SPECIAL STATISTICAL APPENDIX

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				Pop	ulation o	and Labo	ur Force	•				
	Mid Year	Birth	Death	Life Exp	pectancy	Literacy	Lo	bour Force			Unemployn	nent
Year	Population	Rate	Rate	at Bir	rth (b)	Rate	Partici	pation Rate	% (c)		Rate (%)	
	(a) ('000)	(per '000)	(per '000)	Male	Female	% (b)	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Femal
1948	7,086	40.6	13.2	-	=	-	=	-	-	_	-	_
1949	7,297	39.9	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1950	7,544	40.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1951	7,742	40.5	12.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1952 1953	7,940 8,098	39.5 39.4	12.0 10.9	58.8	57.5	69.0	37.0	53.1	18.9	-	-	-
1954	8,385	36.2	10.4	50.0	57.5	09.0	37.0	33.1	10.7		-	-
1955	8,589	37.3	11.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1956	8,929	36.4	9.8	-	=	=	-	=	-	_	=	-
1957	9,165	36.5	10.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1958	9,388	35.8	9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1959 1960	9,625 9,896	37.0 36.6	9.1 8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1961	10,168	35.8	8.0		-	-	-	-	-		-	-
1962	10,443	35.5	8.5	61.9	61.4	-	-	-	-	_	-	_
1963	10,582	34.1	8.5	-	-	77.0	32.7	49.8	14.2	16.6	15.3	20.0
1964	10,903	33.2	8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1965	11,164	33.1	8.2	-	=	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1966	11,439	32.3	8.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1967 1968	11,703 11,992	31.6 32.0	7.5 7.9	-	=	-	38.6	57.3	19.5	14.3	11.2	20.1
1969	12,252	30.4	8.1	-	-	-	-	-		17.0	- 11.4	20.1
1970	12,514	29.4	7.5	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1971	12,690	30.4	7.7	64.2	67.1	78.5	35.4	50.7	19.1	18.7	14.3	31.1
1972	12,861	30.0	8.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-
1973	13,091	28.0	7.7	-	-	80.8	34.4	48.5	20.2	18.3	13.7	26.8
1974	13,284	27.5	9.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	10.7	14.2	- 22.1
1975 1976	13,496 13,717	27.8 27.8	8.5 7.8	-	-	-	36.6	50.2	22.1	19.7	14.3	33.1
1977	13,942	27.9	7.4	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	_
1978	14,190	28.5	6.6	-	-	-	38.0	50.4	26.2	14.8	9.2	24.9
1979	14,472	28.9	6.5	-	-	86.2	-	-	-	-	-	-
1980	14,747	28.4	6.2	-			-	-		-	-	-
1981 1982	14,847 15,196	28.2 26.9	5.9 6.1	67.7	72.1	87.2	33.8 34.3	49.4 49.7	17.1 19.4	17.9 11.7	13.3 7.8	31.0 21.3
1983	15,170	26.3	6.2	-		-	34.3	47./	17.4	11.7	7.0	21.3
1984	15,603	25.1	6.5	_	_	_	-	-	-	-	-	_
1985	15,842	24.6	6.2	-	-	-	38.9	52.7	25.4	14.1	10.8	20.8
1986	16,127	22.4	6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	15.5	11.3	23.6
1987	16,373	21.8	6.0	-	-	88.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
1988 1989	16,599 16,825	20.7 21.6	5.8 6.3	-	-	-	=	=	-	-	=	-
1990	17,015	20.8	6.0	-	-	-	51.9	67.2	34.7	15.9	11.8	23.4
1991	17,267	21.7	5.8	69.5	74.2	86.6	49.8	65.2	31.1	14.7	10.2	23.0
1992	17,426	20.5 (d) 5.6 (d)	-	-	-	48.2	64.3	31.1	14.6	10.7	22.9
1993	17,646	19.9 (d		-	-	-	49.1	65.3	33.1	13.8	9.7	21.7
1994	17,891	19.9 (d		-	-	90.1	48.7	65.4	32.0	13.1	9.7	20.1
1995 1996	18,136 18,336	18.9 (d		70.7	75.4	-	47.9 48.6	64.4 65.9	31.7 31.6	12.3 11.3	8.8 8.2	18.8 17.7
1996	18,568 (d)	18.6 (d 17.9 (d		-	73.4	91.8	48.7	65.7	32.0	10.5	7.7	16.1
1998	18,784 (d)			-	-	-	51.7	67.3	36.4	9.2	6.5	14.0
1999	19,056 (d)	17.3 (d) 6.1 (d)	-	-	-	50.7	67.7	34.1	8.9	6.7	13.0
2000	19,102	18.2 (d					50.3	67.2	33.9	7.6	5.8	11.0
2001	18,797 (e)			71.7	76.4	90.7	48.8 (f)	66.2 (f)	31.9 (f)	7.9 (f		11.5
2002 2003	18,921 (d) 19,173 (d)		, , ,	-	-	-	50.3 48.9 (g)	67.9 67.2 (g)	33.6 31.4 (g)	8.8 8.4 (g	6.6 g) 6.0 (g)	12.9 13.2
2003	19,173 (d)			-		92.5	48.6 (h)	66.7 (h)	31.4 (g) 31.5 (h)	8.3 (H		12.8
2005	19,644 (d)		, , ,	75.6	67.9	90.7	49.3 (i)(j)	67.3 (i)(j)	32.6 (i)(j)	7.2 (i		10.7
2006	19,858 (d)			-	-	-	51.2 (i)	68.1 (i)	35.7 (i)	6.5 (i	i) 4.7 (i)	9.7
2007	20,039 (d)			70.3	77.9	91.1	49.8 (i)	67.8 (i)	33.4 (i)	6.0 (i		9.0
2008	20,217 (k)		, , ,	-	=	91.3	49.5 (I)	67.8 (I)	33.2 (I)	5.4 (1	, ,,	8.4
2009	20,450 (k) 20,653 (k)		, , ,	-	-	91.4 91.9	48.7 (l) 48.1 (l)	66.6 (I) 67.1 (I)	32.8 (I) 31.2 (I)	5.8 (l 4.9 (l	, ,,	8.6 7.7
2010 2011(k)	20,869	17.0 (K) 0.2 (k)	-		71.7	48.2 (I)(m					6.8
		ır population are f	rom the Registrar Gen		ent, From 2002 or	nwards estimates h					Registrar General's	
ita available o om 1990, bas vised based o	only in census yed sed on Quarterly on Statistics on Vit	ars and some surve Labour Force Surval al Events 2000-20	ey years. vey (QLFS) of the DCS 010 published by Regis	. Upto 1989, b	pased on other sun	veys in which the d					Department of Cens Central Bank of Sri	us and St
verage of three pto 2002, QL ovince was ex	e quarters. Quart FS data excluding cluded from the s	erly Labour Force g both the Northe survey.	Survey (QLFS) was no m and Eastern Provinc					included and only	the Northern			
verage of three lpto 2002, QL rovince was ex Data Excluding Data Excluding	e quarters. Quart LFS data excluding coluded from the s both Mullaitivu a both the Norther	g both the Northe survey. nd Killinochchi dis n and Eastern prov off survey in Augus	Survey (QLFS) was no m and Eastern Provinc tricts. vinces.					included and only	the Northern			

Cast Janua Schmitz-Provisional
Data Excluding the Northern Province.
Quarterly Labour Force Survey for the 4th Quarter of 2011 was not conducted by the DCS.

Central Bank of Sri Lanka

KLAL	SECTO	Λ													IAI	BLE 2
			CI		ıD.	N	ation	al Outp	out and	d Prices						
	GDP at	GDP	(at (are of GD Current Fa st Prices) (ctor	Sh (at Curren	are of GI t Market			Annual Av Price In				Annual Ave Price Cha		
Year	Market Prices (Rs. mn)	Growth Rate (a)	Agricul- ture	Industry	Services	Con- sumption	Invest- ment	National Savings	(b) (2002	CCPI (b)(c) (2006/07	WPI (1974 =100)	GDPD (a) (d) (1996	CCPI (b) (2002 = 100)	CCPI (b)(c) (2006/07	WPI (1974 =100)	GDPD (a) (d) (1996
	(a)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)	=100)	=100)		=100)	(%)	=100) (%)	(%)	=100 (%)
1950 1951		6.2	46.3 45.8	19.6 20.2	36.9 36.8											
1951		4.6	45.8	17.0	39.5							4.1				
1953		1.9	45.2	18.3	38.7							4.3				
1954		2.7	46.5	17.9	38.1							4.4				
1955		5.9	45.9	16.5	39.6							4.4				
1956 1957		0.7 1.5	43.0 39.6	17.6 18.0	40.9 42.9							4.5 4.7				
1958		2.9	39.2	16.9	44.0							4.9				
1959	6,416	1.5	38.8	17.3	43.8	85.1	17.3	13.4				5.0				
1960	6,711	6.7	37.8	16.8	45.4	88.4	14.6	10.6				5.0				
1961	6,875	2.1	38.7	16.8	44.5	84.9	16.0	14.2				4.9				
1962 1963	6,970 7,382	4.6 2.8	36.5 38.0	17.3 16.9	46.2 45.2	85.9 86.0	15.5 15.7	13.1 13.0				4.8 4.9				
1964	7,793	6.4	36.4	16.6	47.0	87.8	14.3	11.3				4.9				
1965	8,084	2.3	33.6	17.4	49.0	87.1	12.5	12.5				4.9				
1966	8,337	3.8	33.8	16.7	49.6	89.1	14.3	10.1				4.9				
1967	9,037	5.1	35.3	16.6	48.1	87.6	15.2	11.1				5.0				
968	10,718	8.2	37.2	17.9	44.9	87.1	15.9	12.3				5.5				
969 970	11,695 13,664	4.8 4.3	34.4 28.3	19.4 23.8	46.2 47.9	87.0 84.2	19.3 18.9	12.1 15.0				5.7 5.9				
971	14,050	0.2	27.1	24.7	48.2	84.9	17.1	14.7				6.2				3
1972	15,247	3.2	26.3	24.2	49.5	84.3	17.3	14.8				6.4				4
1973	18,404	3.7	27.3	25.4	47.3	87.5	13.7	11.5				7.5				17
1974	23,771	3.2	33.2	25.1	41.8	91.8	15.7	7.5			100.0	9.5				25
1975 1976	26,577 30,203	2.8 3.0	30.4 29.0	26.4 27.1	43.2 43.9	91.9 86.1	15.6 16.2	7.4 13.1			103.4 111.9	10.2 10.8			3.4 8.2	7 5
1977	36,407	4.2	30.7	28.7	40.6	81.9	14.4	17.7			135.5	12.8			21.1	18
1978	42,665	8.2	30.5	27.2	42.3	84.7	20.0	15.5			156.7	13.8			15.6	7
1979	52,387	6.3	26.9	28.2	44.8	86.2	25.8	14.8			171.6	16.0			9.5	15
1980	66,527	5.8	27.6	29.6	42.8	88.8	33.8	14.0			229.5	18.9			33.7	18
1981	85,005	5.8	27.7	28.0	44.3	88.3	27.8	14.3			268.5	22.8			17.0	20
1982 1983	99,238 121,601	5.1 5.0	26.4 28.3	26.3 26.3	47.3 45.4	88.1 86.2	30.8 28.9	15.4 16.4			283.3 354.1	25.1 28.7			5.5 25.0	9 14
1984	153,746	5.1	28.7	26.3	45.0	80.1	25.8	22.2			444.7	33.6			25.6	17
1985	162,375	5.0	27.7	26.2	46.1	88.1	23.8	14.2			377.1	33.9			-15.2	0
1986	179,474	4.3	27.1	26.6	46.3	88.0	23.7	14.5			366.0	35.9			-2.9	5
1987	196,723	1.5	27.0	27.4	45.6	87.2	23.3	15.3			414.9	38.4			13.4	7
1988 1989	221,982 251,891	2.7 2.3	26.3 25.6	26.7 26.8	47.0 47.6	88.0 87.8	22.8 21.7	14.2 14.6			488.7 532.9	42.8 46.9			17.8 9.0	11
1990	321,784	6.2	26.3	26.0	47.7	85.7	22.2	16.8			651.1	56.3			22.2	20
1991	372,345	4.6	26.8	25.6	47.7	87.2	22.9	15.2			710.8	62.5			9.2	11
1992	425,283	4.3	25.9	25.6	48.5	85.0	24.3	17.9			773.0	68.8			8.8	10
1993	499,565	6.9	24.6	25.6	49.8	84.0	25.6	20.2			831.8	75.3			7.6	9
1994 1995	579,084 667,772	5.6 5.5	23.8 23.0	26.2 26.5	50.1 50.5	84.8 84.7	27.0 25.7	19.1 19.5			873.4 950.3	82.3 89.2			5.0 8.8	9
1996	768,128	3.8	22.4	26.4	51.1	84.7	24.2	19.0			1,145.1	100.0			20.5	12
1997	890,272	6.3	21.9	26.9	51.2	82.7	24.4	21.5			1,224.3	108.6			6.9	8
998	1,017,986	4.7	21.1	27.5	51.4	80.9	25.1	23.4			1,298.7	117.8			6.1	8
1999	1,105,963	4.3	20.7	27.3	52.0	80.5	27.3	23.5			1,295.3	123.1			-0.3	4
2000 2001	1,257,636 1,407,398	6.0 -1.5	19.9 20.1	27.3 26.8	52.8 53.1	82.6 84.2	28.0 22.0	21.5 20.3			1,317.2 1,471.2	131.3 147.6			1.7 11.7	6 12
2001	1,581,885	4.0	20.1	26.3	53.1	85.6	21.2	19.5	100.0		1,629.0	160.0			10.7	8
2003	1,822,468	5.9	13.2	28.4	58.3	84.0	22.0	21.5	105.8		1,679.1	168.2			3.1	5
2004	2,090,841	5.4	12.5	28.6	58.8	83.6	25.3	22.0	115.3		1,889.0	183.0	9.0		12.5	8
2005	2,452,782	6.2	11.8	30.2	58.0	82.1	26.8	23.8	128.0		2,105.9	202.1	11.0		11.5	10
2006	2,938,680	7.7	11.3	30.6	58.0	83.0	28.0	22.3	140.8		2,351.5	224.9	10.0		11.7	11
2007 2008	3,578,688 4,410,682	6.8 6.0	11.7 13.4	29.9 29.4	58.4 57.2	82.4 86.1	28.0 27.6	23.3 17.8	163.1 199.9	129.2	2,924.4 3,653.6	256.4 298.3	15.8 22.6		24.4 24.9	14 16
2009	4,835,293	3.5	12.7	29.7	57.6	82.1	24.4	23.7	206.8	133.6	3,500.9	315.8	3.4	3.5	-4.2	5
2010 (e)		8.0	12.8	29.4	57.8	80.7	27.6	25.4	219.1	141.9	3,893.0	338.8	5.9	6.2	11.2	7
2011 (f)	6,542,663	8.3	12.1	29.9	58.0	84.6	29.9	22.1	226.5 (9 50 - 1958 h		4,306.5	365.4	6.9 (g) th Sources: De	6.7	10.6	7

