.00 9.00-26.00 18.86 9.00-15.50 1989 14.00 18 10 18 20 19 10 11.00-13.00 13.00-25.00 5.00-14.00 11.00-20.50 9.80-30.00 9.80-28.00 15.00 17.41 18.02 18.36 10.00-30.00 9.00-28.00 1990 13.00 10.00-32.00 5.00-14.00 11.00-21.00 14.00-18.00 1991 17.00 16.33 16.38 17.43 14.00-19.00 6.50-14.00 10.00-20.00 9.80-30.00 9.80-28.00 1992 17.00 17.67 18.05 18.99 15.00-17.00 13.00-27.00 6.50-14.00 13.50-20.00 10.00-30.00 9.00-30.00 1993 17.00 18.47 19.38 16.00-18.50 16.50-28.00 5.50-14.00 13.50-17.50 16.50-28.00 1994 17.00 18.73 19.29 19.43 14.00-16.00 14.00-28.00 5.50-13.00 10.00-17.00 15.00-30.00 16.50-28.00 1995 17.00 19.26 18.91 18.97 14.00 16.00-102.00 5.00-13.00 10.00-17.00 17.00-30.00 17.00-28.00 1996 17.00 17.45 17.40 17.38 13.00-15.00 13.00-31.00 4.50-13.00 12.00-17.75 15.00-30.00 15.00-28.00 1997 17.00 9.97 10.09 10.21 11.25-14.50 9.00-20.00 3.00-11.00 8.50-15.25 14.00-28.00 14.00-29.00 1998 11.25-16.50 17.00 12.01 12.34 12.59 11.25-12.25 2.00-10.00 9.00-13.00 7.70-30.00 7.50-33.00 1999 11.79 12.29 12.77 12.00-12.50 9.75-14.25 2.00-10.00 13.00-29.00 16.00 9.00-12.50 12.00-28.00 2000 25.00 17 77 17 90 18 22 11 00-12 00 20 25-32 00 2 00-11 00 9 00-15 00 14 00-28 50 10 00-29 00 2001 18.00 12 92 13 27 13 74 13.00-15.00 12 25-13 50 4.00-12.00 9.50-14.50 12.00-26.50 12.00-30.00 18.00 9.92 9.89 9.91 10.13-11.25 3.50-11.00 7.50-11.00 12.00-25.00 10.00-29.00 2002 13.00 2003 15.00 7.35 7.30 7.24 8.00-13.00 7.35-8.50 2.10-7.25 5.00-7.75 7.00-23.00 7.00-29.00 2004 15.00 7.25 7.65 7.65 8.90 7.75-11.00 3.00-7.75 5.50-9.75 9.00-23.00 8.00-22.00 8.90-11.00 2005 15.00 10.10 10.32 9.90-11.13 3.00-10.25 5.50-11.50 9.00-23.00 10.00-22.50 2006 15.00 12.76 12.78 12.96 10.60 11.50-15.38 3.00-10.50 5.50-14.00 8.36-27.00 7.86-27.00 2007 15.00 21.30 19.99 19.96 11.00-19.00 12.50-40.00 3.00-16.50 8.50-20.00 10.00-30.00 10.00-30.00 2008 15.00 17.33 18.57 19.12 12.25-20.30 3.00-16.50 8.50-20.25 10.00-30.00 10.00-30.00 8.73 14.00 7.00-9.50 1.50-10.50 7.25-19.00 2009 15.00 7 73 9.33 9.50-30.00 9.15-30.00 15.00 7.24 7.35 7.55 8.00-28.00 2010 7.00-8.35 1.50-9.50 5.05-17.00 8.20-25.00 2011 15.00 8.68 8.71 9.31 8.00-9.75 1.00-8.50 5.55-11.00 5.15-24.00 4.50-26.00 2012 15.00 10.00 11.32 9.50-10.60 0.75-10.50 5.00-17.00 9.50-25.00 4.50-26.00 11.69 2013 15.00 7.54 7.85 8.29 7.50-7.80 0.75-9.14 6.00-16.00 8.50-23.00 5.00-26.00 15.00 5.74 5.84 6.01 5.85-6.50 0.50-8.00 3.95-12.00 5.90-24.00 4.75-24.00 2014

⁽a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to banking institutions as the lender of last resort.