The Central Bank began publishing National Accounts estimates in 1959. Estimates for the period 1950 - 1958 have been computed using the growth rates in "Estimates of Sri Lanka's Gross National Product from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No. 2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No. 1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950 - 1981", T. Savundranayagam, Staff Studies Vol. 12 No. 2 September 1982 and Vol. 13 No. 1 and 2 April - September, 1983. Therefore, from 1950 - 1981 he sum of sectoral shares does not add to 100%. National Accounts data from 2003 onwards are based on the estimates of the Department of Census and Statistics (DCS) with base year 2002. National Accounts estimates were revised in 1970, 1982, and 1996 by the Central Bank and DCS in 2002. The GDP and GNP exitimates before the revisions are given below.

1970: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 11,705, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 12,671
1982: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 19,943, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 89,609
1996: GDP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 695,934, GNP (current factor cost prices) = Rs.Mn. 89,609
1996: GDP (current market prices) = Rs.Mn. 1,363,637 GNP (current market prices) = Rs.Mn. 1,684,676
GDP and GNP estimates of DCS after the 2002 base year revision are given below.

2002: GDP (current market prices) = Rs.Mn. 1,636,037 GNP (current market prices) = Rs.Mn. 1,611,994
Represents the Consumption basket of urban households within the Colombo district.

CCP1 (2002=100) has been replaced since June 2011.

This series has been computed by splicing several series of implicit GDP deflators obtained with different base years. Hence, it would differ from a series compiled using the current and constant values of GDP.

Revised

⁽c) (d)

						Balaı	nce of	Payment	s				Values	in US\$ millior
			Current	Account						ncial Account			Overall	Terms of
	Exports	Imports	Services	Transfers	Current	As a	Capital		term Capita		Short-term	Capital &	- Balance	Trade (% change)
Year	Ехропз	шропо	& Income (Net)	(Net)	Account Balance	% of GDP (a)	Account (Net)	Direct Investment	Other Private	Government	(Net)	Financial Account Balance		(10 01141190)
1950	296.5	246.3	-6.9	-14.5	28.8	3.5	-	-0.4	-5.0	-	0.8	-4.6	35.0	-
1951	387.0	317.9	-34.2	-16.2	18.7	1.9	-	-10.2	-3.3	-	4.9	-8.6	19.6	-10.2
1952	309.3	352.0	-29.2	-21.8	-93.6	-9.9	-	-1.0	-2.5	-	8.8	5.3	-79.3	-23.8
1953 1954	314.4 362.0	342.9 290.6	4.8 1.9	-9.4 -9.0	-33.2 64.3	-3.5 6.4	-	-1.5 -2.7	-2.9 -1.5	-0.2 14.7	-3.6 -6.1	-8.2 4.4	-44.6 66.8	0.0 23.7
1955	397.5	310.4	-6.5	-12.8	67.8	6.2	-	-5.2	-5.2	1.7	-1.5	-10.3	58.5	17.3
1956	372.1	331.0	-12.4	-11.5	17.2	1.6	-	-5.2	-5.0	1.9	6.1	-2.3	10.9	-5.3
1957	350.5	370.4	-12.8	-8.2	-40.9	-3.8	-	-8.0	-0.6	4.8	0.6	-3.1	-46.2	-15.0
1958	341.0	359.7	-8.6	-4.8	-32.1	-2.8	-	-2.5	-0.6	4.4	2.3	3.6	-32.7	11.1
1959	372.3	411.2	-2.3	-2.5	-43.7	-3.2	-	-1.9	0.6	12.0	2.1	12.8	-29.8	0.0
1960	377.2	421.3	-6.7	4.6	-46.2	-3.3	-	0.6	-0.2	1.5	-1.5	0.4	-40.3	0.0
1961	358.5	376.7	-3.8	2.3	-19.7	-1.4	-	-1.3	-0.4	5.2	2.9	6.5	-16.5	-5.9
1962	370.2	400.3	-0.6	1.6	-29.1	-2.0	-	-0.4	0.0	9.2	-0.2	8.6	-14.2	0.0
1963 1964	358.7	392.5	-4.4 -1.5	2.9	-35.3 -33.6	-2.3 -2.1	-	1.0 -0.2	0.0 0.4	16.6 8.8	-0.8 -1.9	16.8	-16.8 -26.6	-10.0
1965	371.1 400.9	411.6 403.6	6.5	8.4 8.4	-33.6 12.2	-2.1 0.7	-	0.0	-0.6	13.2	-1.9	7.1 8.8	-26.6 19.7	-16.7 9.1
1966	351.5	423.8	3.6	7.8	-60.9	-3.5	-	-2.9	-0.4	22.9	-3.8	15.7	-49.0	-6.3
1967	339.4	408.4	5.1	4.5	-59.2	-3.2	_	-1.0	-0.4	35.8	1.6	36.0	87.9	-6.7
1968	332.0	395.8	1.7	2.5	-59.6	-3.4	-	-2.0	0.2	37.0	-1.2	33.9	-29.4	27.5
1969	320.7	446.1	-15.1	6.6	-133.9	-7.0	-	-1.8	0.2	78.5	-1.7	75.1	-53.2	-30.2
1970	338.7	391.8	-17.5	11.8	-58.8	-2.6	-	-0.3	0.0	57.6	-0.7	56.6	-7.0	-6.3
1971	325.4	373.7	-2.4	14.3	-36.4	-1.5	-	0.3	0.0	74.0	-3.9	70.4	32.9	-5.8
1972	317.9	360.6	-2.5	12.4	-32.8	-1.3	-	0.3	-0.2	48.6	-6.4	42.4	69.5	-5.6
1973	366.4	412.9	8.1	13.3	-25.1	-0.9	-	0.5	-0.3	68.9	-1.7	67.3	45.9	-11.8
1974	511.2	701.1	11.4	42.1	-136.4	-3.8	-	1.4	-0.2	84.6	-2.3	83.6	-57.0	-11.4
1975 1976	563.4 558.8	767.3 643.1	12.7 13.3	79.9 65.1	-111.4 -5.8	-2.9 -0.2	=	-0.1 0.0	0.0 -5.7	62.7 83.1	-4.3 -7.1	58.2 70.3	10.4 118.3	-19.8 30.5
1977	767.1	726.2	34.3	69.0	144.1	3.5	-	-1.0	-3.3	51.1	-10.0	36.7	360.9	31.9
1978	845.1	1,025.4	7.6	79.6	-93.1	-3.4	-	1.5	0.5	157.2	7.3	166.5	120.1	-1.8
1979	981.4	1,449.4	47.5	192.2	-228.4	-6.8	-	47.0	9.1	156.2	0.1	212.3	51.9	-28.3
1980	1,064.7	2,051.2	52.0	274.6	-660.0	-16.4	-	42.9	40.3	157.5	157.5	398.3	-191.9	-19.0
1981	1,065.5	1,876.9	4.3	364.8	-442.3	-10.0	-	50.2	52.9	266.0	31.4	400.6	19.9	-21.3
1982	1,013.7	1,994.1	-15.1	427.3	-568.1	-11.9	-	63.6	194.5	261.2	7.1	526.4	-48.0	-5.7
1983	1,064.1	1,921.3	-60.0	444.3	-472.8	-9.1	-	37.5	94.9	281.0	37.6	451.0	18.0	21.6
1984	1,462.3	1,928.1	-68.2	479.4	-54.7	-0.9	-	32.6	-4.7	341.7	-25.5	344.1	269.3	22.4
1985	1,315.3	2,044.3	-134.3	443.8	-419.5	-7.0	=	24.4	31.2	273.0	4.4	333.0	-49.3	-17.8
1986 1987	1,209.7 1,395.7	1,973.2 2,075.1	-129.1 -156.9	466.4 492.9	-426.1 -343.4	-6.7 -5.1	-	28.2 58.2	18.3 -13.0	291.7 198.0	-13.5 39.0	324.8 282.2	-70.3 -67.3	-4.3 2.4
1988	1,393.7	2,240.2	-153.2	526.9	-343.4	-5.6	-	43.0	-43.0	245.0	16.0	261.0	-90.7	-10.3
1989	1,547.1	2,226.5	-157.7	518.7	-318.3	-4.6	_	17.9	-50.0	217.0	92.0	276.9	-88.0	0.5
1990 (b)	1,983.9	2,686.4	-97.9	423.4	-377.0	-4.7	117.5	41.6	-44.6	405.3	-5.7	514.1	118.7	-12.5
1991	2,039.5	3,036.6	-91.2	468.9	-619.4	-6.9	134.6	62.7	-24.4	500.2	184.6	857.7	290.2	1.1
1992	2,460.8	3,505.4	-32.6	522.6	-554.6	-5.7	121.6	121.1	25.4	266.2	130.1	664.4	189.6	19.8
1993	2,863.7	4,011.3	39.4	612.7	-495.5	-4.8	108.6	187.2	187.9	264.8	359.7	1,108.2	660.9	4.3
1994	3,208.6	4,767.3	17.8	680.6	-860.3	-7.3	113.1	158.2	294.5	252.8	124.3	942.9	239.7	-0.7
1995	3,806.6	5,311.1	-18.0	736.0	-786.5	-6.0	117.3	53.1	90.7	358.3	79.2	698.6	51.5	-0.9
1996	4,095.1	5,438.8 5,863.8	-92.3	759.1	-676.9	-4.9 2.6	95.9 97.1	119.9	1.6	259.2	-17.6	459.0	-67.8	2.3
1997 1998	4,639.0 4,797.8	5,863.8	-0.4 -34.9	832.3 900.7	-392.9 -225.9	-2.6 -1.4	87.1 79.6	429.8 193.0	47.4 1.7	238.6 203.1	-200.7 -64.0	602.2 413.4	162.9 36.8	2.3 13.5
1999	4,610.1	5,979.3	-106.6	912.8	-563.0	-3.6	80.3	176.9	196.0	62.1	-142.4	372.9	-263.2	-5.0
2000	5,522.3	7,319.8	-267.0	997.8	-1,066.0	-6.4	50.2	176.0	82.1	47.0	88.5	443.0	-521.9	-6.1
2001	4,816.9	5,974.4	-62.6	1,005.2	-215.1	-1.4	197.5	172.0	-257.1	249.0	200.9	562.0	219.8	-1.7
2002	4,699.0	6,105.6	42.5	1,128.0	-236.5	-1.4	65.0	185.0	-21.0	162.0	53.0	444.0	338.0	4.6
2003	5,133.3	6,671.9	227.0	1,241.0	-71.0	-0.4	74.0	201.0	-33.0	554.0	-75.0	722.0	502.0	-7.4
2004	5,757.2	7,999.8	215.0	1,380.0	-648.0	-3.1	64.0	227.0	14.0	439.0	-112.0	631.0	-205.0	-5.2
2005	6,346.7	8,863.2	38.2	1,828.1	-650.2	-2.7	249.8	233.8	10.8	553.5	176.1	1,224.0	501.4	-4.2
2006	6,882.7	10,253.0	-132.3	2,004.1	-1,498.6	-5.3	290.6	451.1	-35.0	490.5	610.4	1,807.7	203.6	-3.5
2007	7,640.0	11,296.5	-55.5	2,310.6	-1,401.5	-4.3	268.8	548.3	30.6	671.9	577.0	2,096.7	530.5	-1.0
2008	8,110.6	14,091.2	-571.1	2,666.1	-3,885.7	-9.5	290.6	690.5	73.9	252.0	466.2	1,773.2	-1,384.8	3.0 (
2009	7,084.5	10,206.6	-96.8	3,004.5	-214.4	-0.5	232.9	384.0	79.3	840.3	1,057.6	2,594.1	2,725.3	-2.7 (
2010 (d)	8,625.8	13,450.9	89.8	3,660.3	-1,075.0	-2.2	163.9	435.1	148.7	1,795.5	333.5	2,876.6	921.0	27.5 (

⁽a) From 2003, based on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at current market prices published by the Department of Census and Statistics.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

of Census and Statistics.

(b) From 1990, Balance of Payments (BOP) presentation conforms as far as possible to the BOP Manual, 5th edition (1993) of the International Monetary Fund. In addition, beginning 1994, Offshore Banking Units have been treated as a part of the domestic banking system.

(c) From 2007 onwards, trade indices have been calculated with a wider coverage using 2010 as the base

year. (d) Revised

⁽e) Provisional

			Inte	ernatio	nal Res	erves,	Exter	nal Deb	ot and	Excha	nge Ra	tes			
	Gross Official		ernational es (a)(b)		xternal ebt	Debt Service			(Sri Lan		change Rat per Unit of		urrency)		
Year	Reserves (US\$	(US\$	Months	(US\$	as a % of	Ratio (d)	Year End				Annua	Average			
	million) (a)	million)	of Imports	million)	GDP (c)		US dollar	US dollar	Pound sterling	Euro	Japanese yen	Indian rupee	Deutsche mark	French frank	SD (e
1950	190.4	237.6	11.6	26.3	3.2	-	4.77	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.14	1.36	
951 952	216.4 163.8	254.4 184.0	9.6 6.3	26.2 26.4	2.7 2.8	3.1 2.6	4.78 4.75	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01 0.01	1.00 1.00	1.14 1.14	1.36 1.36	
953	114.3	134.8	4.7	26.4	2.8	2.0	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
954	170.8	197.4	8.2	40.2	4.0	1.4	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
955	210.9	258.2	10.0	43.1	3.9	1.8	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
956	232.9	266.4	9.7	44.2	4.1	2.0	4.79	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.36	
957	200.1	223.2	7.2	48.7	4.5	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.29	
958	172.7	196.5	6.6	54.3	4.7	0.9	4.75	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	1.13	
959 960	133.1 90.3	154.3 114.0	4.5 3.2	58.3 61.8	4.3	0.8	4.76 4.75	4.76 4.76	13.33 13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96 0.96	
961	89.5	111.7	3.6	64.5	4.5	0.9	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.13	0.96	
962	127.7	106.0	3.2	72.6	5.0	1.1	4.76	4.76	13.33	_	0.01	1.00	1.18	0.96	
963	75.0	97.1	3.0	85.5	5.5	1.5	4.76	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
964	51.1	73.5	2.1	86.3	5.3	4.7	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
965	72.9	92.1	2.7	102.5	6.0	3.3	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	1.00	1.19	0.96	
966 047	42.9	66.5	1.9	114.9	6.6	5.5	4.78	4.76	13.33	-	0.01	0.75	1.19	0.96	
967 968	55.5 51.6	75.7 78.1	2.2 2.4	124.7 181.2	6.7 10.3	4.3 9.3	5.93 5.93	4.86 5.95	13.45 14.28	-	0.01 0.02	0.65 0.79	1.22 1.49	0.98 1.21	
969	40.0	63.3	1.7	230.9	12.0	15.9	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.51	1.15	
970	42.3	67.6	2.1	419.2	18.3	20.1	5.96	5.95	14.28	-	0.02	0.79	1.63	1.07	
971	52.4	83.6	2.7	465.9	19.7	21.9	5.96	5.94	14.45	-	0.02	0.79	1.70	1.07	
972	60.6	108.5	3.6	485.1	19.0	21.8	6.70	5.97	14.94	-	0.02	0.79	1.87	1.18	
973	82.3	126.1	3.7	552.0	19.2	23.0	6.75	6.40	15.70	-	0.02	0.83	2.40	1.44	
974	73.9	132.8	2.3	648.9	18.2	17.8 23.0	6.69	6.65 7.01	15.56	-	0.02	0.82	2.57 2.85	1.38	
975 976	56.9 94.0	108.1 158.8	3.0	729.3 773.2	19.2 21.5	20.1	7.71 8.83	8.41	15.57 15.19	-	0.02 0.03	0.84 0.94	3.34	1.63 1.76	
977	278.4	358.1	5.9	856.1	20.9	16.0	15.56	8.87	15.17	-	0.03	1.02	3.82	1.81	1
978	397.3	482.2	5.6	1,114.3	40.8	15.5	15.51	15.61	29.97	-	0.07	1.91	7.77	3.46	1
979	516.1	624.9	5.2	1,245.7	37.0	13.0	15.45	15.57	33.04	-	0.07	1.92	8.50	3.66	2
980	245.5	375.9	2.2	1,666.8	41.4	12.4	18.00	16.53	38.46	-	0.07	2.10	9.10	3.91	2
981	334.7	448.8	2.9	2,060.4	46.7	16.8	20.55	19.25	39.03	-	0.09	2.22	8.52	3.54	2
982	358.8	526.9	3.2	2,500.0	52.4	18.6	21.32	20.81	36.43	-	0.08	2.20	8.58	3.17	2
983 984	316.0 522.2	521.0 720.8	3.3 4.5	2,651.7 2,983.8	51.3 49.4	21.6 17.5	25.00 26.28	23.53 25.44	35.69 33.99	-	0.10 0.11	2.33 2.24	9.22 8.94	3.09 2.91	2
985	461.2	672.0	3.9	3,440.7	57.6	21.0	27.41	27.16	35.21	-	0.11	2.20	9.23	3.02	2
986	362.9	606.9	3.7	4,082.4	63.7	26.2	28.52	28.02	41.10	-	0.17	2.22	12.90	4.05	3
987	299.5	600.7	3.5	4,770.6	71.4	27.5	30.76	29.45	48.26	-	0.20	2.27	16.38	3.27	3
988	277.5	576.0	3.1	4,908.9	70.3	28.6	33.03	31.81	56.66	-	0.25	2.29	18.11	5.34	4
989	291.4	584.6	3.2	5,146.0	73.6	24.2	40.00	36.05	59.11	-	0.26	2.22	19.17	5.65	4
990 991	435.0	856.7	3.8	5,783.1	72.0 72.1	17.8 18.5	40.24 42.58	40.06	71.50 73.20	-	0.28 0.31	2.29	24.80 25.10	7.36 7.33	5
991 992	718.4 936.4	1,156.0 1,439.9	4.6 4.9	6,489.4 6,831.7	72.1	17.1	42.58	41.37 43.83	73.20	-	0.31	1.82 1.69	28.14	8.30	5 6
993	1,674.7	2,123.8	6.4	7,602.0	73.4	13.8	49.56	48.25	72.47	-	0.44	1.58	29.19	8.52	6
994 (f)	2,022.0	2,874.4	7.2	8,298.0	70.8	13.7	49.98	49.42	75.68	-	0.48	1.58	30.50	8.92	7
995	2,063.0	2,901.9	6.6	8,694.0	66.7	16.5	54.05	51.25	80.88	-	0.55	1.58	35.81	10.29	7
996	1,937.0	2,717.0	6.0	8,486.0	61.1	15.3	56.71	55.27	86.34	-	0.51	1.56	36.75	10.81	8
997	2,029.0	3,132.0	6.4	8,197.0	54.3	13.3	61.29	58.99	96.69	-	0.49	1.63	34.07	10.12	8
998 999	1,984.0 1,639.0	2,907.0 2,582.0	5.9 5.2	8,749.0 9,088.0	55.5 57.8	13.3	67.78	64.59	107.05	-	0.50	1.57	36.80 38.39	10.98	8 9
000	1,049.0	2,582.0	3.5	9,088.0	57.8	15.2 14.7	72.12 80.06	70.39 75.78	113.91 114.78	74.32	0.62 0.70	1.64 1.68	35.76	11.45 10.66	9
001	1,338.0	2,238.0	4.5	8,372.0	53.2	13.2	93.16	89.36	128.66	82.27	0.74	1.89	40.90	12.19	11
002	1,700.0	2,495.0	4.9	9,333.0	56.3	13.2	96.73	95.66	143.74	101.38	0.76	1.97	46.37	13.79	12
003	2,329.0	3,218.0	5.8	10,735.0	56.9	11.6	96.74	96.52	157.71	121.60	0.83	2.07	-	-	13
004	2,195.8	3,439.0	5.2	11,346.0	54.9	11.6	104.61	101.19	185.35	125.79	0.94	2.23	-	-	14
005	2,735.0	4,200.5	5.7	11,353.8	46.5	7.9	102.12	100.50	182.87	125.10	0.91	2.28	-	-	14
006 007	2,836.7 3,508.2	4,005.4	4.7 5.3	11,981.4 13,989.5	42.4	12.7	107.71	103.96	191.53	130.63	0.89 0.94	2.30	-	-	15 16
008	2,401.9	4,956.4 3,639.8	5.3 3.1	15,106.6	43.2 37.1	13.1 15.1	108.72 113.14	110.62 108.33	221.46 200.73	151.63 159.32	1.05	2.69 2.52	-	-	17
009	5,357.4	7,030.4	8.3	18,662.1	44.4	19.0	114.38	114.94	179.87	160.21	1.23	2.32	-	-	17
010	7,196.5	8,620.8	7.7	21,437.9	43.3	15.9	110.95	113.06	174.81	150.10	1.29	2.49	-	-	17
011 (g)	6,748.1	7,989.5	4.7	24,465.9	41.3	12.6	113.90	110.57	177.23	153.86	1.39	2.39	-	-	17
Includes	Asian Clea	ring Union b	alances.		ommercial bo							Sources: I	nternational Fi	nancial Sta	itistics
As a per	003, based of	on Gross Do earninas fror	mestic Proc m exports of	luct (GDP) a aoods and	t current mai	ket prices		the Departm	ent of Cens	us and Stat	istics.		Central Bank o		