⁽b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 10 Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys 1973 1978/79 1981/82 1986/87(a) 1996/97(a) 2003/04(a) 2003/04(b) Item Household Characteristics Number of Individuals per Household 4 40 Urban n.a 5 97 5.78 5 67 5.50 5 17 4 89 4 44 5.70 5.49 5.20 5.09 4.24 4.28 Rural n.a. 5.63 4.56 4 73 Estate n.a 5.80 5 24 4 80 4 78 4 74 4.56 4.56 5.46 5.20 4.27 4.31 ΑII n.a. 5.75 5.62 5.10 4.61 Number of Spending Units per Household 1 20 Urban n.a 1 21 1.09 1 15 1 22 1 16 1 26 1 23 Rural n.a. 1.07 1.05 1.08 1.04 1.05 1.07 1.10 1.10 Estate nα 1.02 1.01 1.01 1.01 1.01 1 02 1 04 1 04 1.08 1.05 1.10 1.08 1.12 n.a. 1.06 1.08 1.11 Number of Income Receivers per Household 1 78 1 12 1.63 1.60 1.80 1 76 1 73 Urban nα n a 1.30 1.54 1.50 1.51 1.59 1.56 1.55 Rural n.a. n.a 1 87 Estate 2.50 2 40 2.50 2.39 2.06 1.87 nα n a 1.60 1.59 1.40 1.64 1.60 1.62 n.a. n.a 1.64 Population Distribution . Bv Gender. % 48.5 47.7 Male 51.7 50.7 50.1 48.9 49.0 48.4 47.6 51.5 52.3 Female 48.3 49.3 49.9 51.1 51.0 51.6 52.4 By Age Groups, % 0-13 Years 40.5 34.2 34.0 30.8 23.4 24.2 38.4 25.1 n.a. 14-18 Years 11.5 11.5 12.3 11.7 11.5 11.3 10.0 n.a. 19-25 Years 10.9 12.0 13.1 13.7 13.5 12.5 11.7 12.0 n.a. 26-35 Years 12.3 13.7 13.7 n.a. 12.4 14.4 14.3 14.4 13.6 36-45 Years 10.1 9.9 9.6 9.9 11.2 13.3 14.1 n.a. 13.9 46-55 Years 12.7 7.3 6.4 7.6 8.0 10.7 12.5 n.a. 8.4 Above 55 Years 7.2 8.4 8.9 8.9 11.1 13.3 14.1 13.8 n.a. Education and Health Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above Literacy Rate, % 79.4 80.8 86.2 85.4 88.6 91.8 93.0 92.5 n.a. 90.9 92.2 94.9 Male 87.1 89.9 94.3 94.5 86.9 n.a. Female 71.4 74.7 81.1 85.2 89.4 91.3 90.6 n.a. Educational Attainment, % 41.8 22.9 14.9 11.8 No Schooling 26.8 8.6 Primary 46.8 45.5 43.2 43.8 42.9 41.1 35.2 29.1 29.9 Secondary 9.8 22.7 27.3 29.8 29.2 32.1 35.5 42.2 41.0 Post Secondary 1.8 12.8 20.7 21.2 6.6 Health Persons in ill Health, % of Population 7.5 9.3 10.9 12.8 12.3 12.2 Urban n.a. n.a. n.a. Rural 8.6 13.5 13.7 n.a. n.a. n.a. Estate 10.1 10.1 n.a. n.a. n.a. 9.7 10.6 12.0 13.2 13.4 13.3 n.a. n.a. n.a. Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c) Labour Force, % of Population 40.0 31.7 33.9 38.0 34.3 38.1 39.7 40.2 38.9 56.0 53.0 54.3 n.a. Female 22.9 19.8 19.4 27.3 26.3 24.9 n.a. Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed 48.3 47.7 37.7 32.8 Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing 32.8 n.a. 10.0 11.7 20.9 19.5 21.6 25.6 26.0 n.a. 37.0 33.8 30.8 29.3 30.7 40.4 n.a Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above 16.6 14.7 11.7 10.4 9.0 8.9 By Gender 11.3 n.a. Female 20.0 n.a. 36.4 24.9 21.3 23.6 17.5 13.9 14.2 By Age Groups 14-18 Years 47.5 65.8 30.7 30.8 48.0 35.6 36.7 35.3 n.a. 19-25 Years 30.3 47.8 31.1 28.8 35.3 30.4 28.9 28.6 n.a. 26-35 Years 10.6 8.8 n.a. 15.2 36-45 Years n.a. 2.4 3.9 2.7 1.7 3.2 2.4 2.0 1.9 46-55 Years n.a. 2.7 0.8 0.5 0.7 1.0 0.8 0.7 Above 55 Years 1.9 0.8 0.2 0.1 0.6 0.4 0.5 0.5 n.a. By Education Level No Schooling - Illiterate 8.4 3.5 2.4 3.0 0.7 0.8 0.8 16.6 No Schooling - Literate 2.8 1.9 1.6 1.5 Primary 16.4 10.5 4.8 5.0 2.3 2.0 1.9 14.1 Secondary 17.9 23.0 37.1 21.3 14.6 19.8 11.4 8.9 8.7 Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC 25.0 39.3 47.4 27.6 24.5 28.5 18.9 13.8 13.8 Passed GCE (A/L)/HSC) 44 4 36.4 34.8 34.8 27.8 188 193