						overni	mem i	iscal O _I	Jeranor	15 (a)				Values in	rupees	milli
	Re	venue	Grants	Revenue and		xpenditur	e	Current	Overall	,	Fin	nancing		As a	% of G	DP (c
(ear (b)	Tax	Total (Tax and Non Tax)		Grants	Recurrent	Capital and Ne Lending		Account Surplus(+) /Deficit(-)	Surplus(+), Deficit(-)	Foreign	Domestic	Privatisation Proceeds	Total Financing	Revenue and Grants	Expenditure	Overall Surplus (+)
1950	544	623	-	623	461	325	786	162	- 163	-	163	-	163	16.1	20.3	- 4
1951 1952	736 770	910 954	- 7	910 961	691 866	269 357	960 1,223	219 88	- 50 - 263	-	50 263	-	50 263	19.7 21.3	20.8	- 1 - 5
1953	768	953	3	956	788	402	1,190	164	- 203	-	234	-	234	21.3	26.5	- 5 - 5
1954	829	1,026	19	1,045	673	348	1,021	353	24	63	-87	-	-24	22.0	21.5	C
955 956	937 1,027	1,159 1,257	26 23	1,185 1,280	762 863	306 460	1,068 1,323	396 394	117 - 42	12 5	-129 37	-	-117 42	22.6 25.2	20.4	- C
957	1,1027	1,261	11	1,230	977	529	1,506	284	- 235	19	216	-	235	24.4	29.0	- 4
958	1,017	1,280	13	1,293	1,118	384	1,502	162	- 209	20	189	-	209	23.5	27.3	- 3
1959	1,058	1,330	18	1,349	1,274	469	1,744	56	- 395	30	365	-	395	21.0	27.2	- 6
1960 1961	1,120 1,224	1,404 1,514	9 13	1,413 1,527	1,365 1,471	456 505	1,821 1,976	38 43	- 408 - 449	24 10	385 439	-	408 449	21.1 22.2	27.1 28.7	- 6 - 6
962	1,488	1,621	18	1,639	1,498	579	2,077	123	- 438	35	403	-	438	23.5	29.8	- 6
963	1,462	1,593	31	1,625	1,534	451	1,985	59	- 361	61	300	-	361	22.0	26.9	- 4
1964 1965	1,458 1,625	1,759 1,816	32 24	1,791 1,841	1,754 1,732	467 515	2,221 2,247	5 85	- 430 - 406	64 76	366 331	-	430 406	23.0 22.8	28.5 27.8	- 5 - 5
1966	1,610	1,833	42	1,875	1,792	607	2,399	41	- 525	77	448	-	525	22.5	28.8	- 6
1967	1,765	1,955	19	1,974	1,819	743	2,562	136	- 588	189	398	-	588	21.8	28.3	- (
1968	1,967	2,156	29	2,185	2,186	685	2,871	-30	- 686	161	525	-	686	20.4	26.8	- (
1969 1970	2,278 2,507	2,497 2,736	20 63	2,517 2,799	2,384 2,659	901	3,285 3,672	113 77	- 769 - 873	334 163	434 710	-	769 873	21.5 20.5	28.1	- (
971	2,354	2,815	60	2,875	2,981	918	3,899	-166	-1,024	175	849	-	1,024	20.5	27.8	-
972	2,676	3,282	75	3,357	3,386	931	4,317	-104	- 961	209	752	-	961	22.0	28.3	- (
973 974	3,331 4,013	4,034 4,787	47 252	4,081 5,039	3,857 4,506	1,169 1,316	5,026 5,822	177 281	- 945 - 783	132 126	813 657	-	945 783	22.2 21.2	27.3 24.5	- (
1975	4,258	5,084	404	5,488	5,153	2,033	7,186	- 69	- 1,698	310	1,388	-	1,698	20.6	27.0	- (
976	4,726	5,739	367	6,106	5,554	3,098	8,652	185	- 2,547	591	1,956	-	2,547	20.2	28.6	- 8
1977 1978	5,509	6,686	501 661	7,187 12,349	6,148	2,665	8,813	538	- 1,626	754 3,292	872 2,047	-	1,626 5,339	19.7 28.9	24.2 41.5	- 4
1979	10,320 11,015	11,688 11,966	1,390	13,356	10,408 10,825	7,280 8,367	17,688 19,192	1,280 1,141	- 5,339 -5,836	2,348	3,488	-	5,836	25.5	36.6	-12 -11
1980	12,158	13,022	2,620	15,642	12,319	16,069	28,388	703	- 12,746	3,516	9,230	-	12,746	23.5	42.7	-19
1981	13,696	14,775	2,721	17,496	14,649	13,365	28,014	126	- 10,518	4,880	5,638	-	10,518	20.6	33.0	-12
1982 1983	14,737 19,912	16,210 23,317	3,376 3,473	19,586 26,790	18,341 22,002	15,171 17,635	33,512 39,637	- 2,131 1,315	- 13,926 - 12,847	4,744 6,372	9,182 6,475	-	13,926 12,847	19.7 22.0	33.8 32.6	-14 -10
984	29,939	34,061	3,293	37,354	24,630	23,207	47,837	9,431	- 10,483	6,492	3,991	-	10,483	24.3	31.1	- (
985	30,442	36,249	3,307	39,556	32,645	22,589	55,234	3,604	- 15,678	7,109	8,569	-	15,678	24.4	34.0	- 9
1986 1987	31,272 35,119	37,238 42,145	3,753 4,677	40,991 46,822	33,966 39,560	25,227 24,334	59,193 63,894	3,272 2,585	- 18,202 - 17,072	9,061 5,716	9,141 11,356	-	18,202 17,072	22.8 23.8	33.0 32.5	-1(- 8
1988	35,946	41,749	6,588	48,337	46,132	30,400	76,532	- 4,383	- 28,195	7,128	21,067	-	28,195	21.8	34.5	-12
989	47,513	53,979	6,407	60,386	56,884	25,280	82,164	- 2,905	- 21,778	5,926	15,852	-	21,778	24.0	32.6	- 8
990	61,206	67,964	6,698	74,662	71,771	28,043	99,814	- 3,807	- 25,152	11,644	13,508	- 0.41	25,152	23.2	31.0	- :
991 992	68,157 76,353	76,179 85,781	7,870 8,280	84,049 94,061	83,756 89,639	36,613 30,186	120,369 119,824	- 7,577 - 3,858	- 36,320 - 25,763	19,329 7,361	16,149 15,551	841 2,850	36,320 25,763	22.6 22.1	32.3 28.2	- '
993	85,891	98,339	8,025	106,364	102,288	39,371	141,659	- 3,949	- 35,295	9,855	24,241	1,200	35,295	21.3	28.4	- 1
1994	99,417	110,038	8,257	118,295	127,084	43,680	170,764	- 17,046	- 52,470	11,778	37,696	2,995	52,470	20.4	29.5	- 9
1995 1996	118,543 130,202	136,258 146,279	9,028 7,739	145,286 154,018	154,159 175,148	49,325 43,512	203,484 218,660	- 17,901 - 28,869	-58,198 - 64,642	21,224 10,160	33,972 49,754	3,001 4,728	58,198 64,642	21.8 20.1	30.5 28.5	- 8 - 8
1997	142,512	165,036	7,329	172,365	184,749	50,348	235,097	- 19,713	- 62,732	9,958	30,275	22,499	62,732	19.4	26.4	- :
1998	147,368	175,032	7,200	182,232	199,648	68,531	268,179	- 24,616	- 85,947	10,197	71,362	4,389	85,947	17.9	26.3	- 8
1999 2000	166,029 182,392	195,905 211,282	6,761 5,145	202,666 216,427	207,271 254,279	71,888 81,544	279,159 335,823	- 11,366 - 42,997	- 76,493 - 119,396	1,484 495	74,876 118,500	134 401	76,493 119,396	18.3 17.2	25.2 26.7	- (
2001	205,840	234,296	5,500	239,796	303,361	83,157	386,518		- 146,722	14,538	123,595	8,589	146,722	17.2	27.5	-10
2002	221,839	261,888	7,079	268,967	330,847	72,142	402,990	- 68,959	- 134,022	1,978	126,351	5,693	134,022	17.0	25.4	- 8
2003 2004	231,597	276,465	7,956	284,421	334,694	82,979	417,673 476,907		- 133,251 156,752	43,117	79,911	10,223 2,437	133,251	15.6	22.9 22.8	- 7 - 7
2004	281,552 336,828	311,473 379,746	8,681 32,640	320,154 412,387	389,679 443,350	87,228 141,433	584,783		- 156,752 - 172,396	37,071 47,773	117,243 123,604	1,020	156,752 172,396	15.3 16.8	23.8	- 7
2006	428,378	477,833	30,068	507,901	547,960	165,687	713,646	- 70,127	- 205,745	41,942	163,805	-	205,745	17.3	24.3	- 7
2007	508,947	565,051	30,508	595,559	622,758	218,846	841,604		- 246,045	100,907	145,137	-	246,045	16.6	23.5	- (
2008 2009	585,621 618,933	655,259 699,644	31,222 25,922	686,482 725,566	743,710 879,575	252,416 322.352	996,126 1,201,927	- 88,450 -179,931	- 309,644 - 476,361	- 4,643 230,807	314,287 245,554	-	309,643 476,361	15.6 15.0	22.6 24.9	- 3
2010	724,747	817,279	16,909	834,188	937,094		1,280,205		- 446,017	243,788	202,229	-	446,017	14.9	22.9	- 8
2011 (d)	812,611	934,776	15,141				1,400,097		- 450,180	218,956	231,224	-	450,180	14.5	21.4	- (
(a) Fo	reign grants	s are classifie	d as a reve	nue item ar	nd data from	1979 are b	ased on the	economic fo	rmat.			Sou	rces: Ministr	y of Finan	ce and P	lann

HISCAL	SECTOR					<u> </u>				TABLE
				Gov	ernment	Debt				rupees mill
			Domestic Debt			Foreign	Total	As	a % of GDP (d)
(ear (a)	Treasury Bills (b)	Rupee Loans	Treasury Bonds (c)	Other	Total	Debt (b)(c)	Debt	Domestic	Foreign	Total
1950	79	436	-	14	529	125	654	13.7	3.2	16.9
1951	30	582	-	14	626	125	751	13.6	2.7	16.3
1952	93	684	=	75	852	192	1,044	18.9	4.3	23.2
1953	184	731	-	129	1,044	205	1,249	23.2	4.6	27.8
1954	105	782	-	66	953	211	1,164	20.1	4.4	24.5
1955	60	829	-	-	889	232	1,121	17.0	4.4	21.4
1956	68	882	-	-	950	258	1,208	18.6	5.1	23.7
1957	65	962	-	105	1,132	278	1,410	21.8	5.3	27.1
1958	140	1,007	-	91	1,238	293	1,531	22.5	5.3	27.9
1959	320	1,102	-	138	1,560	307	1,867	24.3	4.8	29.1
1960	550	1,217	-	170	1,937	345	2,282	28.9	5.1	34.0
1961	750	1,397	-	198	2,345	407	2,752	34.1	5.9	40.0
1962	1,000	1,515	_	179	2,694	412	3,106	38.7	5.9	44.6
1963	1,125	1,684	_	222	3,031	489	3,520	41.1	6.6	47.7
1964	1,250	1,909	<u>-</u>	216	3,375	549	3,924	43.3	7.0	50.4
1965	1,300	2,150	-	246	3,696	739	4,435	45.7	9.1	54.9
1966	1,425	2,475	=	295	4,195	1,074	5,269	50.3	12.9	63.2
1967	1,500	2,785		298	4,583	1,376	5,959	50.7	15.2	65.9
1968	1,750	3,118		329	5,197	1,578	6,775	48.5	14.7	63.2
1969	1,750	3,409	=	354	5,513	1,800	7,313	47.1	15.4	62.5
1970	1,950	3,925		420	6,295	2,394	8,689	46.1	17.5	63.6
1970	2,025	4,512	-	446	6,983	2,795	9,778	49.7	17.3	69.6
1971	2,325	5,103	-	498	7,926	2,793	10,862	52.0	19.9	71.2
			-							
1973	2,250	5,812	-	522	8,584	3,705	12,289	46.6	20.1	66.8
1974	2,250	6,591	-	604	9,445	2,859	12,304	39.7	12.0	51.8
1975	2,350	7,560	-	949	10,859	3,705	14,564	40.9	13.9	54.8
1976	2,700	9,001	-	990	12,691	4,968	17,659	42.0	16.4	58.5
1977	2,500	10,391	-	1,501	14,392	10,593	24,985	39.5	29.1	68.6
1978	2,635	12,049	-	1,684	16,368	14,583	30,951	38.4	34.2	72.5
1979	3,000	14,929	-	1,705	19,634	15,840	35,474	37.5	30.2	67.7
1980	9,800	17,611	-	1,659	29,070	22,276	51,346	43.7	33.5	77.2
1981	13,920	20,025	-	1,573	35,518	29,172	64,690	41.8	34.3	76.1
1982	17,320	25,800	-	2,147	45,267	35,267	80,534	45.6	35.5	81.2
1983	17,400	31,953	-	2,416	51,769	46,688	98,457	42.6	38.4	81.0
1984	14,860	33,228	=	3,564	51,652	53,681	105,333	33.6	34.9	68.5
1985	22,280	36,570	=	3,761	62,611	67,673	130,284	38.6	41.7	80.2
1986	26,173	39,130	=	4,196	69,499	86,208	155,707	38.7	48.0	86.8
1987	29,850	44,957	-	4,190	78,997	111,812	190,809	40.2	56.8	97.0
1988	43,700	49,797	-	5,099	98,596	125,657	224,253	44.4	56.6	101.0
1989	57,246	54,217	-	6,099	117,562	156,298	273,860	46.7	62.0	108.7
1990	67,968	54,677	-	11,251	133,896	176,883	310,779	41.6	55.0	96.6
1991	72,968	66,823	-	12,328	152,119	214,579	366,698	40.9	57.6	98.5
1992	87,096	69,180	-	13,744	170,020	235,539	405,559	40.0	55.4	95.4
1993	97,196	105,707	-	10,782	213,685	270,224	483,909	42.8	54.1	96.9
1994	98,896	137,554	_	12,669	249,119	301,812	550,931	43.0	52.1	95.1
1995	113,771	157,928	-	17,711	289,410	346,286	635,696	43.3	51.9	95.2
1996	124,996	205,975	-	25,731	356,703	359,685	716,388	46.4	46.8	93.3
1997	114,996	239,475	10,000	23,269	387,740	376,331	764,071	43.6	42.3	85.8
1998	119,996	250,570	48,915	43,945	463,426	461,273	924,699	45.5	45.3	90.8
1999	124,996	262,056	104,867	51,546	543,465	507,866	1,051,331	49.1	45.9	95.1
2000	134,996	263,888	204,124	73,652	676,660	542,040	1,218,700	53.8	43.1	96.9
2000	170,995	292,813	229,174	122,983	815,965	636,741	1,452,706	58.0	45.3	103.3
	210,995			102,562	948,386					105.6
2002		287,701	347,128			721,957	1,670,343	60.0	45.6	
2003	219,295	248,414	483,107	69,153	1,019,969	843,882	1,863,851	56.0	46.3	102.3
2004	243,886	164,758	643,349	91,396	1,143,389	996,138	2,139,527	54.7	47.6	102.3
2005	234,174	140,563	751,569	139,415	1,265,722	956,620	2,222,341	51.6	39.0	90.6
2006	257,732	116,713	885,972	218,813	1,479,230	1,103,418	2,582,648	50.3	37.5	87.9
2007	307,012	131,509	1,018,852	257,825	1,715,198	1,326,487	3,041,685	47.9	37.1	85.0
2008	402,600	130,009	1,281,978	325,641	2,140,228	1,448,734	3,588,962	48.5	32.8	81.4
2009	441,032	112,292	1,513,512	334,119	2,400,955	1,760,467	4,161,422	49.7	36.5	86.2
2010	514,442	87,709	1,643,887	319,624	2,565,662	2,024,583	4,590,245	45.8	36.1	81.9
2011 (e)	590,885	61,961	1,819,251	331,988	2,804,085	2,329,280	5,133,365	42.9	35.6	78.5

Sources: Ministry of Finance and Planning Central Bank of Sri Lanka

⁽a) From 1950 to 1973, outstanding position as at end September and since then as at end December.

(b) Rupee denominated Treasury bills issued to foreign investors from 2008 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(c) Rupee denominated Treasury bonds issued to foreign investors from 2007 and to the Sri Lankan diaspora and migrant workers from 2009 are excluded from domestic debt and included in foreign debt.

(d) From 2003, based on GDP estimates compiled by the Department of Census and Statistics.

MONETARY SECTOR TABLE 7 Monetary Survey (M2) Rupees million Money Net Foreign Assets Net Domestic Assets (a) Multiplier Fnd Currency Demand Narrow Quasi Broad Monetary Commercial Total Government Public Private Total Reserve Velocity Banks Corporations Authorities Period **Deposits** Money Money Money (Net) Sector Money of Money Supply laguZ (c) (M₁) (d) (b) (M_2) (f) (e) 1950 585 325 68 187 66 n.a 148 239 533 4 26 1951 377 1,006 84 1,090 656 802 123 224 288 615 1.64 629 146 4.66 n.a 1952 357 539 896 100 996 400 39 439 404 203 557 522 1.72 1.91 4.35 n.a 1953 927 335 492 827 100 244 307 455 221 620 433 91 4.91 n.a 1954 .93 342 615 957 1,093 524 125 649 268 444 496 2.20 4.95 n.a 1955 385 688 1.073 1.52 1 225 654 214 868 186 n.a 270 357 576 1.86 2 13 4.84 1956 401 726 1,127 187 1 3 1 4 735 153 888 180 363 425 601 1.88 2 19 4.24 n.a 1957 579 101 297 435 605 1 040 216 1 256 679 n a 418 577 569 1.83 221 4.36 1958 530 547 1,077 261 1.338 491 106 597 396 741 671 2.00 4.58 1.61 n.a 1959 1,075 721 613 1.178 299 1.477 312 402 743 435 4.52 1960 595 614 1,209 1,572 101 1,004 1,340 791 4.38 363 131 46 468 1.53 1.99 1961 692 713 596 1,289 354 1,643 56 97 153 1,177 46 480 1,490 851 1.51 1.93 4.16 1962 1 748 630 1.343 405 (36) 98 62 1.351 46 522 1,686 899 1 49 1 95 4 13 1963 828 678 1.506 1 974 (95) 104 1,509 1 965 1 013 1 49 1 95 468 46 647 3 97 1964 2.142 26 1.50 1.98 3.79 853 769 1,622 520 (80) 106 1,640 729 2.116 1.083 46 1965 901 2.283 106 2,177 1.49 1.98 814 567 88 1.711 54 732 1.154 3.65 1.716 1966 883 776 1,659 585 2,244 (200) 109 (91)1,768 82 792 2,335 1,089 1.52 2.06 3.68 1967 980 828 1.808 687 2,495 1299 117 (182)2,022 93 886 2,677 1,225 1.48 2.04 3.81 1968 1,066 847 1,913 811 2,724 (445)147 (298) 2,144 184 1,059 3,022 1,331 1.44 2.05 4.11 1969 1.083 799 1.882 969 2 851 (723) 126 1598 2 334 254 1 215 3.449 1.353 1 39 2 11 4 20 1970 3,714 935 1.032 1.967 1.148 3,115 (744)145 (599 2,559 297 1,320 1,324 1.49 2.35 4.58 1971 1,115 1,034 3,435 178 2,717 3,834 1,495 2.30 2.149 1,286 (577) (399 359 1,400 1.44 4.29 2,764 1,773 1972 1,202 1,279 2,481 1,493 3,974 (551) 233 (318) 563 1,624 4,292 1.40 2.24 1973 1,341 2,778 1,376 4,154 (251 283 2,660 419 1,745 4,121 2,158 1.29 1.92 4.53 1,437 (530) 1974 1,539 1,406 2,946 1,623 4,569 383 (147)2,526 1,060 2,175 4,715 2,256 1.31 2.03 5.45 1975 1,610 1,478 3,088 1,689 4,777 (738) 376 (362) 2,810 1,013 2,390 5,139 2,144 1.44 2.23 5.69 1976 2.081 2.085 4.166 6.321 (433) 541 109 3.267 1.056 2.929 6.212 2.700 1.54 2.34 5.44 5,011 1977 2,792 2,574 2,517 3,706 2,989 3,840 8.717 1,189 1,670 1.40 2.27 4.84 5,366 3.351 4,116 2,921 1978 3,016 5,936 4,955 10,891 4,408 1,182 5,590 1,863 2,363 6,449 5,302 4,262 1.39 2.56 4.35 1979 3.89 7,669 15.057 5,362 6,808 2,920 8.705 8.250 5.299 4.04 16,230 1980 4,181 5,247 9,428 10,432 19,860 2,029 8,972 4,123 12,709 6,286 3.81 1,602 3,631 1.50 3.16 1981 4,823 5,202 10,024 14,422 24,447 1,049 1,891 2.940 12,789 4,488 16,690 21.507 7,505 1.34 3.26 3.84 18,750 22,509 1982 5,988 5,772 7,548 11,760 30,510 37,257 131 2.241 2,372 17,150 4,677 20,570 28.138 9.119 1.29 3.35 3.61 1983 7.200 14.748 2.707 3.187 17,533 4.385 34.070 1.27 3.59 480 27.375 11.642 3.20 1984 8,561 8,263 16,824 26,604 43,427 9,964 14,554 31,224 13,710 3.81 7,476 2,489 4.148 33,463 1.23 3.17 1985 9,816 8,946 18,761 29,648 48,409 7,315 1,958 9.273 20,348 4,438 34,441 39,136 16,895 1.11 2.87 3.54 1986 11,570 9,609 21,179 29,681 50,860 7,076 1,783 8,859 22,546 4,739 36,824 42,001 18,031 2.82 3.62 1987 13,495 11,588 25,083 33,252 58,335 6,455 2,836 9,291 27,048 7,366 41,152 49,044 19,273 3.03 3.60 1.30 1988 18 487 13.892 32.379 35.567 67.946 4 748 2,311 7.059 36,065 10.787 50.016 60,887 25.564 1 27 2.66 3.52 1,768 26.791 1989 15.688 41.096 76.434 2.964 4.732 13.862 52.340 71.701 19.650 35.338 36.119 1.32 2.85 3.49 1990 (q) 22,120 39.597 50,949 90.546 (1.639) 5,058 3.419 35.357 64,970 87,127 31,579 1.25 2.87 3.85 17.477 15.636 98,317 1991 21,748 46,600 63,975 110,575 9,836 2,422 12,258 35,393 14,077 40,056 24,852 78,282 2.76 3.70 1.16 1992 27,281 22,776 50,057 79,742 129,799 18,730 2,210 20,940 33,065 14,750 96,188 108,859 44,858 1.12 2.89 3.54 48,119 26,993 1993 27,222 59,355 100,781 160,136 52,978 115,929 112,019 1.05 3.45 32,133 (4,861)7,775 56,468 2.84 1994 38,906 31,555 70,461 121,209 191,670 65,864 (1,397)64,467 28,628 5,163 140,004 127,203 68,055 1.04 2.82 3.29 (7,769) (11,925) 162,004 191,339 1995 42,198 33,019 75.217 153 319 228.536 74,301 66,532 35,447 8.527 179,825 78,586 0.96 2 91 3.18 1996 35,638 78,203 174,998 253,201 73,786 61,861 48,537 9.938 193.842 85,509 0.91 2.96 42.565 3.19 1997 45,679 202,406 288,258 89,936 89,292 46,365 10,278 216,090 198,966 83,736 3.29 40,172 85,852 (644) 1.03 3.44 1998 51,767 44,502 96,269 219,906 316,174 101.744 (8,020) 93,724 58,591 8,681 244,353 222,451 92,866 1.04 3.40 3.37 1999 58,481 50,074 108,555 249,522 358,076 89,287 (5,395) 83,892 85,881 12,707 275,532 274,185 100,444 1.08 3.56 3.28 2000 62,646 55,831 118,477 286,192 404,669 57,947 1,501 59,448 134,484 26,986 307,613 345,221 105,163 1 13 3.85 3.35 2001 65,536 56,674 122,210 328,516 450,726 84,346 (4,327)80,019 161,602 22,934 328,788 370,709 112.522 1.09 4.01 3.39 75 292 2002 64,069 139,361 371 033 510 395 117 377 (15,660)101 717 153,171 28 010 367 397 408,678 126,411 4 04 3.30 85,601 76,034 419,111 580,747 164,596 (35,109) 129,487 143,444 430,575 451,259 141,447 161,635 28,879 3.36 2004 99,669 88,784 188,453 499,511 687,964 151,694 (22,542)129,152 181,111 27,258 526,236 558,812 170,967 1.10 4.02 3.32 2005 114.070 116.632 230.702 592,230 822.931 196,925 (29,778)167,147 168,048 15,651 680.693 655.784 197,932 4.16 3.25 256,553 2006 135,019 124,666 259,685 733,580 993,264 229,860 (44,855) 185,005 25,410 856,842 808,260 239,863 1.08 4.14 3.26 2007 147 183 119,409 266,592 881 150 .147.742 292,927 (66,938) 225,989 261,654 11,659 .029.993 921.754 264,419 1.01 4.34 3.34 2008 155,023 122.300 277.323 1 004 871 282 194 148,157 (59,397) 88,760 471,839 15.085 1.095.416 1,193,434 268,425 1.03 4 78 3.64 2009 181 840 154 870 336 710 1 200 045 1 536 755 412 202 (53 648) 358 554 513 843 73 233 1 043 782 1 178 201 303 537 5.06 3 45 190,643 407,192 1,405,808 1,813,000 505,463 115,179) 390,284 494,804 ,333,784 360,511 3.37 91,927 1,422,715 1.13 5.03 71,385 1,821,472 2,041,688 195,836 438,707 1,753,896 2,192,603 340.090 150.916 735.562 439,504 4.99 3.26

Net domestic assets (NDA) are equal to net credit to government (NCG) plus claims on public corporations plus claims on private sector plus other items (net).

(b) The amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins held by the public.

c) Demand deposits held by the public.

(d) Time and savings deposits held by the public.

(e) The Central Bank adopted International Accounting Standards in January 2002. Accordingly, since then foreign assets have been recorded at market values, which reflects its impact in NFA and NDA of Monetary Authorities. Therefore, the values for the period prior to January 2002 are not comparable with the values thereafter. Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Credit extended to the government by the banking system, net of government deposits with banks and government cash balances.

Monetary data from 1990 have been reclassified to be consistent with standard international practice. Accordingly, demand, savings and time deposits held by the public exclude rupee deposits held by non-residents. The excluded amount is classified under foreign liabilities.