2.9

Graduate

13.9

16.2

(contd.)

9.3

11.9

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 10 (Contd.) Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys 1978/79 1953 1963 1973 1981/82 1986/87(a) 1996/97(a) 2003/04(a) 2003/04(b) By Sector Urban 178 32 1 20.7 14.2 17.3 13.4 9.0 88 n.a 14.6 24.5 14.6 12.0 16.0 10.2 9.0 8.9 n.a. 7.5 12.0 9.7 9.2 9.2 Estate 5.6 5.0 6.9 n.a. Housing and Household Amenities Housing Conditions, % of Households Wattle and Daub Walls 59 5 54 9 44 2 38.9 43.4 39.7 23.3 12.0 125 Brick Walls 28.9 34.3 25.0 25.2 26.2 35.0 54.0 55.4 55.4 Clay Floors 25.9 50.7 40.3 45.4 41.9 39.3 14.6 14.5 Cement Floors 24.7 38.6 45.0 54.4 52.5 58.5 73.2 77.7 77.9 Thatched Roof 56.7 49.3 31.7 25.0 4.5 35.1 36.3 10.5 5.6 Tiled Roof 27.6 36.6 33.6 42.9 39.1 45.4 58.3 58.5 58.6 Availability of Electricity, % of Households 7.0 13 1 26.5 56.8 76 1 74 9 4 1 8.0 15.8 Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households 11.3 21.0 21.8 18.4 22.6 31.0 41.4 38.9 5.0 Separate Toilets 53.8 37.6 58.7 60.5 76.5 88.3 92.1 90.1 56.5 Common Toilets 27.7 30.5 n a 149 96 6.6 52 4.5 4 4 Without Toilets 18.5 31.9 41.3 28.6 29.9 16.9 6.5 3.4 5.6 Availability of Household Equipment,% of Households 20.0 49.9 60.7 67.1 73.6 79.9 78.3 n.a. 3.8 19.6 73.4 70.8 Television 50.6 n.a. n.a n.a. n.a. Telephone /Cellular Phone n.a. 0.8 0.3 0.7 0.9 1 4 4.5 25.5 24.5 Bicycle n.a. n.a. n.a 21.5 31.5 34.0 40.5 43 1 46.6 Motor Cycle/Scooter 0.9 2.4 5.3 12.0 16.1 16.3 n.a. Motor Car/Van 1.9 2.3 3.0 3.4 6.2 5.8 n.a. n.a. n.a. Refrigerator 0.9 1.0 2.9 31.4 29.7 1.3 2.3 8.1 16.8 Sewing Machine 22.0 31.3 30.7 37.2 41.5 45.8 n.a. 26.2 43.6 Washing Machine 0.8 29 8.0 7.6 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a n.a. Air Conditioner 0.3 0.9 0.9 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a Personal Compute 0.4 4.4 4.1 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. Income Distribution Mean Income, Rs. Per Month 193 311 921 8.744 Per Spending Unit 169 1.652 2.728 15,624 15.400 Per Income Receive 108 134 228 606 1,108 1,817 5,760 10,907 10,754 Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers % 1.2 1.2 1st Decile 1.5 1.8 1.2 1.1 1.3 1.2 2nd Decile 3.6 27 3 2 26 2.5 2.5 28 26 2.5 3rd Decile 3.6 3.6 4.4 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.9 3.8 4.1 4th Decile 4.4 5.7 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.9 4.5 4.2 4.6 5th Decile 5.7 5.6 7.1 5.9 5.5 5.7 6.1 5.8 5.8 6th Decile 7.4 7.2 6.3 6.8 8.8 7.4 6.9 6.8 7.3 9.0 10.6 9.1 9.1 8.9 8.7 7th Decile 7.9 8.5 8.4 8th Decile 10.4 11.5 12.7 114 10.7 11.1 11.6 11.3 112 9th Decile 14.2 16.0 15.9 15.4 14.9 15.4 15.7 15.3 15.4 10th Decile 41.9 37.3 Gini Coefficient, One Month Income Spending Units 0.46 0.45 0.35 0.43 0.45 0.46 0.43 0.46 0.46 Income Receivers 0.50 0.49 0.41 0.50 0.52 0.52 0.48 0.50 0.50 Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Spending Unit 162 191 310 877 1,570 2,175 8,592 15,405 15,278 Per Person 34 36 58 179 318 534 2.012 4.032 3.936 Expenditure Shares, % 59.9 55.4 56.7 52.2 48.4 37.0 37.9 Food Clothing and Apparel 7.9 9.6 7.6 10.6 7.7 7.6 8.1 8.3 6.3 7.3 7.8 11.2 Housing 3.6 6.8 5.8 5.9 10.8 10.7 Medical 1.3 28 1.6 17 1.6 22 24 3.5 3 4 Education 2.0 1.8 2.2 1.6 1.6 2.1 2.3 3.0 3.0 Transport and Communication 2.3 3.9 4.9 9.0 2.6 3.4 4.5 5.3 8.8 Fuel and Light 2.0 4.4 4.2 3.9 5.2 4.6 3.9 4.3 4.4 Consumer Durables 3.2 0.4 6.0 4.6 6.4 5.2 6.7 9.1 8.9 Interest on Debt 0.7 0.8 0.1 0.40.5 0.9 2 1 1.6 1.5 Other 16.8 14.3 12.7 10.2 10.7 12.5 11.8 13.2 13.1 Savings and Borrowings Savings Rate, % of Income 18.4 13.0 11.7 13.0 10.4 12.0 11.1 n.a. n.a. Distribution of Number of Loans. % 10.7 9.7 Institutional Sources n.a. 7.6 11.5 16.6 43.1 45.0 44.4 Non-Institutional Sources n.a. 88.5 89.3 90.3 55.0 55.6