MONETARY SECTOR TABLE 8

Interest Rates

			Governmer	nt Securities			Comme	ercial Banks		
E. J	D I.		Primary Market				Depo	osit Rates	Lending Rates on	Loans Secured
End Period	Bank Rate (a)	91-day Treasury Bill Yield	182-day Treasury Bill Yield	364-day Treasury Bill Yield	Rupee Securities	Inter-bank Call Market rates (b)	Savings	12-Month Fixed Deposits	Stock in Trade	Immovable Property
1951	2.50	0.40	-	-	3.00	0 .50	1.00-2.50	0.50-2.75	3.00-8.00	3.00-12.00
1952	2.50	0.92	-	-	2.25-3.00	0 .50	1.00-2.00	0.75	3.00-8.00	4.00-7.0
1953	3.00	2.48	-	-	3.00-3.50	1.00-2.00	1.00-2.00	2.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.5
1954	2.50	0.87	-	-	3.00-3.25	0 .50	1.00-2.00	1.25	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.5
1955	2.50	0.76	-	-	2.75-3.00	0 .50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.5
1956	2.50	0.64	-	-	2.50-3.25	0 .50	2.00	1.00	4.00-8.00	4.50-7.5
1957	2.50	1.22	=	-	2.50-3.25	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.5
1958	2.50	1.76	=	-	2.50-3.50	1.25	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.5
1959	2.50	2.02	-	-	2.25-3.50	1.50	2.00	1.50-2.50	4.50-8.00	4.50-7.5
1960	4.00	2.60	-	-	2.50-3.50	2.00	2.00	2.50	4.50-8.00	5.50-8.0
1961	4.00	2.68	-	-	3.00-4.25	2.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	5.50-8.00	5.50-8.0
1962	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.25-4.25	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.0
1963	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.50-4.50	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.0
1964	4.00	2.80	-	-	3.75-4.75	2.75-3.00	2.00-2.50	2.50	6.00-8.00	6.00-9.0
1965	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.5
1966	5.00	3.00	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	2.50-3.25	6.00-9.00	7.00-9.
1967	5.00	3.20	-	-	3.50-4.50	3.00	2.00-3.00	3.00-3.25	6.00-9.00	6.50-9.5
1968	5.50	3.64	-	_	5.50	3.50	3.00-3.25	3.25-3.50	7.00-9.50	7.00-9.5
1969	5.50	4.10	-	_	5.50	4.00	3.75	3.75-4.00	7.50-11.00	7.00-10.0
1970	6.50	4.76	-	_	5.50-6.50	4.50	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.0
1971	6.50	5.00	-	_	6.50-9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.0
1972	6.50	5.00	_	_	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.0
1973	6.50	5.00	_	_	9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.00	8.00-11.0
1974	6.50	5.00			9.00	5.00	4.50	4.50-4.75	8.50-12.50	8.00-12.0
1975	6.50	5.00	_	_	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-13.00	8.50-12.0
1976	6.50	5.00	-	-	9.00	5.00-8.00	5.50	7.00-7.50	8.50-14.00	8.50-14.0
1977	10.00	9.00	=	-	9.00-10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20	14.00-15.00	13.00-19.00	
1978	10.00	9.00	=	-	10.00	7.00-9.50	7.20		13.00-19.00	
	10.00	9.00	-	-	10.00	9.00-11.00	5.00-9.00	14.00-15.00 14.00-15.00		
1979			-	-					13.00-20.00	
1980	12.00	13.00	-	-	10.00-16.00	21.50-25.00	10.00-14.00	20.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.0
1981	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.00-18.00	10.00-14.00	20.00-22.00	15.00-28.00	13.00-28.0
1982	14.00	13.00	-	-	16.00	15.75-18.5	10.00-14.50	15.00-22.00	16.00-30.00	
1983	13.00	12.00	-	-	12.00-16.00	20.00-37.00	10.00-15.00	16.00-25.00	13.00-30.00	
1984	13.00	14.00	-	-	14.00-16.00	14.00-15.50	10.00-15.00	14.00-22.00	13.00-30.00	
1985	11.00	11.50	-	-	14.00-16.00	11.00-14.00	10.00-13.50	12.00-18.00	13.00-28.00	
1986	11.00	11.31	-	-	12.00	12.00-12.75	6.00-12.00	8.50-14.00	12.00-30.00	
1987	10.00	10.77	-	=	12.00	11.00-14.00	6.00-11.00	8.50-14.00	14.00-30.00	
1988	10.00	18.86	-	-	11.00-12.00	16.00-21.00	5.00-11.00	9.00-15.50	10.00-28.00	9.00-26.
1989	14.00	18.10	18.20	19.10	11.00-13.00	13.00-25.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-20.50	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.
1990	15.00	17.41	18.02	18.36	13.00	10.00-32.00	5.00-14.00	11.00-21.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-28.0
1991	17.00	16.33	16.38	17.43	14.00-18.00	14.00-19.00	6.50-14.00	10.00-20.00	9.80-30.00	9.80-28.
1992	17.00	17.67	18.05	18.99	15.00-17.00	13.00-27.00	6.50-14.0	13.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	9.00-30.
1993	17.00	18.09	18.47	19.38	16.00-18.50	16.50-28.00	5.50-14.00	13.50-17.50	16.50-30.00	16.50-28.0
1994	17.00	18.73	19.29	19.43	14.00-16.00	14.00-28.00	5.50-13.00	10.00-17.00	15.00-30.00	16.50-28.
1995	17.00	19.26	18.91	18.97	14.00	16.00-102.00	5.00-13.00	10.00-17.00	17.00-30.00	17.00-28.
1996	17.00	17.45	17.40	17.38	13.00-15.00	13.00-31.00	4.50-13.00	12.00-17.75	15.00-30.00	15.00-28.
1997	17.00	9.97	10.09	10.21	11.25-14.50	9.00-20.00	3.00-11.00	8.50-15.25	14.00-28.00	14.00-29.
1998	17.00	12.01	12.34	12.59	11.25-12.25	11.25-16.50	2.00-10.00	9.00-13.00	7.70-30.00	7.50-33.
1999	16.00	11.79	12.29	12.77	12.00-12.50	9.75-14.25	2.00-10.00	9.00-12.50	12.00-28.00	13.00-29.
2000	25.00	17.77	17.90	18.22	11.00-12.00	20.25-32.00	2.00-11.00	9.00-15.00	14.00-28.50	10.00-29.
2001	18.00	12.92	13.27	13.74	13.00-15.00	12.25-13.50	4.00-12.00	9.50-14.50	12.00-26.50	12.00-30.
2002	18.00	9.92	9.89	9.91	13.00	10.13-11.25	3.50-11.00	7.50-11.00	12.00-25.00	
2003	15.00	7.35	7.30	7.24	8.00-13.00	7.35-8.50	2.10-7.25	5.00-7.75	7.00-23.00	7.00-29.
2004	15.00	7.25	7.65	7.65	8.90	7.75-11.00	3.00-7.75	5.50-9.75	9.00-23.00	8.00-22.0
2005	15.00	10.10	10.32	10.37	8.90-11.00	9.90-11.13	3.00-10.25	5.50-11.50	9.00-23.00	
2006	15.00	12.76	12.78	12.96	10.60	11.50-15.38	3.00-10.50	5.50-14.00	8.36-27.00	7.86-27.
2007	15.00	21.30	19.99	19.96	11.00-19.00	12.50-40.00	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.00	10.00-30.00	
2008	15.00	17.33	18.57	19.12		12.25-20.30	3.00-16.50	8.50-20.25	10.00-30.00	
2009	15.00	7.73	8.73	9.33	14.00	7.00-9.50	1.50-10.50	7.25-19.00	9.50-30.00	9.15-30.0
2010	15.00	7.24	7.35	7.55	14.00	7.00-9.30	1.50-10.50	5.05-17.00	8.20-25.00	8.00-28.0
2010	15.00	8.68	7.00	7.55	_	7.00-0.00	1.00-8.50	5.05-17.00	0.20-25.00	0.00-20.0

 ⁽a) The rate at which the Central Bank grants advances to commercial banks as the lender of last resort.
 (b) Minimum and maximum rates of average weighted call money rate (AWCMR) during the month of December each year.

TABLE 9

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04

Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys

Item	1953	1963	1973	1978/79	1981/82	1986/87 (a)	1996/97 (a)	2003/04 (a)	2003/04 (b)
ousehold Characteristics									
Number of Individuals per Household Urban	n.a.	5.97	5.78	5.67	5.50	5.17	4.89	4.40	4.44
Rural	n.a.	5.70	5.63	5.49	5.20	5.09	4.56	4.24	4.28
Estate	n.a.	5.80	5.24	4.73	4.80	4.78	4.74	4.56	4.56
All	n.a.	5.75	5.62	5.46	5.20	5.10	4.61	4.27	4.31
Number of Spending Units per Household									
Urban	n.a.	1.21	1.09	1.20	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.26	1.23
Rural	n.a.	1.07	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.10	1.10
Estate	n.a.	1.02	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.01	1.02	1.04	1.04
All	n.a.	1.08	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.08	1.08	1.12	1.11
Number of Income Receivers per Household									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	1.12	1.63	1.60	1.78	1.80	1.76	1.73
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	1.30	1.54	1.50	1.51	1.59	1.56	1.55
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	2.50	2.40	2.50	2.39	2.06	1.87	1.87
All	n.a.	n.a.	1.40	1.64	1.60	1.62	1.64	1.60	1.59
opulation Distribution									
By Gender, %									
Male	51.7	50.7	50.1	48.9	49.0	48.5	48.4	47.7	47.6
Female	48.3	49.3	49.9	51.1	51.0	51.5	51.6	52.3	52.4
By Age Groups, %									
0-13 Years	n.a.	40.5	38.4	34.2	34.0	30.8	25.1	23.4	24.2
14-18 Years	n.a.	11.5	11.5	12.3	11.3	11.7	11.5	9.9	10.0
19-25 Years	n.a.	10.9	13.1	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.7	12.0	12.0
26-35 Years	n.a.	12.4	12.3	13.7	14.4	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.6
36-45 Years	n.a.	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.9	11.2	13.3	14.1	13.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	7.3	6.4	7.6	8.0	8.4	10.7	12.7	12.5
Above 55 Years	n.a.	7.2	8.4	8.9	8.9	11.1	13.3	14.1	13.8
ducation and Health									
Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above		70.4	00.0	04.0	05.4	00.4	01.0	02.0	00.5
Literacy Rate, %	n.a.	79.4 87.1	80.8 86.9	86.2 90.9	85.4 89.9	88.6	91.8 94.3	93.0	92.5 94.5
Male Female	n.a. n.a.	87.1 71.4	86.9 74.7	90.9 81.9	89.9 81.1	92.2 85.2	94.3 89.4	94.9 91.3	94.5
	n.u.	71.4	/4./	01.7	01.1	05.2	07.4	71.5	70.0
Educational Attainment, %									
No Schooling	41.8	26.8	22.9	14.9	15.1	11.8	8.6	7.4	7.9
Primary	46.8	45.5	43.2	43.8	42.9	41.1	35.2	29.1	29.9
Secondary	9.8	22.7	27.3	29.8	29.2	32.1	35.5	42.2	41.0
Post Secondary	1.8	5.0	6.6	11.5	12.8	15.0	20.7	21.3	21.2
Health									
Persons in ill Health, % of Population									
Urban	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.5	9.3	10.9	12.8	12.3	12.2
Rural	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	8.6	10.9	12.6	13.5	13.8	13.7
Estate	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	11.4	8.8	8.5	10.1	10.1
All	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	9.7	10.6	12.0	13.2	13.4	13.3
abour Force, Employment and Unemployment (c)									
Labour Force, % of Population	40.0	31.7	33.9	38.0	34.3	38.1	39.7	40.2	38.9
Male	56.0	n.a.	48.0	50.1	49.7	51.7	53.0	55.4	54.3
Female	22.9	n.a.	19.8	26.0	19.4	25.4	27.3	26.3	24.9
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed									
Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	n.a.	53.0	54.5	48.3	51.2	47.7	37.7	32.8	32.8
Industry	n.a.	10.0	11.7	20.9	19.5	21.6	25.6	26.8	26.0
Services	n.a.	37.0	33.8	30.8	29.3	30.7	36.7	40.4	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force Aged 14 and above	16.6	13.8	24.0	14.7	11.7	15.5	10.4	9.0	8.9
By Gender	10.0	10.0	24.0	17./	11.7	15.5	10.4	7.0	0.7
Male	15.3	n.a.	18.9	9.2	7.8	11.3	6.4	6.5	6.3
Female	20.0	n.a.	36.4	24.9	21.3	23.6	17.5	13.9	14.2
By Age Groups									
14-18 Years	n.a.	47.5	65.8	30.7	30.8	48.0	35.6	36.7	35.3
19-25 Years	n.a.	30.3	47.8	31.1	28.8	35.3	30.4	28.9	28.6
26-35 Years	n.a.	7.8	15.2	13.1	8.8	10.6	8.8	6.9	7.0
36-45 Years	n.a.	2.4	3.9	2.7	1.7	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.9
46-55 Years	n.a.	2.7	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
Above 55 Years	n.a.	1.9	0.8	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.5
By Education Level		• •							5
		6.3	8.4	3.5	2.4	3.0	0.7	0.8	0.8
No Schooling - Illiterate	16.6			2.8					
No Schooling - Literate	16.4	5.7	6.8		1.9 4.8	1.3	0.0	1.6	1.5
Primary Socondary	16.4	10.5 23.0	14.1	6.6 21.3		5.0 19.8	2.3	2.0 8.9	1.9
Secondary Passed GCE (O/L)/SSC	17.9 25.0	39.3	37.1 47.4	27.6	14.6 24.5	28.5	11.4 18.9	13.8	8.7 13.8
D 1005 14 41/4160			47.4	36.4	34.8	28.5 34.8	27.8	18.8	19.3
	2.9	13.9	16.2	5.3	34.8 9.7	34.8 7.6	9.3	18.8	19.3
Graduate 5									

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS TABLE 9 (CONTD.) Key Socio-economic Indicators in Sri Lanka - 1953 - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Surveys Item 1978/ 1996/ 2003/ 2003/ 87(a) 97(a) 04(a) 04(b) By Sector 17.8 32.1 20.7 14.2 13.4 9.0 8.8 n.a. 24.5 12.0 16.0 10.2 9.0 8.9 n.a. 14.6 14.6 Estate n.a. 7.5 12.0 5.6 5.0 9 7 6.9 9.2 9.2 Housing and Household Aminities Housing Conditions, % of Households Wattle and Daub Walls 59 5 54.9 44.2 38.9 43.4 39.7 23.3 12.0 12.5 Brick Walls 25.0 28 9 34.3 25.2 26.2 35.0 54 0 55.4 55.4 50.7 44.9 45.4 41.9 39.3 25.9 14.5 Clay Floors 40.3 14.6 24.7 38.6 45.0 52.5 77.7 77.9 Cement Floors 54.4 Thatched Roof 56.7 493 35.1 31.7 36.3 25.0 10.5 4.5 5.6 Tiled Roof 27.6 36.6 33.6 42.9 39.1 45.4 58.3 58.5 58.6 Availability of Electricity, % of Households 7.0 15.8 76.1 74.9 Water Supply & Sanitation, % of Households 21.8 18.4 Pipe Borne Water 11.3 5.0 21.0 226 31.0 414 38.9 37.6 Separate Toilets 58.7 60.5 88.3 92.1 90.1 53.8 56.5 76.5 Common Toilets 27.7 30.5 14.9 5.2 4.5 4.4 6.6 n.a 18.5 31.9 41.3 29.9 3.4 5.6 28.6 Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households Radio 20.0 25.4 49.9 60.7 67.1 73.6 79.9 78.3 n.a Television n.a. n.a. n.a. Telephone /Cellular Phone 0.8 0.3 0.7 0.9 4.5 25.5 24.5 Bicycle n.a. n.a. n.a. 21.5 31.5 34 0 40.5 43 1 46.6 Motor Cycle/Scooter 0.9 5.3 2.4 12.0 16.3 n.a. n.a. n.a. 16.1 Motor Car/Van 1.9 3.0 3.4 6.2 5.8 n.a. n.a. n.a. 0.9 31.4 29.7 Refrigerator Sewing Machine n.a. 22.0 26.2 31.3 30.7 37.2 41.5 45.8 43.6 Washing Machine 0.8 2.9 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. 8.0 7.6 Air Conditioner 0.3 0.9 0.9 n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. Personal Computer n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. n.a. Income Mean Income, Rs. Per Month 169 193 311 921 1,652 2,728 8,744 15,624 15,400 Per Spending Unit Per Income Receiver 108 134 228 606 1,108 1,817 5,760 10,907 10,754 Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, % 1.5 1.2 1st Decile 1.2 1.8 1.2 1.3 1.2 2nd Decile 2.8 3rd Decile 3.6 3.6 4.4 3.6 3.4 3.4 3.9 3.8 4.1 4th Decile 4.4 4.6 5.7 4.8 4.5 4.4 4.9 4.5 42 5th Decile 5.7 5.6 7 1 59 5.5 5.7 6 1 5.8 5.8 6th Decile 8.8 6.9 7.3 6.3 6.8 6.8 7th Decile 7.9 9.0 10.6 9.1 8.5 8.4 9.1 8.9 8.7 8th Decile 10.4 11.5 12.7 11.4 10.7 11.1 11.6 11.3 11.2 9th Decile 14.2 16.0 15.9 15.4 14.9 15.4 15.7 15.3 15.4 39.7 10th Decile 42.5 39.2 30.0 38.7 41.9 41.4 37.3 39.4 Gini Coefficient, One Month Income Spending Units 0.46 0.45 0.35 0.43 0.45 0.46 0.43 0.46 0.46 Income Receivers 0.50 0.49 0.41 0.50 0.52 0.52 0.48 0.50 0.50 Expenditure, Rs. per Month Per Spending Unit 162 191 310 1,570 8,592 15,405 Per Person 34 36 58 179 318 534 2.012 4,032 3,936 Expenditure Shares, % 59.9 37.0 37.9 56.3 56.5 52.2 48.4 55.4 56.7 Food Clothing and Apparel 10.6 6.3 3.6 7.3 6.8 5.8 5.9 7.8 10.8 11.2 10.7 Housing Medical 1.3 2.8 1.6 1.7 1.6 22 24 3.5 3 4 2.0 2.2 2.1 2.3 3.0 3.0 Education 1.8 1.6 1.6 Transport and Communication 2.3 4.5 5.3 9.0 8.8 Fuel and Light 2.0 4.4 4.2 3.9 5.2 4.6 3.9 4.3 4.4 Consumer Durables 3.2 0.4 6.0 4.6 6.4 5.2 6.7 9.1 8.9 0.7 Interest on Debt 0.8 0.1 0.4 0.5 0.9 1.6 1.5 2.1 10.2 Other 16.8 14.3 12.7 10.7 12.5 11.8 13.2 13.1 Savings and Borrowings 11.7 10.4 12.0 18.4 13.0 13.0 11.1 Savings Rate, % of income n.a. n.a. Distribution of Number of Loans, % Institutional Sources 9.7 43.1 45.0 n.a. 92.4 88.5 89.3 90.3 83.4 56.9 55.0 55.6 Non-Institutional Sources

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

⁽a) Excluding Northern and Eastern Provinces.

Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu Districts.

⁽c) Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (self-employed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed only for CFS 2003/04.

n.a. - Not available

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 10

Key	Socio-eco	nomic Indic	ators by P	rovince - 2	2003/04
based	on Consu	mer Financ	es and So	cio-econo	mic Surve

ltem	Western	Central	Southern	Northern (a)	Eastern	North Western	North Central	Uva	Sabara- gamuwa	All Island
Household Characteristics	4.07	4.25	4.40	4.74	4.71	4.00	4.10	4.25	4.00	4.21
Number of Individuals per Household Number of Spending Units per Household Number of Income Receivers per Household	4.27 1.21 1.72	4.35 1.08 1.59	4.49 1.11 1.60	4.74 1.07 1.65	4.61 1.04 1.43	4.08 1.07 1.54	4.10 1.07 1.41	4.35 1.04 1.39	4.22 1.08 1.64	4.31 1.11 1.59
Population Distribution By Gender, %										
Male Female	46.7 53.3	48.5 51.5	47.2 52.8	45.7 54.3	46.4 53.6	48.2 51.8	48.8 51.2	48.3 51.7	48.6 51.4	47.6 52.4
By Age Group, % 0 - 4 Years	7.0	0 1	6.8	7.0			8.6	7.9	7.4	7.9
5 - 9 Years	7.8 7.6	8.1 7.6	9.0	7.2 10.4	10.3 11.2	8.0 7.6	7.1	7.9 9.0	7.4 7.7	8.2
10 - 14 Years	8.2	10.0	11.3	10.8	12.3	9.4	10.9	12.3	9.9	10.0
15 - 18 Years 19 - 24 Years	6.7 10.2	8.1 10.8	8.8 9.9	8.0 12.2	9.0 10.4	7.8 10.6	8.2 11.0	10.2 9.6	8.1 10.8	8.0 10.5
25 - 34 Years	15.4	13.5	12.4	12.3	13.3	14.2	15.0	11.6	13.7	13.9
35 - 44 Years	14.4	13.3	13.0	10.2	13.3	13.9	14.2	15.1	13.5	13.7
45 - 54 Years	12.5	13.7	12.1	11.8	9.9	13.6	12.7	11.8	13.4	12.6
55 - 64 Years Over 64 Years	9.0 8.1	7.9 7.0	7.7 9.1	8.9 8.3	5.8 4.5	8.0 7.0	6.8 5.6	7.3 5.3	8.1 7.4	8.0 7.3
Migration, Persons per 1,000 Households Internal, within last 12 months	15.6	19.6	32.5	91.7	82.6	19.9	27.5	25.5	30.6	29.0
External, within last 24 months	62.5	47.7	34.5	72.2	118.1	105.6	68.1	24.3	22.3	60.5
Education and Health Education, % of Population Aged 5 years and above										
Literacy Rate, %	96.4	89.3	92.7	92.5	86.6	93.5	92.6	88.3	91.5	92.5
Male Female	97.5 95.4	92.7 86.1	94.3 91.4	93.5 91.8	90.0 83.5	95.3 91.8	94.5 90.8	91.4 85.5	94.3 88.9	94.5 90.6
Educational Attainment, % No Schooling	3.9	11.1	7.7	7.6	13.8	6.7	7.6	11.9	9.0	7.9
Primary	23.6	31.6	31.6	32.1	37.9	30.4	30.7	35.6	30.6	29.9
Secondary Post Secondary	45.5 27.0	39.6 17.7	38.3 22.4	31.8 28.5	31.3 17.0	42.4 20.6	44.4 17.3	38.7 13.8	43.1 17.2	41.0 21.2
Tuition for Formal Education, % of Students in Formal Education			22.4	20.3						
Primary Secondary	55.7 63.2	32.9 46.1	41.5 53.8	56.7 71.1	41.9 57.2	36.0 51.9	29.4 40.3	30.5 50.3	37.3 49.6	41.7 54.0
Post Secondary All	72.0 60.4	72.3 42.1	70.8 50.3	65.4 62.8	61.4 48.6	67.8 46.2	73.0 38.1	77.1 42.2	68.5 45.7	70.1 49.6
Extra Curricular Activities, % of Students in Formal Education	24.2	8.0	8.0	3.7	3.4	14.4	5.1	9.2	7.9	11.8
Health Persons in ill Health by Age Group,										
% of Population										
0 - 14 Years	17.7	10.8	17.1	6.6	9.1	14.5	13.6	15.1	13.7	14.2
15 - 34 Years 35 - 54 Years	9.7 15.0	6.4 10.7	9.7 13.3	6.5 16.3	9.2 17.6	9.6 16.5	9.1 11.5	8.7 15.2	6.5 12.2	8.7 14.1
55 - 64 Years	22.1	11.3	15.3	24.5	20.7	19.3	18.4	19.6	15.0	18.4
Over 64 Years All	23.2 15.2	13.5 9.6	21.2 14.1	31.2 12.3	22.3 12.4	26.6 14.7	20.1 12.2	30.2 14.2	19.1 11.5	22.1 13.3
Labour Force, Employment and Unemployment (b) Labour Force, % of Population										
Aged 10 and above Male	47.2 67.2	47.4 65.3	46.7 62.2	32.9 51.9	37.2 59.2	46.1 67.9	48.3 68.2	48.1 64.0	51.4 68.1	46.4 65.3
Female	30.0	30.8	33.2	17.5	18.2	26.5	28.8	33.4	35.7	29.5
Employment by Industrial Sector, % of Employed	0.5	10.5	00.5	0.5.5	0.4.5	00 -	50.5	46 -		00.5
Agricultur, Forestry and Fishing Industry	9.3 35.9	43.8 19.1	39.8 24.1	25.9 17.7	36.1 16.6	28.5 32.5	50.9 15.6	63.7 9.2	44.9 27.4	32.8 26.0
Services	54.8	37.1	36.1	56.4	47.3	39.0	33.5	27.2	27.8	41.2
Unemployment, % of Labour Force By Gender Male	8.5 6.6	1 0.8 6.9	11. 7 8.2	5.8 3.1	8.4 3.9	8.0 5.4	8.5 6.5	8.1 5.5	7.1 5.7	8.9 6.3
Female	12.0	18.4	17.4	12.5	21.1	14.1	13.3	12.7	9.5	14.2
By Age Groups 15 - 18 Years	34.1	46.0	45.1	0.0	25.6	33.3	32.7	40.3	24.2	36.0
19 - 24 Years	28.2	34.5	37.3	14.6	32.6	28.3	26.5	31.3	25.2	30.0
25 - 34 Years 35 - 44 Years	8.0 1.9	9.3 3.2	13.0 3.8	13.4 0.0	7.7 0.7	8.2 1.1	8.5 2.6	7.3 0.5	8.1 2.4	8.9 2.1
45 - 54 Years	1.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.8
55 - 64 Years	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.5
Over 64 Years	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 10 (CONTD.)