(a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces

b) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts

⁽c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04

n.a. - Not available

(contd.)

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS Table 11 Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey Northern Sabara-Western Central Southern Eastern All Island Western Central (a) gamuwa Household Characteristics 4.27 4.35 4.49 4.74 4.10 4.31 Number of Individuals per Household 4.61 4.35 4.22 Number of Spending Units per Household 1.21 1.08 1.11 1.07 1.04 1.07 1.07 1.04 1.08 1.11 Number of Income Receivers per Household 1.72 1.59 1.60 1.65 1.43 1.41 1.39 1.64 1.59 1.54 Population Distribution By Gender, % 46.7 48.5 47.2 45.7 48.2 48.8 48.6 Male Female 53.3 51.5 52.8 54.3 53.6 51.8 51.2 51.7 51.4 52.4 By Age Group, % 0 - 4 Years 7.8 8.1 6.8 7.2 10.3 8.0 8.6 7 9 7.4 7.9 5 - 9 Years 7.6 9.0 10.4 11.2 9.0 7.7 8.2 10 - 14 Years 8.2 10.0 11.3 10.8 12.3 9 4 10.9 12.3 9.9 10.0 15 - 18 Years 6.7 8.1 8.8 8.0 9.0 7.8 8.2 10.2 8.1 8.0 19 - 24 Years 10.2 10.8 9.9 12.2 10.4 10.6 11.0 9.6 10.8 10.5 25 - 34 Years 15.4 13.5 124 12.3 13.3 14 2 15.0 11.6 13.7 13.9 35 - 44 Years 14.4 13.3 13.0 10.2 13.3 13.9 14.2 15.1 13.5 13.7 45 - 54 Years 12.5 13.7 12.1 11.8 9.9 13.6 12.7 11.8 13.4 12.6 55 - 64 Years 9.0 7.9 7.7 8.9 5.8 8.0 6.8 8.1 8.0 Over 64 Years 8.1 7.0 9.1 8.3 4.5 7.0 5.6 5.3 7.4 7.3 Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households Internal, within last 12 months 15.6 19.6 32.5 917 82.6 100 27.5 25.5 30.6 29 0 External, within last 24 months 62.5 47.7 34.5 72.2 118.1 105.6 68.1 24.3 22.3 60.5 Education and Health Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above Literacy Rate, % 96.4 89.3 92 7 92 5 86.6 93.5 92.6 88.3 91.5 92 5 Male 97.5 92.7 94.3 93.5 90.0 95.3 94 5 91 4 94.3 94.5 Female 95.4 86.1 91.4 91.8 83.5 91.8 90.8 85.5 88.9 90.6 Educational Attainment, % No Schooling 3.9 11 1 7 7 7.6 13.8 6.7 7.6 11 9 9.0 7 9 Primary 23.6 31.6 31.6 32.1 37 9 30.4 30.7 35.6 30.6 29.9 Secondary 45.5 39.6 38.3 31.8 31.3 42.4 44 4 38.7 43.1 41.0 Post Secondary 27.0 17.7 22 4 28.5 17.0 20.6 17.3 13.8 172 21.2 Tuition for Formal Education. % of Students in Formal Education Primary 55.7 32 9 41.5 56.7 419 36.0 29 4 30.5 37.3 417 Secondary 63.2 46 1 53.8 71 1 57 2 51 9 40.3 50.3 49.6 54.0 Post Secondary 72.0 72.3 70.8 65.4 614 67.8 73.0 77 1 68.5 70.1 60.4 42.1 50.3 62.8 48.6 46.2 38.1 42.2 45.7 49.6 Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education 24.2 8.0 8.0 3.7 3.4 14.4 5.1 9.2 7.9 11.8 Health Persons in ill Health by Age Group, % of Population 177 10.8 171 9 1 13.6 13.7 0 - 14 Years 6.6 14 5 15.1 14 2 15 - 34 Years 9 7 64 9 7 6.5 92 96 9 1 8.7 6.5 8 7 35 - 54 Years 10.7 17.6 16.5 11.5 15.2 12.2 15.0 13.3 16.3 14.1 55 - 64 Years 22.1 11.3 15.3 24.5 20.7 19.3 18.4 19.6 15.0 18.4 Over 64 Years 23.2 13.5 212 31.2 22.3 26.6 20.1 30.2 191 22 1 15.2 9.6 14.1 12.3 12.4 14.7 12.2 14.2 11.5 13.3 Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b) Labour Force, % of Population Aged 10 and above 47.2 47 4 46.7 32 9 37.2 48.3 48 1 51 4 46 1 46 4 Male 67.2 65.3 622 519 59 2 67 9 68.2 64 0 68 1 65.3 17.5 18.2 29.5 Female 30.0 30.8 33.2 26.5 28.8 33.4 35.7 Employment by Industrial Sector. % of Employed Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing 9.3 43.8 39.8 25.9 36.1 28.5 50.9 63.7 44.9 32.8 35.9 19 1 24 1 177 32.5 15.6 27 4 Industry 16.6 92 26.0 37.1 39.0 27.2 27.8 Services 54.8 36.1 56.4 47.3 33.5 41.2 Unemployment, % of Labour Force 10.8 8.9 8.5 11.7 5.8 8.4 8.0 8.5 8.1 7.1 By Gender 3.9 6.6 6.9 8.2 3.1 5.4 6.5 5.5 5.7 6.3 Male 12.0 12.5 21 1 13.3 12.7 9.5 14 2 Female 18 4 174 14 1 By Age Groups 34.1 32.7 24.2 15 - 18 Years 46.0 45.1 25.6 33.3 40.3 36.0 14.6 19 - 24 Years 37.3 30.0 28.2 34.5 32.6 28.3 26.5 31.3 25.2 25 - 34 Years 9.3 13.4 7.7 8.5 8.0 13.0 8.2 7.3 8.1 8.9 35 - 44 Years 1.9 3.2 0.7 0.5 2.4 2.1 3.8 1.1 2.6 45 - 54 Years 1.3 0.7 1.4 0.2 0.4 0.7 0.4 0.8 1.1 55 - 64 Years 0.4 0.4 0.5 0.9 0.4 0.5 0.6 0.8 Over 64 Years 0.6 0.3

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

Table 11 (Contd.)

Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 Based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey

Based or	1 Consun	ner Find	inces an	d Socio	-econor	nic Surv	ey			
ltem	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Housing, Household Amenities and Land Ownership Housing Conditions, % of Households										
Own House	90.5	76.4	94.9	63.3	91.5	95.1	97.6	85.4	90.6	89.2
Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.4	86.2	85.1	83.7	77.1	82.1	80.1	81.7	80.1	84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
Availability of Electricity, %										
of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households										
Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet Without Toilet	84.6 1.0	69.6 5.0	86.4 3.4	42.8 14.4	42.6 29.2	83.2 4.6	71.7 7.3	72.7 4.6	79.3 2.7	76.5 5.6
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0
Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households	73.0	77.0	73.3	02.2	73.7	70.3	77.3	05.2	07.3	71.0
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle	39.4	16.7	55.5	86.7	73.8	71.2	80.1	31.5	19.7	46.6
Motor Cycle / Scooter	19.9	6.6	14.8	20.3	16.1	27.2	20.9	6.5	9.4	16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine	17.8	5.5	3.7	0.8	5.4	4.3	2.4	2.0	2.2	7.6
Air Conditioner	2.1	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.5	1.6	4.1
Income Distribution										
Mean Income, Rs. Per Month Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Median Income, Rs. Per Month	14,072	0,000	0,007	7,220	7,077	10,270	11,070	0,022	7,400	10,704
Per Household	17,810	9,835	10,550	10,430	8,500	11,322	10.395	7,800	8,923	11,350
Per Income Receiver	9,475	5,976	6,177	6,500	5,908	7,173	6,820	5,362	5,271	6,975
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %										
1st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.4	4.1	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.1
4th Decile	4.2	4.9	5.3	5.2	3.9	5.2	4.6	4.9	5.4	4.2
5th Decile	5.6	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	6.4	5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile	16.0	15.6	16.0	15.0	14.7	15.5	14.8	15.3	16.1	15.4
10th Decile Gini Coefficient, One Month Income	39.8	36.4	34.0	39.8	43.9	36.0	42.0	36.3	34.2	39.7
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.37	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.42	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.42	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Expenditure and Consumption										
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Person	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %										
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels	19.2	15.1	11.9	10.6	10.3	10.9	11.0	12.2	12.2	15.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenance	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.5	7.5	5.9	4.9	5.8
Health	4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport Communication	10.8 2.7	6.5 1.9	8.5 2.0	9.2 2.4	7.1 1.6	14.8 2.3	7.9	7.6 1.2	7.5 1.3	9.8 2.2
Recreation and Culture	7.6	7.0	8.3	8.1	6.7	7.7	1.4 6.5	8.1	8.4	7.6
Education Collute	2.8	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7	2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Nutritional Intake										
Energy, calories	2,262	2,317	2,259	2,426	2,274	2,465	2,468	2,349	2,329	2,325
Protein, grams	66	64	60	72	66	70	70	58	61	65
Savings and Borrowings										
Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1
Net Investment Rate, % of Household Income	20.0	18.8	10.5	37.4	30.2	28.6	83.2	21.5	22.0	24.9
Borrowing Rate, % of Household Income	19.1	18.4	31.3	39.0	43.6	22.3	14.2	21.3	14.7	22.1
a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.								Source:	Central Bank	of Sri Lanko

Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.

Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employees, employers, own account workers (self employed) or unpaid family workers during the reference period were considered as being employed.