Key Socio-economic Indicators by Province - 2003/04 based on Consumer Finances and Socio-economic Survey

Item	Western	Central	Southern	Northern	Eastern	North	North	Uva	Sabara-	All Island
nem	Western	Cerman	Journal	(a)	Lusieiii	Western	Central	Ovu	gamuwa	All Island
Housing, Household Aminities and Land Ownership										
Housing Conditions, % of Households	00.5	7	0.4.0	(0.0	01.5	05.1	07.	05.4	00 /	00.0
Own House Brick/Cement Block /Cabook /Stone Wall	90.5 90.4	76.4 86.2	94.9 85.1	63.3 83.7	91.5 77.1	95.1 82.1	97.6 80.1	85.4 81.7	90.6 80.1	89.2 84.6
Cement/Terrazo/Tiled Floor	94.0	75.5	81.9	82.2	80.9	82.7	66.2	64.5	78.0	81.8
Tiles/Asbestos /Concrete Roof	90.9	62.9	91.6	78.1	77.2	78.5	77.7	72.4	79.2	81.1
Availability of Electricity, %										
of Households	92.4	72.7	78.4	63.6	65.6	68.5	62.0	56.7	64.7	74.9
Water Supply and Sanitation, % of Households Pipe Borne Water to House	51.7	29.8	34.1	3.1	17.4	15.5	15.2	21.3	25.1	30.8
Own Well	30.8	16.1	32.5	36.7	45.1	43.2	37.7	24.1	22.7	31.1
Separate Water Seal Toilet	84.6	69.6	86.4	42.8	42.6	83.2	71.7	72.7	79.3	76.5
Without Toilet	1.0	5.0	3.4	14.4	29.2	4.6	7.3	4.6	2.7	5.6
Household Ownership of Land, % of Households Availability of Household Equipment, % of Households	93.0	77.8	95.3	82.2	95.7	96.5	97.5	85.2	89.5	91.0
Radio	84.1	78.1	79.4	68.9	62.7	78.1	75.7	76.6	78.2	78.3
Television	85.8	70.6	67.7	43.9	49.2	72.6	65.7	57.3	67.6	70.8
Telephone/Cellular Phone	45.3	17.1	18.3	19.7	13.9	23.1	13.9	9.1	13.4	24.5
Bicycle Motor Cycle / Scooter	39.4 19.9	16.7 6.6	55.5 14.8	86.7 20.3	73.8 16.1	71.2 27.2	80.1 20.9	31.5 6.5	19.7 9.4	46.6 16.3
Motor Car / Van	12.1	3.5	2.8	3.1	2.7	5.5	3.8	2.3	2.7	5.8
Refrigerator	53.6	21.8	24.1	12.8	16.9	27.6	19.4	11.1	18.9	29.7
Sewing Machine	58.4	38.8	45.7	25.6	23.8	44.1	36.9	28.5	39.9	43.6
Washing Machine Air Conditioner	17.8 2.1	5.5 0.4	3.7 0.3	0.8 0.6	5.4 0.5	4.3 0.7	2.4 0.9	2.0 0.1	2.2 0.1	7.6 0.9
Personal Computer	9.9	2.6	2.5	2.8	1.2	2.5	1.2	0.1	1.6	4.1
'										
Income Mean Income, Rs. Per Month										
Per Household	25,602	14,029	13,733	15,201	13,395	15,792	15,624	11,178	12,225	17,109
Per Person	5,999	3,222	3,060	3,208	2,905	3,872	3,814	2,570	2,894	3,968
Per Income Receiver	14,892	8,830	8,559	9,228	9,377	10,276	11,093	8,022	7,438	10,754
Median Income, Rs. Per Month	17.010	0.025	10.550	10 420	0.500	11 200	10 205	7 000	0.000	11 250
Per Household Per Income Receiver	17,810 9,475	9,835 5,976	10,550 6,177	10,430 6,500	8,500 5,908	11,322 7,173	10,395 6,820	7,800 5,362	8,923 5,271	11,350 6,975
Income Shares by Deciles of Income Receivers, %		0,770	0,177	0,000	0,700	7,170	0,020	0,002	0,271	0,770
1 st Decile	1.4	1.6	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.3	1.1
2nd Decile	2.5	3.2	2.7	1.8	1.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
3rd Decile	3.7 4.2	3.9 4.9	4.2 5.3	2.9 5.2	3.4 3.9	4.1 5.2	3.6	4.0 4.9	4.2 5.4	4.1 4.2
4th Decile 5th Decile	4.2 5.6	6.1	6.6	5.2	5.5	6.4	4.6 5.6	6.1	6.5	5.8
6th Decile	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.7	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.3
7th Decile	8.6	9.3	9.8	9.5	8.6	9.3	8.0	9.4	9.7	8.7
8th Decile	11.1	11.8	12.3	11.7	10.6	11.7	10.5	11.5	11.9	11.2
9th Decile 10th Decile	16.0 39.8	15.6 36.4	16.0 34.0	15.0 39.8	14.7 43.9	15.5 36.0	14.8 42.0	15.3 36.3	16.1 34.2	15.4 39.7
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income	37.0	50.4	54.0	37.0	40.7	50.0	72.0	50.5	54.2	57.7
Household	0.44	0.43	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.47	0.43	0.41	0.46
Spending Units	0.47	0.42	0.39	0.44	0.51	0.42	0.48	0.43	0.40	0.46
Income Receivers	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.52	0.55	0.47	0.51	0.46	0.45	0.50
Expenditure and Consumption										
Expenditure, Rs. per Month										
Per Household Per Person	25,274	13,449	14,461	15,425	14,461	16,365	12,943	11,152	11,796	16,974
Per Capita Consumption Expenditure Shares, %	5,922	3,089	3,222	3,255	3,136	4,012	3,159	2,564	2,793	3,936
Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages	27.2	39.7	38.4	42.9	42.4	34.4	40.3	43.3	42.2	34.4
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics	1.7	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.2
Clothing and Footwear	6.0	8.3	6.0	4.5	8.4	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.4	6.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and other Fuels Furnishings, Household Equipment and Maintenanc	19.2 te 5.4	15.1 5.6	11.9 6.0	10.6 5.4	10.3 6.2	10.9 6.5	11.0 7.5	12.2 5.9	12.2 4.9	15.0 5.8
Health	.e 5.4 4.1	2.8	3.7	2.5	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.4
Transport	10.8	6.5	8.5	9.2	7.1	14.8	7.9	7.6	7.5	9.8
Communication	2.7	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.6	2.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.2
Recreation and Culture Education	7.6 2.8	7.0 2.0	8.3 2.2	8.1 2.7	6.7 2.2	7.7 1.7	6.5	8.1 1.7	8.4 1.7	7.6 2.3
Restaurants and Hotels	1.9	1.0	1.0	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.4 0.8	0.7	0.8	1.5
Miscellaneous Goods and Services	8.7	6.2	7.9	7.0	5.9	7.8	9.6	6.3	6.9	7.8
Interest on Debt	1.9	1.0	1.8	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.9	0.8	1.1	1.5
Nutritional Intake	0.615	0.6:-	0.0	0.454	0.67	0	0	0.010	0.000	0.00-
Energy, calories Protein, grams	2,262 66	2,317 64	2,259 60	2,426 72	2,274 66	2,465 70	2,468 70	2,349 58	2,329 61	2,325 65
a conent. urums	00	04	00	12	00	/ 0	/0	50	01	00
Savings and Borrowings Savings Rate, % of Household Income	11.5	10.5	6.4	7.6	-0.9	14.5	26.2	8.2	11.4	11.1
Savings and Borrowings		10.5 18.8 18.4	6.4 10.5 31.3	7.6 37.4 39.0	-0.9 30.2 43.6	14.5 28.6 22.3	26.2 83.2 14.2	8.2 21.5 21.3	11.4 22.0 14.7	11.1 24.9 22.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

⁽a) Excluding Kilinochchi, Mannar and Mullaitivu districts.
(b) Household members who worked a service to the control of the c Household members who worked more than one hour as paid employee, employer, own account worker (selfemployed) or unpaid family worker during the reference period were considered as employed.

SOCIO ECONOMIC CONDITIONS

TABLE 11

Key Socio-Economic Indicators by Sector Based on Household Income and Expenditure Survey 2006/2007 & 2009/2010

Item	2006/07(α)				2009/10(b)			
	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island	Urban	Rural	Estate	All Island
Household Characteristics								
Number of Individuals per Household	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0
Number of Income Receivers per Household	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8
Population Distribution								
By Gender, %								
Male	47.6	48.0	47.9	47.9	47.7	47.4	47.6	47.4
Female	52.4	52.0	52.1	52.1	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.6
By Age Group, %								
0 -14 Years	24.6	25.5	29.2	25.6	25.3	25.9	29.7	26.0
15 - 59 Years	64.4	63.1	61.0	63.2	61.9	61.8	59.9	61.8
Over 59 Years	11.0	11.4	9.8	11.3	12.8	12.3	10.5	12.3
By Educational Attainment, %	2.0	4.7	15.0	4.0	0.5	4.0	10.1	4.0
No Schooling	3.2	4.6	15.8	4.9	2.5	4.0	13.1	4.2
Up to Grade 5	21.2	25.9	43.5	26.1	21.6	24.6	43.0	25.1
Grade 6 - 10	40.2	44.2	35.6	43.1	42.1	45.5	37.7	44.6
Passed G.C.E (O/L)	20.2	15.0	3.4	15.1	17.5	14.9	3.8	14.7
Passed G.C.E (A/L) and Above	15.2	10.4	1.7	10.6	16.2	10.8	2.3	11.2
Income								
Mean Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	41,928	24,039	19,292	26,286	47,783	35,228	24,162	36,451
Per Person	9,653	5,993	4,589	6,463	11,245	8,916	5,782	9,104
Median Income, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	23,642	16,379	10,480	16,735	31,000	23,126	17,366	23,746
Per Person	5,240	4,007	2,400	4,043	6,925	5,758	4,161	5,803
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Income Shares by Deciles of Households, %	1.5				0.4		0.0	
1st Decile	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	0.6	1.7	3.2	1.6
2nd Decile	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	2.9
3rd Decile	3.5	4.2	3.7	3.9	2.0	4.1	9.2	3.9
4th Decile	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.8	3.0	5.1	10.2	4.9
5th Decile	5.1	6.2	5.1	5.8	3.7	6.3	10.7	6.0
6th Decile	6.3	7.5	5.8	7.0	5.7	7.3	11.4	7.1
7th Decile	7.4	9.1	6.8	8.5	7.7	8.9	9.3	8.7
8th Decile	9.7	11.3	7.9	10.8	9.9	11.1	8.9	10.8
9th Decile	13.2 46.2	15.2	9.7	14.6	15.7	14.6	8.3	14.6
10th Decile	40.2	36.5	52.0	40.1	50.3	37.7	22.0	39.5
Income Shares by Households, %								
Richest 20%	59.5	51.8	61.7	54.7	53.3	53.8	49.4	54.1
Poorest 20%	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	5.9	4.5
Middle 60%	36.3	43.3	33.8	40.7	42.1	41.7	44.7	41.4
Gini Coefficient, One Month Income								
Gini Coefficient (Households)	0.54	0.46	0.57	0.49	0.48	0.49	0.43	0.49
Gini Coefficient (Income Receivers)	0.60	0.52	0.46	0.55	0.54	0.54	0.50	0.55
Expenditure, Rs. per Month								
Per Household	35,274	21,440	13,456	22,952	44,928	29,423	23,988	31,331
	33,274	21,440	13,430	22,932	44,920	29,423	23,700	31,331
Household Expenditure Share, %								
Food	31.2	38.7	55.8	37.6	35.6	43.7	50.8	42.3
Housing	16.8	10.2	6.3	11.5	16.9	9.8	4.3	11.0
Fuel and Light	5.1	4.4	5.1	4.5	5.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
Personal Care and Health Expenses	3.9	4.4	4.5	4.3	5.4	4.4	3.7	4.6
Transport and Communication	11.7	10.3	5.0	10.5	9.5	10.1	6.3	9.8
Education	3.0	2.7	1.9	2.8	4.0	3.1	1.6	3.2
Cultural Activities and Entertainment	1.4	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	1.3
Non Durable Household Goods and Services	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Clothing, Textile and Footwear	2.6	3.1	3.9	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.7	2.9
Durable Household Goods	2.9	3.7	1.7	3.4	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.5
Other Miscellaneous Expenses	10.8	9.9	5.9	10.0	10.8	9.3	8.4	9.5
Other Rare Expenses	7.7	8.1	2.4	7.8	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.5
Liquor, Narcotic Drugs and Tobacco	1.4	2.2	5.9	2.1	1.5	2.1	5.1	2.1

⁽a) Excluding Northern Province and Trincomalee district in Eastern Province. (b) Excluding Jaffna, Mannar, Kilinochchi and Mullaitivu districts.

Source: Department of Census and Statistics