Other Miscellaneous Expenses

Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco

Other Rare Expenses

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 12 Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2012/13 Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey North Sabaraga-Southern Northern Western Central Eastern Uva All Island muwa Western Central Household Characteristics Number of Individuals per Household Number of Income Receivers per Household 3.7 1.7 4.0 4 0 3.8 4.0 3.7 3.8 3.8 3 9 1.8 1.9 1.7 1.8 1.8 1.6 1.6 1.8 1.8 Population Distribution By Gender, % , Male 47.5 46.6 47.0 47.0 46.4 47.0 47.1 47.1 47.4 Female 52.5 53.4 53.0 53.0 53.6 53.0 52.9 52.9 52.6 52.9 By Age Group, % 0 - 14 years 15 - 59 years 23.8 25.7 26.9 25.8 27.2 28.2 24.1 25.9 61.4 60.6 61.3 61.5 59.8 11.9 60.7 15.2 59.6 59 1 60.0 60.6 8.9 Over 59 years 15.2 13.8 13.6 By Educational Attainment, % 22 5.2 4 0 4.5 25.7 No Schoolina 3.5 3.6 6.3 3.7 Up to Grade 5 18.3 27.0 25.4 27.1 33.8 25.1 28.3 29.7 24.7 46.3 14.3 Grade 6 - 10 41.5 42.7 43.1 47.7 40.7 47.3 45.5 45.0 43.6 Passed G.C.E(O/L) 19.5 13.9 13.4 13.6 15.6 13.1 10.8 14.6 15.5 Passed G.C.E(A/L) and above 18.4 10.7 10.1 12.4 Income Distribution Mean Income, Rs. Per Month 40,375 10,718 Per Household 64,152 40.146 41.834 34.286 30,676 42,756 36.632 35.638 45,878 10 104 10 973 11.596 11 819 Per Person 16 124 8 339 7 622 9 8 7 7 9.382 33,564 22,292 19,836 25,854 21,848 21,909 23,134 25,963 Per Income Receiver 23,606 18,916 Median Income, Rs. Per Month 42,100 28,900 28,921 23.571 22,710 29,343 29,707 24,228 27,775 30,814 Per Household Per Person 7,881 Per Income Receive 20,500 15,083 16,000 12,692 15,000 16,612 15,930 13.867 15,000 16,667 Income Share by Households, %53.1 50.9 53.0 52.0 53.8 51.9 52.9 5.5 50.1 Poorest 20% 5.0 5.0 5.2 3.8 4.2 4.4 4.5 41.9 43.9 Middle 60% 45.4 43.2 46.0 43.6 42.1 43.0 42.6 Gini Coefficient, One Month Income Households 0.47 0.44 0.45 0.48 0.45 0.47 0.39 0.48 0.46 0.48 Per Person 0.46 0.43 0.44 0.47 0.44 0.47 0.38 0.47 0.44 0.46 Income Receivers 0.50 0.51 0.57 0.50 0.53 0.47 0.54 0.52 0.53 Expenditure, Rs. Per Month 58,298 38,989 36,430 30,886 33,935 32,376 Per Household 34,562 37,665 28,867 41,444 Household Expenditure Share, % All Food 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 22.5 7.5 16.7 11.3 Cereal 13.2 20.3 15.9 20.5 15.8 16.4 19.8 19.0 Prepared Foods 16.2 8.2 9.2 8.8 9.6 10.2 10.1 3.2 4.3 3.8 3.3 1.9 3.2 3.9 4.2 Vegetables 7.4 8.6 8.5 6.2 8.5 9.6 10.7 8.8 8.2 Meat 4.9 4.3 Fish 10.2 4.9 10.5 13.1 13.3 9.4 8.8 5.4 5.3 9.1 Dried Fish 4.5 4.1 4.5 0.5 2.1 5.5 4.6 3.7 5.2 4.2 Coconut 6.2 Condiments 8 1 9.0 10.5 8.7 11.2 9 1 9.7 8.3 9 1 9.0 Milk and Milk Products 6.9 10.0 9.7 9.5 7.8 7.5 8.4 8.4 8.9 Fat and Oil 3.2 2.0 3.3 3.0 2.3 3.2 3.6 2.7 2.4 Sugar, Jaggery & Treacle 2.5 3.2 3.3 4.0 3.5 3.1 3.6 2.9 3.1 3.0 Fruits 32 2.8 3.3 27 3.0 2.5 29 2.5 29 9.7 11.5 9.7 9.3 10.6 9.7 11.4 10.8 10.2 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 100.0 All Non-Food 20.8 18.0 14.6 14.0 16.8 18.1 Housing 17.3 15.0 Fuel and Light 6.8 6.2 5.7 10.6 12.3 5.7 6.3 6.8 Personal Care and Health Expenses 7.8 12.0 8.2 8.2 5.5 9.0 8.5 13.0 13.1 11.7 11.0 15.5 14.7 14.6 14.4 13.3 Transport 11.6 3.5 3.1 3.8 3.3 3.4 3.5 Education 64 5.3 5 4 49 49 49 42 4.5 5 4 5.6 Cultural Activities and Entertainment 2.3 2.2 1.8 1.3 2.2 2.0 1.6 1.6 Non Durable Household Goods and Services 2.0 1.8 2.5 2.3 2.0 2.0 Clothing, Textile and Footwear Durable Household Goods 3.4 5.4 4.9 6.2 8.4 5.0 5.9 6.0 5.3 4.6

4.6

15.8

17.0

18.2

14.0

3.3

17.3

11.0

1.7

17.0

12.7

3.5

4.5

8.9

4.5

19.5

12.3

3.2

5.6

21.5

9.1

3.0

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

4.6

17.5

11.5

18.4

7.6

4.0

6.0

14.2

12.6

6.0

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 13

Key Socio-economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/07, 2009/10 & 2012/13

			/07(a)				7/10(b)					
Item			. ,	All			. ,	All		53.0 52.0 26.0 31.1 60.6 57.0 13.5 11.9 3.5 12.2 25.0 42.0 44.8 38.7 15.5 4.9 11.1 2.2 41,478 30,220 10,843 7,100 29,376 24,087 7,657 5,503 1.5 1.9 3.2 3.7 4.4 5.1 5.4 6.4 6.5 7.4 7.7 8.7 9.2 9.9 11.4 11.8 15.1 14.8 35.6 30.3 50.7 45.1 4.7 5.6 44.6 49.3 0.45 0.39 0.44 0.37 0.51 0.44 38,274 29,379 39.2 49.8 9.4 5.0		All
	Urban	Rural	Estate	Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	Island
Household Characteristics												
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.3	3.9
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution												
By Gender, %												
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.4	47.0	48.0	47.1
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.6	53.0	52.0	52.9
By Age Group, %												
0 - 14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0	24.2	26.0	31.1	25.9
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8	61.5			60.6
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3	14.3			13.6
By Educational Attainment, %	11.0	11	7.0	11.0	12.0	12.0	10.0	12.0	14.0	10.0	11.7	10.0
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2	2.2	3.5	12.2	3.7
								25.1				
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0		19.2			24.7
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6	39.8			43.6
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7	18.2			15.5
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2	20.5	11.1	2.2	12.4
Income Distribution												
Mean Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451	69,880		30,220	45,878
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104	17,262	10,843	7,100	11,819
Median Income, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746	42,267	29,376	24,087	30,814
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803	10,420	7,657	5,503	7,881
Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %												
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.5
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.0
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9	3.7			4.1
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9	4.6			5.1
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0	5.6			6.2
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1	6.7			7.3
				8.5		8.9		8.7	8.3			8.9
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8		7.7 9.9		9.3					
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8		11.1	8.9	10.8	10.3			10.9
9th Decile	13.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6	14.5			14.9
10th Decile	46.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5	42.0	35.6	30.3	38.0
Income Shares by Households, %												
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1	56.5			52.9
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4	39.2	44.6	49.3	42.6
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income												
Households	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49	0.51	0.45	0.39	0.48
Per Person	0.55	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.49	0.48	0.42	0.49	0.51	0.44	0.37	0.46
Income Receivers	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55	0.56	0.51	0.44	0.53
Expenditure, Rs. per Month												
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331	58,930	38,274	29,379	41,444
Household Expenditure Share, %				,	•			•				
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3	32.1	39.2	49.8	37.8
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0	17.5			11.3
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.1	4.2
-	3.9		4.5	4.3			3.7	4.1	5.3	5.3	3.5	5.3
Personal Care and Health Expenses		4.4			5.4	4.4						
Transport	8.7	8.1	3.7	8.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	7.4	8.9	8.1	5.6	8.3
Communication	3.0	2.2	1.3	2.3	2.8	2.3	1.7	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.7	2.2
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2	4.7	3.2	1.8	3.5
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.2
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.1	1.2
Clothing Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9	2.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.3	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5	9.2	11.5	10.1	10.9
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5	6.4	7.5	5.7	7.2

⁽a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province.
(b) Excluding Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics