

STATISTICAL APPENDIX

Definitions and Explanatory Notes

The following general notes supplement the footnotes given below the individual tables:

1. In an attempt to bring the material up-to-date provisional figures are included in some tables.
2. Figures in some tables have been rounded off to the nearest final digit. Hence there may be a slight discrepancy between the total as shown and the sum of its components.
3. Differences as compared with previously published figures are due to subsequent revisions.
4. The following symbols have been used throughout:-

n.a. = not available

— = nil

... = negligible

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

Conversion Factors

British to Metric Units

1 acre	=	0.405 hectares (ha)
1 pound (lb)	=	0.454 kilogrammes (kgs)
1 long ton (2240 lbs)	=	1.016 metric tons (mt. ton)
1 hundred weight (cwt)	=	50.802 kgs.
1 mile	=	1.609 kilometres (kms)
1 long ton mile	=	1.635 mt. ton kms
1 lb/acre	=	1.121 kgs./ha
1 cwt/acre	=	125.536 kgs./ha
1 pint	=	0.75 litres
1 imperial gallon	=	4.55 litres

Metric to British Units

1 hectare	=	2.471 acres
1 kilogramme	=	2.205 lbs
1 mt. ton (1,000 kgs.)	=	0.984 long ton
1 metre	=	3.281 feet
1 kilometre	=	0.621 mile
1 mt. ton kilometre	=	0.612 long ton mile
1 litre	=	1.76 pints = 0.219 imp. gallons
1 kg./ha	=	0.892 lb/acre

Paddy/Rice Conversions

1 bushel of paddy (46 lbs)	=	20.87 kgs.
1 mt. ton paddy	=	47.92 bushels paddy
	=	0.7 mt. ton rice
1 mt. ton rice	=	68.46 bushels paddy
	=	1.43 mt. ton paddy
1 bushel paddy/acre	=	51.55 kg. paddy/ha

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 1
Summary Indicators of Product and Expenditure

Item	1982	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
A. Value					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,335
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	117,995	347,148	410,003	464,677	544,171
4. Private Consumption at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	79,226	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776
5. Public Consumption at Current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	8,242	31,405	36,633	40,972	46,525
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at current market prices (Rs. Mn.)	30,527	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor services (F.O.B. value Rs. Mn.)	27,148	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor services (C.I.F. value Rs. Mn.)	45,905	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	16,709	19,136	21,786	25,389
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	17,102	19,563	22,235	25,716
11. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita (Rs.)	7,768	20,429	23,772	26,698	30,885
12. Gross National Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	92,720	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,499
13. Gross National Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,104	7,440	7,666	7,933	8,428
14. Gross Domestic Product at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs. Mn.)	94,679	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783
15. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at 1982 factor cost prices (Rs.)	6,233	7,606	7,839	8,101	8,558
16. Gross National Product at market prices (Rs. Mn.)	100,258	319,420	369,262	424,313	500,288
17. Gross National Product per Capita at market prices (Rs.)	6,600	18,797	21,410	24,379	28,395
18. Mid Year Population (Mn.)	15.189	16.993	17.247	17.405	17.619
B. Index numbers					
1982 = 100					
1. Gross National Product at current factor cost prices	100	306.2	355.9	409.0	482.5
2. Gross Domestic Product at current factor cost prices	100	306.9	356.4	408.7	478.6
3. Gross Domestic Expenditure at market prices	100	294.2	347.5	393.8	461.2
4. Private Consumption at market prices	100	308.3	363.8	404.5	466.7
5. Public Consumption at market prices	100	381.0	444.5	497.1	564.5
6. Gross Domestic Capital Formation at market prices	100	234.1	279.0	338.2	418.9
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	357.7	394.2	497.7	622.0
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	100	266.8	315.2	380.2	471.7
9. Gross National Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	273.7	313.5	356.9	415.9
10. Gross Domestic Product per Capita at current factor cost prices	100	274.4	313.9	356.7	412.6
†1. Gross Domestic Expenditure per Capita	100	263.0	306.0	343.7	397.6

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 2
Gross National Product at Current Factor Cost Prices 1982-1993

Sector	1982	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	Rs. Million 1993*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	53,600	58,462	76,488	90,257	100,080	111,659
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	45,557	48,797	65,141	75,108	81,137	90,369
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	6,478	6,697	8,939	7,553	4,925	6,811
1.1.2 Rubber	770	1,619	1,446	1,467	1,254	1,743	2,177
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	5,021	4,917	4,852	6,667	9,320	9,711
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	9,420	9,495	15,088	17,080	19,659	21,586
1.1.5 Other	8,836	23,019	26,242	34,795	42,554	45,490	50,084
1.2 Forestry	1,710	4,006	4,578	5,547	7,267	8,357	9,360
1.3 Fishing	2,483	4,037	5,087	5,800	7,882	10,586	11,930
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	5,567	5,980	7,098	7,204	6,757	8,446
3. Manufacturing	13,601	31,298	34,941	43,264	49,816	59,346	68,881
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	2,846	6,451	6,825	8,740	8,015	7,839	8,427
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	21,146	25,140	31,120	38,294	47,250	55,707
3.3 Small Industry	773	1,530	1,632	1,907	2,384	2,954	3,483
3.4 Other	1,205	2,171	1,344	1,497	1,123	1,303	1,264
4. Construction	7,959	14,943	17,332	21,541	24,535	28,485	32,615
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	2,492	2,788	3,652	4,729	4,630	6,065
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	21,988	23,109	28,655	32,896	38,587	45,533
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	40,578	46,625	61,812	71,556	83,904	99,736
7.1 Imports	8,812	14,043	15,981	22,053	25,670	30,778	39,611
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,883	3,423	4,846	5,806	7,234	9,093
7.3 Domestic	8,864	23,652	27,221	34,913	40,080	45,892	51,032
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	9,002	10,496	13,225	16,399	20,827	27,804
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	5,250	5,850	7,138	8,130	9,146	10,344
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	11,050	13,600	15,840	17,630	18,141	22,622
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	7,748	8,955	11,902	14,247	17,096	19,387
12. G. D. P.	94,679	203,516	228,138	290,615	337,399	386,999	453,092
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 5,266	- 5,739	- 6,685	- 7,367	- 7,820	- 5,757
14. G. N. P.	92,720	198,250	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,335

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : 1. Value added in Diamond cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 3
**Gross National Product at Constant (1982)
Factor Cost Prices 1982 – 1993**

Rs. Million

Sector	1982	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing	24,964	27,984	27,666	30,011	30,570	30,090	31,554
1.1 Agriculture	20,771	23,762	23,311	25,729	25,941	25,316	26,592
1.1.1 Tea	2,418	2,926	2,668	3,004	3,100	2,303	2,985
1.1.2 Rubber	770	770	697	718	655	669	681
1.1.3 Coconut	3,263	2,501	3,210	3,261	2,827	2,971	2,799
1.1.4 Paddy	5,484	6,312	5,258	6,378	6,002	5,882	6,447
1.1.5 Other	8,836	11,253	11,478	12,368	13,357	13,491	13,680
1.2 Forestry	1,710	1,943	1,985	2,030	2,107	2,149	2,151
1.3 Fishing	2,483	2,279	2,370	2,252	2,522	2,625	2,811
2. Mining and Quarrying	2,238	3,392	3,576	3,901	3,511	3,300	3,693
3. Manufacturing	13,601	19,622	20,488	22,427	23,949	26,059	28,806
3.1 Processing of Tea, Rubber & Coconut kernel products	2,846	3,273	3,257	3,530	3,332	2,912	3,157
3.2 Factory Industry	8,777	14,030	15,500	17,085	18,708	21,140	23,529
3.3 Small Industry	773	918	935	968	1,065	1,150	1,208
3.4 Other	1,205	1,401	796	844	844	857	912
4. Construction	7,959	8,463	8,514	8,761	9,033	9,765	10,400
5. Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	1,089	1,499	1,526	1,681	1,800	1,897	2,125
6. Transport, Storage and Communication	10,666	13,619	13,883	14,410	15,534	16,606	17,287
7. Wholesale and Retail Trade	19,694	25,164	25,588	26,497	28,556	30,074	32,584
7.1 Imports	8,812	9,810	9,614	9,422	10,826	11,714	13,436
7.2 Exports	2,018	2,579	2,752	3,060	3,210	3,695	4,190
7.3 Domestic	8,864	12,775	13,222	14,015	14,520	14,665	14,958
8. Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	3,715	5,819	6,168	6,556	6,831	7,241	8,023
9. Ownership of Dwellings	3,250	3,603	3,650	3,705	3,761	3,795	3,841
10. Public Administration and Defence	2,899	5,462	6,140	6,355	6,304	6,449	6,642
11. Services (n.e.s.)	4,604	4,423	4,530	4,940	5,355	5,714	5,828
12. G. D. P.	94,679	119,050	121,729	129,244	135,204	140,990	150,783
13. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 2,836	- 2,855	- 2,818	- 2,990	- 2,916	- 2,284
14. G. N. P.	92,720	116,214	118,874	126,426	132,214	138,074	148,499

* Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note : 1. Value added in Diamond Cutting Industry, which was included in the "other" sub sector, has been included in Factory Industry from 1989 onwards.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 4
Real National Income 1982 – 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Gross National Product at constant (1982) factor cost prices	92,720.0	116,214.0	118,874.0	126,426.0	132,214.0	138,074.0	148,499.0
2. Terms of Trade effect due to export of:							
2.1 Tea	–	-391.4	-371.2	127.2	-828.3	-1,422.7	-1,582.9
2.2 Rubber	–	509.4	69.7	-304.3	-318.6	-333.0	-239.7
2.3 Three major coconut products	–	119.9	-61.3	-292.8	-73.4	102.7	68.2
2.4 Other Products	–	2,205.3	2,017.0	1,433.1	1,137.4	2,586.2	3,821.5
Total	–	2,443.2	1,654.2	963.2	-82.9	933.2	2,067.1
3. Real National Income at constant (1982) factor cost prices (1+2)	92,720	118,657.2	120,528.2	127,389.2	132,131.1	139,007.2	150,566.1
4. Percentage change over previous year	–	0.7	1.5	5.6	3.7	5.2	8.3

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note: 1. Based on Export and Import Price Indices (1985 = 100).

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 5****Resources and their Utilization at Current Market Prices 1982 - 1993**

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
A. Resources												
Gross Domestic Product	99,238	121,601	153,746	162,375	179,474	196,723	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	496,485
Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	50,381	53,417	61,646	63,407	70,223	81,771	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544
Total	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,265	517,019	599,791	713,029
B. Utilization												
Consumption	87,468	104,834	123,170	143,102	157,850	171,487	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	416,301
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	32,016	44,285	42,237	42,568	49,559	57,885	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858
Total	145,143	171,982	207,163	224,021	242,881	266,946	303,753	344,478	444,265	517,019	599,791	713,029

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 6

Gross National Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1982 – 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Private Consumption	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776
1.1 Imports of goods and non-factor services	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	82,020	82,733	97,516
1.2 Locally produced goods and services	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	206,194	237,733	272,260
2. Public Consumption	8,242	9,889	11,935	16,599	18,480	19,538	21,849	26,410	31,405	36,633	49,972	46,525
2.1 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Central Government	7,474	8,725	10,559	15,139	16,853	17,683	20,654	25,508	30,168	35,583	39,861	45,419
2.2 Current expenditure on goods and services:												
Local Government	768	1,164	1,376	1,460	1,627	1,855	1,195	902	1,237	1,050	1,111	1,106
3. Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070
3.1 Government and Public Enterprises	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	12,507	15,838	13,632	22,419
3.2 Public Corporations	10,947	29,379	} 32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	57,910	68,368	86,407	103,651
3.3 Private Sector	14,466											
4. Changes in Stocks	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800
4.1 Government and Public Enterprises	78	-65	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158	45	50	185
4.2 Public Corporations and Private Sector	170	-145	210	200	187	190	281	388	880	905	3,150	1,615
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure (1+2+3+4)	117,995	139,966	162,878	181,784	200,313	217,387	245,868	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	544,171
6. Net Investment Abroad	-11,844	-11,122	-1,400	-11,407	-11,373	-10,538	-12,377	-11,069	-10,390	-19,994	-18,935	-18,604
7. Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	8,873	10,457	12,185	12,040	13,328	14,463	16,774	18,591	21,659	25,030	28,280	34,839
8. Gross National Expenditure (5+6-7)	97,278	118,387	149,293	158,337	175,612	192,386	216,717	246,152	315,099	364,979	417,462	490,728

* Provisional

Item 6 – Net Investment Abroad = The surplus to the nation on current account.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

TABLE 7

Gross Domestic Capital Formation at Current Market Prices 1982 – 1993

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
Gross Domestic Fixed Capital Formation	30,279	35,342	39,558	38,457	42,326	45,752	49,961	54,249	70,417	84,206	100,039	126,070
1. Private Sector & Public Corporations	25,413	29,379	32,483	30,690	32,692	34,536	37,156	39,943	57,910	68,368	86,407	103,651
1.1 Planting, Replanting & Land Development	433	451	492	650	1,126	965	1,201	1,365	1,448	1,493	1,162	1,355
1.2 Building & Other Construction	8,988	12,058	13,746	14,310	17,346	18,686	20,931	22,521	35,239	38,270	48,005	57,570
1.3 Plant & Machinery	6,329	8,595	8,701	8,175	8,534	9,842	9,965	9,152	12,309	15,143	22,229	26,101
1.4 Transport Equipment	7,063	5,216	4,352	3,809	1,931	1,973	1,841	2,730	5,730	9,208	9,725	13,801
1.5 Other Capital Goods	2,600	3,059	5,192	3,746	3,755	3,070	3,218	4,175	3,184	4,254	5,286	4,824
2. Government & Public Enterprises	4,866	5,963	7,075	7,767	9,634	11,216	12,805	14,306	12,507	15,838	13,632	22,419
Changes in Stocks	248	-210	150	225	137	148	601	473	1,038	950	3,200	1,800
1. Government & Public Enterprises	78	-145	-60	25	-50	-42	320	85	158	45	50	185
2. Private Sector & Public Corporations	170	-65	210	200	187	190	281	388	880	905	3,150	1,615
Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	35,132	39,708	38,682	42,463	45,900	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
1. Private Sector	14,625					21,118	24,330	27,955	45,310			
2. Public Corporations	10,958	} 29,234	} 32,693	30,890	32,879	13,608	13,107	12,376	13,480	} 69,273	89,557	105,266
3. Government & Public Enterprises	4,944			7,015	7,792	9,584	11,174	13,125	14,391		12,665	15,883

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 8
Composition of Private Consumption Expenditure at Current Market Prices 1981-1993

Rs. Million

Item	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	16,907	19,257	21,959	21,711	28,121	31,002	33,195	40,859	49,728	63,253	82,020	82,733	97,516
1.1. Rice, Wheat Flour and Sugar	5,038	2,816	3,858	2,114	4,433	4,243	3,687	6,472	9,969	11,040	12,111	11,772	12,243
1.2. Other Personal Consumption Goods	8,663	12,424	13,341	14,558	17,394	18,785	21,027	25,002	28,843	38,359	52,398	51,874	65,517
1.3. Non-Factor Services	3,206	4,017	4,760	5,039	6,294	7,974	8,481	9,385	10,916	13,854	17,511	19,087	19,756
2. Locally Produced Goods and Services	51,844	59,969	72,986	89,524	98,382	108,368	118,754	132,598	144,952	181,035	206,194	237,733	272,260
2.1. Locally Produced Goods	46,803	53,337	64,416	78,092	82,847	93,521	103,575	117,243	127,117	159,038	182,186	210,458	241,035
Rice	10,193	10,703	11,845	13,048	14,730	15,732	14,419	12,844	17,991	23,430	22,094	23,945	26,651
Coconut Products	2,905	2,630	4,051	6,943	4,563	3,560	3,834	7,827	6,931	7,203	8,651	12,052	14,559
Tea	564	678	1,113	1,569	1,862	1,882	2,259	1,971	1,907	2,006	2,130	2,262	2,375
Other Food Crops	7,526	8,322	9,260	10,991	12,129	14,745	17,427	21,909	20,098	26,015	29,527	28,867	32,504
Tobacco	193	220	240	273	293	383	390	320	332	380	412	502	540
Betel and Arecanuts	84	123	141	168	237	582	662	857	891	984	1,528	2,753	2,838
Firewood	998	1,089	1,357	1,633	1,828	2,230	2,319	2,492	3,208	3,757	3,900	3,781	4,405
Livestock Products	2,144	2,769	3,387	3,807	4,248	4,302	4,732	4,317	3,312	3,819	3,819	5,003	5,348
Fish	3,433	3,814	4,232	3,561	3,781	4,197	4,743	4,954	5,824	6,900	10,109	12,887	14,227
Industrial Products	18,763	22,989	28,790	36,099	39,176	45,908	52,790	59,752	66,623	84,544	100,016	118,406	137,588
2.2. Rents of Dwellings	1,768	2,052	2,128	2,277	2,394	2,900	3,132	3,501	3,901	4,838	5,510	6,267	7,088
2.3. Transport and Communication	4,068	5,190	6,320	7,979	8,839	9,899	10,295	8,200	9,509	11,793	13,833	17,386	19,524
2.4. Services n.i.e.	4,424	5,443	7,238	8,468	10,537	10,252	10,813	13,832	15,720	22,245	26,338	29,716	33,995
Less: Government Local Purchases	376	398	478	669	363	363	372	372	-	-	-	-	-
Less: Goods & Services Purchased by Non-Residents	4,843	5,655	6,638	6,623	5,872	7,841	8,689	9,806	11,295	16,879	21,673	26,094	29,382
Total Private Consumption	68,751	79,226	94,945	111,235	126,503	139,370	151,949	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Item 2.4 Includes;

- (a) Financial Services to Persons, i.e., the Value of Services rendered by Banks, Insurance Companies and other Financial Institutions to Households as distinct from Enterprises.
- (b) Professional and Industrial Services, Including Private, Health and Educational Services.
- (c) Domestic & Utility Services, Recreation & Entertainment Services, Hotel & Restaurant Services, Personal Services, etc.

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE
TABLE 9
Expenditure on Gross National Product at Current Market Prices 1982-1993

Item							Rs. Million
	1982	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Gross National Product at factor cost prices	92,720	198,250	222,399	283,930	330,032	379,179	447,335
2. Indirect Taxes less Subsidies	7,538	23,185	27,661	35,490	39,230	45,134	52,953
3. Gross National Product at Market Prices (1+2)	100,258	221,435	250,060	319,420	369,262	424,313	500,288
4. Consumption Expenditure	87,468	195,306	221,090	275,693	324,847	361,438	416,301
4.1 Private	79,226	173,457	194,680	244,288	288,214	320,466	369,776
4.2 Government	8,242	21,849	26,410	31,405	36,633	40,972	46,525
5. Gross Domestic Capital Formation	30,527	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
5.1 Private Sector	14,625	24,330	27,955	45,310	69,273	89,557	105,266
5.2 Public Corporations	10,958	13,107	12,376	13,480			
5.3 Government	4,944	13,125	14,391	12,665	15,883	13,682	22,604
6. Gross Domestic Expenditure (4+5)	117,995	245,868	275,812	347,148	410,003	464,677	544,171
7. Exports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	27,148	57,885	68,666	97,117	107,016	135,114	168,858
8. Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	45,905	81,771	92,587	122,481	144,674	174,508	216,544
9. Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product (6+7-8)	99,238	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	496,485
10. Net Factor Income from Abroad	- 1,959	- 5,266	- 5,739	- 6,685	- 7,367	- 7,821	- 5,757
11. Statistical Discrepancy	2,979	4,719	3,908	4,321	4,284	6,851	9,560
12. Expenditure on Gross National Product at Market Prices (9+10+11)	100,258	221,435	250,060	319,420	369,,262	424,313	500,288

** Provisional*
Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE

Gross Domestic Expenditure and

Item	1983		1984		1985		1986	
	Rs. Mn.	% of (6)						
1. Consumption Expenditure Private	94,945	80.2	111,235	74.5	126,503	79.9	139,370	79.4
2. Consumption Expenditure Government	9,889	8.4	11,935	8.0	16,599	10.5	18,480	10.5
3. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Private Sector and Public Corporations	29,234	24.6	32,693	21.9	30,890	19.5	32,879	18.7
4. Gross Domestic Capital Formation Government and Public Enterprises	5,898	5.0	7,015	4.7	7,792	4.9	9,584	5.5
5. Gross Domestic Expenditure	139,966	118.2	162,878	109.1	181,784	114.8	200,313	114.1
6. Gross National Product	118,387	100.0	149,293	100.0	158,337	100.0	175,612	100.0
7. Excess, of (5) over (6) met by	21,579	-	13,585	-	23,447	-	24,701	-
(a) Net Disinvestment Abroad	11,122	-	1,400	-	11,407	-	11,373	-
(b) Net Receipts of International Gifts and Transfers	10,457	-	12,185	-	12,040	-	13,328	-

* Provisional

TABLE 10**Availability of Resources 1983 - 1993**

1987		1988		1989*		1990		1991*		1992*		1993*	
Rs.Mn.	% of (6)												
151,949	79.0	173,457	80.0	194,680	79.1	244,288	77.5	288,214	79.0	320,466	76.8	369,776	75.4
19,538	10.2	21,849	10.1	26,410	10.7	31,405	10.0	36,633	10.0	40,972	9.8	46,525	9.5
34,726	18.1	37,437	17.3	40,331	16.4	58,790	18.7	69,273	19.0	89,557	21.5	105,266	21.5
11,174	5.8	13,125	6.1	14,391	5.8	12,665	4.0	15,883	4.4	13,682	3.3	22,604	4.6
217,387	113.0	245,868	113.5	275,812	112.0	347,148	110.2	410,003	112.3	464,677	111.3	544,171	110.9
192,386	100.0	216,717	100.0	246,152	100.0	315,099	100.0	364,979	100.0	417,462	100.0	490,728	100.0
25,001	-	29,151	-	29,660	-	32,049	-	45,024	-	47,215	-	53,443	-
10,538	-	12,377	-	11,069	-	10,390	-	19,994	-	18,935	-	18,604	-
14,463	-	16,774	-	18,591	-	21,659	-	25,030	-	28,280	-	34,839	-

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

NATIONAL PRODUCT AND EXPENDITURE**TABLE 11****Domestic Savings 1982-1993**

Rs. Million

Item	1982	1988	1989	1990	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Gross Domestic Product at Market Prices	99,238	221,982	251,891	321,784	372,345	425,283	496,485
2. Net Imports of Goods and Non-Factor Services	18,757	23,886	23,921	25,364	37,658	39,394	47,686
3. Investment	30,527	50,562	54,722	71,455	85,156	103,239	127,870
4. Domestic Savings (3-2)	11,770	26,676	30,801	46,091	47,498	63,845	80,184
5. Domestic Savings Ratio (4 as a % of 1)	11.9	12.0	12.2	14.3	12.8	15.0	16.2

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

AGRICULTURE

Trends in Principal

Category	Unit	1984	1985
1. Tea			
1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	208	214
1.2 Registered extent under tea	Hectares	227,875	231,650
1.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	137.2	149.9
1.4 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	34.00	35.00
1.5 Average price			
– Colombo net	Rs./Kg.	46.45	35.39
– Export f.o.b.	"	77.20	60.62
1.6 Replanted annual	Hectares	1,145	1,672
1.7 Replanted cumulative	"	43,410	45,082
2. Rubber			
2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	142.0	137.5
2.2 Total extent under rubber	Hectares	205,589	204,293
2.3 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	23.5	24.2
2.4 Area under tapping	Hectares	168,768	154,436
2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	840	894
2.6 Cost of production	Rs./Kg.	12.06 (d)	13.67(d)
2.7 Average price			
– Colombo RSS 1	Rs./Kg.	14.40	15.90
– Export f.o.b.	"	26.16	21.34
2.8 Replanted annual	Hectares	5,530	6,694
3. Coconut			
3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	1,942	2,958
3.2 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	50.0	41.0
3.3 Cost of production	Rs./nut	0.63	0.64
3.4 Average export price f.o.b. (c)	Rs./nut	4.75	2.55
4. Paddy			
4.1 Production (g)	'000 Mt. tons	2,420	2,661
4.2 Area-sown (g)	'000 Hectares	990	882
– Harvested (g)	"	886	865
– Under improved varieties (g)	"	989	882
4.3 Fertilizer issues (g)	'000 Mt. tons	171.0	153.0
4.4 Yield per hectare (g)	Kgs.	3,076	3,465
4.5 Guaranteed price	Rs./bushel (e)	62.50	70.00
4.6 Purchases under Guaranteed Price Scheme	'000 Mt. tons	169	101

- (a) Revised.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Three major coconut kernel products only.
- (d) Weighted average cost of production of public sector estates, private sector estates and small holdings. From 1986 onwards the average is for the private sector.
- (e) 20.9 kgs. of paddy = 1 Bushel of paddy.
- (f) The GPS price was increased from Rs. 136.00 per bushel to Rs. 155.00 per bushel with effect from 11th May, 1993.
- (g) On a cultivation year basis.
- (h) Includes paddy purchased by the PMB above the GPS from 23rd March, 1990 to 07th May, 1990.
- (i) Private Sector only.
- (j) Tea commissioner has terminated the registration of new extents under tea from 01 / January / 1993 onwards

TABLE 12

Agricultural Crops 1984 – 1993

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992((a)	1993(b)
211 222,905	213 221,498	227 221,683	207 221,110	233 221,758	241 221,691	179 221,836	232 n.a (j)
128.8 n.a.	136.7 n.a.	138.0 43.98	127.9 49.70	134.1 60.51	118.9 60.68	110.2 72.26	140.5 75.81
30.28 44.52 1,618 46,700	38.06 52.97 1,503 48,203	41.59 55.95 1,592 49,795	52.16 66.91 1,551 51,346	65.72 91.78 1,586 52,932	57.13 84.12 1,773 54,705	60.51 81.98 1,417 56,122	68.88 91.16 1,311 57,433
137.8 202,771	121.8 201,861	122.4 200,248	110.7 199,648	113.1 199,048	103.9 198,451	106.1 194,550	108.2 194,870
26.3 149,918	23.4 147,484	25.1 145,495	22.6 147,285	22.2 146,325	13.7 147,048	13.1 146,265	16.9 148,870
919 13.70(d)	826 13.95 (d)	841 13.41 (d)	752 15.06 (d)	773 17.92 (d)	706 19.11 (d)	725 20.50(d)	730 23.00(d)
16.62 23.83 5,911	19.87 27.63 5,635	24.40 37.33 4,167	22.63 36.18 6,147	22.93 35.50 5,202	23.59 34.55 5,190	29.28 37.65 3,918	35.48 44.34 2,084(i)
3,039 31.6 0.66 1.46	2,291 42.2 0.73 2.64	1,936 42.0 0.81 4.00	2,484 38.5 0.85 3.36	2,532 27.8 1.11 3.63	2,184 28.8 1.70 4.82	2,296 34.3 1.97 6.47	2,164 33.7 2.03 6.31
2,588 895 835 859 197.4 3,500 70.00 154	2,128 781 679 796 151.0 3,564 70.00 64	2,477 868 816 843 204.0 3,413 80.00 105	2,063 727 690 707 156.2 3,374 80.00 5	2,538 857 828 689 143.6 3,453 110.00 31 (h)	2,389 817 791 744 179.3 3,398 136.00 44	2,340 803 766 627 207.8 3,428 136.00 7	2,164 836 820 n.a. 212.8 3,502 155.00(f) 46

Sources : Sri Lanka Tea Board;
 Rubber Control Department;
 Coconut Development Authority;
 Department of Census & Statistics;
 Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research;
 Paddy Marketing Board;
 National Fertilizer Secretariat and
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

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TABLE 13

Production of Tea, Rubber and Coconut 1983 – 1993

Crop	Unit	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(b)
1. Tea												
High grown	Mn. Kgs.	67.8	79.3	78.9	77.1	73.4	76.8	74.1	76.1	73.2	53.7	72.6
Medium grown	"	48.4	54.6	55.1	53.3	53.5	54.3	50.0	51.9	51.3	37.9	47.2
Low grown	"	63.1	74.1	80.1	80.9	86.4	95.8	82.9	105.1	116.2	87.3	112.1
Total	"	179.3	208.0	214.1	211.3	213.3	226.9	207.0	233.2	240.7	178.9	231.9
2. Rubber												
Sheet Rubber	Mn. Kgs.	56.6	65.9	66.0	62.4	55.6	62.9	54.3	58.7	51.3	45.6	45.3
Crepe Rubber	"	72.9	64.3	51.5	55.3	48.8	44.5	37.5	37.8	38.6	33.3	34.6
Others	"	10.5	11.7	20.0	20.1	17.4	15.0	18.9	16.5	14.0	27.2	28.3
Total	"	140.0	141.9	137.5	137.8	121.8	122.4	110.7	113.1	103.9	106.1	108.2
3. Coconut												
Desiccated Coconut	Mn. nuts (c)	295	221	362	428	350	155	319	376	335	365	269
Coconut Oil	Mn. nuts (c)	663	295	1,038	1,146	573	276	597	598	260	242	176
Copra (d)	Mn. nuts (c)	18	12	37	48	44	29	41	36	38	29	24
Fresh nut exports	Mn. nuts	6	4	10	18	16	12	16	22	24	25	22
Domestic nut												
Consumption (e)	"	1,373	1,404	1,425	1,451	1,368	1,449	1,477	1,530	1,552	1,635	1,668
Production (f)	"	2,312	1,942	2,958	3,039	2,291	1,936	2,484	2,532	2,184	2,296	2,164

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

(c) In nut equivalent, converted at 1 Mt. ton D.C. = 6,800 nuts
 1 Mt. ton Oil = 8,000 nuts and
 1 Mt. ton Copra = 4,925 nuts.

Sources: Sri Lanka Tea Board;

Rubber Control Department;

Coconut Development Authority and
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(d) Exports only.

(e) Estimated on the basis of per capita consumption of 90 nuts per year. From 1991 onwards estimated at 94.8 nuts per head per annum. Excludes industrial use.

(f) Estimate (breakdown does not add upto total production due to adjustment for changes in copra stocks).

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TABLE 14
Key Indicators of State Plantations

Category	Unit	Janatha Estates Development Board		Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation	
		1992	1993(a)	1992	1993(a)
1. Capital Investments	Rs. '000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2. Plantations	No.	22	22	31	21
2.1 Tea					
2.1.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	2.8	3.7	3.6	3.0
2.1.2 Extent planted	Hectares'000	5,153	5,149	6,845	5,410
2.1.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares'000	4,748	4,757	6,134	4,848
2.1.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	n.a.	2.0	1.5	1.5
2.1.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	530	714	521	622
2.1.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	75.00	95.69	87.68	95.65
2.1.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	61.03	55.26	57.37	61.76
2.1.8 Producer margin (b)	Rs./Kg.	(13.97)	(40.43)	(30.31)	(33.89)
2.1.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	n.a.	5.6	36	40
2.1.10 New planted annual	Hectares	n.a.	n.a.	5	0
2.2 Rubber					
2.2.1 Production	Mn. Kgs.	0.5	0.5	0.2	-
2.2.2 Extent planted	Hectares'000	887	735	385	-
2.2.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares'000	725	714	198	-
2.2.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	n.a.	0.1	...	-
2.2.5 Yield per hectare	Kgs.	681	635	714	-
2.2.6 Cost of production (b)	Rs./Kg.	39.16	44.07	36.39	-
2.2.7 Net sale price	Rs./Kg.	29.72	39.06	26.75	-
2.2.8 Producer margin (b)	Rs./Kg.	(9.44)	(5.01)	(9.64)	-
2.2.9 Replanted annual	Hectares	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
2.2.10 New planted annual	Hectares	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
2.3 Coconut					
2.3.1 Production	Mn. nuts	-	-	-	-
2.3.2 Extent planted	Hectares	-	-	-	-
2.3.3 Extent in bearing	Hectares	-	-	-	-
2.3.4 Fertilizer issues	'000 Mt. tons	-	-	-	-
2.3.5 Yield per hectare	Nuts	-	-	-	-
2.3.6 Cost of production	Rs./'000 nuts	-	-	-	-
2.3.7 Replanted/under planted annual	Hectares	-	-	-	-
2.3.8 New planted annual	Hectares	-	-	-	-
3. Factories	No.	-	09	12	06
4. Employment	No.	14,847	14,089	18,691	12,829
5. Revenue	Rs. '000	n.a.	n.a.	225,430	185,670
6. Profit or (Loss)	Rs. '000	n.a.	n.a.	(149.75)(c)	(106.27)(c)

Sources : Janatha Estates Development Board and Sri Lanka State Plantations Corporation.

- (a) Provisional
- (b) Corporate Level.
- (c) Working results, after charging Head Office and Regional Office, expenses and before charging replanting finance charges and lease rent.

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TABLE 15
District-wise Performance of the Paddy Sector – 1992/93 Cultivation Year (a)

Zone and District	Gross extent sown (Hectares)		Gross extent harvested (Hectares)		Production (Mt. tons)			Yield per Hectare (Kgs.)		Paddy purchases under the Guaranteed price Scheme (Mt. tons)
	Maha 1992/93	Yala 1993	Maha 1992/93	Yala 1993	Maha 1992/93	Yala 1993	Total	Maha 1992/93	Yala 1993	
Wet Zone										
Colombo	6,024	2,146	6,010	2,101	16,810	3,840	20,650	3,290	2,150	–
Gampaha	14,309	5,660	14,238	5,621	39,470	12,070	51,540	3,262	2,526	–
Kalutara	16,902	13,618	16,702	13,241	36,880	25,150	62,010	2,393	2,059	–
Galle	18,730	15,885	18,655	14,725	39,100	21,770	60,870	2,678	1,889	–
Matale	19,108	16,575	18,917	15,623	43,130	32,780	75,910	2,888	2,658	–
Kegalle	10,903	10,736	10,883	10,665	38,600	30,830	69,430	3,787	3,086	–
Rathnapura	14,983	13,343	14,938	13,143	34,730	34,320	69,050	2,736	3,072	67
Kandy	17,230	12,039	17,230	12,038	34,190	21,500	55,690	2,510	2,258	3,891
Nuwara-Eliya	6,118	3,035	6,057	3,035	12,950	6,180	19,130	3,794	3,612	–
Badulla	20,091	10,241	19,769	10,135	67,170	32,560	99,730	3,997	3,780	6,944
Dry Zone										
Puttalam	13,665	3,981	13,392	3,247	26,720	7,670	34,390	2,347	2,778	86
Kurunegala	71,683	37,928	69,533	35,620	234,460	97,600	332,060	3,372	2,740	165
Matale	14,959	4,263	14,884	4,232	50,780	13,440	64,220	3,794	3,531	1,704
Moneragala	14,077	3,038	13,937	3,038	47,600	10,010	57,610	3,486	3,361	1,601
Jaffna	8,550	–	8,208	–	14,000	–	14,000	1,908	–	–
Kilinochchi	16,125	938	16,125	938	46,880	3,710	50,590	3,277	4,456	–
Vavuniya	5,829	265	5,443	252	12,000	650	12,650	2,423	2,681	356
Mullaitivu	10,664	1,287	9,189	1,223	21,000	3,400	24,400	2,475	2,939	–
Mannar	2,472	46	2,398	44	9,000	120	9,120	3,661	2,990	–
Anuradhapura	41,978	7,150	41,138	6,944	122,700	17,440	140,140	3,710	3,123	9,595
Polonnaruwa	43,382	39,893	43,372	39,870	193,650	164,970	358,620	5,048	4,678	6,112
Trincomalee	19,716	9,620	19,643	9,139	56,000	28,890	84,890	3,094	3,403	3,579
Batticaloa	30,855	10,508	30,547	10,449	81,920	38,310	120,230	3,039	4,154	104
Ampara	51,878	44,919	51,785	44,919	168,270	179,030	347,300	3,400	4,171	11,022
Hambantota	22,085	11,691	21,731	11,667	89,290	46,740	136,030	4,703	4,586	667
Udawalawe	10,483	9,602	10,483	9,602	48,590	38,980	87,570	4,730	4,777	–
Mahaweli 'H' Area	22,892	1,333	22,830	957	105,980	3,530	109,510	5,177	4,176	–
Sri Lanka	545,689	289,739	538,036	282,467	1,692,000	872,320	2,564,320	3,516	3,465	45,893

(a) The cultivation year comprises Maha (September/October - March/April) and Yala (April/May - August/September).

Sources: Department of Census and Statistics;
Department of Agriculture;
Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research and
Paddy Marketing Board.

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TABLE 16

Performance of the Minor Food Crop Sector 1989 – 1993

Crop	Extent Cultivated (Hectares)					Production ('000 Mt. tons)					Estimated average yield per hectare (Mt. tons)				
	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
Manioc (Cassava)	25,078	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	276.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	11.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Maize	37,150	47,885	40,159	41,087	49,863	36.4	63.9	48.5	46.9	69.3	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4
Chillies	26,952	38,095	34,176	31,399	42,753	30.0	39.1	33.2	23.5	40.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.9
Red Onions	10,223	8,485	6,269	8,147	8,752	107.7	74.0	76.9	87.0	91.0	10.5	8.7	12.3	10.7	10.3
Ground nuts	10,345	11,653	10,139	9,583	10,615	8.8	9.7	11.5	9.8	12.3	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.2
Greengram	25,141	38,107	42,683	48,445	33,185	19.3	29.7	36.5	23.6	26.4	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.8
Soyabean	4,662	5,868	2,852	2,020	1,479	2.9	7.3	3.6	2.5	2.2	0.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Potatoes	6,839	7,699	3,499	5,310	7,733	93.7	84.3	41.5	45.0	77.2	13.7	11.0	11.8	8.5	10.0
Big Onion	988	1,776	2,400	2,460	3,514	11.1	18.8	21.6	27.6	38.0	11.2	10.6	9.0	11.0	10.9
Kurakkan (Finger Millet)	5,070	7,248	7,298	6,661	6,440	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.8	4.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7
Gingelly (Sesame)	15,618	17,731	16,322	10,750	11,818	3.5	7.3	13.1	9.4	6.1	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.9	0.6
Meneri (Foxtail Millet)	151	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	0.7	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cowpea	19,883	28,141	27,602	25,859	22,341	14.9	19.5	20.0	21.6	20.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Blackgram	10,873	17,832	10,232	8,759	15,700	6.5	7.4	7.8	6.3	16.1	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	1.0
Sweet Potatoes	5,712	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	36.6	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6.4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Source: Ministry of Agricultural Development and Research.

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 17

Value of Industrial Production 1984 – 1993

Rs. Million

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(b)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	8,623	10,497	12,129	12,962	14,675	18,458	21,955	30,003	34,157	39,709
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	7,565	9,505	12,088	15,428	18,166	22,073	27,930	33,854	53,929	70,057
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	640	705	632	677	640	667	721	802	1,005	1,230
4. Paper and paper products	907	1,187	1,289	1,372	1,492	1,456	1,880	2,214	2,586	3,438
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	14,328	13,104	11,088	13,477	13,681	12,041	21,215	20,140	23,817	28,876
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,829	1,854	2,053	2,156	2,267	6,007	7,554	8,181	10,582	12,351
7. Basic metal products	199	123	281	307	487	792	1,006	1,264	1,424	1,488
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	1,456	1,592	1,757	2,006	2,477	3,182	4,199	5,093	5,948	5,915
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	106	125	136	155	178	231	296	2,373	2,658	3,402
Total	35,653	38,692	41,453	48,540	54,063	64,907	86,756	103,924	136,106	166,466

(a) Revised
 (b) Provisional

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY

TABLE 18

Investment Approvals in Industry by Board of Investment of Sri Lanka 1992 – 1993

Category	Number of Units				Foreign Investment (Rs. Mn.)				Total Investment Potential (Rs.Mn.)				Employment Potential (Nos.)			
	Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted		Approvals		Contracted	
	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*	1992	1993*
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	36	46	14	32	695	1,083	198	1,142	1,412	2,970	598	2,624	5,481	5,090	2,081	5,359
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	27	29	24	17	3,279	3,721	3,251	1,458	4,080	4,991	4,025	2,009	10,139	6,279	12,073	3,568
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	5	25	2	14	147	479	134	381	155	697	134	483	295	2,761	98	2,057
4. Paper and paper products	1	3	1	2	46	60	46	59	63	69	63	62	41	468	41	468
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	18	18	13	14	432	516	400	301	692	928	613	521	2,185	1,550	1,916	1,209
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	17	32	6	22	479	830	352	271	853	1,780	607	453	2,232	5,334	910	3,580
7. Basic metal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	2	8	1	5	16	490	4	320	23	618	10	381	129	1,166	115	844
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	47	59	26	42	1,320	2,613	2,235	1,500	2,010	3,386	2,404	1,835	12,291	7,848	9,725	6,259
10. Services	145	235	65	175	11,341	10,755	9,440	3,618	2,264	28,230	16,655	15,720	10,575	13,042	6,000	10,011
Total	298	455	152	323	17,755	20,547	16,060	9,050	31,922	43,669	25,109	24,088	43,368	43,538	32,959	33,355

*Provisional

Source : Board of Investment of Sri Lanka

INDUSTRY

TABLE 19

Value Added in Industry 1984-1993

Rs. Million

Category	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(b)	1993(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	4,816	6,166	6,850	7,194	8,225	10,168	12,065	15,070	18,668	21,706
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products	1,344	2,594	3,104	4,409	4,797	5,746	7,167	8,542	14,630	18,994
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	360	420	393	408	463	496	485	571	677	831
4. Paper and paper products	399	543	626	692	751	745	1,019	1,167	1,397	1,911
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	2,147	1,402	2,705	3,371	3,827	3,531	2,428	3,199	3,989	4,738
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	1,072	1,089	1,117	1,104	1,308	1,218	4,742	4,905	5,918	7,153
7. Basic metal products	21	38	37	49	71	77	194	248	263	278
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	946	1,055	1,116	1,204	1,518	1,969	2,746	3,247	3,629	3,609
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s.)	53	59	71	82	90	117	138	1,092	1,196	1,531
Total	11,158	13,366	16,019	18,513	21,050	24,067	30,984	38,041	50,367	60,751

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(a) Provisional.

(b) Revised.

INDUSTRY**TABLE 20****Capacity Utilization in industry 1987-1993**

Category	Percentage Utilization of Capacity						
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Food, beverages and tobacco	87	85	88	89	90	91	92
2. Textile, wearing apparel and leather products(b)	99	97	98	98	98	90	85
3. Wood and wood products (including furniture)	89	85	82	78	70	80	80
4. Paper and paper products	87	87	85	98	90	94	90
5. Chemicals, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	68	67	64	72	63	60	65
6. Non-metallic mineral products (except petroleum and coal)	75	71	70	76	78	84	87
7. Basic metal products	32	38	37	40	42	45	45
8. Fabricated metal products, machinery and transport equipment	82	83	88	92	92	90	90
9. Manufactured products (n.e.s)	96	93	95	95	95	93	95
Average	79	78	79	81	83	82	83

(a) Provisional

(b) Excluding IPZs

Source.: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1990		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
1. Ceylon Oils & Fats				
Provender	Mt. Tons	186,000	42,109	42,126
Fatty acids	"	264	-	11
Glycerine	"	48	-	n.a.
Refined coconut oil	"	624	722	383
Refined soya oil	"	612	80	81
2. Sri Lanka Sugar (b)				
Sugar	Mt. Tons	53,820	24,138	21,071
3. Lanka Salt				
Common salt	Mt. Tons	135,500	63,384	85,744
4. Distilleries Company of Sri Lanka				
Arrack	Bulk Lts. '000	30,375	27,165	27,638
Brandy	"	16	21	14
5. National Textile				
Yarn	Mt. Tons	4,788	3,870	2,210
Finishing (c)	Th. Metres			
6. Ceylon Leather Products				
Shoes	Th.Pairs	15,895	15,851	14,916
Chrome leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	447	339	276
Bark leather	Mt.Tons	2,560	1,559	341
Kattai leather	Th.Deci.Sq.Metres	71	61	n.a.
Goat skins	"	100	60	n.a.
		150	43	n.a.
7. Lanka Plywood Products				
Tea chest	Th.Sets			
Ply boards	Th.Sq.Metres	3,300	231	270
Doors	Nos.	740	44	32
		63,000	3,466	3,527
8. State Timber				
Sawn timber	Th.Cu.Metres			
Logs	"	11	10	14
Sleepers	Th.Nos	49	55	32
		79	32	36
9. National Paper				
Paper and paper board	Mt. Tons	37,500	18,883	16,882

TABLE 21

(Quantity) of State Industries 1990 – 1993

1991			1992			1993(a)		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
186,000	24,702	n.a.	—	—	—	—	—	—
264	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
624	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
612	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
53,820	22,486	25,317	n.a.	25,249	n.a.	20,000	15,895	15,886
—	52,537	66,279	120,000	115,665	71,141	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
29,423	29,230	28,160	29,423	28,971	28,976	—	30,966	—
15	14	14	15	13	13	—	17	—
4,788	3,298	1,834	2,579	1,699	1,646	2,579	1,548	1,568
15,895	16,111	15,119						
447	276	227	272	272	287	294	274	272
2,880	1,241	91	1,710	1,579	171	1,764	1,248	163
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	5	13	12	5	9	5	5	5
47	28	24	56	39	25	40	46	35
54	18	16	25	60	59	45	155	121
37,500	22,975	20,724	37,500	25,899	24,696	37,500	28,584	27,834

(Contd.)

INDUSTRY

Annual Capacity, Production and Sales

Corporation/Enterprise	Unit	1990		
		Capacity	Production	Sales
10. Ceylon Petroleum Refinery				
Super petrol/gasolene	Mt. Tons		179,281	181,052
Kerosene	"		171,097	167,241
Naphtha	"	2,244,000	73,291	75,554
Diesel	"		516,027	586,775
Avtur	"		100,589	118,339
Fuel oil	"		582,737	595,572
Blending Plant-lubricating oil	Lts ('000)	25,303	25,013	24,036
11. Kelani Tyres				
Tyres	Nos	412,422	382,274	387,053
Tubes	"	239,280	187,618	183,615
Flaps and carpets	"	79,120	64,994	72,768
12. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.				
Black rubber	Mt. Tons	250	1	185
Crepe rubber	"	1,140	1,270	1,185
Centrifuged latex	"	1,250	1,278	1,204
13. Lanka Ceramics				
Crockery	Mt. Tons	3,901	4,040	3,884
Sanitaryware	"	1,170	1,285	1,258
Insulators	"	360	352	329
Kaolin	"	9,224	7,731	7,829
Bricks and tiles	Th.Pcs	-	-	-
14. Sri Lanka Cement				
Cement	Mt. Tons	974,000	578,860	567,713
Clinker	"	710,000	442,879	428,604
15. Ceylon Mineral Sands				
Ilmenite and H.T.ilmenite	Mt. Tons	134,545	69,861	75,580
Rutile	"	10,000	5,460	7,773
Zircon	"	6,090	-	-
Crude zircon	"	-	19,727	195
16. State Mining & Mineral Development				
Graphite	Mt. Tons	8,180	3,555	4,820
Phosphate	"	26,800	32,564	27,097
17. Ceylon Steel				
Rolled products	Mt. Tons	96,000	33,566	34,890
Wire products	"	12,000	1,425	1,569
18. Lankaloha Hardware				
Hardware Factory-hardware items	Th.Units	2,290	1,052	705
Cast Iron Foundry-castings	Mt. Tons	480	107	98

(a) Provisional

(b) Excludes the capacity of Hingurana Factory.

(c) Includes finished textiles on commission.

TABLE 21 (Contd.)

(Quantity) of State Industries 1990 – 1993*

1991			1992			1993(a)		
Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales	Capacity	Production	Sales
2,486,096	137,579 151,231 85,339 462,507 90,207 570,652	159,765 173,428 87,324 595,252 111,831 554,717	1,422,800	109,455 127,149 27,758 361,942 69,114 458,055	164,579 189,373 77,003 801,491 131,328 497,833	1,972,300	173,456 185,524 120,127 574,531 89,448 580,536	172,812 191,629 118,010 752,585 138,319 594,861
24,560	24,291	23,036	21,364	22,311	23,036	—	—	—
418,765	391,708	347,983	412,850	275,660	297,474	404,226	184,296	109,043
328,143	255,629	264,924	322,205	175,977	226,930	234,070	234,070	78,420
425 1,381 1,688	555 587 1,756	387 798 1,730	120 1,460 1,770	42 749 1,337	213 719 1,377	37 1,358 2,051	— 718 1,156	— 694 1,185
3,901 1,170 360 9,224	3,889 1,137 363 7,737	3,965 1,124 254 7,419	4,114 1,162 450 7,560	3,624 1,053 458 6,759	3,604 1,058 381 6,968	4,026 1,136 641 7,860	2,870 1,027 590 7,722	2,772 1,032 583 7,787
— 522,000 440,000	— 619,651 398,875	— 628,891 398,946	— 522,000 440,000	— 552,631 408,925	— 551,254 403,824	n.a. n.a.	465,705 —	n.a. n.a.
113,045 6,825	66,237 3,574	20,800 137	n.a. n.a.	38,296 2,741	68,677 2,010	n.a. n.a.	81,107 2,643	n.a. —
— 104,436	— 255	— n.a.	— 13,368	— 84	— n.a.	— 14,401	— n.a.	— n.a.
4,360 36,600	3,831 19,693	1,971 21,486	3,831 35,000	3,307 26,010	1,835 27,920	n.a. n.a.	n.a. 24,525	n.a. n.a.
96,000 12,000	48,328 1,777	45,682 2,003	72,000 6,250	53,904 2,035	45,933 2,446	72,000 6,250	39,015 1,706	39,437 2,110
744 480	285 294	364 319	760 480	412 570	567 581	611 —	324 437	463 402

Source : Respective Enterprises.

* Under the privatization programme of the government, the following state owned industrial enterprises were privatised with effect from the dates given in parenthesis: Thulhiriya Textile Mills (Feb. 1990), Pugoda Textile Mills (June 1990), G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen (Nov. 1990), Ceylon Leather Products (July 1991), State Hardware (Oct. 1991), Ceylon Oils & Fats (Jan. 1992), Nylon 6 Plant of the Ceylon Petroleum Corp. (Feb. 1992), Bogala Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Feb. 1992), Sri Lanka Tyres (Feb/April 1992), Veyangoda Textile Mills (March 1992), State Distilleries (March 1992), Ceylon Ceramics (June 1992), Kahatagaha Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Sep. 1992), Ruhunu Cement (June 1993), Hingurana Sugar (March 1993), Mattegama Textile Mills (Oct. 1993) and Puttalam Cement Co Ltd (Dec.1993).

INDUSTRY

TABLE 22

Employment in State Industries 1989 – 1993*

Corporation / Enterprise	Numbers				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(a)
1. Ceylon Oils and Fats	881	784	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
2. Sri Lanka Sugar	4,873	4,286	4,382	4,228	3,879
3. Sri Lanka National Salt	1,754	1,462	1,583	1,434	1,222
4. State Distilleries	1,802	1,772	1,752	1,650	1,475
5. G.O.B.U. of British Ceylon Corporation Ltd.	1,061	935	890	301	366
6. G.O.B.U. of National Textile	9,114	3,318	3,465	998	876
7. Ceylon Leather Products	1,224	1,176	824	799	364
8. Ceylon Plywoods	2,259	2,250	–	–	–
9. State Timber	3,288	3,135	2,831	2,094	2,108
10. National Paper	3,685	3,651	3,646	3,248	3,167
11. State Printing	452	575	556	584	587
12. Paranthan Chemicals	299	292	313	301	299
13. Sri Lanka Ayurvedic Drugs	385	344	336	318	308
14. Ceylon Petroleum	6,077	5,944	6,077	5,273	4,591
15. Sri Lanka Tyre	1,944	1,992	1,958	1,803	1,555
16. Sri Lanka (Ceylon) Rubber Manufacturing Co. Ltd.	268	284	327	278	271
17. G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen Ltd.	403	438	370	322	300
18. G.O.B.U. of Colombo Gas & Water Company Ltd.	595	525	538	553	565
19. Ceylon Ceramics	4,170	4,294	2,892	2,628	2,214
20. Sri Lanka Cement	3,474	3,386	3,312	2,724	1,481
21. Ceylon Mineral Sands	507	498	483	475	456
22. State Mining and Mineral Development	2,030	1,920	1,905	1,895	229
23. Ceylon Steel	1,515	1,486	1,467	1,398	1,384
24. State Hardware	551	536	529	516	498
Total	52,611	45,283	40,436	33,820	28,195

Source: Respective Institutions

(a) Provisional.

* Under the privatization programme of the government, the following state owned industrial enterprises were privatised with effect from the dates given in parenthesis: Thulhiriya Textile Mills (Feb. 1990), Pugoda Textile Mills (June 1990), G.O.B.U. of Ceylon Oxygen (Nov. 1990), Ceylon Leather Products (July 1991), State Hardware (Oct. 1991), Ceylon Oils & Fats (Jan. 1992), Nylon 6 Plant of the Ceylon Petroleum Corp. (Feb. 1992), Bogala Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Feb. 1992), Sri Lanka Tyre (Feb./April 1992), Veyangoda Textile Mills (March 1992), State Distilleries (March 1992), Ceylon Ceramics (June 1992), Kahatagaha Mine of State Mining & Mineral Development (Sep. 1992), Ruhunu Cement (June 1993), Hingurana Sugar (March 1993), Mattegama Textile Mills (Oct. 1993) and Puttalam Cement Co. Ltd. (Dec. 1993)

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 23
Colombo Consumers' Price Index Numbers

Period	Nov. 38 – Apr. 39 = 100 (b)	1952 = 100 (a)						
		All Items (1)	All Items (2)	Commodity-wise				
				Food (3)	Clothing (4)	Fuel and Light (5)	Rent (6)	
1974	Index	522.0	185.8	189.7	204.6	221.0	109.8	178.3
1975	"	557.3	198.3	204.3	208.2	237.1	109.8	191.9
1976	"	563.9	200.7	202.1	211.7	265.2	109.8	203.8
1977	"	570.9	203.2	203.3	223.8	257.5	109.8	208.4
1978	"	640.2	227.8	237.5	226.2	262.1	109.8	224.8
1979	"	708.9	252.3	263.3	231.2	328.5	109.8	252.4
1980	"	894.2	318.2	339.7	239.9	563.9	109.8	293.8
1981	"	1,054.9	375.4	399.6	257.8	767.9	109.8	345.7
1982	"	1,169.1	416.1	450.4	273.8	816.4	109.8	377.1
1983	"	1,332.4	474.2	506.3	291.1	1,087.6	109.8	433.7
1984	"	1,554.1	553.1	598.0	307.5	1,282.7	109.8	496.9
1985	"	1,577.0	561.2	598.4	324.2	1,332.1	109.8	524.4
1986	"	1,702.9	606.0	641.4	374.5	1,347.6	109.8	599.7
1987	"	1,834.3	652.8	697.0	400.9	1,358.7	109.8	650.7
1988	"	2,091.0	744.1	802.0	419.8	1,535.1	109.8	742.6
1989	"	2,332.8	830.2	884.6	490.0	1,718.9	109.8	860.2
1990	"	2,834.3	1,008.6	1,090.9	610.2	1,934.2	109.8	1,021.0
1991	"	3,179.6	1,131.5	1,220.3	678.4	2,252.2	109.8	1,146.0
1992	"	3,541.6	1,260.4	1,366.0	723.6	2,334.3	109.8	1,318.7
1993	"	3,957.6	1,408.4	1,519.4	782.7	2,730.0	109.8	1,490.4
1992	January	3,409.7	1,213.4	1,326.4	709.6	2,299.7	109.8	1,200.3
	February	3,370.0	1,199.3	1,296.3	714.0	2,299.7	109.8	1,230.9
	March	3,391.7	1,207.0	1,298.2	717.0	2,299.7	109.8	1,270.1
	April	3,440.6	1,224.4	1,323.3	719.2	2,299.7	109.8	1,277.2
	May	3,498.7	1,245.1	1,354.6	721.6	2,299.7	109.8	1,278.8
	June	3,622.7	1,289.2	1,421.3	722.9	2,299.7	109.8	1,285.7
	July	3,556.1	1,265.5	1,374.8	724.4	2,353.2	109.8	1,309.4
	August	3,527.1	1,255.2	1,346.2	726.3	2,371.6	109.8	1,355.5
	September	3,577.1	1,273.0	1,370.4	727.8	2,371.6	109.8	1,368.6
	October	3,599.6	1,281.0	1,377.5	731.7	2,371.6	109.8	1,387.8
	November	3,688.4	1,312.6	1,416.9	732.8	2,372.5	109.8	1,426.9
	December	3,817.4	1,358.5	1,486.5	735.5	2,372.5	109.8	1,432.7
1993	January	3,917.4	1,394.1	1,535.7	748.8	2,411.5	109.8	1,440.0
	February	3,898.8	1,387.4	1,521.1	749.2	2,411.5	109.8	1,456.2
	March	3,832.0	1,363.7	1,476.1	783.2	2,411.5	109.8	1,469.6
	April	3,781.1	1,345.6	1,440.5	786.5	2,455.3	109.8	1,486.1
	May	3,868.8	1,376.8	1,486.8	786.5	2,474.7	109.8	1,490.0
	June	3,958.2	1,408.6	1,519.2	787.6	2,721.1	109.8	1,491.7
	July	3,993.3	1,421.1	1,525.7	787.6	2,877.7	109.8	1,502.5
	August	4,002.8	1,424.5	1,526.5	787.6	2,943.0	109.8	1,503.4
	September	3,957.3	1,408.3	1,493.3	793.6	2,991.6	109.8	1,519.0
	October	3,963.2	1,410.4	1,494.4	794.1	3,020.9	109.8	1,519.8
	November	4,107.4	1,461.7	1,578.8	794.1	3,020.9	109.8	1,500.8
	December	4,211.3	1,498.7	1,635.0	794.1	3,020.9	109.8	1,505.9

Source : Department of Census and Statistics and Central Bank of Sri Lanka

Note:- Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures

- (a) Colombo Consumers' Price Index from January, 1956, onwards: index numbers on base 1952=100 with the following percentage weights for the groups based on an average total expenditure of Rs.202.24 in 1949 – 1950. Food 61.9: clothing 9.4: fuel and light 4.3: rent 5.7: miscellaneous 18.7.
- (b) The all items Index with base November, 1938-April, 1939 = 100 was as follows: August–December 1939=108: 1948=260: 1950=272: 1951=283: 1952=281.

PRICES AND WAGES

Wholesale

Period	COMMODITY - WISE								
	All Items	Food	Alco-holic Drinks	Textile & Foot wear	Paper Products	Chemicals & Chemical Products	Petro-leum Products	Non-metallic Products	Metal Products
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
WEIGHTS	100.00	67.80	2.86	4.02	1.37	5.16	6.42	1.78	0.93
1986 Index	366.0	324.1	394.8	309.8	419.5	233.9	685.1	621.7	318.1
1987 Index	414.9	385.7	441.0	323.4	432.7	227.3	685.1	594.2	322.7
1988 Index	488.7	471.9	502.9	329.4	452.2	259.4	685.1	658.2	358.6
1989 Index	532.9	493.3	573.0	343.6	550.1	291.9	762.3	735.9	469.6
1990 Index	651.1	599.2	668.9	404.7	722.5	423.8	938.4	1,131.4	568.6
1991 Index	710.8	649.1	776.4	426.3	747.4	495.4	1,105.1	1,262.1	566.5
1992 Index	773.0	720.0	886.6	418.7	704.9	531.0	1,135.7	1,356.0	588.4
1993 Index	831.8	770.4	950.2	452.1	745.2	542.2	1,240.8	1,566.8	659.1
1991 1st Quarter	694.4	631.7	752.7	416.0	761.3	466.4	1,105.1	1,233.3	566.4
2nd Quarter	706.2	645.1	752.7	427.1	762.2	493.5	1,105.1	1,254.0	566.4
3rd Quarter	702.5	634.5	793.6	432.1	738.9	504.2	1,105.1	1,268.7	566.5
4th Quarter	740.2	685.1	806.6	430.1	727.2	517.5	1,105.1	1,292.2	566.7
1992 1st Quarter	745.7	692.7	820.0	418.2	701.1	525.1	1,105.1	1,275.8	567.1
2nd Quarter	765.5	717.9	847.9	419.0	704.9	521.9	1,116.6	1,291.9	588.2
3rd Quarter	776.6	718.6	935.1	417.5	706.8	536.1	1,152.0	1,396.0	599.2
4th Quarter	804.0	750.9	943.2	420.0	706.8	540.9	1,169.1	1,460.2	599.2
1993 1st Quarter	850.8	812.3	952.4	429.1	706.8	544.7	1,172.0	1,488.9	599.6
2nd Quarter	810.3	751.1	951.4	448.7	755.4	543.7	1,204.6	1,525.1	634.3
3rd Quarter	817.6	748.8	951.9	465.3	757.8	543.7	1,274.7	1,562.7	701.8
4th Quarter	848.4	769.2	969.2	465.3	760.8	536.9	1,312.0	1,690.3	700.8
1992 January	759.5	714.2	806.9	430.1	701.1	519.7	1,105.1	1,285.1	567.1
February	740.1	685.5	806.9	412.3	701.1	528.7	1,105.1	1,265.5	567.1
March	737.6	678.5	846.9	412.3	701.1	526.9	1,105.1	1,276.7	567.1
April	748.0	696.8	846.9	421.0	701.1	519.0	1,105.1	1,225.6	567.1
May	777.1	732.0	846.9	418.0	706.8	520.6	1,122.4	1,307.2	598.7
June	771.4	725.0	850.9	418.0	706.8	526.1	1,122.4	1,343.0	598.7
July	769.6	712.7	956.6	417.5	706.8	534.4	1,122.4	1,398.4	599.2
August	777.8	717.1	924.3	417.5	706.8	534.5	1,166.8	1,372.2	599.2
September	782.3	726.1	924.3	417.5	706.8	539.4	1,166.8	1,417.3	599.2
October	795.0	741.5	924.3	417.5	706.8	539.4	1,166.8	1,446.7	599.2
November	805.2	749.6	952.7	421.3	706.8	540.1	1,170.2	1,463.1	599.2
December	811.8	761.5	952.7	421.3	706.8	543.3	1,170.2	1,470.9	599.2
1993 January	861.4	829.5	952.7	426.1	706.8	545.5	1,172.0	1,515.3	599.2
February	858.3	824.0	952.7	426.1	706.8	545.5	1,172.0	1,485.6	599.8
March	832.6	783.5	951.9	435.1	706.8	543.2	1,172.0	1,465.9	599.8
April	805.5	749.5	951.4	447.1	755.4	543.7	1,172.0	1,512.1	599.8
May	814.6	758.3	951.4	447.1	755.4	543.6	1,172.0	1,544.6	599.8
June	810.8	745.5	951.4	451.8	755.4	543.6	1,269.8	1,518.6	703.4
July	802.6	732.1	951.4	465.3	757.8	543.6	1,273.3	1,554.7	701.8
August	815.6	747.6	851.4	465.3	757.7	543.6	1,273.3	1,575.3	701.8
September	834.6	766.6	952.9	465.3	757.8	543.8	1,276.7	1,558.2	701.8
October	825.5	749.7	969.2	465.3	757.8	537.0	1,309.7	1,695.8	701.8
November	845.2	764.5	969.2	465.3	762.3	536.9	1,309.7	1,609.0	702.7
December	874.5	793.5	969.2	465.3	762.3	536.9	1,316.6	1,766.3	697.8
Percentage change 1993 over 1992	7.6	7.0	7.9	8.0	5.7	2.1	9.2	15.5	12.0

TABLE 24

Price Index

1974 = 100

Trans- port Equip- ment (10)	Electrical Applian- ces & Supplies (11)	Machi- nery (12)	Fuel & Light (13)	Miscel- laneous (14)	SECTOR - WISE					
					No. I			No. II		
					Domestic (15)	Imports (16)	Exports (17)	Consu- mer (18)	Inter- me- diate (19)	Invest- ment (20)
0.80	0.96	1.33	1.79	4.78	50.31	27.17	22.52	75.30	20.52	4.18
308.0	293.1	217.5	692.6	545.5	327.0	355.0	466.3	345.4	434.4	401.7
313.8	308.4	235.5	723.2	649.0	340.5	362.5	644.6	406.5	449.9	396.7
321.3	346.1	264.4	754.3	827.1	383.3	403.4	826.9	489.6	495.3	439.3
395.9	427.8	285.7	1,002.9	1,051.2	466.0	458.7	772.1	519.5	588.4	503.6
505.4	532.7	375.1	1,233.7	1,167.5	590.3	578.8	874.2	631.3	714.1	700.4
568.4	600.3	409.7	1,289.4	1,214.8	660.5	614.3	939.8	688.5	781.1	769.3
623.2	603.3	440.4	1,290.5	1,323.2	697.3	634.4	1,109.2	760.7	807.4	824.9
660.0	635.4	492.7	1,307.5	1,480.0	737.6	671.6	1,235.5	814.3	874.5	938.3
549.5	585.4	399.9	1,289.2	1,187.1	641.6	599.3	927.0	669.7	773.1	753.7
574.7	588.4	402.5	1,288.5	1,193.4	663.7	608.1	919.6	683.9	776.8	763.4
578.0	611.5	414.8	1,289.2	1,217.5	657.3	621.0	901.9	676.5	783.7	773.6
571.5	615.7	421.7	1,290.5	1,261.0	679.5	628.6	1,010.5	723.9	790.9	786.6
571.5	617.6	427.2	1,290.5	1,273.1	676.6	621.8	1,049.6	732.1	788.6	781.4
628.8	603.9	432.7	1,290.5	1,280.5	705.9	637.8	1,052.8	755.1	797.8	794.9
641.3	595.9	440.0	1,290.5	1,344.5	688.0	641.1	1,137.9	761.7	817.2	844.2
651.1	595.9	461.6	1,290.5	1,394.6	718.6	636.8	1,196.6	793.8	826.1	879.1
658.6	624.3	471.8	1,290.5	1,459.3	714.2	641.6	1,408.2	849.9	845.1	894.8
658.6	624.3	483.0	1,297.6	1,382.9	739.2	666.2	1,177.6	795.1	843.2	921.5
661.2	640.7	493.0	1,304.2	1,425.0	735.3	683.5	1,163.5	796.8	870.2	936.5
661.7	652.2	523.1	1,337.6	1,652.2	777.1	695.2	1,192.5	815.3	939.1	1,000.0
571.5	612.0	427.2	1,290.5	1,257.7	689.8	618.8	1,084.6	749.7	790.2	785.4
571.5	620.4	427.2	1,290.5	1,270.0	667.7	621.7	1,044.9	725.6	785.8	777.0
571.5	620.4	427.2	1,290.5	1,291.6	672.4	624.8	1,019.3	721.0	789.7	781.8
613.6	620.0	430.8	1,290.5	1,261.6	682.7	621.0	1,047.4	735.1	793.1	761.2
636.4	595.9	433.7	1,290.5	1,310.6	720.6	655.4	1,050.0	767.7	805.9	803.8
636.4	595.9	433.7	1,290.5	1,269.3	714.3	636.9	1,060.9	762.4	794.3	819.8
636.4	595.9	433.7	1,290.5	1,313.5	701.5	631.6	1,088.3	756.0	804.6	843.3
636.4	595.9	433.7	1,290.5	1,391.6	679.8	640.7	1,162.1	761.6	826.1	832.1
651.1	595.9	452.5	1,290.5	1,328.5	682.7	651.1	1,163.2	767.6	820.9	857.3
651.1	595.9	452.5	1,290.5	1,364.6	699.4	642.0	1,193.0	782.2	826.7	869.7
651.1	595.9	466.2	1,290.5	1,428.2	717.5	636.9	1,204.2	796.2	822.6	882.1
651.1	595.9	466.2	1,290.5	1,391.0	738.8	631.5	1,192.5	803.0	829.3	885.4
658.6	624.3	471.8	1290.5	1,429.4	745.7	638.7	1,388.4	864.7	840.0	906.1
658.6	624.3	471.8	1,290.5	1,454.2	707.9	648.7	1,447.2	860.0	844.9	893.4
658.6	624.3	471.8	1,290.5	1,494.2	689.1	637.3	1,389.0	824.9	850.5	885.0
658.6	624.3	471.8	1,290.8	1,367.2	697.5	653.7	1,230.1	793.5	829.3	904.7
658.6	624.3	488.6	1,297.9	1,414.4	733.9	663.3	1,777.6	803.2	834.2	923.9
658.6	624.3	488.6	1,304.2	1,367.2	739.8	681.5	1,125.1	788.7	866.2	935.9
658.6	624.3	488.6	1,304.2	1,356.7	730.3	684.8	1,106.3	779.1	862.9	931.7
662.5	648.9	488.6	1,304.2	1,398.2	737.3	680.5	1,154.0	797.4	857.8	940.0
662.5	648.9	501.7	1,304.2	1,520.2	738.3	685.2	1,230.1	813.9	890.0	937.4
661.7	652.2	512.2	1,304.2	1,467.5	739.8	691.9	1,178.2	796.1	898.3	999.2
661.7	652.2	528.5	1,304.2	1,695.6	780.0	694.5	1,172.5	810.9	946.4	967.5
661.7	652.2	528.5	1,404.3	1,793.4	811.5	699.1	1,226.8	839.0	972.7	1,033.4
5.9	5.3	11.9	1.3	11.8	5.8	5.9	11.4	7.0	8.3	13.7

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 25

Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1992 Rs. Cts.	1993 Rs. Cts.	
1. Food				
Imported Rice	1 Mt. ton	12,204.67	11,343.00	- 7.1
Paddy G.P.S.	1 Bushel	136.00	147.08	8.1
Paddy Open Market	"	178.76	182.59	2.1
Wheat Grain	1 Mt. ton	6,424.25	7,453.67	16.0
Wheat Flour	"	11,325.00	11,983.33	5.8
Eggs	Each	2.17	2.18	0.5
Fish (G. M. of 5 varieties)	1 Kg.	64.40	67.71	5.1
Potatoes	"	31.74	30.40	- 4.2
Non-Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	11.29	11.12	- 1.5
Seasonal Vegetables (G.M. of 3 varieties)	"	7.88	8.18	3.8
Coconut	Each	4.25	4.66	9.6
Coconut Oil	1 Mt. ton	41,301.97	44,065.83	6.7
Margarine	48 X 225 gr.	823.50	939.50	14.1
Dried Chillies	1 Kg.	91.10	84.10	7.7
Mustard	"	53.65	54.59	1.8
Red Onions	"	21.27	25.93	21.9
Milk	1 Bottle	7.02	7.50	6.8
High Grown Tea	1 Kg.	66.21	69.61	5.1
Mid Grown Tea	"	54.98	64.01	16.4
Low Grown Tea	"	61.46	71.49	16.3
Sugar	1 Mt. ton	13,599.67	14,530.83	6.8
2. Alcoholic Drinks				
Toddy	1 Bottle	3.25	3.30	1.5
Beer	"	46.33	48.50	4.7
Arrack Special	"	104.54	112.45	7.3
Arrack Coconut	"	139.42	165.33	18.6
3. Textiles and Footwear				
Dress Materials	1 Metre	36.02	39.63	10.0
Shoes	Pair	238.57	324.85	36.2
4. Paper Products				
Wood Pulp	1 Mt. ton	29,086.00	35,350.00	21.5
Printing Paper	"	48,750.00	48,841.67	0.2
Box Board	100 Sheets	567.00	577.00	1.8
5. Chemicals and Chemical Products				
Urea	"	9,891.67	9,850.00	- 0.4
Sulphate of Ammonia	"	6,300.00	6,300.00	-
Triple Super Phosphate	"	10,300.00	10,300.00	-
Rock Phosphate	"	5,000.00	5,000.00	-
Murate of Potash	"	9,500.00	9,500.00	-
N.P.K. Paddy	"	10,400.00	10,400.00	-
Multivitamin with Vitamin Syrup	90 ml.	22.90	22.90	-
Paracetamol Tablets	Pkt. 1,000	190.27	208.99	9.8
Toilet Soap	283 Tab.	1,912.40	2,409.00	26.0
Washing Soap	"	1,738.07	1,775.04	2.1
Talcum Powder	1 Doz.	182.82	209.07	14.4

PRICES AND WAGES
TABLE 25 (Contd.)
Wholesale Prices of Selected Commodities

Item	Unit	Average Wholesale Price		% Change
		1992 Rs. Cts.	1993 Rs. Cts.	
6. Petroleum Products				
Petrol	1 Gal.	140.63	150.75	7.2
Auto Diesel	"	51.08	53.12	4.0
Kerosene Oil	"	39.60	47.48	19.9
7. Non-metallic Products				
Ceramic Plates	Each	10.06	12.47	24.0
Ceramic Cups & Saucers	"	17.50	20.56	17.5
Ceramic Low Level Commodes	"	1,137.50	1,137.50	-
Ceramic Wash Basins	"	678.13	678.13	-
Cement	1 Bag (50 Kg)	171.25	182.08	6.3
Asbestos-Sheet-Corrugated	1 Sq.ft.	13.90	14.74	6.0
Asbestos-Sheet-Flat	"	8.19	8.95	9.3
8. Metal Products				
Rolled Products	1 Mt. ton	24,012.58	27,322.20	13.8
Tor-Steel	"	26,100.63	29,760.22	14.0
Wire Nails	50 Kg.	1,343.32	1,473.46	9.7
Brass Taps (1/2")	Each	85.60	92.11	7.6
Mammoties	"	271.67	275.17	1.3
9. Transport Equipment				
Bicycles	Each	2,250.00	2,562.50	13.9
Bicycle Tyres	"	96.75	108.00	11.6
Lorry Tyres 8.25 X 20	"	5,101.67	5,300.00	3.9
Tractor Tyres 400 X 19	"	1,295.00	1,310.00	1.2
Automotive Batteries	"	1,183.35	1,350.05	14.1
10. Electrical Appliances & Supplies				
Insulated Wires	100 Yds.	325.00	300.00	-7.7
Bulbs 40 W	Each	18.56	21.00	13.1
Dry Battery Cells	"	9.68	10.43	7.7
Switches	1 Doz.	286.73	295.69	3.1
Wall Plug Sockets	"	534.46	541.20	1.3
Ceiling Fans	Each	2,990.00	3,040.00	1.7
11. Machinery				
Water Pumps (Domestic)	Each	7,720.65	8,682.00	12.5
Water Pumps (Agriculture)	"	17,563.33	20,310.00	15.6
Water Pumps (Industrial)	"	11,940.15	13,441.50	12.6
12. Fuel And Light				
Electricity	Unit	0.55	0.58	5.5
Candles	1,000	865.70	881.20	1.8
13. Miscellaneous				
Rubber (RSS - 1)	1 Kg.	29.24	35.48	21.3
Cinnamon Quills	"	182.44	188.88	3.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka,

Wage Rate

Period	Workers in Wages Boards Traders (A)								
	Workers in Agriculture		Workers in Industry & Commerce		Workers in Services		Workers in Wages Boards Trades		
	(a)		(b)		(c)		(d)		
	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
1983	Index	198.7	100.4	163.1	82.5	177.8	89.7	188.8	95.5
1984	"	250.3	108.0	183.3	79.3	190.7	82.6	228.8	98.8
1985	"	273.5	116.6	203.9	86.9	190.7	81.3	247.9	105.8
1986	"	288.1	113.8	224.3	88.6	190.7	75.3	261.3	103.2
1987	"	302.3	110.8	256.3	93.9	196.6	72.0	277.7	101.8
1988	"	378.4	121.6	271.7	87.4	229.5	73.8	335.8	107.9
1989	"	435.9	125.7	334.9	96.6	245.9	71.0	388.1	112.0
1990	"	517.2	122.7	379.5	89.9	267.8	63.5	453.5	107.6
1991	"	577.7	122.2	459.6	97.0	336.5	71.1	518.8	109.7
1992	"	664.0	126.1	510.8	97.1	365.9	69.6	590.0	112.0
1993	"	803.8	136.6	528.2	89.8	365.8	62.2	685.7	116.6
1992	1st Quarter	614.6	121.9	504.3	100.0	365.9	72.6	556.0	110.3
	2nd Quarter	663.7	126.8	509.0	97.2	365.9	69.9	589.4	112.6
	3rd Quarter	684.6	129.5	514.9	97.5	365.9	69.3	604.3	114.3
	4th Quarter	693.2	126.0	514.9	93.6	365.9	66.5	610.0	110.9
1993	1st Quarter	782.0	135.5	527.7	91.4	365.9	63.4	671.1	116.3
	2nd Quarter	807.5	140.4	528.1	91.8	365.9	63.6	688.1	119.6
	3rd Quarter	812.4	137.1	528.3	89.2	365.8	61.7	691.4	116.7
	4th Quarter	813.2	133.6	528.8	86.9	365.7	60.1	692.0	113.7
1993	January	726.0	124.6	526.9	90.4	365.9	62.8	633.9	108.8
	February	810.2	139.7	528.1	91.1	365.9	63.1	689.9	119.0
	March	809.7	142.1	528.1	92.7	365.9	64.2	689.9	121.0
	April	807.6	143.6	528.1	93.9	365.9	65.1	688.2	122.4
	May	806.2	140.1	528.1	91.8	365.9	63.6	687.1	119.4
	June	808.8	137.4	528.1	89.7	365.9	62.2	689.0	117.1
	July	811.5	136.6	528.1	88.9	365.9	61.6	690.8	116.3
	August	812.6	136.5	528.1	88.7	365.9	61.5	691.5	116.2
	September	813.0	138.1	528.8	89.9	365.7	62.1	691.8	117.6
	October	811.5	137.7	528.8	89.7	365.7	62.0	690.9	117.2
	November	811.8	132.9	528.8	86.6	365.7	59.9	691.1	113.1
	December	816.2	130.3	528.8	84.4	365.7	58.4	694.0	110.8

Note :

A. The Index numbers are calculated on fixed weights based on the numbers employed as at December 31st, 1978. The wage rates used in the calculation of Index Numbers are minimum wages for different trades fixed by the Wages Boards. Figures from 1984 have been revised on monthly wages.

- (a) The Index refers to wage rates of tea growing and manufacturing, rubber growing and manufacturing, coconut, cocoa, cardamoms, and pepper growing trades only.
- (b) Including baking, and tile manufacturing, coconut manufacturing, printing, textile, tyre and tube manufacturing, coir mattresses and bristle export, hosiery manufacturing, engineering, garment manufacturing, match manufacturing, biscuit and confectionary, tea export and rubber export trades only.

Index Numbers

TABLE 26

December 1978 = 100

Government Employees (B)							
All Non Executive Officers		All Minor Employees		All Central Government Employees (e)		Government School Teachers	
Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index	Nominal Wage Rate Index	Real Wage Rate Index
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
204.6	103.4	226.2	114.2	215.7	109.0	188.1	95.1
231.4	100.1	260.9	112.8	246.6	106.6	211.4	91.4
264.4	112.8	303.2	129.3	284.3	121.2	247.3	105.4
276.6	109.3	317.2	125.3	297.4	117.5	247.3	97.7
276.6	101.5	317.2	116.4	297.4	109.1	247.3	90.7
364.0	117.0	414.1	133.1	390.0	125.4	331.5	106.6
396.0	114.4	444.6	128.4	421.8	121.9	367.8	106.3
439.6	104.3	513.5	121.8	476.8	113.2	404.5	96.0
488.2	103.3	582.3	123.3	534.6	113.2	444.8	94.2
507.2	96.4	609.9	115.9	557.6	106.0	461.8	87.8
622.1	105.6	728.3	123.8	675.5	114.8	567.1	96.3
507.2	100.6	609.9	121.0	557.6	110.6	461.8	91.6
507.2	96.9	609.9	116.5	557.6	106.6	461.8	88.3
507.2	96.0	609.9	115.4	557.6	105.5	461.8	87.4
507.2	92.2	609.9	110.8	557.6	101.4	461.8	83.9
589.3	102.0	698.7	121.1	643.6	111.5	537.2	93.1
592.8	103.0	698.7	121.5	645.7	112.3	539.9	93.8
653.2	110.2	757.9	127.9	706.3	119.2	595.6	100.5
653.2	107.3	757.9	124.7	706.3	116.1	595.6	97.9
589.3	101.2	698.7	119.9	643.6	110.5	537.2	92.2
589.3	101.4	698.7	120.5	643.6	111.0	537.2	92.7
589.3	103.4	698.7	122.6	643.6	112.9	537.2	94.3
589.3	104.8	698.7	124.3	643.6	114.5	537.2	95.9
589.3	102.4	698.7	121.4	643.6	111.9	537.2	93.4
599.9	101.9	698.7	118.7	649.8	110.4	545.3	92.6
653.2	110.1	757.9	127.6	706.3	118.9	595.6	100.3
653.2	109.7	757.9	127.3	706.3	118.7	595.6	100.1
653.2	111.0	757.9	128.8	706.3	120.0	595.6	101.2
653.2	110.8	757.9	128.6	706.3	119.8	595.6	101.1
653.2	106.9	757.9	124.4	706.3	115.6	595.6	97.5
653.2	104.3	757.9	121.0	706.3	112.8	595.6	95.1

Source: Labour Department and Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (c) This includes cinema, motor transport and nursing home trades only.
- (d) Combined index for workers in agriculture, workers in industry & commerce and services.
- B. The Index for Central Government employees has been revised based on the number of employees and total salaries as at 1st January, 1986. The Index Numbers from January, 1986 have been spliced. The wage rates used in the calculated of Index Numbers are the initial salaries and wages in each respective scale.
- (e) A combined index for Non-Executive Officers and Minor Employees.

PRICES AND WAGES

TABLE 27

Greater Colombo Consumer's Price Index

Jan. - June 1989 = 100(a)

Period	All Items	Food & Drinks	Liquor Tobacco & Betel & Arecanuts	Housing	Fuel & Light	Clothing & Foot Wear	Personal Care & Health Services Household Goods & Services	Transport & Tele-communication	Miscellaneous
1990 Average	124.6	129.2	123.8	100.4	115.3	140.9	111.7	116.6	118.5
1991 "	138.9	144.4	137.9	103.3	129.9	168.2	127.1	145.8	128.1
1992 "	152.0	158.4	158.9	109.1	135.0	175.8	143.0	161.7	130.6
1993 "	164.8	172.2	180.1	109.3	157.9	190.3	154.9	163.5	134.3
1991 1st Qtr.	136.3	141.8	133.3	100.3	126.9	164.8	120.3	141.4	127.9
2nd Qtr.	139.0	145.3	134.6	100.3	127.6	168.0	123.6	142.1	128.3
3rd Qtr.	138.4	143.1	140.0	100.3	132.4	169.7	129.2	142.7	128.2
3rd Qtr.	142.0	147.3	143.6	100.3	132.8	170.6	135.2	154.9	128.1
1992 1st Qtr.	147.7	153.5	148.2	109.0	132.8	171.2	138.1	161.1	129.0
2nd Qtr.	150.1	156.4	156.1	109.1	132.8	173.3	140.0	161.3	130.8
3rd Qtr.	152.6	158.8	163.3	109.2	136.3	175.7	144.9	162.0	130.9
4th Qtr.	157.6	165.0	168.1	109.2	138.0	183.2	149.0	162.4	131.7
1993 1st Qtr.	165.5	175.7	172.7	109.2	139.7	185.4	151.0	162.5	131.8
2nd Qtr.	161.6	168.8	176.6	109.2	149.5	188.7	152.9	163.5	132.7
3rd Qtr.	163.1	168.3	188.0	109.2	169.2	192.6	155.9	163.9	135.7
4th Qtr.	168.8	176.0	182.9	109.4	173.2	194.6	159.8	164.1	137.2
1992 Jan.	149.8	156.8	144.9	109.0	132.8	170.8	136.9	161.0	128.1
Feb.	147.3	153.2	144.9	109.0	132.8	170.9	138.7	161.0	128.1
March	146.0	150.5	155.0	109.1	132.8	171.8	138.8	161.3	130.8
April	146.3	150.9	155.4	109.1	132.8	171.8	139.1	161.3	130.8
May	150.2	156.5	155.1	109.1	132.8	173.7	139.9	161.3	130.8
June	154.0	161.7	157.8	109.2	132.8	174.4	141.1	161.3	130.8
July	152.8	159.6	159.4	109.2	132.8	174.5	144.1	161.3	130.8
August	151.9	157.5	165.3	109.2	138.0	174.7	144.8	162.2	138.8
Sept.	153.2	159.2	165.2	109.2	138.0	178.0	145.9	162.4	131.0
Oct.	153.5	159.3	164.9	109.2	138.0	182.4	148.0	162.4	131.5
Nov.	156.1	162.7	169.3	109.2	138.0	182.9	149.4	162.4	131.8
Dec.	163.2	172.9	170.1	109.2	138.0	184.2	149.5	162.4	131.7
1993 Jan.	169.9	182.2	170.6	109.2	139.5	184.7	150.2	162.4	131.7
Feb.	165.7	176.0	173.4	109.2	139.5	185.0	151.1	162.4	132.2
March	161.0	169.0	174.1	109.2	140.0	186.5	151.6	162.6	131.5
April	159.0	165.7	174.7	109.2	143.5	187.9	151.8	162.6	131.9
May	161.4	168.6	177.5	109.2	146.4	188.5	153.1	163.9	132.9
June	164.5	172.0	177.7	109.2	158.7	189.6	153.9	163.9	133.2
July	164.2	170.3	183.7	109.2	167.7	191.6	154.3	163.9	135.6
August	164.0	169.6	188.6	109.3	169.4	192.3	154.7	163.9	135.8
Sept.	161.2	164.9	191.8	109.3	170.6	194.0	158.7	163.9	135.8
Oct.	162.7	167.0	186.7	109.4	172.9	194.6	158.8	164.1	136.9
Nov.	169.3	176.7	182.5	109.4	173.4	194.6	160.0	164.1	136.9
Dec.	174.5	184.3	179.6	109.4	173.4	194.8	160.7	164.3	137.7

Source: Department of Census and Statistics

Note: Annual figures shown are average of monthly figures.

- (a) (i) The Greater Colombo Consumer's Price Index has a base January to June 1989 = 100 with the following percentage weights. Food 69.3; Liquor, Tobacco & Betel and Arecanut 3.8; Housing 8.9; Fuel and light 5.4; Clothing & Footwear 2.8; Personal Care and Health Service, Household Goods and Services 4.9; Transport & Communication 2.8; Miscellaneous 2.1.
- (ii) Weights are based on the Labour Force and Socio Economic Survey 1985/86 revalued at January - June 1989 prices. The total basket value (at January - June 1989 prices) was Rs. 2,347.71.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 28**

**Employment Statistics - Central Government,
Provincial Councils and Local Authorities
1991 - 1993**

Occupational Category	1991*	1992*	1993*
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers			
Staff	232,300	241,148	257,155
Non-Staff	15,500	16,586	17,752
Teachers	16,500	16,956	17,787
Health - Doctors	170,500	175,682	187,262
Other	4,500	4,612	5,885
	25,300	27,312	28,469
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers			
Workers	10,600	11,063	11,002
3. Clerical and Related Workers			
Clerical	95,200	93,608	98,435
Other	85,300	83,539	87,904
	9,900	10,069	10,531
4. Sales Workers			
	900	1,020	1,069
5. Service Workers			
	237,800	227,635	229,528
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing			
	4,500	3,973	4,127
7. Production and Related Workers			
	17,300	18,000	16,064
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators			
	7,400	7,810	8,014
9. Manual Workers & Workers n.e.c.			
	46,600	49,702	51,089
Total	652,600	653,959	676,483

* Provisional

Sources : Central Bank of Sri Lanka
Government Estimates

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 29****Employment Statistics – Semi-Government Institutions* 1991 – 1993**

Occupational Category	1991**	1992**	1993**
1. Professional, Technical and Related Workers	16,400	15,378	16,171
2. Administrative and Managerial Workers	19,900	19,502	19,467
3. Clerical and Related Workers	107,500	105,350	103,487
4. Sales Workers	2,800	2,712	2,829
5. Service Workers	16,100	15,609	15,324
6. Agriculture, Livestock, Forestry and Fishing	3,800	3,737	3,754
7. Production and Related Workers	14,300	13,187	12,573
8. Drivers & Transport Equipment Operators	19,200	18,127	17,747
9. Manual Workers – Estate – Other (Unclassified)	371,100 83,300	363,678 79,991	350,782 76,660
Total	654,400	637,271	618,794

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

* Public Corporations, Universities, Boards and Banks etc.

** Provisional Data.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT**TABLE 30****Employment Statistics – Employees Provident Fund 1977 - 1992**

Year	Total Member Accounts*	Number of Active Accounts with the Employees Provident Fund**
1977	2,485,579	900,460
1978	2,588,058	1,002,985
1979	2,867,744	1,065,006
1980	3,049,566	1,128,257
1981	3,223,573	1,146,293
1982	3,366,890	1,129,930
1983	3,525,086	1,139,264
1984	3,713,996	1,185,442
1985	3,898,467	1,178,324
1986	4,096,174	1,173,074
1987	4,280,989	1,170,858
1988	4,472,866	1,175,444
1989	4,665,134	1,188,757
1990	4,892,535	1,267,835
1991	5,186,077	1,341,086
1992	5,484,500	1,406,389

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

* Data have not been adjusted taking into account persons registered more than once.

** Accounts in respect of which contributions were received for the current year.

PRICES, WAGES AND EMPLOYMENT
TABLE 31
Strikes in Private Sector Industries

Year	Plantation			Other		
	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost	No. of strikes	Workers involved	No. of man days lost
1962	138	42,569	193,792	50	25,730	801,882
1963	174	62,511	359,905	58	29,819	479,678
1964	201	68,009	611,060	103	21,409	274,623
1965	175	70,929	482,259	55	10,085	89,952
1966	132	138,259	1,117,264	32	4,592	34,351
1967	194	74,968	414,636	36	14,883	284,709
1968	171	65,909	722,690	26	11,308	265,726
1969	146	58,861	406,150	43	6,317	58,015
1970	254	125,530	1,030,310	86	23,488	281,253
1971	125	50,847	273,531	32	39,955	239,760
1972	165	52,832	273,717	22	2,205	25,181
1973	215	89,393	360,217	23	4,263	30,522
1974	75	25,381	79,108	16	1,692	26,816
1975	66	19,981	66,485	3	1,916	17,750
1976	125	50,507	148,968	32	6,415	20,261
1977	93	38,018	178,738	33	5,645	52,659
1978	126	60,441	269,759	22	6,276	15,458
1979	163	50,969	238,247	18	5,075	55,605
1980	202	75,130	301,671	25	3,425	33,544
1981	290	123,214	432,925	11	946	7,916
1982	188	74,720	323,440	29	8,243	65,232
1983	136	49,863	204,226	11	3,277	14,516
1984	213	79,025	383,640	17	8,297	123,642
1985	132	50,840	160,373	13	3,941	9,266
1986	78	36,612	63,958	6	721	672
1987	64	20,188	42,345	4	2,460	2,481
1988	54	14,843	24,300	10	5,363	12,201
1989	45	15,072	25,619	7	27,771	813,269
1990	108	63,751	183,612	8	2,186	10,054
1991	111	56,856	99,237	19	6,906	9,841
1992	86	47,712	244,703	17	2,301	26,608
1993*	26	4,559	8,007	23	3,321	13,389

Source : Department of Labour
** Provisional Data.*

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 32

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) – Volume

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(c)
1. Total Exports	105.2	103.8	101.4	103.0	120.0	125.0	143.9	163.6
1.1 Agricultural Exports	103.7	99.6	96.6	94.9	101.6	97.0	92.4	100.8
1.1.1 Tea	105.3	102.8	111.7	103.8	110.7	109.3	94.7	114.3
1.1.2 Rubber	91.0	88.2	82.6	71.2	72.2	62.8	64.8	58.6
1.1.3 Coconut Products	113.3	88.0	43.0	78.9	74.4	57.4	63.8	46.1
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	106.2	123.2	146.0	115.5	126.7	153.3	194.9	221.4
1.2 Industrial Products	115.7	116.1	116.6	116.6	141.6	157.3	192.4	231.5
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	111.1	121.4	120.7	120.5	137.0	158.8	192.3	227.6
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	117.5	103.5	112.5	78.4	89.6	83.0	76.3	102.9
1.2.3 Other	127.4	109.9	109.4	124.3	189.8	192.9	242.7	292.1
1.3 Mineral Products	120.8	128.6	211.3	249.5	232.3	157.0	201.3	259.4
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	125.6	138.7	400.6	437.2	517.0	354.8	473.6	633.5
1.3.2 Other	113.1	99.3	75.5	84.9	67.8	21.1	31.7	28.8
2. Total Imports	100.8	101.0	95.6	90.0	95.2	107.7	119.0	136.5
2.1 Consumer Goods	103.0	104.1	100.3	95.6	106.1	118.3	104.9	123.1
2.1.1 Food and Drink	103.1	101.1	102.3	104.1	105.9	118.1	122.5	147.8
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	102.6	107.8	97.8	84.3	106.1	117.7	87.1	101.5
2.2 Intermediate Goods	124.1	133.7	133.4	119.2	123.7	146.5	191.3	224.2
2.2.1 Petroleum	99.5	115.1	114.0	99.0	110.5	110.4	110.5	111.6
2.2.2 Fertilizer	87.2	86.1	128.1	81.8	116.3	82.6	84.7	109.1
2.2.3 Chemicals	148.4	147.2	155.7	136.5	197.5	180.5	189.3	224.3
2.2.4 Wheat	102.4	87.0	92.0	109.2	86.7	100.7	106.6	116.0
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	160.4	185.3	155.7	114.0	118.2	163.0	239.1	272.9
2.3 Investment Goods	81.6	82.2	71.4	64.7	73.6	85.1	90.9	98.6
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	93.7	94.1	72.4	57.2	72.3	80.7	93.7	101.4
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	49.4	43.9	34.5	40.1	67.6	96.6	67.0	81.8
2.3.3 Building Materials	83.5	93.8	120.2	125.4	135.9	138.9	169.6	170.7

(a) Figures for 1992 are different from the published figures in the 1992 Annual Report due to subsequent re-classifications.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Excluding imports of two Air Crafts.

(c) Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 33

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) -- Value

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(c)
1. Total Exports	94.1	113.6	129.6	155.2	219.5	233.0	304.0	381.6
1.1 Agricultural Exports	82.6	91.9	106.0	116.0	152.4	140.0	139.2	166.8
1.1.1 Tea	77.1	88.8	102.5	113.8	165.2	148.9	124.1	165.9
1.1.2 Rubber	102.2	114.2	144.4	121.3	120.0	102.9	115.4	120.3
1.1.3 Coconut Products	75.3	70.2	50.5	93.0	92.2	86.7	122.2	92.6
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	109.9	125.6	187.7	176.5	234.4	249.8	354.8	426.8
1.2 Industrial Products	111.1	139.9	158.6	199.2	290.4	354.9	530.1	702.5
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	121.0	162.0	179.2	221.5	316.1	417.9	660.7	856.2
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	60.8	66.9	58.4	57.8	102.5	84.9	71.5	98.1
1.2.3 Other	158.2	183.6	250.1	349.6	503.3	576.9	830.2	1,157.9
1.3 Mineral Products	136.8	208.9	302.5	311.6	416.5	296.5	318.1	422.8
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	134.7	258.1	369.3	393.2	523.3	420.6	442.8	606.9
1.3.2 Other	140.6	118.1	179.0	161.0	219.4	67.1	87.9	82.7
2. Total Imports	100.9	112.0	131.4	148.4	199.3	234.3	282.0	350.5
2.1 Consumer Goods	117.1	132.0	166.7	200.4	267.2	309.3	307.7	357.2
2.1.1 Food and Drink	114.2	126.3	172.9	222.4	256.7	283.6	311.5	339.8
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	120.9	139.4	158.6	171.8	280.9	342.6	302.9	379.8
2.2 Intermediate Goods	96.0	116.8	134.4	153.0	204.6	237.0	304.6	383.4
2.2.1 Petroleum	57.3	79.3	71.4	76.2	130.8	117.3	126.9	135.8
2.2.2 Fertilizer	81.2	82.3	156.8	111.1	187.3	153.9	149.9	196.9
2.2.3 Chemicals	175.9	172.8	209.1	234.6	526.4	403.7	457.3	580.9
2.2.4 Wheat	85.7	69.5	101.3	179.5	137.1	119.5	164.5	202.8
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	167.2	212.8	231.5	262.7	354.1	542.5	883.1	1,098.7
2.3 Investment Goods	104.4	113.4	126.6	125.2	185.8	236.4	295.9	367.9
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	122.2	139.2	147.8	131.6	207.3	249.1	358.6	469.2
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	58.3	56.7	56.4	73.3	181.5	304.4	315.7	435.2
2.3.3 Building Materials	112.5	117.9	157.6	152.5	204.2	219.5	254.7	299.8

(a) Figures for 1992 are different from the published figures in the 1992 Annual Report due to subsequent re-classifications.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Excluding imports of two Air Crafts.

(c) Provisional.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 34

Central Bank Trade Indices (1985 = 100) – Price

Category	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(c)
1. Total Exports	89.5	109.4	127.8	150.7	183.0	186.4	211.2	233.3
1.1 Agricultural Exports	79.6	92.2	109.7	122.3	150.0	144.3	150.7	165.6
1.1.1 Tea	73.2	86.3	91.7	109.7	149.2	136.2	131.1	145.1
1.1.2 Rubber	112.3	129.4	174.9	170.2	166.2	163.9	177.9	205.3
1.1.3 Coconut Products	66.5	79.7	117.3	117.9	123.8	151.1	191.5	201.0
1.1.4 Minor Agricultural Products	103.5	101.9	128.5	152.8	185.0	162.9	182.0	192.8
1.2 Industrial Products	96.0	120.6	136.1	170.8	205.1	225.7	275.6	303.5
1.2.1 Textile and Garments	108.9	133.5	148.4	183.9	230.8	263.1	343.6	376.2
1.2.2 Petroleum Products	51.8	64.6	51.9	73.8	114.4	102.3	93.7	95.3
1.2.3 Other	124.2	167.0	228.7	281.4	265.1	299.1	342.1	396.4
1.3 Mineral Products	113.3	162.5	143.1	124.9	179.3	188.8	158.1	162.9
1.3.1 Precious and Semi-precious stones	107.2	186.1	92.2	89.9	101.2	118.5	93.5	95.8
1.3.2 Other	124.2	118.9	237.2	189.5	323.4	318.5	277.4	287.0
2. Total Imports	100.2	110.9	137.5	164.8	209.4	217.5	237.0	256.8
2.1 Consumer Goods	113.7	126.8	166.1	209.5	251.8	261.5	293.4	290.3
2.1.1 Food and Drink	110.8	125.0	169.0	213.7	242.5	240.1	254.2	229.9
2.1.2 Other Consumer Goods	117.8	129.4	162.1	203.8	264.8	291.2	347.9	374.4
2.2 Intermediate Goods	77.3	87.4	100.8	128.4	165.4	161.7	159.2	171.0
2.2.1 Petroleum	57.6	68.9	62.6	77.0	118.4	106.3	114.8	121.7
2.2.2 Fertilizer	93.1	95.6	122.4	135.9	161.0	186.2	176.9	180.4
2.2.3 Chemicals	118.5	117.4	134.4	171.9	266.4	223.6	241.5	258.9
2.2.4 Wheat	83.7	79.9	110.1	164.5	158.2	118.7	154.3	174.9
2.2.5 Textile and Clothing	104.3	114.9	148.7	230.5	299.7	332.9	369.4	402.6
2.3 Investment Goods	127.9	138.0	177.2	193.6	252.2	277.9	325.5	373.2
2.3.1 Machinery and Equipment	130.4	148.0	204.2	230.1	286.9	308.8	382.6	462.9
2.3.2 Transport Equipment (b)	117.9	129.2	163.6	182.7	268.4	315.0	471.0	532.2
2.3.3 Building Materials	134.8	125.7	131.1	121.6	150.3	158.0	150.1	175.7
3. Terms of Trade	89.3	98.7	93.0	91.4	87.4	85.7	89.1	90.9

(a) Figures for 1992 are different from the published figures in the 1992 Annual Report due to subsequent re-classifications.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Excluding imports of two Air Crafts.

(c) Provisional.

EXTERNAL TRADE
Foreign Trade 1982 - 1993
TABLE 35

Rupees Million

Period	Imports		Exports			Balance of Trade		
	Customs	Adjusted (a)	Domestic	Re-expo- rts	Total Customs	Total Adjusted (a)	Customs Data	Adjusted (a)
1982	36,875.5	41,945.8	20,728.5	395.6	21,124.1	21,453.7	-15,751.4	-20,492.1
1983	42,020.5	45,557.6	24,843.4	339.3	25,182.7	25,096.2	-16,837.8	-20,461.4
1984	46,913.3	47,541.1	36,540.8	464.9	37,005.7	37,346.6	-9,907.6	-10,194.5
1985	49,068.5	54,049.2	34,238.0	796.9	35,034.9	36,206.6	-14,033.6	-17,842.6
1986	51,281.5	54,559.2	33,092.3	999.9	34,092.3	34,072.4	-17,189.2	-20,486.8
1987	59,749.7	60,528.4	39,259.7	600.9	39,860.6	41,132.7	-19,889.1	-19,395.7
1988	70,320.4	71,029.5	46,547.4	544.6	47,092.0	46,927.8	-23,228.4	-24,101.7
1989	75,352.7	80,225.1	54,685.6	825.6	55,511.2	56,175.1	-19,841.5	-24,050.0
1990 (c)	105,559.2	107,729.1	75,866.2	757.5	76,623.7	76,623.7	-28,935.5	-31,105.4
1991 (b)(c)	127,830.8	126,642.8	81,375.5	849.3	82,224.8	82,224.8	-45,606.0	-44,418.0
1st Quarter	27,824.0	27,407.5	19,205.8	664.8	19,870.6	19,870.6	-7,953.4	-7,536.9
2nd Quarter	29,265.5	29,081.6	19,316.8	146.2	19,463.0	19,463.0	-9,802.5	-9,618.6
3rd Quarter	30,471.9	31,388.1	21,625.1	24.1	21,649.2	21,649.2	-8,822.7	-9,738.9
4th Quarter	40,269.4	38,765.6	21,227.8	14.2	21,242.0	21,242.0	-19,027.4	-17,523.6
1992 (b)(c)	149,780.2	153,554.8	107,373.8	134.7	107,508.5	107,855.3	-42,271.7	-45,699.5
1st Quarter	31,331.5	33,652.5	24,164.7	10.2	24,174.9	24,973.2	-7,156.6	-8,679.3
2nd Quarter	36,343.9	37,919.0	20,967.9	21.7	20,989.6	21,364.4	-15,354.3	-16,554.6
3rd Quarter	34,844.5	40,086.8	24,879.8	63.8	24,943.6	25,381.0	-9,900.8	-14,705.8
4th Quarter	47,260.3	41,896.5	37,361.4	38.9	37,400.4	36,136.7	-9,860.0	-5,759.8
1993 (b)(d)	181,381.2	193,549.9	137,285.8	707.9	137,993.7	138,175.1	-43,387.5	-55,374.8
1st Quarter	39,834.2	43,837.0	29,761.5	60.9	29,822.4	29,822.4	-10,011.8	-14,014.6
2nd Quarter	47,705.5	52,793.6	31,868.9	166.8	32,035.7	32,013.3	-15,669.8	-20,781.6
3rd Quarter	45,869.5	46,887.0	36,100.1	86.9	36,187.0	36,376.5	-9,682.5	-10,510.5
4th Quarter	47,972.0	50,032.3	39,555.3	393.1	39,948.6	39,962.9	-8,023.4	-10,068.1
1992 (c)								
January	12,186.7	12,840.6	7,664.0	5.7	7,669.7	7,721.1	-4,517.0	-5,119.5
February	9,266.3	10,179.0	7,496.7	3.2	7,499.9	8,098.0	-1,766.4	-2,081.0
March	9,878.4	10,632.9	9,004.0	1.3	9,005.3	9,154.1	-873.1	-1,478.8
April	11,170.4	11,594.3	6,535.4	10.3	6,545.7	6,623.4	-4,624.7	-4,970.9
May	12,838.3	12,957.7	6,227.3	6.3	6,233.6	6,393.0	-6,604.7	-6,564.7
June	12,335.2	13,367.0	8,205.2	5.1	8,210.3	8,348.0	-4,124.9	-5,019.0
July	13,128.1	15,002.4	9,319.7	10.5	9,330.2	9,677.1	-3,797.9	-5,325.3
August	11,071.8	12,573.0	7,620.7	37.2	7,657.9	7,657.9	-3,413.9	-4,915.1
September	10,644.5	12,511.4	7,939.4	16.1	7,955.5	8,046.0	-2,689.0	-4,465.4
October	12,688.2	13,428.5	9,245.8	5.3	9,251.0	10,294.9	-3,437.2	-3,133.6
November	11,822.7	12,691.2	10,571.6	19.2	10,590.9	11,835.4	-1,231.8	-855.8
December	22,749.4	15,776.9	17,544.0	14.4	17,558.4	14,006.4	-5,191.0	-1,770.5
1993 (d)								
January	11,923.0	15,663.8	6,348.4	26.2	6,374.6	9,294.7	-5,548.4	-6,369.1
February	10,600.4	10,676.3	9,745.9	11.7	9,757.6	9,492.1	-842.8	-1,184.2
March	17,310.9	17,496.9	13,667.1	23.0	13,690.2	11,035.6	-3,620.7	-6,461.3
April	15,405.9	19,344.4	8,579.8	15.2	8,595.0	8,603.4	-6,810.9	-10,741.0
May	15,649.8	16,924.3	8,948.7	105.2	9,053.9	9,138.4	-6,586.0	-7,785.9
June	16,649.8	16,524.9	14,340.4	46.4	14,386.8	14,270.2	-2,266.6	-2,254.7
July	15,330.5	15,016.7	12,370.7	11.1	12,381.8	12,495.9	-2,948.7	-2,520.8
August	14,330.7	15,115.5	10,234.2	60.6	10,294.8	10,370.1	-4,035.9	-4,745.4
September	16,208.3	16,754.8	13,495.2	15.2	13,510.4	13,510.5	-2,697.9	-3,244.3
October	16,622.7	17,163.5	12,974.3	9.7	12,984.1	12,995.7	-3,638.6	-4,167.8
November	12,488.8	13,454.9	12,008.7	367.5	12,376.2	12,320.2	-112.6	-1,134.7
December	18,860.5	19,413.6	14,572.3	15.9	14,588.3	14,647.0	-4,272.2	-4,766.6

- (a) Data adjusted for timing and coverage differences.
 (b) Monthly and Quarterly data may not add up to the annual totals due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.
 (c) Revised.
 (d) Provisional.

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Period	Exports				
	Total	Industrial Exports			
		Garments	Textiles	Petroleum Products	Diamonds
1980	5,955.2	1,808.4	6.2	3,122.7	-
1981	7,455.7	2,956.8	24.7	3,374.6	-
1982	8,270.7	3,443.9	14.3	3,280.0	-
1983	8,821.2	4,635.6	29.9	2,681.9	-
1984	12,917.5	7,358.2	80.7	3,287.8	89.6
1985	14,295.1	7,700.8	129.1	3,876.5	312.9
1986	15,877.7	9,265.4	164.5	2,357.8	1,047.4
1987	20,004.2	12,387.6	172.1	2,592.2	1,165.9
1988	22,674.1	13,611.0	159.4	2,265.4	1,629.1
1989	28,469.9	16,916.3	111.9	2,241.9	3,258.0
1990	41,510.4	24,286.7	96.4	3,973.9	3,683.7
1991 (b)	50,735.9	31,652.3	238.3	3,289.4	2,807.2
1st Quarter	11,716.2	6,702.8	45.2	887.9	892.8
2nd Quarter	12,205.6	7,968.9	28.0	949.1	1,010.7
3rd Quarter	13,447.1	8,926.0	53.8	653.8	544.1
4th Quarter	13,367.0	8,054.6	111.3	798.5	359.7
1992 (b)	76,699.3	49,391.0	555.8	2,770.6	4,695.6
1st Quarter	17,630.7	11,913.1	93.0	775.4	324.1
2nd Quarter	14,681.3	10,002.4	101.4	584.7	326.6
3rd Quarter	16,670.5	10,062.5	111.2	425.8	1,038.8
4th Quarter	27,716.8	17,413.0	250.1	984.7	3,006.0
1993 (b) (c)	100,420.2	62,519.3	1,363.5	3,801.0	6,866.7
1st Quarter	21,332.7	12,567.8	242.8	970.1	1,687.9
2nd Quarter	23,504.4	15,489.3	361.5	907.4	841.9
3rd Quarter	25,684.3	15,877.8	324.9	927.9	2,302.5
4th Quarter	29,898.9	18,584.4	434.3	995.6	2,034.4
1993 (c)					
January	6,791.9	4,782.7	6.9	256.6	303.2
February	6,656.6	4,121.2	134.8	352.3	179.1
March	7,884.3	3,663.9	101.1	361.2	1,205.6
April	6,077.3	3,666.4	112.2	244.2	268.6
May	6,565.6	4,048.0	105.9	438.4	441.8
June	10,861.4	7,774.8	143.4	224.8	131.4
July	9,188.3	5,457.3	122.7	317.4	1,554.8
August	7,060.0	4,243.9	50.8	398.9	239.9
September	9,436.1	6,176.5	151.4	211.5	507.8
October	9,623.9	5,777.0	94.2	328.2	1,130.1
November	8,760.8	5,452.4	165.1	327.1	520.9
December	11,514.2	7,355.0	175.0	340.3	383.3

- (a) Adjusted (from 1980)
- (b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.
- (c) Provisional.

TABLE 36

1980 – 1993

Value – Rs. Million

Agricultural Exports					Other	Total Exports (a)
Tea	Rubber	Coconut Products	Minor Agricultural Crops	Gems		
6,170.1	2,590.4	1,234.3	878.4	663.7	102.9	17,595.0
6,444.0	2,889.0	1,437.6	1,397.5	632.5	786.8	21,043.1
6,342.2	2,322.6	1,496.5	1,495.2	684.9	841.6	21,453.7
8,295.2	2,851.8	1,921.0	1,485.7	940.4	780.9	25,096.2
15,764.3	3,301.3	2,118.3	1,391.1	616.5	1,237.6	37,346.6
12,002.8	2,565.9	3,092.6	1,364.6	560.6	2,325.0	36,206.6
9,252.8	2,622.0	2,389.2	1,499.8	755.1	1,675.7	34,072.4
10,653.5	2,929.3	2,139.7	1,714.2	1,447.1	2,244.7	41,132.7
12,298.7	3,705.9	1,538.5	2,561.3	2,070.4	2,078.9	46,927.8
13,663.9	3,112.1	2,865.0	2,408.4	2,204.2	3,451.6	56,175.1
19,823.3	3,080.2	2,783.2	3,199.3	2,933.4	3,293.9	76,623.7
17,866.8	2,641.2	2,619.1	3,409.4	2,358.0	2,594.4	82,224.8
4,609.7	766.0	595.8	710.0	568.1	904.8	19,870.6
4,448.2	599.2	496.4	736.9	650.6	326.1	19,463.0
4,394.5	590.5	779.8	1,162.0	691.7	583.6	21,649.2
4,414.4	685.6	746.7	800.6	447.5	780.2	21,242.0
14,893.4	2,959.9	3,690.9	4,959.2	2,482.1	2,170.5	107,855.3
3,426.0	880.0	901.9	1,036.2	811.7	286.7	24,973.2
3,393.1	619.6	895.3	933.1	455.8	386.2	21,364.4
3,914.7	747.1	1,049.9	1,468.1	626.8	903.9	25,381.0
4,159.7	713.3	843.8	1,521.8	587.8	593.5	36,136.7
19,911.1	3,086.3	2,796.1	5,824.6	3,402.0	2,734.8	138,175.1
4,461.4	972.2	403.0	1,446.8	753.8	452.5	29,822.4
4,738.4	687.7	583.1	1,283.7	576.7	639.2	32,013.3
5,332.3	834.5	980.3	1,449.2	1,364.5	731.4	36,376.5
5,379.0	591.8	829.7	1,654.0	707.1	911.5	39,962.9
1,134.3	254.1	144.3	459.8	270.0	240.4	9,294.7
1,645.8	371.2	129.7	425.0	239.3	24.5	9,492.1
1,681.3	346.9	129.0	561.9	244.5	187.7	11,035.6
1,330.5	242.7	120.9	413.6	252.3	166.1	8,603.4
1,447.8	181.6	200.4	320.3	170.4	252.3	9,138.4
1,960.1	263.4	261.8	549.6	154.0	219.9	14,270.2
1,702.2	285.8	303.1	463.6	286.4	266.5	12,495.9
1,725.9	281.6	320.1	446.9	277.6	258.0	10,370.1
1,904.2	267.1	357.1	538.7	800.5	206.8	13,510.5
1,791.9	240.9	321.7	590.1	257.0	170.2	12,995.7
1,766.6	149.3	284.5	544.9	277.1	537.0	12,320.2
1,820.6	201.6	223.5	509.9	173.1	204.2	14,647.0

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TEA - Exports, Sales

Period	Exports (Th. Kgs.)			Export Value Rs. Mn.	Export Price F.O.B. Rs. per Kg.	Colombo Auction							
	Direct to London Auction	Rest	Total			Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)				Gross Price			
						High	Medium	Low	Total	High	Medium		
1985	3,020	194,979	197,999	12,002.8	60.62	71,125	50,773	75,352	197,252	39.55	35.93		
1986	5,540	202,289	207,829	9,252.8	44.52	69,248	50,939	83,168	203,354	31.58	28.49		
1987	1,903	199,217	201,120	10,653.5	52.97	70,902	52,886	84,399	208,188	38.76	35.09		
1988	4,641	215,182	219,823	12,298.7	55.95	66,212	50,209	92,724	209,145	44.88	40.73		
1989	3,823	200,377	204,200	13,663.9	66.91	66,374	49,016	78,293	193,684	55.85	49.33		
1990	4,301	211,689	215,990	19,823.3	91.78	70,370	49,142	97,373	216,885	68.12	62.61		
1991 (a)	2,172	210,223	212,395	17,866.8	84.34	68,025	46,574	111,551	226,151	57.41	51.53		
1st Quarter	614	50,985	51,599	4,609.7	89.34	16,795	11,290	29,396	57,482	65.73	59.83		
2nd Quarter	771	50,022	50,793	4,448.2	87.58	16,415	11,932	24,932	52,711	60.67	57.24		
3rd Quarter	400	53,787	54,187	4,394.5	81.10	19,989	12,906	28,745	61,640	52.40	45.30		
4th Quarter	387	55,429	55,816	4,414.4	79.34	14,826	11,013	28,478	54,318	52.37	44.93		
1992 (a)	720	180,956	181,676	14,893.4	81.98	51,886	34,606	86,381	172,873	66.45	54.84		
1st Quarter	220	45,702	45,922	3,426.0	74.61	14,786	9,641	26,951	51,379	61.44	49.46		
2nd Quarter	279	40,455	40,734	3,393.0	84.08	11,075	7,644	15,347	34,065	72.54	60.54		
3rd Quarter	-	46,633	46,633	3,914.7	84.01	14,988	9,425	21,627	46,040	69.40	55.88		
4th Quarter	221	48,166	48,387	4,159.7	85.97	11,037	7,896	22,456	41,389	72.57	58.00		
1993 (a)	3,248	215,159	218,408	19,911.1	91.18	67,102	41,986	104,128	215,154	68.34	63.57		
1st Quarter	297	48,547	48,844	4,461.4	91.34	15,761	9,729	26,584	52,074	77.41	66.05		
2nd Quarter	1,140	51,036	52,176	4,738.4	90.81	18,858	11,797	24,996	55,652	65.29	60.88		
3rd Quarter	639	60,244	60,883	5,332.3	87.58	17,978	11,483	27,197	58,596	63.29	65.17		
4th Quarter	1,173	55,332	56,505	5,379.0	95.20	14,505	8,977	25,351	48,832	67.45	63.96		
1992 January	121	12,401	12,522	947.6	75.68	5,046	3,484	9,711	18,242	57.08	48.32		
February	77	16,045	16,122	1,148.3	71.23	4,621	2,646	7,924	15,191	59.10	45.19		
March	22	17,256	17,278	1,330.1	76.98	5,119	3,511	9,316	17,946	67.94	53.87		
April	-	16,398	16,398	1,285.0	78.37	1,954	1,460	3,557	6,971	75.72	63.18		
May	97	13,335	13,432	1,127.6	83.95	2,326	1,770	3,530	7,625	78.27	64.24		
June	182	10,723	10,905	980.4	89.91	6,795	4,414	8,260	19,469	63.84	54.20		
July	-	15,411	15,411	1,211.8	78.63	7,152	3,714	6,792	17,658	58.27	49.72		
August	-	-	16,602	1,405.8	84.68	3,684	2,737	6,276	12,697	77.97	60.36		
September	-	-	14,819	1,297.1	88.72	4,152	2,974	8,559	15,685	73.96	57.56		
October	-	16,155	16,155	1,441.3	89.22	2,758	1,957	7,019	11,734	79.68	61.80		
November	46	14,099	14,145	1,221.3	86.34	3,081	2,580	7,462	13,124	74.23	58.13		
December	175	17,913	18,088	1,497.1	82.77	5,198	3,359	7,975	16,531	63.81	54.06		
1993 January	93	12,949	13,042	1,134.3	86.98	5,604	3,334	9,133	18,071	76.28	65.74		
February	70	18,021	18,091	1,645.8	90.97	4,660	2,855	8,274	15,789	78.90	65.74		
March	134	15,577	17,711	1,681.3	94.93	5,497	3,540	9,177	18,214	77.04	66.68		
April	298	13,882	14,180	1,330.5	93.83	3,532	2,467	5,919	11,917	73.87	65.19		
May	383	15,212	15,595	1,447.8	92.84	8,213	5,004	10,548	23,766	62.20	59.48		
June	459	21,942	22,401	1,960.1	87.50	7,113	4,326	8,529	19,969	59.79	57.97		
July	358	20,137	20,495	1,702.2	83.05	7,071	4,058	8,744	19,873	61.04	59.25		
August	133	19,847	19,980	1,725.9	86.38	6,029	3,683	8,293	19,006	64.44	63.85		
September	148	20,260	20,408	1,904.2	93.31	4,878	3,742	9,159	19,717	79.38	72.40		
October	286	18,251	18,537	1,791.9	96.87	4,618	2,925	8,533	16,076	72.70	68.90		
November	380	17,900	18,280	1,766.6	96.64	6,110	3,729	10,318	20,157	65.92	63.38		
December	507	19,180	19,687	1,820.6	92.47	3,777	2,323	6,499	12,599	63.72	61.59		

(a) The monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual figure due to subsequent changes made by Customs.

and Prices

TABLE 37

(Rs. per Kg.)		London Auctions									
Low	Average All Teas	Quantity Sold (Th. Kgs.)					Prices (New Pence Per Kg.)				
		Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries	Sri Lanka	India	Kenya	Malawi	All Countries
40.60	39.01	2,829	10,016	15,093	10,287	52,472	155.65	156.50	172.57	134.27	157.94
31.26	30.68	3,780	14,155	12,491	10,945	53,030	115.67	123.71	156.51	106.63	131.56
42.46	39.30	2,634	12,261	15,023	8,574	50,225	108.34	119.89	116.96	79.63	104.35
42.36	42.77	3,433	8,853	12,884	6,232	39,601	106.43	101.43	104.38	76.33	100.34
56.97	54.61	3,369	7,526	14,202	3,081	32,962	127.44	138.95	123.70	104.63	123.11
77.33	70.97	3,967	9,155	18,330	4,465	43,642	114.10	109.47	112.66	83.89	114.35
61.75	58.27	2,498	6,032	18,613	2,438	36,392	100.28	132.00	101.10	78.34	104.67
71.75	67.59	981	2,003	5,173	292	9,815	102.31	143.05	104.71	81.52	111.35
69.82	64.13	465	—	4,192	966	7,490	109.71	—	105.30	78.82	101.71
52.47	50.75	755	607	5,590	1,098	10,267	93.10	126.66	97.35	78.21	96.61
53.76	52.92	297	3,422	3,658	82	8,820	97.20	125.89	97.68	74.20	109.20
61.90	61.75	748	6,684	15,472	882	30,679	107.35	116.62	115.56	84.60	113.32
53.46	54.98	398	1,502	5,227	157	8,920	101.75	85.98	95.86	78.56	94.91
62.33	64.90	157	92	3,530	343	6,052	126.95	87.31	118.74	91.50	112.49
66.47	64.80	193	884	3,711	349	6,938	99.94	105.59	116.20	79.81	113.14
67.54	66.62	—	4,206	3,004	33	8,769	—	127.75	145.41	92.16	135.60
71.49	69.27	1,444	5,416	16,325	364	29,392	104.03	130.96	123.85	94.18	123.84
72.58	72.64	21	1,502	4,090	6	6,659	128.56	131.12	148.53	93.60	142.99
67.56	65.21	258	51	4,644	160	6,941	106.67	95.84	114.19	93.71	112.46
72.07	69.22	833	894	4,031	176	7,683	99.86	128.67	112.21	95.40	113.88
73.73	69.99	332	2,969	3,560	22	8,109	116.63	128.50	124.82	100.50	128.00
54.73	54.13	147	833	1,645	—	3,042	96.84	97.67	95.52	—	96.04
51.84	52.84	129	506	1,313	17	2,361	100.60	84.37	93.25	78.33	91.50
53.54	57.68	122	163	2,269	140	3,517	107.81	75.90	98.81	78.79	97.19
62.69	66.41	115	45	1,278	108	2,102	128.18	90.36	115.03	93.72	112.36
63.78	68.22	29	30	969	71	1,626	137.85	91.85	125.31	95.56	116.68
60.53	60.08	13	17	1,283	164	2,324	114.81	79.71	115.89	85.21	108.42
61.66	58.83	36	2	1,042	167	1,851	124.82	97.00	111.60	83.47	107.65
68.71	69.46	140	78	1,090	137	2,101	97.13	104.15	116.65	77.90	114.00
69.05	68.12	17	804	1,579	45	2,986	77.88	115.63	120.36	78.06	117.76
69.02	70.19	—	1,548	1,372	29	3,414	—	119.59	129.03	98.31	121.72
68.96	67.70	—	2,080	1,070	4	4,014	—	123.05	148.77	86.00	135.19
64.63	61.96	—	578	562	—	1,341	—	140.60	158.44	—	149.90
73.87	72.88	—	646	1,178	—	2,158	—	152.66	160.84	—	156.30
72.24	72.80	—	465	1,134	—	2,059	—	130.14	150.40	—	141.65
71.62	72.23	21	121	1,778	6	2,442	128.56	110.57	134.34	93.60	131.02
70.30	70.20	39	27	1,271	62	1,821	116.04	93.29	117.58	93.95	114.89
65.79	63.19	63	24	1,775	22	2,506	103.05	98.39	112.60	92.87	111.51
66.60	62.25	156	—	1,598	76	2,614	100.93	—	112.38	94.31	110.99
70.14	64.60	351	—	1,406	93	2,562	94.91	—	111.72	91.66	110.05
72.86	68.48	282	—	1,313	68	2,277	98.27	—	110.77	97.12	111.98
73.21	74.57	200	894	1,312	15	2,844	106.39	128.67	114.13	97.43	119.61
75.20	72.92	103	780	1,304	1	2,669	122.42	132.69	129.58	106.00	133.51
73.52	69.30	103	1,404	1,475	21	3,471	117.44	127.37	121.37	95.00	125.64
72.47	67.76	126	785	781	—	1,969	110.03	125.44	123.50	—	124.85

Sources : The Colombo Tea Brokers' Association;
Customs Sri Lanka;
The Tea Brokers' Association of London;
Sri Lanka Tea Board.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 38****Tea Exports – Volume and Value**

Item	1991		1992		1993	
	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.	Volume Kgs.	Value Rs.
Black Tea in Bulk	136,310,084	10,645,765,564	117,698,867	8,971,417,717	129,002,715	10,812,561,894
Black Tea in Packets	69,783,728	6,176,776,483	55,033,103	4,434,094,962	74,865,025	6,743,434,696
Black Tea in Bags	4,317,610	796,629,289	4,540,582	949,413,107	5,137,950	1,210,083,955
Instant Tea	381,946	114,186,767	413,492	146,601,176	733,456	313,619,378
Green Tea	35,824	2,260,337	399,968	27,384,975	689,966	64,997,237
Other	1,565,836	151,220,139	3,590,015	364,496,096	7,978,221	766,381,963
Total	212,395,028	17,866,838,579	181,676,027	14,893,408,033	218,407,333	19,911,079,123

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 39

Country Classification of Tea Exports and Percentage Shares

Country	Volume (Thousand Kilograms)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Million)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993	1992	1993
1. Middle East Countries of which:	111,210	107,691	61.21	49.31	8,473	9,173	56.89	46.07
1.1 Iraq	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2 U.A.R.	18,551	13,007	10.21	5.96	1,280	939	8.59	4.72
1.3 Saudi Arabia	11,291	7,362	6.21	3.37	1,333	927	8.95	4.66
1.4 Syria	14,439	17,761	7.95	8.13	894	1,453	6.00	7.30
1.5 Iran	24,482	8,524	13.47	3.90	2,033	798	13.65	4.01
1.6 Jordan	21,812	27,126	12.00	12.42	1,326	1,974	8.91	9.91
1.7 Kuwait	993	1,537	0.55	0.70	119	181	0.80	0.91
1.8 Yemen	4,816	3,296	2.65	1.51	343	267	2.30	1.34
1.9 Libya	6,350	8,035	3.50	3.68	490	740	3.29	3.72
1.10 Other	8,476	21,043	4.67	9.64	655	1,894	4.40	9.51
2. European Economic Community of which:	25,784	32,384	14.19	14.83	2,377	3,154	15.96	15.84
2.1 United Kingdom	10,588	13,562	5.83	6.21	883	1,089	5.93	5.47
2.2 Netherlands	3,773	4,233	2.08	1.94	318	420	2.14	2.11
2.3 Federal Rep. of Germany	4,258	6,232	2.34	2.85	450	740	3.02	3.72
2.4 France	1,932	2,017	1.06	0.92	234	283	1.57	1.42
2.5 Italy	2,196	2,806	1.21	1.29	203	258	1.36	1.30
2.6 Other	3,037	3,534	1.67	1.62	289	364	1.94	1.82
3. Other Industrial Countries of which:	16,204	16,650	8.92	7.62	1,733	1,987	11.64	9.98
3.1 U.S.A.	3,393	4,155	1.87	1.90	290	377	1.95	1.89
3.2 Japan	5,665	4,969	3.12	2.28	698	656	4.69	3.29
3.3 Canada	2,354	1,822	1.30	0.83	185	174	1.24	0.87
3.4 Australia	3,098	3,670	1.70	1.68	375	530	2.52	2.66
3.5 New Zealand	1,060	1,065	0.58	0.49	88	102	0.59	0.51
3.6 Other	634	969	0.35	0.44	97	148	0.65	0.74
4. Other Countries of which:	28,478	61,682	15.68	28.24	2,310	5,597	15.51	28.11
4.1 C.I.S. Countries*	4,909	27,952	2.70	12.80	339	2,352	2.28	11.81
4.2 Pakistan	5,238	8,182	2.88	3.75	372	620	2.50	3.11
4.3 Union of South Africa	2,137	2,405	1.18	1.10	189	212	1.27	1.06
4.4 Hongkong	2,057	2,105	1.13	0.96	224	257	1.50	1.29
4.5 Singapore	1,276	932	0.70	0.43	121	123	0.81	0.62
4.6 Chile	2,976	3,012	1.64	1.38	208	244	1.40	1.23
4.7 Afghanistan	1,246	635	0.69	0.29	78	44	0.52	0.22
4.8 Other	8,639	16,459	4.76	7.53	779	1,745	5.23	8.76
Total	181,676	218,407	100.00	100.00	14,893	19,911	100.00	100.00

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

* After 1992, named as Commonwealth of Independent States.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Rubber Exports

Period	Exports							
	Volume (Mn. Kilograms)				Value (Rs. Mn.)			
	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total	Sheet	Crepe	Other	Total
1982	72.0	47.3	12.0	131.3	1,226.3	899.1	197.2	2,322.6
1983	51.8	67.5	5.9	125.2	1,124.7	1,607.1	120.0	2,851.8
1984	61.1	56.4	8.8	126.2	1,535.4	1,553.0	212.9	3,301.3
1985	64.5	41.3	14.4	120.2	1,316.3	945.8	303.8	2,565.9
1986	57.0	38.4	14.7	110.0	1,227.4	1,070.2	324.3	2,622.0
1987	54.3	38.5	13.2	106.0	1,445.1	1,135.7	348.6	2,929.3
1988	51.2	33.9	14.2	99.3	1,760.0	1,434.8	511.1	3,705.9
1989	42.7	29.3	14.0	86.0	1,440.8	1,186.4	482.9	3,112.1
1990	48.4	36.5	1.9	86.8	1,577.1	1,435.9	67.1	3,080.2
1991(b)	38.7	36.7	1.0	76.4	1,288.3	1,319.5	33.3	2,641.2
1st Quarter	11.0	10.8	0.1	21.9	374.5	389.2	2.2	766.0
2nd Quarter	9.6	8.2	0.1	17.8	310.9	284.7	3.6	599.2
3rd Quarter	7.4	9.1	0.4	16.9	245.8	330.9	13.8	590.5
4th Quarter	10.7	8.7	0.4	19.7	357.3	314.5	13.8	685.6
1992(b)	38.3	35.0	5.3	78.6	1,354.2	1,450.2	155.5	2,959.9
1st Quarter	13.1	11.0	1.4	25.5	440.9	396.6	42.5	880.0
2nd Quarter	9.3	6.8	1.7	17.8	321.6	258.4	39.5	619.6
3rd Quarter	8.0	9.2	1.5	18.7	298.8	402.1	46.2	747.1
4th Quarter	7.8	8.1	0.7	16.7	292.9	393.1	27.3	713.3
1993 (c)(b)	36.1	31.4	2.0	69.6	1,491.2	1,516.8	78.3	3,086.3
1st Quarter	12.3	9.2	0.6	22.2	499.7	449.4	23.1	972.2
2nd Quarter	8.2	6.2	0.4	14.9	368.6	302.4	16.7	687.7
3rd Quarter	9.7	9.0	0.5	19.2	388.1	427.6	18.8	834.5
4th Quarter	5.9	7.0	0.5	13.4	234.8	337.3	19.7	591.8
1992 January	3.6	2.6	0.6	6.8	122.4	94.6	16.6	233.6
February	3.4	4.8	0.2	8.9	114.9	173.4	7.7	296.0
March	6.0	3.6	0.6	10.2	203.6	128.6	18.2	350.4
April	3.7	2.3	0.5	6.5	125.3	84.7	15.2	225.2
May	3.5	3.0	0.3	6.9	119.3	112.7	10.0	242.0
June	2.1	1.5	0.9	4.5	77.0	61.1	14.4	152.4
July	2.7	2.5	0.4	5.6	100.0	108.9	11.8	220.6
August	2.4	3.6	0.6	6.6	90.0	157.5	18.7	266.2
September	2.9	3.1	0.5	6.5	108.8	135.7	15.7	260.2
October	2.5	1.8	0.2	4.5	93.0	87.2	7.4	187.5
November	2.7	2.4	0.3	5.4	107.4	119.9	9.8	237.0
December	2.6	3.8	0.3	6.7	92.6	186.0	10.2	288.8
1993 (c)								
January	2.9	2.6	0.2	5.7	122.8	125.1	6.2	254.1
February	4.2	3.6	0.2	8.6	188.4	175.3	7.6	371.2
March	4.7	3.1	0.2	8.0	188.6	149.1	9.2	346.9
April	3.1	2.3	0.1	5.5	123.6	113.7	5.4	2427
May	2.3	1.7	0.2	4.2	89.7	82.2	9.8	181.6
June	2.9	2.2	...	5.1	155.4	106.5	1.5	263.4
July	3.4	2.9	0.2	6.6	136.8	138.6	10.4	285.8
August	3.0	3.1	0.1	6.2	120.1	156.9	4.5	281.6
September	3.3	3.0	0.1	6.4	131.1	132.1	3.9	267.1
October	2.8	3.0	0.1	5.9	103.9	131.6	5.4	240.9
November	1.5	18	0.2	3.5	56.4	85.5	7.4	149.3
December	1.6	2.1	0.2	3.9	74.5	120.2	6.9	201.6

(a) Average monthly prices in Singapore and London refer to average daily closing spot prices.

(b) Monthly and quarterly data may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(c) Provisional

TABLE 40

and Prices

F.O.B. Price Rs. per Kilogram All Rubber	Colombo Market Prices (Rs. per kilogram)					World Market Prices (a)		
	R.S.S.		Latex Crepe		Scrap Crepe	(F.O.B. Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (\$ Cents per Kg.)	(Buyers' Closing Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (Pence per Kg.)	(Dealers' Price Spot) R.S.S. No.1 (\$ Cents per Kg.)
	No. 1	No. 2	IX	No. 1	No.1x Br			
17.68	10.18	9.44	11.68	11.14	7.91	180.53	50.86	100.26
22.77	13.95	13.44	17.06	16.81	11.31	223.91	75.54	113.52
26.16	14.40	13.88	17.09	16.54	11.81	199.58	70.79	109.81
21.34	15.90	15.56	18.26	17.85	14.93	165.98	63.98	92.53
23.83	16.62	16.32	24.72	24.39	14.01	173.73	61.78	94.54
27.63	19.87	19.45	21.22	20.78	17.55	209.34	65.72	111.62
37.33	24.40	23.84	32.80	32.37	23.34	223.61	66.47	128.78
36.17	22.63	23.84	32.80	27.70	20.54	185.05	59.01	112.18
36.50	22.93	21.36	28.88	27.47	19.68	156.31	53.55	101.75
34.55	23.73	22.80	25.68	24.62	20.73	142.33	51.85	99.09
34.96	23.10	22.17	22.99	22.33	18.60	146.28	49.35	102.64
33.57	22.69	22.08	26.61	25.21	19.95	146.00	53.30	99.07
34.85	23.36	22.67	27.85	26.21	21.36	139.69	52.96	97.99
34.73	24.78	24.31	25.28	24.73	23.03	135.63	51.81	96.69
37.65	29.23	28.87	35.60	38.27	27.51	140.31	54.13	101.64
34.56	25.36	25.00	26.92	36.71	24.72	132.65	51.69	96.57
34.79	27.57	27.29	30.15	32.98	26.79	141.93	53.73	101.25
40.00	31.44	31.08	44.10	42.72	29.87	141.55	50.75	103.07
42.80	32.56	32.11	41.23	40.68	29.18	145.11	60.37	105.69
44.34	36.47	34.41	41.65	40.72	30.27	134.16	60.73	98.40
43.77	35.49	34.31	42.32	41.24	30.27	143.29	65.16	105.07
46.26	34.69	33.83	44.89	43.79	29.30	131.01	58.04	96.43
43.46	35.11	33.89	40.48	39.79	30.32	133.14	59.38	96.32
44.16	36.60	35.63	38.93	38.07	31.20	129.21	60.34	95.76
34.13	25.47	24.91	25.71	25.39	24.15	129.10	50.05	95.14
35.25	25.28	24.88	27.13	27.00	25.32	131.37	51.16	96.45
34.27	25.47	25.22	27.94	27.71	24.69	137.50	52.87	98.12
34.76	26.31	26.25	28.94	28.73	25.02	142.00	55.12	99.40
35.22	27.61	27.11	32.58	32.26	26.14	141.50	54.15	102.37
34.16	28.80	28.21	38.90	37.96	29.22	142.43	57.93	101.98
39.20	31.08	30.69	45.62	45.21	32.44	142.55	50.55	102.75
40.53	32.75	32.52	48.99	47.89	30.25	141.43	50.33	103.26
40.17	30.50	30.03	37.71	35.89	26.98	140.68	51.37	103.21
41.58	31.62	31.21	40.91	40.41	29.68	143.55	59.60	105.70
43.73	32.16	31.71	40.55	40.06	28.15	144.62	58.76	105.55
42.87	33.92	33.43	42.25	41.58	29.72	147.16	62.75	105.84
44.85	35.30	34.15	41.81	40.96	30.15	149.50	65.18	107.20
43.28	35.97	34.71	44.05	43.34	31.34	144.12	67.00	106.19
43.53	35.21	34.07	41.11	39.43	29.32	136.25	63.31	101.84
43.97	33.85	33.73	42.43	41.61	29.19	131.85	58.30	97.13
42.99	35.11	33.65	45.73	44.81	29.15	130.81	57.50	95.93
51.44	35.15	34.12	46.51	44.97	29.56	130.37	58.33	96.33
43.63	35.00	34.00	44.00	43.05	30.08	132.20	58.85	95.31
45.08	35.26	33.62	39.88	39.04	31.30	133.68	59.56	96.87
41.96	35.08	34.07	37.56	37.29	29.60	133.56	59.75	96.78
40.84	34.95	33.85	38.14	37.32	30.08	127.65	60.06	97.56
42.48	36.85	35.83	39.28	38.40	32.07	128.75	60.05	98.67
51.07	38.02	37.21	39.38	38.50	31.45	131.25	60.93	91.12

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
 The Colombo Rubber Traders Association
 The Public Ledger.

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 41****Country Classification of Rubber Exports**

Country	Volume (Mn. Kgs)		Percentage of Total Volume		Value (Rs. Mn)		Percentage of Total Value	
	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
India	3.4	4.8	4.3	6.9	123.5	239.7	4.2	7.8
U.S.A.	5.8	6.7	7.4	9.6	233.5	304.7	7.9	9.9
Poland	9.2	5.3	11.7	7.6	320.4	220.9	10.8	7.2
Pakistan	9.5	9.3	12.1	13.4	342.9	349.9	11.6	11.2
Mexico	1.0	0.8	1.3	1.1	45.6	39.3	1.5	1.3
Japan	3.5	3.1	4.4	4.5	154.9	165.3	5.2	5.3
E.E.C	27.7	20.1	34.9	28.9	1,016.8	881.2	34.4	28.6
Other Countries	18.5	19.5	23.9	28.0	722.4	885.3	24.4	28.7
Total	78.6	69.6	100.0	100.0	2,960.0	3,086.3	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised.

(b) Provisional.

Source : Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTENAL TRADE
Major Coconut Products

Period	Exports								
	Quantity (Th. Kgs.)				Value (Rs. Mn.)				
	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total Mn.-Nuts	Copra	Coco-nut Oil	Desic-cated Coco-nut	Total 3 major coco-nut products	Other
1982	3,452.4	33,639.6	41,658.4	569.4	57.4	347.4	597.5	1,002.6	493.9
1983	4,122.7	34,584.7	41,953.5	582.3	74.0	433.4	901.8	1,409.1	511.9
1984	2,387.5	12,381.4	31,805.7	327.1	72.5	303.5	1,176.7	1,552.7	565.6
1985	7,128.5	67,419.2	52,984.8	934.8	99.1	950.8	1,333.1	2,383.0	709.6
1986	10,078.9	81,075.8	59,811.1	1,105.0	87.9	672.5	848.4	1,608.8	780.4
1987	8,997.6	16,462.2	53,232.1	538.0	79.3	242.2	1,101.1	1,422.6	717.1
1988	5,846.7	5,351.3	22,422.9	224.1	102.1	175.1	618.3	895.5	643.1
1989	8,249.0	29,667.3	43,205.4	571.8	147.8	749.4	1,023.1	1,920.3	944.7
1990	7,250.4	13,978.1	52,969.0	507.7	119.8	295.5	1,427.1	1,842.5	940.7
1991 (b)	8,265.9	1,049.1	47,164.0	366.9	186.5	36.7	1,545.8	1,769.0	850.1
1st Quarter	2,533.5	4.4	10,401.6	83.2	47.5	0.2	318.7	366.4	229.7
2nd Quarter	1,131.3	0.4	9,648.7	71.2	20.7	...	290.4	311.1	185.3
3rd Quarter	1,876.0	626.9	15,443.0	119.3	46.4	22.1	490.9	559.4	220.4
4th Quarter	2,725.1	417.4	11,670.7	93.2	71.9	14.4	445.8	532.0	214.7
1992 (b)	5,849.9	2,429.8	53,454.0	411.7	187.9	105.1	2,371.7	2,664.7	1,026.2
1st Quarter	1,264.1	297.9	13,141.8	98.0	41.8	14.6	576.0	632.4	269.5
2nd Quarter	1,497.1	1,515.2	13,732.3	112.9	47.8	63.3	591.2	702.3	193.0
3rd Quarter	1,711.2	467.1	15,273.2	116.0	53.9	20.1	694.6	768.6	281.3
4th Quarter	1,377.5	149.6	11,306.7	84.9	44.4	7.1	509.9	561.4	282.4
1993(b) (c)	4,935.3	2,578.3	36,437.4	292.7	166.5	115.8	1,564.5	1,846.8	949.3
1st Quarter	1,087.1	88.8	1,768.2	18.1	41.7	4.7	84.4	130.8	272.2
2nd Quarter	1,169.7	693.6	6,439.4	55.1	42.9	35.3	304.3	382.5	200.6
3rd Quarter	1,362.0	1,351.8	15,564.3	123.4	42.4	56.1	645.8	744.3	236.0
4th Quarter	1,316.5	444.1	12,665.6	96.2	39.4	19.6	530.1	589.1	240.5
1992 January	463.0	53.3	3,820.1	28.7	16.1	2.5	159.9	178.5	102.3
February	374.4	81.1	3,934.7	29.2	12.4	4.0	170.3	186.7	79.3
March	426.7	163.5	5,387.1	40.0	13.3	8.0	245.8	267.2	87.8
April	507.5	113.9	4,155.7	31.7	16.4	4.3	181.7	202.5	58.2
May	387.0	577.2	5,164.4	41.6	12.5	26.7	214.0	253.1	72.4
June	602.6	824.1	4,412.2	39.6	18.9	32.3	195.5	246.7	62.3
July	532.0	263.0	5,022.3	38.9	16.8	12.3	236.2	265.3	90.6
August	523.0	66.0	5,629.8	41.4	16.4	2.3	253.9	272.6	89.9
September	656.2	138.1	4,621.1	35.8	20.7	5.5	204.5	230.7	100.8
October	449.9	73.7	4,822.8	35.6	14.6	3.3	216.2	234.1	93.4
November	507.5	23.9	4,076.1	30.4	16.3	1.2	184.9	202.4	96.4
December	420.1	52.0	2,407.8	18.9	13.6	2.7	108.7	125.0	92.6
1993 (c)									
January	458.5	33.9	952.3	9.0	15.6	2.0	45.7	63.4	80.9
February	294.6	20.7	434.9	4.5	12.1	1.1	20.5	33.8	95.9
March	334.0	34.2	380.9	4.6	13.9	1.6	18.1	33.6	95.4
April	363.7	178.4	604.3	7.3	15.1	9.8	30.8	55.7	65.2
May	341.8	227.2	2,464.9	20.3	12.4	12.0	120.6	145.0	55.4
June	464.1	288.1	3,370.1	27.5	15.5	13.5	152.9	181.8	80.0
July	509.5	408.7	4,662.5	37.5	17.1	15.2	198.0	230.2	72.8
August	455.5	488.0	5,118.6	41.0	13.7	20.6	210.4	244.7	75.4
September	397.0	455.1	5,783.2	44.9	11.6	20.4	237.4	269.3	87.8
October	532.0	131.1	5,554.2	41.4	15.2	5.9	221.1	242.1	79.6
November	510.0	168.7	4,460.5	34.2	14.7	7.5	179.6	201.8	82.7
December	274.5	144.4	2,650.9	20.5	9.6	6.3	129.4	145.2	78.2

(a) Computed from weekly averages of high and low prices

(b) Monthly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent customs adjustments.

(c) Provisional

TABLE 42

Exports and Prices

F.O.B. Price			Colombo Market Price			London Market Price (a)	
Copra	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	Copra Est. No. 1	Coconut Oil	Desiccated Coconut	Philippine Copra	Sri Lanka Desiccated Coconut
(Rs. per kg.)	(Rs. per kg.)	(Rs. per kg.)	(Rs. per kg.)	(Rs. per kg.)	(Rs. per kg.)	(\$ per kg.)	(£ per kg.)
16.63	10.33	14.34	6.13	9.81	8.78	0.34	0.53
17.94	12.53	21.49	9.75	15.52	18.61	0.49	0.81
30.36	24.52	37.00	18.60	28.49	24.97	0.71	1.18
13.90	14.10	25.16	9.35	14.97	12.31	0.38	0.86
8.72	8.29	14.18	5.88	8.26	10.01	0.19	0.47
8.82	14.71	20.68	12.53	16.75	18.30	0.30	0.57
17.46	32.73	27.57	19.79	30.80	23.01	0.38	0.60
17.92	25.26	23.68	13.67	19.05	19.46	0.33	0.50
16.53	21.14	26.94	13.17	18.36	22.33	0.21	0.52
24.31	35.03	32.78	22.28	31.07	26.15	0.26	0.59
18.74	22.23	30.64	17.00	24.46	25.84	0.22	0.52
18.32	26.14	30.10	18.54	28.76	24.84	0.21	0.56
24.72	35.31	31.79	26.82	32.54	30.17	0.29	0.62
33.79	35.14	37.18	26.76	38.62	35.22	0.35	0.67
32.19	45.33	44.36	27.22	41.39	38.37	0.37	0.71
33.09	48.88	43.83	26.20	42.49	37.97	0.45	0.69
31.92	41.77	43.05	26.51	36.92	38.48	0.40	0.72
31.49	43.13	45.47	26.12	40.42	39.61	0.33	0.74
32.26	47.55	45.10	30.06	45.74	40.65	0.32	0.69
33.73	44.90	42.94	31.61	43.56	38.65	0.27	0.77
38.36	52.60	47.75	41.07	59.13	41.07	0.26	0.80
36.72	50.95	47.25	31.60	40.12	40.19	0.26	0.84
31.13	41.50	41.49	24.13	36.29	36.54	0.27	0.76
29.96	44.22	41.85	29.75	38.72	36.82	0.32	0.70
34.76	47.06	41.86	28.45	46.63	38.38	0.48	0.69
33.16	49.60	43.28	26.62	42.57	38.42	0.46	0.69
31.23	49.12	45.63	23.54	38.28	37.13	0.42	0.69
32.36	37.94	43.73	26.00	36.82	37.43	0.42	0.68
32.22	46.18	41.44	25.28	34.58	38.39	0.41	0.74
31.35	45.76	44.31	28.27	39.36	29.42	0.38	0.74
31.60	48.83	47.03	25.52	40.07	40.50	0.34	0.74
31.31	35.02	45.10	25.30	39.42	38.32	0.32	0.74
31.54	30.93	44.24	27.55	41.78	40.53	0.32	0.74
32.36	44.34	44.84	27.42	42.66	40.19	0.31	0.74
32.17	49.29	45.36	30.68	45.47	40.72	0.32	0.63
32.25	51.28	45.16	32.08	49.10	41.04	0.33	0.71
34.04	59.31	48.04	44.54	59.81	43.11	0.27	0.71
41.28	52.63	47.30	39.90	59.65	43.76	0.27	0.71
41.72	45.92	47.54	38.79	57.95	41.07	0.26	0.80
41.39	55.06	50.99	33.36	43.06	43.02	0.25	0.82
36.31	52.97	48.92	33.59	39.65	41.30	0.28	0.85
33.35	46.81	45.36	27.86	37.65	36.16	0.27	0.85
33.47	37.11	42.47	23.86	36.34	36.52	0.29	0.85
30.17	42.17	41.11	23.84	36.64	36.56	0.27	0.73
29.16	44.72	41.05	24.71	36.21	36.56	0.27	0.72
28.49	44.66	39.81	24.88	36.31	34.79	0.27	0.72
28.81	44.50	40.26	29.36	39.96	35.89	0.30	0.70
34.92	43.49	48.80	34.71	39.90	39.78	0.40	0.72

Sources: The Public Ledger;
 Coconut Development Authority
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	
1982	1,799.2	3,781.9	2,410.3	2,920.4	1,237.9	5,721.4	975.0	
1983	17,826.9	1,441.8	3,269.3	3,124.4	1,119.7	4,867.2	1,749.8	
1984	4,503.8	930.1	2,198.8	3,678.6	2,202.1	7,741.8	957.4	
1985	3,405.9	799.6	383.2	5,268.4	1,214.6	7,585.7	294.8	
1986	2,145.6	517.8	1,071.1	2,639.7	1,271.4	7,589.0	740.2	
1987	2,311.8	1,923.7	1,376.4	850.9	2,014.7	7,504.7	491.7	
1988	8,901.9	2,121.6	1,512.0	4,202.5	2,692.3	6,810.7	2,251.0	
1989	3,915.0	6,056.0	714.2	1,805.0	1,575.8	7,492.7	311.7	
1990	12,701.9	2,330.5	3,107.3	1,244.5	1,308.5	6511.9	2,292.1	
1991 (a)	9,304.8	4,920.9	2,714.7	2,659.7	2,073.6	7,889.3	1,037.0	
1st Quarter	2,045.9	2,128.7	615.2	845.4	307.0	1,754.7	651.2	
2nd Quarter	2,153.8	1,682.4	1,133.2	578.6	491.8	1,219.0	180.8	
3rd Quarter	2,871.4	712.0	699.8	355.9	683.5	2,839.2	106.9	
4th Quarter	2,233.6	397.8	266.5	879.7	591.3	2,076.4	98.1	
1992 (a) (c)	9,791.0	3,964.2	648.7	1,652.3	2,153.4	8,237.7	1,114.5	
1st Quarter	1,329.0	1,452.7	268.3	1,363.3	754.1	1,865.0	356.9	
2nd Quarter	1,562.7	867.3	155.5	219.2	252.7	1,191.8	241.7	
3rd Quarter	4,430.7	890.6	153.1	52.2	456.7	2,639.0	271.2	
4th Quarter	2,468.6	753.6	71.6	17.6	690.0	2,541.9	244.6	
1993 (a) (b)	11,361.0	5,186.0	122.3	1,008.9	7,938.9	8,754.7	1,687.7	
1st Quarter	2,444.5	2,050.6	113.3	172.6	2,623.3	2,213.4	490.7	
2nd Quarter	2,197.0	1,059.8	6.8	86.4	2,190.7	1,397.3	323.7	
3rd Quarter	3,755.3	1,277.3	0.1	210.5	2,076.2	2,373.2	473.9	
4th Quarter	2,964.2	798.3	2.2	539.4	1,048.7	2,770.8	399.4	
1992	January	403.5	185.7	56.0	609.5	176.5	605.1	11.5
	February	307.0	544.4	122.7	440.8	201.7	600.9	110.4
	March	618.5	722.5	89.6	313.0	375.9	659.0	234.9
	April	528.2	415.2	42.2	165.2	103.5	348.6	85.6
	May	536.3	205.7	68.3	54.0	67.7	308.3	81.7
	June	498.2	246.4	45.0	...	81.5	534.9	74.4
	July	691.5	116.3	48.9	25.1	76.2	856.9	82.6
	August	2,806.1	350.0	71.3	0.3	176.1	881.2	119.2
	September	933.1	424.3	33.0	26.8	204.4	900.9	69.4
	October	1,090.6	253.5	15.4	0.1	153.9	947.3	83.8
	November	728.8	262.3	41.6	0.3	228.4	959.7	67.9
	December	649.2	237.9	14.6	17.1	307.7	635.0	93.0
1993	(c)							
	January	873.7	398.9	27.7	69.3	488.1	887.9	206.0
	February	571.4	947.0	49.0	0.3	1,002.7	609.3	226.7
	March	999.3	704.7	36.6	103.1	1,132.5	716.2	58.0
	April	862.3	232.3	6.6	68.3	940.2	457.6	230.4
	May	669.2	453.4	...	0.8	501.1	412.0	37.8
	June	665.5	374.1	0.1	17.3	749.4	527.7	55.4
	July	833.5	684.1	...	35.4	1,062.9	715.0	168.8
	August	1,257.6	367.3	0.1	120.7	444.6	765.7	192.7
	September	1,664.1	225.9	...	54.4	568.8	892.5	112.4
	October	1,180.5	342.8	2.0	52.2	599.9	1,011.6	250.6
	November	922.5	248.5	...	227.6	133.1	838.7	43.6
	December	861.2	207.0	0.1	259.6	315.7	920.6	105.2

TABLE 43

Minor Agricultural Products

Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Essential Oils	Cashewnuts	VOLUME (Thousand Kgs.)	
353.5	208.8	23,382.6	4,079.9	2,189.0	697.5	538.6	354.4	616.8	9,406.4	
303.9	136.1	5,498.6	4,106.5	2,027.0	806.5	447.3	2,199.4	899.4	14,411.7	
428.0	117.5	601.1	2,849.3	2,276.5	591.1	852.5	346.6	128.0	11,865.5	
330.6	231.5	2,340.8	2,179.3	1,699.8	1,092.4	679.2	291.3	284.5	10,754.4	
386.0	272.3	1,783.9	895.3	1,789.2	672.4	414.5	3,295.4	503.4	14,105.5	
286.0	191.6	5,639.6	1,045.3	1,901.5	813.9	416.0	1,246.7	1,034.1	10,696.0	
489.7	138.8	7,483.9	357.0	2,472.9	135.0	717.9	902.5	1,116.2	13,656.4	
390.4	126.3	334.2	287.4	2,297.6	121.0	601.5	1,443.6	1,327.8	13,833.9	
270.0	34.4	4,580.0	26.1	3,290.2	168.0	1,332.8	952.7	1,281.4	18,405.4	
486.4	29.0	1,940.8	93.7	2,332.4	75.0	1,808.0	1,126.7	1,102.5	12,995.5	
70.7	5.1	0.1	34.1	466.4	50.0	415.3	337.1	121.8	2,942.7	
98.3	6.1	0.8	21.3	586.0	—	791.5	212.4	413.2	3,081.4	
112.2	7.9	1,516.6	21.6	690.0	25.0	407.0	333.1	357.2	3,216.1	
205.1	9.9	423.3	16.7	590.0	—	194.2	244.1	210.2	3,755.2	
815.2	20.6	2,351.5	53.9	2,215.2	15.1	3,935.2	703.7	1,062.1	17,044.4	
187.8	17.4	165.9	...	482.2	...	856.6	224.6	138.4	4,301.7	
241.3	1.2	—	47.3	275.1	—	1,506.2	178.4	214.7	5,535.5	
253.1	0.1	1,812.6	2.2	749.2	—	813.3	168.6	376.8	3,763.0	
133.0	1.8	373.0	4.3	708.6	15.0	758.9	132.1	332.2	3,444.0	
783.9	14.3	0.5	19.4	2,823.7	53.0	3,818.1	363.7	1,384.0	19,483.0	
84.1	0.5	...	0.5	692.7	—	812.3	130.9	264.1	5,215.4	
278.3	0.4	0.1	17.7	719.5	—	1,340.0	95.1	462.5	5,093.8	
291.9	1.0	0.3	1.1	804.3	—	937.0	74.4	397.0	4,293.4	
129.7	12.3	0.1	0.1	607.1	53.0	728.8	63.3	260.4	4,880.4	
50.2	6.6	—	—	180.6	—	306.2	103.8	54.1	1,274.5	
54.5	4.7	165.9	—	194.1	...	79.0	47.2	40.1	1,030.1	
83.0	6.1	107.5	—	471.4	73.5	44.2	1,997.1	
65.7	—	—	—	49.5	—	534.6	82.4	47.7	2,180.2	
35.3	0.6	—	46.6	81.0	—	366.4	70.9	74.3	2,081.1	
140.3	0.6	—	0.7	144.6	—	605.2	25.1	92.7	1,274.3	
87.8	...	211.0	...	131.0	—	273.7	61.6	150.9	916.4	
67.5	...	1,009.3	1.0	368.3	—	293.8	46.9	93.4	1,291.9	
97.8	...	592.2	1.2	249.9	—	245.8	60.2	132.6	1,554.7	
114.5	0.1	142.8	1.2	143.2	—	464.4	47.9	66.2	1,398.9	
7.4	0.7	177.8	...	292.6	—	157.3	39.3	113.4	1,133.2	
11.1	1.0	52.4	3.1	272.8	15.0	137.2	44.9	152.6	911.8	
35.2	0.5	—	...	283.9	—	191.4	66.0	125.5	1,147.3	
20.4	0.2	214.8	—	52.0	24.8	60.5	1,601.4	
28.4	...	—	0.3	194.0	—	568.9	40.1	78.1	2,466.8	
6.5	...	0.1	2.0	192.1	—	379.6	40.9	152.7	1,639.9	
156.5	0.2	—	...	297.6	—	401.7	15.6	126.1	1,365.7	
115.3	0.3	...	15.7	229.9	—	558.6	38.6	183.8	2,088.2	
115.5	1.0	...	1.0	293.4	—	367.1	24.5	185.9	1,711.8	
40.9	...	—	...	274.7	—	97.5	16.8	143.6	1,116.1	
135.5	...	0.2	...	236.2	—	472.5	33.1	67.5	1,465.5	
86.4	1.9	...	0.1	233.9	—	72.1	22.6	113.5	2,237.0	
11.6	2.2	—	—	214.5	42.0	402.9	27.6	71.4	1,263.0	
31.7	8.1	0.1	...	158.8	11.0	253.9	13.1	75.4	1,380.3	

EXTERNAL TRADE

Volume and Value of Exports of

Period	VALUE (Rs. Million)							
	Vegetables	Fruits Fresh or Dried	Arecanuts	Coffee	Pepper	Cinnamon	Cloves	
1982	115.0	49.5	35.6	110.0	34.2	288.8	217.0	
1983	177.2	14.3	30.8	163.3	38.1	201.5	373.3	
1984	61.3	10.7	30.9	234.0	93.0	285.5	190.8	
1985	52.9	82.9	11.0	292.3	111.6	318.1	40.2	
1986	58.3	13.6	18.7	225.2	159.6	328.0	161.9	
1987	69.1	44.5	13.5	45.0	285.8	445.3	42.7	
1988	151.8	27.9	16.4	232.4	291.5	674.7	252.7	
1989	110.6	61.7	15.4	94.5	151.7	1,058.0	16.0	
1990	320.8	47.8	79.8	37.6	117.8	1,187.9	233.7	
1991 (a)	250.2	69.7	95.8	76.3	140.4	1,436.2	63.7	
1st Quarter	54.1	21.6	17.4	21.8	23.7	319.5	44.9	
2nd Quarter	58.4	23.3	38.0	16.8	40.6	206.9	10.6	
3rd Quarter	79.6	13.1	26.6	9.1	44.4	534.5	2.8	
4th Quarter	58.2	11.8	13.9	28.5	31.7	375.2	5.4	
1992 (a) (c)	225.4	78.5	32.8	48.6	122.5	1,523.9	61.0	
1st Quarter	35.6	24.8	11.8	38.9	43.3	330.0	18.3	
2nd Quarter	44.2	15.3	9.9	6.8	15.1	207.8	13.9	
3rd Quarter	75.7	18.6	7.4	2.2	29.8	521.0	9.7	
4th Quarter	70.0	19.9	3.6	0.7	34.3	465.2	19.1	
1993 (a) (b)	386.2	106.2	8.7	44.1	396.1	1,645.2	71.9	
1st Quarter	81.8	34.1	7.4	5.6	124.5	412.6	24.4	
2nd Quarter	71.1	24.3	1.0	3.1	97.3	271.6	11.3	
3rd Quarter	133.2	26.0	...	8.6	103.7	448.3	15.4	
4th Quarter	100.0	21.7	0.3	26.7	70.6	512.6	20.9	
1992	January	12.0	5.4	3.1	17.4	9.7	111.4	0.3
	February	7.1	8.8	5.0	12.5	11.3	100.2	7.8
	March	16.5	10.5	3.8	9.0	22.2	118.4	10.2
	April	15.9	7.0	2.2	5.2	6.6	56.7	5.8
	May	13.9	4.2	4.0	1.6	3.9	54.2	2.9
	June	14.4	4.1	3.7	...	4.6	96.9	5.2
	July	20.0	2.6	2.5	0.8	4.4	167.7	2.6
	August	26.8	8.6	3.2	0.1	15.6	176.9	4.4
	September	28.9	7.3	1.7	1.3	9.8	176.4	2.7
	October	30.1	4.6	0.5	...	8.0	177.7	6.1
	November	21.0	7.9	2.3	...	11.7	175.0	6.2
	December	18.8	7.4	0.8	0.6	14.6	112.4	6.8
1993 (c)	January	24.9	7.8	1.7	2.4	28.4	165.4	13.4
	February	18.4	15.6	3.4	0.1	43.8	115.2	8.1
	March	38.5	10.7	2.2	3.2	52.2	132.0	2.9
	April	28.0	6.3	1.0	2.2	41.4	88.6	6.9
	May	20.0	7.3	...	0.1	22.7	81.0	1.9
	June	23.1	10.7	...	0.7	33.2	102.0	2.5
	July	31.6	12.9	...	1.5	48.2	141.9	5.7
	August	45.0	6.4	...	4.4	21.4	140.5	5.7
	September	56.6	6.7	...	2.8	34.2	165.9	3.9
	October	40.5	7.8	0.3	2.3	34.6	182.5	13.3
	November	31.8	7.6	...	10.4	10.1	154.7	2.1
	December	27.7	6.3	...	14.1	25.9	175.5	5.6

(a) Monthly and quarterly data do not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by Customs.

(b) Provisional.

(c) Revised.

TABLE 43 (Contd.)

Minor Agricultural Products

VALUE (Rs. Million)											
Nutmeg and Mace	Cardamoms	Sesame Seeds	Other Oil Seeds	Betel Leaves	Cocoa Products	Unmanufactured Tobacco	Essential Oils	Cashew nuts	Minor Agricultural Crops & Other	Total	
9.7	49.0	234.8	33.5	45.2	21.8	31.8	40.2	64.7	114.8	1,495.2	
10.4	41.9	68.2	33.3	41.8	26.7	28.9	68.6	83.7	83.8	1,485.7	
15.3	71.6	9.4	32.2	64.1	27.7	67.1	49.1	17.0	98.5	1,391.1	
13.4	75.8	31.4	23.3	44.1	57.3	40.1	45.8	41.2	83.2	1,364.6	
24.8	64.4	21.5	11.4	46.3	34.1	22.5	76.8	90.7	141.8	1,499.8	
36.9	35.2	62.8	13.8	70.5	43.1	31.5	95.4	195.6	183.3	1,714.2	
59.3	22.0	90.6	17.3	100.6	7.5	63.2	135.6	208.5	209.3	2,561.3	
46.0	19.4	7.2	15.7	92.3	6.0	78.6	129.0	244.4	261.9	2,408.4	
22.7	9.8	132.3	4.3	89.6	6.6	151.7	120.3	277.2	359.3	3,199.3	
24.4	6.9	42.1	2.7	77.0	2.9	243.4	115.3	289.7	472.5	3,409.4	
4.1	1.2	..	2.1	16.9	1.7	36.6	29.0	30.8	84.6	710.0	
5.1	1.3	0.1	0.2	20.4	-	85.2	26.0	111.9	92.2	736.9	
5.5	1.7	32.3	0.3	21.2	1.2	67.4	29.7	94.7	197.8	1,162.0	
9.6	2.8	9.7	0.2	18.5	-	54.2	30.6	52.4	97.9	800.6	
47.2	6.2	56.0	0.7	83.8	1.2	1,708.8	117.2	236.5	608.7	4,959.2	
8.2	4.4	3.4	0.1	16.3	..	277.4	26.1	35.0	162.6	1,036.2	
12.0	0.6	-	0.6	8.9	-	375.2	28.5	50.2	144.4	933.1	
20.4	0.1	43.9	0.1	25.7	-	455.1	35.0	81.8	141.4	1,468.1	
6.6	1.1	8.6	0.1	33.0	1.2	601.1	27.6	69.4	160.3	1,521.8	
35.6	7.6	0.1	8.4	125.9	2.7	1,748.8	129.9	341.9	765.4	5824.6	
5.8	0.5	..	0.1	32.6	-	435.0	32.0	62.9	187.6	1,446.8	
13.0	0.2	0.1	2.2	27.8	-	439.8	31.5	109.4	180.1	1,283.7	
11.0	1.9	..	5.4	37.4	-	355.6	32.4	96.0	174.3	1,449.2	
5.8	5.0	..	0.7	28.2	2.7	518.4	34.1	73.6	223.5	1,645.0	
2.1	1.7	-	0.1	5.8	-	3.7	9.0	12.8	45.5	240.0	
2.1	1.0	3.4	-	6.9	..	118.9	7.0	9.5	48.1	349.8	
4.0	1.7	3.5	-	154.8	10.1	12.7	69.0	446.4	
3.6	-	-	-	1.6	-	117.8	7.8	11.4	45.0	286.5	
1.6	0.2	-	0.5	2.6	-	61.6	8.3	17.2	51.0	227.6	
6.8	0.4	-	0.1	4.7	-	195.8	12.4	21.6	48.4	419.0	
3.5	..	5.4	..	4.3	-	255.0	10.1	33.6	33.6	546.0	
10.7	..	24.4	..	12.0	-	66.9	15.0	21.1	52.0	437.7	
6.3	0.1	14.1	..	9.4	-	133.3	10.0	27.2	55.8	484.4	
5.7	0.1	3.5	..	6.6	-	335.2	9.7	12.9	49.9	650.8	
0.4	0.4	4.1	..	13.7	-	124.1	8.3	23.3	60.2	458.7	
0.5	0.6	1.1	..	12.6	1.2	141.9	9.5	33.2	50.2	412.3	
1.9	0.3	13.3	-	111.4	11.9	29.5	47.4	459.8	
1.0	0.2	10.1	-	119.3	10.8	16.6	62.4	425.0	
2.9	..	-	0.1	9.2	-	204.2	9.2	16.8	77.7	561.9	
0.8	..	0.1	1.9	8.8	-	115.9	10.8	37.5	63.7	413.6	
7.4	..	-	..	8.7	-	74.8	8.7	31.4	56.1	320.3	
4.8	0.1	..	0.3	10.3	-	249.2	12.0	40.5	60.3	549.6	
4.6	0.9	..	1.1	12.5	-	85.8	11.2	47.1	58.5	463.6	
1.4	..	-	2.0	13.3	-	106.5	8.4	34.1	57.9	446.9	
5.0	0.9	..	2.3	11.5	-	163.3	12.8	14.8	58.0	538.7	
3.5	1.2	9.8	-	169.4	13.2	28.7	83.2	590.1	
0.7	1.1	-	-	9.5	2.4	202.6	9.9	23.3	78.7	544.9	
1.6	2.8	..	0.7	8.8	0.3	146.4	11.0	21.6	61.6	509.9	

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 44

Selected Industrial and Mineral Exports 1990 - 1993

Item	1990	1991	1992(a)	Value Rupees 1993(b)
A. Manufacturing				
1. Food, Beverages and Tobacco	1,269,513,328	1,470,981,999	1,976,493,967	3,054,413,229
(i) Cocoa Preparations	318,712	5,241,454	16,775,781	5,187,380
(ii) Fruits, tinned bottled	2,637,528	6,096,448	11,430,529	40,759,728
(iii) Fruits and Vegetable Juices	33,589,278	51,998,709	69,478,106	44,941,465
(iv) Fish, fresh and frozen	120,037,172	138,712,910	231,236,966	747,625,444
(v) Fish, salted	52,668,262	70,034,139	167,414,705	148,782,774
(vi) Crustaceans and Molluscs	721,360,169	673,154,291	858,874,282	1,163,455,636
(vii) Animal Fodder	28,425,080	360,594	14,410	6,059
(viii) Manufactured Tobacco	91,049,611	295,669,634	142,060,833	181,519,438
(ix) Other	219,427,516	229,713,820	479,208,355	722,135,305
2. Textiles and Wearing Apparels	25,162,659,550	33,261,328,304	53,209,169,082	68,149,900,360
(i) Woven Fabrics	96,409,321	238,253,550	555,777,071	1,363,545,247
(ii) Garments	24,266,692,725	31,652,261,625	49,391,121,373	62,519,267,164
(iii) Other made up Textile Articles	543,150,749	860,530,517	1,479,123,841	1,494,875,377
(iv) Other	236,406,755	510,282,612	1,783,146,797	2,772,212,572
3. Chemical Products	1,041,178,191	1,150,996,749	1,409,309,885	2,078,645,125
(i) Fatty, Acids, Acid Oils from Refining	-	82,696	17,703	93,504
(ii) Glycerol & Glycerol Lyes, Glycerine	71,360,593	49,565,916	66,340,511	92,751,642
(iii) Margerine, Imitation Lard and Other Prepared Edible Fats	912,580	1,796,962	1,366,008	1,760,495
(iv) Soap	3,809,648	5,659,461	16,352,283	17,134,915
(v) Activated Carbon	478,400,922	553,098,288	685,385,423	754,250,880
(vi) Other	486,694,448	540,793,426	639,847,957	1,212,653,689
4. Petroleum Products	3,973,854,931	3,289,402,938	2,770,584,904	3,800,974,929
(i) Naptha	583,594,371	749,192,423	582,377,025	820,321,000
(ii) Bunkers and Aviation Fuel	2,988,689,941	2,277,160,061	2,188,207,879	2,769,758,929
(iii) Other	401,570,619	263,050,454	-	210,895,000
5. Leather, Rubber, Paper, Wood and Ceramics	3,862,895,717	5,807,392,394	9,264,323,962	12,359,344,503
(i) Travel Goods	32,336,922	72,523,966	413,147,449	783,558,093
(ii) Other Articles of Leather	552,445,596	1,346,114,923	580,268,685	811,684,435
(iii) Footwear	401,059,683	424,447,850	758,693,978	1,244,591,285
(iv) Transmission Conveyor Belts etc., of Vulcanized Rubber	3,094	515,388	3,267,156	1,222,617
(v) Rubber Tyres, Tyre Cases and Tubes etc.	588,272,686	449,366,722	892,711,678	1,221,821,457
(vi) Other Articles of Rubber	609,735,131	797,485,267	1,727,944,313	2,222,503,296
(vii) Articles of Wood	493,348,345	938,193,958	797,151,193	1,049,117,670
(viii) Wall Tiles	226,228,740	239,253,017	272,727,233	359,735,052
(ix) Tableware and Articles used for Domestic or Toilet Purposes	508,855,288	935,095,227	1,346,916,049	1,711,240,526
(x) Other	450,610,232	604,396,076	2,471,496,228	2,953,870,072
6. Cement	23,623	350,338	293,448	128,682
7. Machinery, Mechanical and Electrical Appliances	2,378,755,386	2,649,773,327	2,930,476,929	3,528,280,957
8. Jewellery	128,750,780	298,390,164	443,062,296	581,855,330
9. Diamonds	3,683,733,619	2,807,240,545	4,695,570,200	6,866,695,278
Total Manufacturing	41,510,365,125	50,735,856,758	76,699,284,673	100,420,238,393
B. Mining and Quarrying				
(i) Natural Graphite	171,558,943	101,168,499	80,892,266	94,000,175
(ii) Ilmenite	62,861,635	41,519,940	79,671,900	74,496,135
(iii) Metallic Ores and Iron Pyrites - Other	270,032,120	4,051,303	92,126	-
(iv) Precious and Semi-precious Stones	2,933,350,630	2,357,963,501	2,482,138,749	3,402,023,107
(v) Other	46,176,296	57,575,947	106,240,656	82,605,720
Total Mining & Quarrying	3,483,979,624	2,562,279,190	2,749,035,697	3,653,125,137
Grand Total	44,994,344,749	53,298,135,948	79,448,320,370	104,073,363,530

(a) Revised.
(b) Provisional.

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Imports by Major

Category	Value Rs. Million				
	1989	1990	1991	1992(b)	1993(c)
1. Consumer goods	20,962	28,420	32,357	32,197	37,370
1.1 Food and Drink	13,136	15,624	16,750	18,395	20,066
(i) Rice	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386
(ii) Flour	175	1,387	1	3	552
(iii) Sugar	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621
(iv) Milk & Milk Products	2,298	2,367	2,796	2,941	3,655
(v) 1. Fish dried (Excluding Maldives fish & including dried prawns)	1,003	1,312	1,686	1,804	1,932
2. Fish Other	317	427	404	641	524
(vi) Food Other	1,620	3,200	5,135	5,202	5,396
1.2 Other Consumer goods	7,826	12,796	15,607	13,802	17,304
(i) Motor cars and cycles	2,886	2,769	2,163	2,459	2,963
(ii) Radio Receivers & Television Sets	775	446	618	790	1,009
(iii) Rubber Tyres & Tubes	285	443	415	520	991
(iv) Medical & Pharmaceutical Products	1,086	1,668	1,755	2,441	2,490
(v) Other	2,796	7,470	10,656	7,592	9,851
2. Intermediate goods	45,255	55,757	64,265	82,592	103,951
(i) Fertilizer	1,755	2,958	2,430	2,366	3,108
(ii) Petroleum	8,376	14,372	12,887	13,938	14,920
(iii) Chemical Elements & Compounds	2,117	4,754	3,643	4,125	5,241
(iv) Dyeing, Tanning & Colouring Materials	576	885	928	1,549	1,467
(v) Paper & Paper Boards	1,813	2,967	3,570	3,815	4,668
(vi) Wheat & Meslin	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609
(vii) Textiles	9,981	13,454	20,611	33,552	41,740
(viii) Other	15,673	12,576	16,893	18,698	27,198
3. Investment goods	12,018	23,412	29,792	37,294	50,508
(i) Building Materials	991	6,365	6,840	7,936	9,341
(ii) Transport Equipment	1,833	4,537	7,607	7,889	15,012
(iii) Machinery & Equipment	6,278	9,885	11,881	17,098	22,378
(iv) Other	2,916	2,625	3,464	4,371	3,777
4. Total (items 1, 2 and 3)	78,235	107,589	126,414	152,083	191,829
5. Unclassified Imports (a)	1,990	140	229	1,472	1,721
6. Total Imports (d) (e)	80,225	107,729	126,643	153,555	193,550

(a) Revised

(b) Figures for 1992 are different from the published figures in the 1992 annual report due to the re-classification of imports.

(c) Provisional

(d) Excluding Bullion and Specie.

(e) Adjusted

TABLE 45**Categories 1989 – 1993**

Value SDR Million					Percentage of Total Imports				
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
453.8	522.5	571.6	521.4	554.6	26.1	26.4	25.6	21.0	19.3
284.4	287.1	295.9	297.9	297.8	16.4	14.5	13.3	12.0	10.4
73.5	32.3	28.1	46.2	35.4	4.2	1.6	1.3	1.9	1.2
3.8	25.5	0.0	0.0	8.2	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.3
93.7	95.1	90.8	80.2	83.4	5.4	4.8	4.1	3.2	2.9
49.8	43.5	49.4	47.6	54.2	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.9	1.9
21.7	24.1	29.8	29.2	28.7	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0
6.9	7.8	7.1	10.4	7.8	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3
35.1	58.8	90.7	84.2	80.1	2.0	3.0	4.1	3.4	2.8
169.4	235.1	275.7	223.5	256.8	9.8	11.9	12.3	9.0	8.9
62.5	50.9	38.3	39.8	44.0	3.6	2.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
16.8	8.2	10.9	12.8	15.0	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
6.2	8.1	7.3	8.4	14.7	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5
23.5	30.6	31.0	39.5	37.0	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	1.3
60.5	237.3	188.2	122.9	146.2	3.5	6.9	8.4	4.9	5.1
979.8	1,024.6	1,135.2	1,337.4	1,542.6	56.4	56.8	50.7	53.8	53.7
38.0	54.3	42.9	38.3	46.1	2.2	2.7	1.9	1.5	1.6
181.3	264.1	227.6	225.7	221.4	10.4	13.3	10.2	9.1	7.7
45.8	87.3	64.3	66.8	77.8	2.6	4.4	2.9	2.7	2.7
12.5	16.3	16.4	25.1	21.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8
39.3	54.5	63.1	61.8	69.3	2.3	2.8	2.8	2.5	2.4
107.5	69.7	58.3	73.7	83.2	6.2	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9
216.1	247.2	364.1	543.3	619.4	12.4	12.5	16.3	21.8	21.6
339.3	231.2	298.4	302.8	403.6	19.5	11.8	13.3	12.2	14.1
260.2	430.2	526.3	603.9	749.5	15.0	21.7	23.5	24.2	26.1
21.5	116.9	120.8	128.5	138.6	1.2	5.9	5.4	5.2	4.8
39.7	83.4	134.4	127.7	222.8	2.3	4.2	6.0	5.1	7.8
135.9	181.6	209.9	276.9	332.1	7.8	9.2	9.4	11.1	11.6
63.1	48.2	61.2	70.8	56.1	3.6	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.0
1,693.8	1,976.9	2,233.1	2,462.7	2,846.7	97.5	99.8	99.8	99.0	99.1
43.1	2.5	4.0	23.9	25.6	2.5	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.9
1,736.9	1,979.5	2,237.1	2,486.6	2,872.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: Customs, Sri Lanka;
Food Commissioner's Department;
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation and other major importers of fertilizer;
Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
Air Lanka Limited;
Ceylon Shipping Corporation.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Expenditure

Period	Animal Products	Vegetable Products				Prepared Foodstuffs				Mineral Products		
		Total	of which			Total	of which			Total	of which	
			I Rice	II Flour	III Wheat & Meslin		I Sugar	II Meat & Fish Preparations	I Crude Oil		II Other Petroleum Products	
1978	420	3,183	689	2,192	136	786	620	13	2,499	2,222	195	
1979	548	3,394	884	1,691	296	1,358	929	130	4,143	3,137	809	
1980	681	3,818	756	1,788	554	2,441	1,915	157	8,681	7,309	932	
1981	488	3,187	859	24	1,871	3,096	2,662	53	9,850	8,643	816	
1982	696	2,553	488	59	1,318	1,565	887	157	12,082	10,175	1,319	
1983	1,132	3,657	760	105	1,623	2,421	1,582	131	10,750	7,070	2,838	
1984	1,078	3,691	87	25	1,636	2,229	919	249	12,812	10,555	1,512	
1985	1,268	5,583	843	203	2,894	2,896	1,261	248	11,438	9,514	1,167	
1986	1,587	4,890	969	88	2,004	2,770	1,026	214	7,265	5,296	1,231	
1987	2,130	3,639	482	93	1,410	3,537	790	194	9,928	7,028	2,034	
1988	2,925	6,543	1,577	302	2,915	4,512	930	196	8,610	6,717	822	
1989	5,383	5,890	1,464	175	2,963	6,390	4,326	317	9,552	5,572	2,481	
1990	3,737	4,209	1,290	1,086	2,203	7,058	5,167	1,891	13,129	11,310	1,961	
1991 (a)	4,605	4,943	1,586	...	3,357	7,519	5,134	2,385	15,020	11,799	3,215	
1st Quarter	1,146	1,020	165	...	855	1,624	1,157	467	3,536	3,351	185	
2nd Quarter	996	979	136	...	843	1,910	1,397	513	3,819	2,062	1,757	
3rd Quarter	1,286	582	369	-	213	1,952	1,383	569	2,448	2,008	440	
4th Quarter	1,177	2,362	916	-	1,446	2,033	1,197	836	5,217	4,378	833	
1992 (a)	4,936	6,558	2,853	...	3,705	7,398	4,953	2,445	12,256	5,984	6,272	
1st Quarter	1,099	852	789	...	63	1,430	906	524	1,744	1,160	584	
2nd Quarter	1,153	2,557	430	...	2,127	1,858	1,224	634	2,638	1,820	818	
3rd Quarter	1,321	829	467	...	362	2,376	1,730	646	3,243	-	3,243	
4th Quarter	1,363	2,320	1,167	...	1,153	1,734	1,093	641	4,631	3,004	1,627	
1993 (a) (d)	5,761	2,986	2,386	550	50	8,077	5,621	2,456	13,898	10,034	3,864	
1st Quarter	1,463	1,099	549	550	-	2,632	1,995	637	3,296	2,282	1,014	
2nd Quarter	1,609	648	598	-	50	2,480	1,868	612	3,803	2,458	1,345	
3rd Quarter	1,317	186	186	-	-	1,749	1,147	602	3,566	3,003	563	
4th Quarter	1,372	1,053	1,053	-	-	1,216	611	605	3,233	2,291	942	
1993 (d)												
January	504	586	251	335	-	768	564	204	394	-	394	
February	457	333	118	215	-	625	446	179	1,078	762	316	
March	502	180	180	-	-	1,239	985	254	1,824	1,520	304	
April	542	288	238	-	50	908	734	174	562	426	136	
May	549	277	277	-	-	450	269	181	1,095	488	607	
June	518	83	83	-	-	1,122	865	257	2,146	1,544	602	
July	445	182	182	-	-	801	594	207	1,230	1,168	62	
August	517	2	2	-	-	379	179	200	1,254	1,131	123	
September	355	2	2	-	-	569	374	195	1,082	704	378	
October	529	229	229	-	-	436	265	171	1,425	1,130	295	
November	445	403	403	-	-	489	280	209	489	414	75	
December	398	421	421	-	-	291	66	225	1,319	747	572	

- (a) Monthly and quarterly data as well as chapter totals may not add up to the annual total due to subsequent adjustments made by the Customs.
- (b) Excluding Bullion and Specie.
- (c) Unadjusted data.
- (d) Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE

TABLE 46

Imports of Major Commodities 1987 - 1993

Item	Food Commissioner, C.W.E. & C.P.C. Data							Customs Data (a)						
	1987	1988	1989(b)	1990	1991	1992	1993(c)	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993(c)
Rice														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	102	189	291	140	-	-	-	113	210	316	172	133	237	209
Value - Rs. Mn.	608	1,608	3,155	1,443	-	-	-	687	1,808	3,396	1,758	1,589	2,852	2,386
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	5,932	8,526	10,824	10,269	-	-	-	6,086	8,593	10,750	10,224	11,950	12,021	11,426
Wheat														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	578	612	726	577	670	709	771	578	612	726	577	670	709	771
Value - Rs. Mn.	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609	1,923	2,800	4,964	3,791	3,303	4,549	5,609
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575	4,933	6,413	7,272	3,330	4,574	6,837	6,575	4,933	6,413	7,272
Sugar														
Quantity Th. M. Tons	60	-	117	-	-	-	-	376	319	320	305	358	370	394
Value - Rs. Mn.	373	-	1,697	-	-	-	-	2,389	2,927	4,326	5,173	5,139	4,952	5,621
C & F Price - Rs./M. Ton	6,209	-	14,536	-	-	-	-	6,348	9,177	13,503	16,943	14,336	13,383	14,172
Crude Oil														
Quantity - Mn. BBLs	13	14	9	13	12	10	13	13	14	9	13	12	10	13
Value - Rs. Mn.	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403	9,667	7,667	11,057	7,121	6,726	5,896	12,403	9,667	7,667	11,057
C & F Price - Rs./BBL	544	484	628	943	807	803	834	544	484	628	943	807	803	834
Total Value - Rs. Mn.	10,025	11,134	15,712	17,637	12,970	12,216	16,666	12,120	14,261	18,582	23,125	19,698	20,020	24,673

(a) Adjusted.

(b) C.W.E. data included from July 1989 onwards in respect of Rice, Wheat and Sugar imports.

(c) Provisional.

Sources: Food Commissioner's Department;
 Customs, Sri Lanka;
 Ceylon Petroleum Corporation;
 Co-operative Wholesale Establishment;
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

on Imports (c)

TABLE 47

Rs. Million

Chemicals			Paper Products	Cotton Yarn & Textiles	Base metal	Machinery & Equipment	Vehicles & Transport Equipment	Other	Total (b)							
Total	of which															
	I Fertilizer	II Pharmaceutical Products														
1,065	252	157	296	1,217	928	1,800	1,682	809	14,687							
1,639	673	232	508	2,323	1,698	2,993	2,586	1,370	22,560							
2,467	1,333	234	526	2,308	2,293	4,941	3,445	2,036	33,637							
2,418	1,191	171	815	3,159	2,317	5,106	2,684	2,410	35,530							
2,120	560	334	782	3,311	2,358	5,605	2,977	2,827	36,876							
2,363	627	378	840	3,933	3,015	7,297	3,433	3,180	42,021							
3,190	1,052	475	989	4,404	3,161	7,100	4,140	4,119	46,913							
3,757	1,462	593	1,363	5,354	3,158	6,129	3,905	4,218	49,069							
4,430	1,185	780	1,418	8,082	3,742	7,725	3,882	5,491	51,282							
4,733	1,290	786	1,850	10,278	4,064	8,407	4,453	6,731	59,750							
6,070	2,087	911	2,247	11,311	5,435	9,678	4,614	8,375	70,320							
5,518	1,755	1,086	2,243	12,788	4,135	9,088	5,432	8,934	75,353							
4,255	2,601	3,270	3,651	17,701	3,586	12,468	7,788	27,083	105,550							
4,221	2,472	1,749	4,220	27,486	6,837	14,634	11,649	26,328	127,839							
778	440	338	1,109	5,712	1,256	3,408	2,672	5,570	27,831							
784	413	371	867	5,893	1,762	2,771	3,038	6,078	29,268							
1,559	1,127	432	888	7,484	1,985	3,775	2,623	5,875	30,473							
1,100	492	608	1,362	8,397	1,834	4,680	3,300	8,805	40,267							
4,584	2,145	2,439	3,815	22,934	8,332	17,049	11,258	45,004	142,932							
828	327	501	821	6,021	1,981	3,174	2,435	10,760	31,973							
1,484	677	807	943	6,196	2,067	4,084	2,320	11,036	36,336							
1,111	482	629	947	5,156	2,269	4,482	2,662	10,463	34,859							
1,161	659	502	1,104	5,561	2,015	5,309	3,841	12,745	39,764							
5,673	3,115	2,558	4,668	41,740	9,531	22,761	17,978	48,242	181,315							
1,198	605	593	925	7,560	2,186	4,732	5,078	9,695	39,864							
1,595	823	772	1,143	11,127	2,133	6,708	5,283	11,054	47,583							
1,353	770	583	1,277	11,342	2,582	5,070	4,222	13,224	45,888							
1,527	917	610	1,323	11,711	2,630	6,251	3,395	14,269	47,980							
452	253	199	277	2,598	629	1,516	2,720	1,488	11,932							
460	278	182	268	1,367	603	1,352	1,137	2,928	10,608							
286	74	212	380	3,595	954	1,864	1,221	5,279	17,324							
694	411	283	283	3,855	773	2,551	3,256	1,705	15,417							
402	154	248	416	4,008	735	2,271	1,041	4,257	15,501							
499	258	241	444	3,264	625	1,886	986	5,092	16,665							
365	140	225	453	4,065	889	1,662	1,057	4,193	15,342							
554	396	158	395	3,459	799	1,395	1,608	3,979	14,341							
434	234	200	429	3,818	894	2,013	1,557	5,052	16,205							
425	213	212	443	4,136	857	2,296	900	4,970	16,646							
575	373	202	376	2,620	789	1,571	1,069	3,658	12,484							
527	331	196	504	4,955	984	2,384	1,426	5,641	18,850							

Source: Customs, Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1. Industrial Countries of which:	34,305.5	46,998.0	53,664.7	81,774.0	103,683.1
Australia	668.4	969.9	1,011.2	1,054.3	1,316.1
Austria	93.7	160.9	241.2	417.6	431.2
Belgium - Luxembourg	3,002.6	3,881.8	3,261.9	5,912.7	8,544.9
Canada	921.7	1,162.5	1,324.1	1,699.9	1,752.8
Denmark	280.9	264.7	421.5	465.1	404.4
Finland	36.8	40.8	73.3	81.9	80.5
France	1,408.9	1,749.8	2,628.5	3,949.1	4,161.8
Germany, Federal Republic of	3,440.2	5,074.5	6,156.8	9,282.3	10,992.1
Ireland, Republic of	100.8	127.5	104.9	194.5	179.6
Italy	761.4	1,465.9	1,537.7	2,074.4	2,054.0
Japan	3,207.9	4,102.2	4,203.7	5,611.0	7,149.7
Netherlands	1,616.0	1,946.3	2,442.7	4,282.6	5,200.3
New Zealand	128.5	203.9	140.0	207.0	233.3
Norway	106.9	125.3	182.5	230.1	281.2
Spain	240.6	401.1	511.3	720.3	766.1
Sweden	338.4	399.1	565.3	850.9	792.5
Switzerland	346.3	558.3	499.7	557.0	831.3
United Kingdom	3,186.3	4,612.6	5,221.5	7,460.3	9,835.7
United States of America	14,417.2	19,731.7	23,127.7	36,711.7	48,652.6
2. Developing Countries	18,191.5	26,680.0	25,708.1	23,081.3	28,870.8
2.1 Africa of which:	933.3	911.3	796.1	993.5	1,179.5
Kenya	232.8	39.5	53.4	31.5	139.4
South Africa, Union of	477.6	492.8	404.4	525.3	534.3
Sudan	0.7	0.2	9.4	1.2	4.7
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-
Tunisia	0.2	140.7	114.2	144.1	170.5
Zambia	1.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.1
2.2 Asia of which :	6,414.3	7,651.6	8,920.5	7,824.1	10,905.6
Afghanistan	87.0	73.4	79.6	80.1	51.9
Bangladesh	826.4	412.7	196.1	297.4	353.2
Burma	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	...
China, People's Republic of	128.5	174.7	186.2	67.8	143.0
China - Taiwan	103.3	341.0	327.4	267.4	294.7
Hong-Kong	650.8	684.9	614.9	1,062.4	1,553.0
India	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4	954.9
Indonesia	14.0	109.2	74.5	90.8	138.4
Korea, South	79.6	202.8	465.4	1,213.2	1,294.0
Malaysia	50.2	101.2	1,099.7	197.8	161.4
Maldives	208.9	297.7	465.6	378.9	428.3
Pakistan	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3
Philippines	4.6	49.8	109.2	77.1	320.8
Singapore	1,307.4	1,982.1	2,791.5	1,457.4	2,352.9
Thailand	817.2	867.6	593.9	756.5	1,040.8

TABLE 48

1989 – 1993

Rs. Million

Imports				
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
31,032.2	41,972.4	46,541.3	54,980.0	67,379.2
1,315.7	1,739.6	1,513.1	2,230.3	2,888.9
137.5	144.0	187.4	233.1	223.6
1,535.7	2,264.7	2,231.7	3,407.5	5,644.7
533.9	759.5	659.7	930.4	717.3
242.9	319.3	319.0	367.2	1,000.3
160.2	209.5	202.2	146.6	205.0
1,299.2	1,699.1	1,441.1	1,896.4	2,441.9
2,563.8	3,361.1	4,214.5	5,579.5	6,685.6
91.2	245.9	168.8	231.6	300.4
1,070.2	758.4	797.3	1,142.4	2,107.9
9,350.2	13,035.0	14,827.6	18,214.5	21,869.7
1,067.9	794.9	1,988.5	1,868.6	2,670.9
814.1	1,181.4	1,334.9	1,578.7	2,035.4
193.7	170.4	81.7	157.5	201.2
121.2	111.2	567.6	104.2	156.7
556.5	635.1	815.4	904.7	1,178.7
524.0	729.1	1,078.5	1,419.0	1,768.8
4,512.3	5,846.7	6,880.5	7,574.7	8,930.1
4,938.6	8,322.0	7,221.0	6,984.7	6,343.4
43,834.2	63,163.5	80,831.3	93,587.0	113,168.1
4,256.8	4,622.8	3,989.4	3,333.3	2,832.1
80.9	119.2	72.2	79.4	262.1
2,877.5	3,341.6	3,625.7	3,117.3	2,351.8
43.7	0.4	5.3	2.3	0.6
-	-	-	-	-
-	-	87.5	2.1	0.2
15.4	4.2	0.2	0.3	...
30,114.1	43,003.6	62,084.2	77,542.7	95,844.6
2.4	0.8	17.0	0.1	0.8
132.9	357.5	160.3	650.9	334.8
146.1	274.9	6.2	140.7	338.4
3,696.0	4,856.9	4,197.1	5,302.3	7,244.7
4,183.4	6,243.3	8,580.5	9,379.3	10,903.8
3,963.1	4,822.4	8,792.3	10,560.7	15,097.6
2,312.6	4,730.7	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4
991.4	1,579.4	1,700.7	2,857.5	4,159.8
3,409.9	5,122.2	9,061.7	9,182.0	12,641.5
2,194.7	4,580.3	5,784.3	5,591.1	8,281.6
201.3	250.0	416.3	401.4	527.1
1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4
92.9	138.9	130.2	116.5	316.7
3,402.4	4,106.3	5,584.4	10,416.0	10,049.4
3,509.0	3,411.3	4,099.4	4,246.5	5,276.2

EXTERNAL TRADE

Direction of Trade

Group of Countries	Exports				
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
2.3 Europe of which :	802.7	1,362.0	870.8	1,769.1	2,114.7
Cyprus	19.8	26.6	26.7	28.9	85.4
Greece	51.1	61.0	89.5	317.5	413.6
Hungary	22.6	23.4	31.0	22.9	99.3
Poland	354.3	328.1	228.1	650.3	650.1
Portugal	65.0	76.1	84.3	167.8	91.7
Romania	103.3	422.3	68.5	78.8	38.3
Turkey	24.5	166.7	156.7	363.7	594.7
Yugoslavia	156.5	253.4	179.0	106.9	4.4
2.4 Middle East of which :	8,782.3	13,382.5	13,539.3	10,556.5	12,496.1
Bahrain	104.9	88.2	55.2	66.5	74.1
Iran	1,215.2	2,593.0	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5
Iraq	1,406.8	1,555.6	53.0	...	3.4
Jordan	240.7	657.6	2,327.0	1,362.3	2,006.8
Kuwait	352.9	222.1	143.8	164.8	251.6
Lebanon	96.1	233.1	436.0	188.0	287.0
Libya	441.1	913.8	1,162.5	490.4	747.4
Saudi Arabia	1,200.3	1,692.8	1,587.6	1,602.8	1,422.1
Syrian Arab Republic	488.3	1,250.7	690.3	962.3	1,521.9
United Arab Emirates	730.3	1,115.6	1,517.5	1,210.4	3,208.4
United Arab Republic	2,047.3	2,367.6	1,506.4	1,535.4	1,241.7
Yemen Arab Republic	261.5	375.6	428.6	357.1	281.7
2.5 Western Hemisphere of which :	1,259.0	1,560.5	1,581.4	1,938.1	2,174.9
Argentina	54.2	50.2	116.5	201.5	166.4
Brazil	8.4	15.1	19.5	74.7	165.7
Mexico	621.2	724.6	838.5	866.8	884.8
Peru	29.4	42.2	71.4	93.7	77.6
Uruguay	17.1	27.1	25.3	41.2	46.3
3. U.S.S.R., Eastern Europe etc. of which :	1,237.8	1,812.1	545.6	437.9	2,546.0
Bulgaria	165.3	85.1	1.6	6.2	15.3
Czechoslovakia	91.7	57.2	65.8	43.0	43.2(a)
Germany, Democratic Republic of U.S.S.R. (C.I.S. Countries*)	17.4	3.0	-	1.9	4.1
	962.9	1,662.2	477.6	386.4	2,441.8*
4. Asian Clearing Union	4,111.3	5,135.9	5,272.8	4,212.3	4,008.1
Bangladesh	826.4	412.7	196.1	297.4	353.2
Burma	0.2	0.1	0.1	-	...
India	355.5	825.7	522.2	503.4	954.9
Iran	1,215.2	2,592.9	3,227.5	2,116.4	979.5
Nepal	94.9	3.6	3.9	43.5	7.2
Pakistan	1,619.1	1,300.8	1,323.0	1,251.6	1,713.3

(a) Includes Czech Republic

* After 1992, named as Commonwealth of Independent States.

TABLE 48 (Contd.)

1989 – 1993

Rs. Million

Imports				
1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
1,277.9	2,063.7	2,549.9	2,228.0	3,485.6
23.4	58.6	347.9	64.1	42.5
13.1	44.5	14.1	11.3	125.5
64.7	162.7	145.7	194.5	98.4
70.9	142.9	89.3	79.4	165.3
16.4	15.8	112.8	30.3	41.7
756.0	462.6	758.2	1,384.2	2,112.4
180.9	762.7	987.6	404.4	893.0
151.2	413.6	90.0	55.0	0.3
7,402.8	12,134.8	11,175.2	8,775.3	9,895.8
10.4	437.3	171.4	642.4	281.4
3,478.8	8,904.3	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0
356.5	133.1	3.2	5.0	3.9
1.9	258.3	372.6	432.5	141.3
199.4	107.8	1.7	257.7	422.5
0.1	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.0
0.1	-	-	-	-
1,644.8	1,312.1	390.6	703.2	546.5
2.1	5.5	457.8	-	0.9
1,015.0	599.0	1,710.9	1,112.6	2,445.6
288.3	56.6	836.1	83.9	808.5
-	-	152.4	0.9	...
782.5	844.7	1,032.5	1,707.8	1,110.0
22.2	31.7	268.6	371.7	132.0
598.6	104.2	295.4	632.3	386.5
11.1	25.5	30.7	112.9	36.8
6.7	1.9	1.2	...	16.3
-	-	-	-	2.3
448.6	493.9	380.4	1,129.5	744.7
178.5	17.9	31.5	93.0	128.0
36.8	58.1	190.5	160.6	93.5(a)
88.1	123.7	2.7	2.8	0.1
111.0	139.8	151.7	866.9	502.4*
7,864.8	16,304.3	18,529.4	23,067.5	25,145.1
132.9	357.4	160.3	650.9	334.8
146.1	274.8	6.2	140.7	338.4
2,312.6	4,730.6	9,105.3	13,230.2	16,569.4
3,478.8	8,904.2	5,987.9	5,128.9	4,642.0
6.0	0.6	219.1	1,025.1	590.1
1,788.4	2,035.8	3,050.6	2,891.7	2,670.4

Sources : Customs, Sri Lanka;
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

EXTERNAL TRADE
TABLE 49
**Employment and Accommodation Capacity
in the Tourist Sector 1989 – 1993**

Item	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*
1. Accommodation					
1.1 Type and Number of Establishments					
1.1.1 Hotel and Restaurants	277	274	328	363	356
1.1.2 Travel and Transport**	176	154	208	203	213
1.1.3 Recreational Agencies	23	9	10	10	12
1.1.4 Tourist Shops	334	333	379	303	241
1.1.5 Total	810	770	925	879	822
1.2 Capacity in Graded Establishments					
1.2.1 No. of Units	118	120	122	127	129
1.2.2 No. of Rooms	9,459	9,556	9,679	10,214	10,365
1.2.3 No. of Beds	18,464	18,669	18,947	19,907	20,242
1.2.4 Annual Occupancy Rate (%)	31.0	47.2	48.4	55.3	57.0
1.3 Capacity in Supplementary Establishments					
1.3.1 No. of Units	80	96	109	128	145
1.3.2 No. of Rooms	901	1,080	1,191	1,305	1,562
1.3.3 No. of Beds	1,783	2,152	2,400	2,620	3,182
2. Employment					
2.1 Direct Employment					
2.2.1 Managerial	2,550	3,301	3,703	3,467	4,466
2.2.2 Technical Clerical Supervisory	6,310	9,248	7,942	6,887	9,095
2.2.3 Manual and Operative	13,840	12,451	15,233	18,436	16,439
2.2.4 Total	22,700	25,000	26,878	28,790	30,000
2.2. Estimated Indirect Employment (No.)	31,780	35,000	37,629	40,306	45,000
2.3. Total Employment (No.)	54,480	60,000	64,507	69,096	75,000

* Provisional

** Includes Airlines and the Ceylon Tourist Board

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL TRADE**TABLE 50**

**Some Indicators of Regional Distribution of
Tourist Trade – 1993 ***

Resort Region	Graded Accommodation Establishments		Accommodation Capacity		Room Occupancy		Foreign guest Nights	
	Number	Percentage	Room Strength	Percentage	Regional	Deviation from All Island Rate	Number ('000)	Percentage
Colombo City	20	15.5	2,839	27.4	53.9	- 0.6	717	22.3
Greater Colombo	28	21.7	1,826	17.6	69.8	+15.3	618	19.2
South Coast	47	36.4	3,702	35.7	68.9	+14.4	1,247	38.7
East Coast	01	0.8	80	0.8	13.6	- 40.9	6	0.2
Up Country	07	5.4	344	3.3	51.4	- 3.1	106	3.3
Ancient Cities	26	20.2	1,574	15.2	69.2	+14.7	524	16.3
Nothern Region	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
All Island	129	100.0	10,365	100.0	54.5	-	3,218	100.0

* Provisional

Source : Ceylon Tourist Board

EXTERNAL FINANCE

Balance of Payments Analytic

Item	SDR Million									
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
1. Merchandise Exports	-453	-711	-649	-525	-568	-530	-518	-726	-740	-825
Imports	1,427	1,296	1,029	1,077	1,098	1,207	1,456	1,491	1,745	2,046
1,880	2,007	1,678	1,602	1,666	1,737	1,974	2,217	2,485	2,871	
2. Services Receipts	-66	-133	-109	-121	-114	-123	-72	-65	-23	31
Payments	329	323	323	307	306	314	391	440	489	535
395	456	432	428	420	437	463	505	512	504	
3. Goods and Services (1+2)	-519	-844	-758	-646	-682	-653	-590	-791	-763	-794
4. Transfers (Net)	468	434	395	381	392	405	398	441	457	517
Private (Net)	270	262	242	242	238	258	268	293	328	402
Official (Net)	198	172	153	139	154	147	130	148	130	115
5. Current Account Balance (3+4)	-51	-410	-363	-265	-290	-248	-192	-350	-306	-277
6. Non-Monetary Capital (Net)	335	328	279	234	194	216	345	475	381	609
Direct Investment (Net)	32	24	24	45	32	14	24	46	86	134
Portfolio Investment (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	24	18	48
Private long-term (Net)	-5	31	15	6	-32	-39	-33	-18	18	132(c)
Private short-term (Net)	-25	3	-11	30	12	72	48	35	91	105
Govt. long-term (Net)	333	270	251	153	182	169	299	366	189	190
Inflows	398	342	350	265	304	291	392	463	313	334
Outflows	65	72	99	112	122	122	93	97	124	144
Govt. short-term (Net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	-22	-
7. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8. SDR Allocations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9. Errors and Omissions	+13	-29	+19	-31	+32	-34	-14	+28	+59	+43
10. Overall Balance	+297	-111	-65	-62	-64	-67	+138	+152	+133	+375
11. Monetary Movements (-Surplus)	-297	+111	+65	+62	+64	+67	-138	-152	-133	-375
Exchange Rate Rs./SDR Ratios to GDP in percentages										
Trade Account										
Current Account										
Current Account without Grants										

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes adjustment to capital inflows on account of import of two aircrafts for which advance payments had been made in previous years.

Note : All transactions in the Monetary Sector are converted at the end of the year exchange rates.

TABLE 51**Presentation 1984 – 1993**

Rs. Million									
1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
-11,850	-19,801	-21,390	-20,005	-24,268	-24,050	-28,145	-41,252	-45,785	-55,486
37,198	35,728	33,893	41,097	46,985	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174
49,048	55,529	55,283	61,102	71,253	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660
-1,735	-3,647	-3,616	-4,625	-4,884	-5,609	-3,905	-3,773	-1,430	2,043
8,567	8,926	10,601	11,721	13,097	14,598	21,364	24,897	30,256	36,050
10,302	12,573	14,217	16,346	17,981	20,207	25,269	28,670	31,686	34,007
-13,585	-23,448	-25,006	-24,630	-29,152	-29,659	-32,050	-45,025	-47,215	-53,443
12,185	12,040	13,097	14,537	16,775	18,591	21,660	25,030	28,280	34,839
7,031	7,212	7,983	9,226	10,187	11,840	14,518	16,623	20,253	27,090
5,154	4,828	5,114	5,311	6,588	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749
-1,400	-11,408	-11,909	-10,093	-12,377	-11,068	-10,390	-19,995	-18,935	-18,604
8,755	9,062	9,094	9,058	8,308	10,566	18,931	27,171	23,450	40,917
829	679	784	1,727	1,382	633	1,294	2,633	5,315	9,107
-	-	-	-	-	-	390	1,329	1,122	3,272
-119	847	514	213	-1,341	-1,803	-1,835	-1,005	1,162	8,849(c)
-648	120	-377	1,217	474	3,557	2,685	2,105	5,652	7,110
8,693	7,416	8,173	5,901	7,793	8,179	16,397	20,849	11,494	12,579
10,387	9,422	11,425	10,162	13,042	13,811	21,497	26,378	19,193	22,316
1,694	2,006	3,252	4,261	5,249	5,632	5,100	5,529	7,699	9,738
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,260	-1,295	-
-39	+1,491	+1,371	+1,841	+7	-108	+751	+235	+1,555	-1,420
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-254	-205	-330	-2,030	+723	-1,295	-1,812	+2,729	+3,399	+3,236
+7,062	-1,060	-1,774	-1,224	-3,339	-1,905	+7,480	+10,140	+9,469	+24,130
-7,062	+1,060	+1,774	+1,224	+3,339	+1,905	-7,480	-10,140	-9,469	-24,130
26.08	27.63	32.90	38.10	42.76	46.19	54.42	56.61	61.75	67.39
-7.68	-12.10	-11.90	-10.17	-10.93	-9.55	-8.75	-11.07	-10.82	-11.18
-0.87	-6.97	-6.67	-5.12	-5.58	-4.39	-3.23	-5.37	-4.47	-3.75
-4.23	-9.90	-9.47	-7.81	-8.54	-7.07	-5.45	-7.62	-6.37	-5.31

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

BALANCE OF

ITEM	1992 SDR Million (a)		
	Credit	Debit	Net
Goods and Services			
1. Merchandise	1,744.4	2,483.3	-738.9
2. Non-monetary gold	-	1.4	-1.4
3. Freight and Merchandise Insurance	11.0	12.6	-1.6
4. Other Transportation	146.0	112.7	33.3
4.1 Passenger Fares	79.4	30.1	49.3
4.2 Port Expenditure	65.2	51.9	13.3
4.3 Other	1.5	30.7	-29.2
5. Travel	138.5	78.8	59.7
6. Investment Income	48.2	174.9	-126.7
6.1 Direct Investment	1.4	23.8	-22.4
6.2 Other	46.8	151.1	-104.3
7. Government Expenditure n.i.e.	13.5	16.2	-2.8
8. Other Services	132.0	117.3	14.7
8.1 Non-merchandise Insurance	19.7	5.3	14.4
8.2 Other	112.3	111.9	0.3
Total Goods and Services	2,233.5	2,997.2	-763.7
Transfer Payments			
9. Private	518.5	61.2	457.3
10. Official	388.9	61.2	327.7
10. Official	129.6	-	129.6
Total Current Account	2,752.0	3,058.4	-306.4
Capital and Monetary Gold			
Non-monetary sector			
11. Private Investment	926.5	545.6	380.8
11.1 Direct Investment	129.7	25.3	104.4
11.2 Portfolio Investment	87.1	1.1	86.0
12. Other Private Long-term	42.6	24.2	18.4
13. Other Private Short-term	113.4	95.4	18.0
14. Central Government	370.0	278.6	91.3
14.1 Long-term	313.3	146.2	167.1
14.2 Other Long-term	228.4	76.9	151.5
14.3 Other Short-term	84.9	47.4	37.6
Monetary Sector	22.0	-	-22.0
15. Government - Assets	378.4	511.4	-133.0
16. Government - Liabilities	9.5	6.1	3.4
17. Commercial Banks - Assets	-	-	-
18. Commercial Banks - Liabilities	34.0	93.5	-59.5
19. Central Bank - Assets	78.9	14.7	64.2
20. Central Bank - Liabilities	54.3	216.1	-161.8
21. Transactions with I.M.F.	89.7	106.4	-16.7
22. Allocation of SDRs	112.0	74.6	37.4
23. Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-
24. Monetary Gold	-	-	-
25. Errors and Omissions	58.6	-	58.6

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

The balance of payments data are largely based on exchange control records. The above presentation conforms as far as possible to international practice as followed by the International Monetary Fund, in their Balance of Payments Yearbook and International Financial Statistics.

Item 1 Exports are recorded on f.o.b. valuation; imports on c.i.f. value.

Item 5 Passage collections by foreign shipping agents and air lines are included in Item 4.1 - Passenger fares.

Item 10 Indicates outright grants received in the form of food aid, commodity aid and project aid.

Item 14.2 Credit entries refer mainly to an increase in liabilities resulting from imports under trade credits. The debit

TABLE 52

PAYMENTS FOR 1992 – 1993

1993 SDR Million (b)			1992 Rupees Million (a)			1993 Rupees Million (b)		
Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net	Credit	Debit	Net
2,046.3	2,869.8	-823.5	107,855.3	153,554.2	-45,698.9	138,174.2	193,549.4	-55,375.2
	1.7	-1.7		85.5	-85.5		110.8	-110.8
16.4	24.8	-8.4	674.7	783.4	-108.7	1,114.4	1,677.3	-563.0
154.7	72.9	81.8	9,020.9	6,947.7	2,073.2	10,394.8	4,887.5	5,507.2
81.3	18.1	63.1	4,915.1	1,842.4	3,072.8	5,468.7	1,210.6	4,258.2
70.8	24.0	46.7	4,013.6	3,195.6	817.9	4,750.2	1,600.3	3,150.0
2.6	30.7	-28.1	92.2	1,909.7	-1,817.5	175.8	2,076.7	-1,900.9
146.2	86.1	60.1	8,573.1	4,862.1	3,711.0	9,815.2	5,830.7	3,984.5
79.4	164.5	-85.1	2,997.0	10,817.8	-7,820.8	5,366.3	11,123.2	-5,756.9
4.1	23.5	-19.4	84.4	1,475.6	-1,391.2	279.0	1,595.1	-1,316.1
75.3	141.0	-65.6	2,912.6	9,342.2	-6,429.6	5,087.2	9,528.1	-4,440.9
10.9	21.6	-10.8	825.5	1,001.4	-175.9	736.1	1,450.0	-713.9
127.4	133.8	-6.4	8,164.8	7,273.4	891.4	8,623.2	9,038.3	-415.1
10.7	3.1	7.6	1,202.1	327.6	874.5	728.7	208.7	520.0
116.7	130.7	-14.0	6,962.7	6,945.8	16.9	7,894.5	8,829.6	-935.1
2,581.3	3,375.2	793.9	138,111.3	185,325.5	-47,214.1	174,224.1	227,667.3	-53,443.3
568.7	52.0	516.6	32,063.8	3,784.2	28,279.5	38,340.5	3,501.3	34,839.3
453.6	52.0	401.5	24,036.7	3,784.2	20,252.5	30,591.5	3,501.3	27,090.3
115.1	-	115.1	8,027.0	-	8,027.0	7,749.0	-	7,749.0
3,150.0	3,427.3	-277.2	170,175.1	189,109.7	-18,934.6	212,564.6	231,168.6	-18,604.0
1,227.9	618.5	609.4	57,088.5	33,638.7	23,449.8	82,788.5	41,871.2	40,917.4
296.8	114.7	182.1	7,996.1	1,559.3	6,436.8	20,214.1	7,835.2	12,378.9
139.0	4.9	134.1	5,384.9	69.7	5,315.2	9,441.2	333.8	9,107.4
157.7	109.7	48.0	2,611.2	1,489.6	1,121.7	10,772.9	7,501.4	3,271.5
215.0	82.6	132.4	7,081.2	5,919.5	1,161.7	14,437.0	5,587.8	8,849.2
382.5	277.4	105.1	22,818.3	17,166.3	5,652.0	25,820.9	18,710.6	7,110.4
333.6	143.8	189.7	19,192.9	8,993.6	10,199.2	22,316.5	9,737.6	12,578.8
267.0	85.7	181.3	13,999.3	4,752.8	9,246.5	17,854.7	5,782.2	12,072.5
66.0	58.2	8.5	5,193.6	2,946.1	2,247.5	4,461.8	3,955.4	506.3
				1,294.8	-1,294.8	-	-	-
271.1	645.7	-374.6	22,779.1	32,247.8	-9,468.7	22,010.6	46,140.5	-24,129.9
8.7	8.7	-	565.7	416.1	149.6	593.0	708.2	-115.2
31.2	40.4	-9.2	2207.2	6,734.5	-4,527.3	1,337.7	3,744.2	-2,406.5
77.0	10.0	67.0	5,102.8	362.8	4,740.0	6,807.4	640.6	6,166.8
33.0	520.0	-487.0	2,418.9	13,852.6	-11,433.7	290.1	36,772.0	-36,481.9
65.2	48.5	16.7	5,543.0	6,501.2	-958.2	4,409.1	3,156.7	1,252.4
56.0	18.1	37.9	6,941.5	4,380.6	2,560.9	8,573.3	1,118.8	7,454.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	3,454.0	1,899.5	1,554.5	4,052.4	5,472.0	-1,419.6
42.4	-	42.4	3,399.0	-	3,399.0	3,236.1	-	3,236.1

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

&
14.3
entries in respect of such imports are in the merchandise account and are recorded on an arrivals basis. Debit entries refer to a decline in such liabilities and are recorded at the time of settlement of payment for such imports.

Items 15-20 The change in capital of the monetary sector is based on local records.

Item 21 The figures shown in the credit column relate to increase in liabilities to the I.M.F. arising from drawings from the I.M.F. Sri Lanka Rupee values reflect changes in the representative rate of the SDR. Figures in the debit column are in respect of repurchases or repayments, made in instalments to the I.M.F., in respect of earlier drawings. Subscriptions to the I.M.F., consequent to successive increases in Sri Lanka's quota, are also shown in the debit column.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Resources

Category	SDR Million		
	1989	1990	1991
A. RESOURCES			
1. Merchandise Exports	1,207	1,456	1,491
2. Services (c) of which	594	688	762
2.1 Private Transfers	279	296	323
3. Capital Inflows of which	463	577	776
3.1 Loans (d)	228	300	434
3.2 Other Loans (e)	62	91	51
3.3 Grants	147	130	148
3.4 Private Capital (f)	15	32	80
3.5 Suppliers' Credits and Commercial Borrowings (g)	10	24	63
4. Short Term Liabilities	394	410	517
4.1 Drawings from the IMF (h)	67	45	56
4.2 Increase in Balances in Bilateral Payments Agreements	-	-	-
4.3 Bank Borrowings	45	-	-
4.4 Short-term Credits	262	311	399
4.5 Other	20	54	62
5. Decline in External Assets	-	-	-
6. Allocation of SDRs	-	-	-
Total	2,658	3,130	3,545
B. USE			
7. Merchandise Imports of which	1,737	1,974	2,217
7.1 Aid Imports	290	380	562
8. Services Account(c) of which	460	491	535
8.1 Investment Income	170	191	170
8.2 Private Transfers	21	28	30
9. Capital Payments	408	496	615
9.1 Long-term Loans	60	59	65
9.2 Other Long-term including Commercial Borrowings	106	91	69
9.3 Suppliers' Credits	6	-	2
9.4 Progress and Advance Payments	-	-	41
9.5 Short-term Credits	189	263	363
9.6 Private Capital (i)	2	1	11
9.7 IMF	46	32	64
9.8 Bank Borrowings	-	50	-
9.9 ACU	-	-	-
9.10 Bilateral Balances	-	-	-
9.11 Other	-	-	-
10. Increase in External Assets	19	155	207
11. Balancing Items	-34	14	-29
11.1 Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-
11.2 Errors and Omissions	-34	14	-29
Total	2,658	3,130	3,545

- (a) Revised.
- (b) Provisional.
- (c) Includes Private Transfers.
- (d) Includes concessional assistance in the form of project, commodity and food aid.
- (e) Includes all other medium and long-term loans to the government.
- (f) Includes portfolio investment in Colombo Stock Exchange (CSE).
- (g) Includes capital inflow adjustments for the import of two aircrafts in 1993 for which advance payments had been made earlier.
- (h) Rupee Values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

TABLE 53

and Their Use (1989 – 1993)

		Rupees Million				
1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
1,744	2,046	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174
878	989	27,427	37,417	43,207	54,293	66,641
389	454	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592
687	960	21,735	31,692	44,167	42,297	64,717
228	267	10,763	16,466	24,738	13,999	17,855
85	67	3,048	5,031	2,901	5,194	4,462
130	115	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749
130	297	707	1,743	4,585	7,996	20,214
113	215	466	1,310	3,537	7,081	14,437
546	522	20,701	24,090	30,342	34,504	41,814
112	56	3,412	3,172	3,073	6,942	8,573
-	-	2,401	-	-	-	-
370	382	12,414	16,918	22,608	22,818	25,821
64	84	2,474	4,000	4,662	4,744	7,419
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
3,855	4,518	126,038	172,680	202,095	238,949	311,346
<hr/>						
2,485	2,871	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660
341	375	13,375	20,680	31,828	21,070	25,244
574	556	21,196	26,804	30,357	35,470	37,508
175	165	7,845	10,412	9,626	10,818	11,123
61	52	990	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501
617	637	18,850	26,106	34,319	37,781	42,990
77	86	2,740	3,247	3,692	4,753	5,782
100	104	4,888	4,997	3,923	6,217	7,065
-	5	274	-	139	-	351
43	32	-	-	2,317	2,649	2,127
301	277	8,857	14,232	20,503	18,461	18,711
25	115	74	59	623	1,559	7,835
54	18	2,018	939	3,123	3,180	1,119
-	-	-	2,631	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	962	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
238	496	4,364	11,082	14,751	17,012	39,004
-59	-42	1,402	1,062	-2,963	-4,954	-1,817
-	-	-108	-751	-235	-1,555	1,420
-59	-42	-1,294	1,813	-2,728	-3,399	-3,236
3,855	4,518	126,038	172,680	202,095	238,949	311,346

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(i) Includes outflows on account of sales in the CSE.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 54

Financing of the External Resource Gap 1989 – 1993

Category	SDR Million					Rupees Million				
	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(b)	1989	1990	1991	1992(a)	1993(b)
1. Foreign Receipts	1,802	2,144	2,253	2,622	3,035	83,602	116,898	127,586	162,148	204,816
1.1 Exports	1,207	1,456	1,491	1,744	2,046	56,175	79,481	84,379	107,855	138,174
1.2 Services	315	391	439	489	535	14,597	21,363	24,897	30,256	36,050
1.3 Private Transfers	279	296	323	389	454	12,830	16,054	18,311	24,037	30,592
2. Foreign Payments	2,605	2,911	3,368	3,658	4,064	120,272	157,905	190,308	225,928	274,159
2.1 Goods	1,737	1,974	2,217	2,485	2,871	80,225	107,626	125,631	153,640	193,660
2.2 Services	438	463	505	513	504	20,207	25,268	28,670	31,686	34,007
2.3 Private Transfers	21	28	30	61	52	990	1,536	1,688	3,784	3,501
2.4 Capital Repayments	408	446	575	557	605	18,850	23,475	32,002	34,170	40,863
2.5 Progress Payments	-	-	41	43	32	-	-	2,317	2,649	2,127
3. External Resource Gap	-803	-768	-1,115	-1,036	-1,029	-36,670	-41,007	-62,722	-63,780	-69,343
4. Financing of Resource Gap	+803	+768	+1,115	+1,036	+1,029	+36,670	+41,007	+62,722	+63,780	+69,343
4.1 Central Government	437	522	633	443	449	20,562	28,639	36,046	27,220	30,065
Grants	147	130	148	130	115	6,751	7,142	8,407	8,027	7,749
Project Aid	185	242	422	215	255	8,715	13,266	24,048	13,169	17,039
Commodity Aid	22	32	12	13	5	1,023	1,761	690	830	333
Food Aid	21	26	-	-	7	1,025	1,439	-	-	483
Euro Dollar Loans	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Long Term	62	91	29	85	67	3,048	5,031	1,641	5,194	4,462
Short Term	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	1,260	-	-
4.2 Private Sector	287	366	542	613	894	13,587	19,971	30,730	37,895	60,472
Direct Investment	15	25	49	87	139	707	1,736	2,822	5,385	9,441
Portfolio Investment	-	7	31	43	158	-	397	1,763	2,611	10,773
Suppliers' Credits	1	-	-	-	26	48	-	-	-	1,752
Commercial Borrowings (c)	9	24	63	113	189	418	1,310	3,537	7,081	12,685
Short Term	262	311	399	370	382	12,414	16,918	22,608	22,818	25,821
4.3 Other	113	-106	-89	-79	-356	3,923	-6,541	-7,017	-6,289	-23,011
IMF Drawings (d)	67	45	56	112	56	3,412	3,172	3,073	6,942	8,573
Borrowings from Abroad	45	-50	-	-	-	2,401	-2,631	-	-	-
Bilateral Balances	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	20	54	62	48	84	2,474	4,000	4,662	3,782	7,419
External Assets	-19	-155	-207	-238	-496	-4,364	-11,082	-14,751	-17,012	-39,004
4.4 Balancing Items	-34	-14	29	59	42	-1,402	-1,062	2,963	4,954	1,817
Valuation Adjustments	-	-	-	-	-	-108	751	235	1,555	-1,420
Errors and Omissions	-34	-14	29	59	42	-1,294	-1,813	2,728	3,399	3,236
5. Pressure on Balance of Payments (e)										
5.1 With Aid Imports	46.2	35.8	49.2	39.5	33.9					
5.2 Adjusted for Aid imports	29.6	18.1	24.2	26.5	21.6					

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes capital inflow adjustments for the import of two aircrafts in 1993 for which advance payments had been made earlier.

(d) Rupee Values include revaluation effects due to changes in the IMF representative rate.

(e) Index indicating pressure on the Balance of Payments is derived as follows: - $\frac{\text{Item 3} \times 100}{\text{Item 1}}$

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Assets

End of Period	Government (a)	Government Agencies and Institutions (b)	Currency Board/ Central Bank (c)	
1940	29.3	67.2	80.2	
1945	420.6	142.3	460.5	
1950	76.8	265.7	565.1	
1955	111.7	237.2	655.2	
1960	20.0	219.4	190.2	
1961	18.9	223.2	184.7	
1962	22.7	227.6	152.1	
1963	15.7	227.1	114.2	
1964	0.8	107.0	135.9	
1965	11.3	54.6	282.2	
1966	4.8	57.3	143.0	
1967	3.7	64.9	260.4	
1968	1.8	68.4	235.5	
1969	1.2	72.3	165.2	
1970	0.4	57.6	194.0	
1971	12.4	62.3	238.2	
1972	53.7	67.3	285.4	
1973	3.3	70.7	480.5	
1974	0.5	74.3	420.1	
1975	0.	0.2	438.0	
1976	6.6	0.2	822.8	
1977	3.5	0.4	4,326.5	
1978	27.9	0.5	6,132.4	
1979	10.4	0.5	7,960.2	
1980	14.4	0.6	4,404.3	
1981	135.1	0.6	6,743.2	
1982	414.6	0.5	7,233.5	
1983	196.3	0.5	7,703.9	
1984	988.9	0.5	12,734.3	
1985	1,089.2	0.6	11,602.3	
1986	957.5	0.6	9,547.0	
1987	373.7	0.9	8,839.8	
1988	589.8	0.9	8,575.0	
1989	1,691.1	1.0	9,962.5	
1990	1,104.5	1.1	16,399.2	
1991	1,631.6	1.1	28,956.9	
1992	1st Quarter 2nd Quarter 3rd Quarter 4th Quarter	1,644.7 1,773.8 1,724.5 1,482.1	30,479.7 35,158.4 36,110.7 41,591.7	
1993	January February March April May June July August September October November December	1,538.4 1,611.0 1,374.8 1,534.8 1,535.7 1,481.2 1,531.4 1,715.8 1,869.6 1,825.5 1,567.3 1,597.2	1.0 1.0 1.0 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1 1.1	41,663.5 47,222.2 46,932.1 48,530.9 51,026.9 52,871.7 59,498.2 65,852.6 69,455.6 72,010.6 74,187.4 78,073.6

Note : The Figures in the above table differ from statistics on external assets published in the Annual Reports and Bulletins up to December 1961. The differences that occur are explained more fully in the footnotes that follow.

- (2) Figures upto 1959 include War Loan re-lent to U.K. Government, less the part held by the Currency Board, Central Bank. Figures upto 1952 agree with previously published statistics. Any difference thereafter is due to the inclusion of balances due to Sri Lanka under payments agreement with the People's Republic of China. Except for these balances which are recorded according to local records, the basis of valuation throughout is at face value according to records abroad. Figures since 1985 have been revised to include DST's special revolving credit balances.

of Sri Lanka

TABLE 55

Commercial Banks (d)	Total External Assets	Changes in Total External Assets Between Periods	Total External Assets Net of Sterling Loans Sinking Funds Rs. Million
147.7	324.4	-	309.3
236.5	1,259.9	+ 935.5	1,229.0
225.3	1,132.9	- 127.0	1,083.0
224.7	1,228.8	+ 95.9	1,154.5
111.7	541.3	- 687.5	457.7
104.9	531.7	- 9.6	440.9
101.5	503.9	- 27.8	406.7
105.3	462.3	- 41.6	358.8
107.3	351.0	- 111.3	304.7
91.8	439.9	+ 88.9	407.6
112.5	317.6	- 122.3	281.9
119.9	448.9	+ 131.3	407.0
157.3	463.0	+ 14.1	417.4
138.4	377.1	- 85.9	327.5
150.6	402.6	+ 25.5	366.6
185.2	498.1	+ 95.5	456.0
320.3	726.7	+ 228.6	680.1
296.7	851.2	+ 124.5	801.2
393.9	888.8	+ 37.6	835.3
395.0	833.9	- 54.9	833.9
572.6	1,402.2	+ 568.3	1,402.2
1,242.9	5,573.3	+ 4,171.1	5,573.3
1,316.2	7,477.0	+ 1,903.7	7,477.0
1,681.2	9,652.3	+ 2,175.3	9,652.3
2,346.9	6,766.2	- 2,886.1	6,766.2
2,343.3	9,222.2	+ 2,456.0	9,222.2
3,585.1	11,233.7	+ 2,011.5	11,233.7
5,125.5	13,026.2	+ 1,792.5	13,026.2
5,217.8	18,941.5	+ 5,915.3	18,941.5
5,725.8	18,417.9	- 523.6	18,417.9
6,802.9	17,308.0	- 1,109.9	17,308.0
9,264.9	18,479.3	+ 1,171.3	18,479.3
9,859.7	19,025.4	+ 546.1	19,025.4
11,729.9	23,389.5	+ 4,364.1	23,389.5
16,966.8	34,471.6	+ 11,082.1	34,471.6
18,633.4	49,223.0	+ 14,751.4	49,223.0
20,627.8	52,753.3	+ 3,530.3	52,753.3
21,468.6	58,402.0	+ 5,648.7	58,402.0
21,248.1	59,084.5	+ 682.5	59,084.5
23,160.7	66,235.5	+ 7,151.0	66,235.5
24,105.8	67,308.7	+ 1,073.2	67,308.7
24,143.5	72,977.7	+ 5,669.0	72,977.7
25,053.6	73,361.5	+ 383.8	73,361.5
25,301.0	75,367.8	+ 2,006.3	75,367.8
24,761.5	77,325.2	+ 1,957.4	77,325.2
24,767.7	79,121.7	+ 1,796.5	79,121.7
24,943.2	85,973.9	+ 6,852.2	85,973.9
25,559.0	93,128.5	+ 7,154.6	93,128.5
25,254.7	96,581.0	+ 3,452.5	96,581.0
25,476.0	99,313.2	+ 2,732.2	99,313.2
24,982.1	100,737.9	+ 1,424.7	100,737.9
25,567.2	105,239.1	+ 4,501.2	105,239.1

- (b) As previously published i.e. at face value according to records abroad. Includes foreign assets held by the Sterling Loans Sinking Fund.
- (c) The assets of the Currency Board were transferred to the Central Bank on August 28, 1950. Figures upto 1949 are as previously published. Thereafter, the figures are as published under the International Reserve in the balance sheet of the Central Bank. The International Reserve also includes balances due to Sri Lanka on bilateral clearing accounts other than with the People's Republic of China.
- (d) All figures are according to local records, and upto 1947 are as previously published. From 1949 they agree with foreign balances of commercial banks. These balances are the sum of foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad, export bills purchased and discounted and include statutory, reserve requirements of commercial banks since January, 1993.

EXTERNAL FINANCE

End of Period Exchange Rates

Country	Currency	Nov.15, 1977 (a)	1984	1985
1. Australia	Dollar	9.5542	21.7533	18.6905
2. Austria	Schilling	0.527	1.1910	1.5684
3. Belgium	Franc	0.2416	0.4160	0.5443
4. Canada	Dollar	7.6783	19.8903	19.6048
5. Denmark	Kroner	1.3930	2.3360	3.0394
6. Federal Republic of Germany	Deutsche Mark	3.7692	8.3495	11.1074
7. France	Franc	1.7601	2.7276	3.6167
8. Hongkong	Dollar	1.8162	3.3590	3.5097
9. India	Rupee	1.0214	2.1192	2.2575
10. Italy	Lira	0.0097	0.0135	0.0163
11. Japan	Yen	0.0341	0.1050	0.1360
12. Kuwait	Dinar	30.0030	86.2488	94.2973
13. Malaysia	Ringgit	3.5376	10.8326	11.2441
14. Netherlands	Guilder	3.5126	7.3851	9.8606
15. New Zealand	Dollar	8.4049	12.7746	13.7175
16. Norway	Kroner	1.5576	2.8927	3.5968
17. Pakistan	Rupee	0.8658	1.7219	1.7147
18. Philippines	Peso	1.1556	-	-
19. Saudi Arabia	Riyal	2.4320	7.3397	7.5080
20. Singapore	Dollar	3.5617	12.0550	12.9586
21. South Africa	Rand	9.7888	14.3090	10.2230
22. Sweden	Kroner	1.7814	2.9314	3.5909
23. Switzerland	Franc	3.8160	10.1291	13.1672
24. United Arab Emirates	Dirham	2.1959	7.1559	7.4629
25. United Kingdom	Pound	15.5255	30.5111	39.5764
26. United States of America	Dollar	8.9990	26.2800	27.4075

- (a) From the mid-night of 15th November 1977, the Sri Lanka Rupee was allowed to float and daily buying and selling rates of major currencies for telegraphic transfers by commercial banks were announced by the Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 56**1984 – 1993**

(Sri Lanka Rupees per unit of Foreign Currency)

1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993
18.9416	22.1721	28.1850	31.8820	30.9446	32.3608	31.6825	33.4912
2.0818	2.7375	2.6164	3.3567	3.8683	3.9934	4.0337	4.1126
0.6876	0.9202	0.8815	1.1279	1.2732	1.3593	1.3912	1.3850
20.6592	23.5728	27.6724	34.5647	34.6762	36.7148	36.2619	37.0359
3.8737	5.0000	4.7832	6.0952	6.7876	7.1798	7.4074	7.3736
14.6727	19.2826	18.4797	23.7002	26.1554	28.0178	28.5714	28.7371
4.4337	5.6936	5.4121	6.9354	7.7125	8.1924	8.3857	8.4655
3.6571	3.9579	4.2298	5.1216	5.1549	5.4720	5.9425	6.4174
2.1645	2.4043	2.1848	2.3603	2.2332	1.6352	1.7520	1.5774
0.0211	0.0261	0.0251	0.0316	0.0347	0.0370	0.0313	0.0292
0.1794	0.2491	0.2631	0.2816	0.2943	0.3390	0.3699	0.4433
97.2317	113.2640	117.3654	136.9652	-	-	151.8503	165.6467
10.9777	12.3505	12.1959	14.8230	14.7551	15.6039	17.6009	18.6181
12.9636	17.1260	16.3649	21.0029	23.2736	24.8396	25.4186	25.6410
14.8675	20.1956	20.7444	23.9200	23.5706	23.1082	23.6394	27.6231
3.8530	4.9063	5.0087	6.1045	6.6838	7.0919	6.6946	6.6314
1.6526	1.7570	1.7660	1.8628	1.8362	1.7162	1.7850	1.6388
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.6017	8.2072	8.8078	10.6651	10.7285	11.3533	12.2652	13.2145
13.0766	15.3851	16.9746	21.1333	22.8831	26.1275	28.0351	30.9074
12.8968	15.8521	13.9231	15.8416	16.0319	15.5472	15.0820	14.6264
4.1895	5.2707	5.3602	6.4777	7.0037	7.6473	6.5133	5.9830
17.5023	23.8608	21.8614	26.1609	30.6824	31.4464	31.4745	33.8350
7.7648	8.3760	8.9936	10.8906	10.9559	11.5943	12.5248	13.4953
41.7961	57.1721	59.0786	65.0400	75.5908	79.5820	69.4278	73.4972
28.5200	30.7625	33.0325	40.0000	40.2400	42.5800	46.0000	49.5615

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

External Debt

Item	SDR	
	1992 (a)	
	Disbursed	Undisbursed
A. Long and Medium Term		
1. Government	4,286.5	1,690.5
(a) Multilateral	3,840.8	1,673.4
of which : IBRD	1,432.4	882.4
IDA	19.2	-
IMF Trust Fund	796.7	453.1
(b) Bilateral	2,124.9	752.1
(c) Financial Markets	239.0	38.9
(d) Suppliers' Credits	44.5	-
2. Public Corporations with Govt. Guarantee	175.6	5.8
(a) Multilateral	11.9	-
of which : IBRD	11.9	-
IDA	-	-
(b) Bilateral	4.9	5.8
(c) Financial Markets	150.2	-
(d) Suppliers' Credits	8.6	-
3. Private Sector with Govt. Guarantee	129.0	-
(a) Multilateral	-	-
of which : IBRD	-	-
IDA	-	-
(b) Bilateral	-	-
(c) Financial Markets	122.7	-
(d) Suppliers' Credits	6.4	-
4. Public Corp. without Govt. Guarantee	2.4	-
(a) Financial Markets	2.4	-
(b) Suppliers' Credits	-	-
5. Private Sector without Govt. Guarantee	138.7	11.3
(a) Financial Markets	137.0	11.3
(b) Suppliers' Credits	1.7	-
(c) Other Private	-	-
Total	4,292.0	1,690.5
(a) Multilateral	1,444.3	882.4
(b) Bilateral	2,129.8	757.9
(c) Financial Markets	651.2	50.2
(d) Suppliers' Credits	61.2	-
(e) Other Private	-	-
B. Short-Term and Other	758.4	-
1. Central Government	-	-
2. IMF Drawings	337.8	-
3. Central Bank Borrowings	-	-
4. Other (c)	420.6	-
C. Total Outstanding Debt	5,044.9	1,690.5

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

(c) Includes acceptance credits of the Ceylon Petroleum Corporation, trade credits and short-term borrowings from FCBUs.

TABLE 57

Outstanding 1992 – 1993

Million		Rs. Million			
1993 (b)		1992(a)		1993 (b)	
Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed	Disbursed	Undisbursed
4,646.5	1,780.0	271,479.4	107,067.1	316,863.6	121,383.1
4,080.7	1,764.1	243,250.6	105,985.5	278,275.0	120,301.5
1,597.7	854.9	90,718.3	55,884.2	108,949.9	58,298.2
17.4	—	1,214.5	—	1,185.2	—
881.2	428.0	50,456.0	28,695.6	60,092.6	29,186.3
—	—	—	—	—	—
2,216.7	892.2	134,579.8	47,637.3	151,164.8	60,840.9
178.1	17.0	15,133.6	2,465.0	12,146.9	1,162.4
88.2	—	2,818.8	—	6,013.4	—
250.8	5.3	11,120.7	364.5	17,105.1	364.5
9.3	—	752.4	—	635.0	—
9.3	—	752.4	—	635.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
4.3	5.3	310.8	364.5	295.0	364.5
204.3	—	9,515.2	—	13,934.2	—
32.9	—	542.3	—	2,240.9	—
144.0	—	8,172.8	—	9,821.6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
138.9	—	7,769.3	—	9,471.1	—
5.1	—	403.5	—	350.5	—
1.4	—	151.0	—	96.4	—
1.4	—	151.0	—	96.4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
169.6	10.5	8,784.4	717.1	11,565.5	717.1
168.0	10.5	8,675.6	717.1	11,453.2	717.1
1.6	—	108.8	—	112.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
4,652.1	1,780.0	271,827.2	107,067.2	317,238.4	121,383.1
1,607.0	854.9	91,470.7	55,884.2	109,584.9	58,298.2
2,221.0	897.5	134,890.6	48,000.8	151,459.8	61,205.4
690.7	27.6	41,244.7	3,182.1	47,101.8	1,879.5
127.8	—	3,873.4	—	8,717.1	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
901.4	—	42,777.7	—	57,342.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
375.7	—	18,199.1	—	25,653.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
525.7	—	24,578.6	—	31,689.0	—
5,547.9	1,780.0	314,257.2	107,067.1	374,205.9	121,383.1

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

EXTERNAL FINANCE

TABLE 58

Private Remittances 1989 – 1993

Origin	Rs. Million					SDR Million					Percentage Share				
	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)	1989	1990	1991	1992 (a)	1993 (b)
1. Middle East	6,329.1	8,711.8	9,515.3	13,186.2	16,932.1	137.0	160.1	168.1	213.4	251.2	49.3	54.3	52.0	54.9	55.3
2. North America	2,390.1	3,165.5	3,766.9	3,443.4	3,693.3	51.7	58.2	66.5	55.7	54.7	18.6	19.7	20.6	14.3	12.1
3. South & Central America	2.7	0.1	7.1	—	0.1	0.1	...	0.1	—	—	...
4. EEC	1,987.6	1,832.3	2,289.8	3,357.4	4,575.0	43.0	33.7	40.4	54.3	67.8	15.5	11.4	12.5	14.0	15.0
5. Eastern Europe	12.3	2.8	2.1	69.4	93.3	0.3	0.1	...	1.1	1.4	0.1	0.3	0.3
6. Europe Other	513.9	410.5	444.0	995.1	1,386.5	11.1	7.5	7.8	16.1	20.5	4.0	2.6	2.4	4.1	4.5
7. South Asia	268.3	132.9	246.9	254.4	514.1	5.8	2.4	4.4	4.1	7.6	2.1	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.7
8. South East Asia	510.3	902.9	926.4	383.0	488.4	11.0	16.6	16.4	6.2	7.2	4.0	5.6	5.1	1.6	1.6
9. Far East Asia	475.7	781.7	967.3	2,001.1	2,358.7	10.3	14.4	17.1	32.4	35.0	3.7	4.9	5.3	8.3	7.7
10. Australasia	171.9	90.3	120.2	180.7	315.0	3.7	1.7	2.1	2.9	4.7	1.3	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0
11. North Africa	15.3	1.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.1
12. Central Africa	74.7	2.4	5.6	5.5	7.9	1.6	...	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6
13. South Africa	52.3	18.7	18.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
14. Other	25.5	0.2	0.2	159.3	226.5	0.6	2.6	3.4	0.2	0.7	0.7
Total	12,830.0	16,053.6	18,310.7	24,036.7	30,591.5	277.8	295.0	325.5	388.9	453.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Revised

(b) Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Summary of Government

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Revenue	37,731	39,010	41,644	44,900
2. Expenditure (b)	53,592	64,685	69,714	72,242
2.1 Recurrent	-28,926	-33,842	-34,772	-38,816
2.2 Capital	-21,750	-30,529	-35,112	-34,606
2.3 Advance Accounts	-2,916	-314	170	1,180
3. Budget Deficit	-15,862	-25,675	-28,070	-27,342
4. Amortization Payments (c)	2,229	6,897	7,525	5,592
4.1 Domestic	763	5,108	4,505	902
4.2 Foreign	1,466	1,789	3,020	4,690
5. Net Cash Deficit	-13,633	-18,778	-20,545	-21,750
6. Financing of Budget Deficit	15,861	25,675	28,070	27,342
6.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	1,649	-3,438	342	1,069
6.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	2,962	16,908	11,894	11,189
6.2.1 Non-bank	5,996	11,027	9,756	7,380
6.2.2 Bank	-3,034	5,882	2,138	3,809
6.3 Foreign Loans and Grants	11,251	12,205	15,834	15,083
6.3.1 Loans	7,958	8,898	12,081	10,407
6.3.2 Grants	3,293	3,307	3,753	4,677
7. Financing of Net Cash Deficit	13,632	18,778	20,545	21,750
7.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	1,649	-3,438	342	1,069
7.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	2,199	11,801	7,389	10,288
7.2.1 Non-bank	5,233	5,919	5,252	6,478
7.2.2 Bank	-3,034	5,882	2,138	3,809
7.3 Foreign Loans and Grants	9,785	10,416	12,814	10,393
7.3.1 Loans(d)	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716
7.3.2 Grants	3,293	3,307	3,753	4,677
8. Expansionary Impact of Fiscal Operation	-3,034	5,882	2,138	3,809
9. Public Debt Outstanding (e)	95,656	124,914	151,786	186,260
9.1 Domestic	41,474	55,461	63,482	73,819
9.2 Foreign	54,182	69,453	88,304	112,441

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Net of under expenditure adjustments of Rs. 2,015 million on account of recurrent expenditure for approved estimates of 1993.

(c) Includes direct repayments of Government debt.

(d) Includes industrial Loans (SMI) of Rs 1,759 million for 1991 and Rs 2,715 million for 1992, Rs. 1,391 million for 1993 and approved estimates of Rs. 5,129 million for 1994.

(e) Net of Sinking Fund.

TABLE 59**Fiscal Operations (a)**

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
45,675	56,747	70,849	80,173	93,520	106,320	104,458	124,205
88,917	94,470	114,909	143,062	-153,506	196,785	-173,041	-190,050
-46,613	-58,486	-72,374	-87,264	-90,365	-98,885(b)	-103,012	-113,640
-39,572	-36,977	-40,836	-53,979	-63,291	-97,400(b)	-69,779	-76,160
-2,732	993	-1,699	-1,819	150	500		-250
-43,242	-37,723	-44,060	-62,889	-59,986	-90,465	-68,583	-65,845
9,680	9,538	12,210	17,782	26,078	50,526	27,083	22,131
4,471	3,796	7,304	12,901	18,123	44,415	20,099	14,976
5,209	5,742	4,906	4,881	7,955	6,111	6,984	7,155
-33,562	-28,185	-31,850	-45,107	-33,908	-39,939	-41,500	-43,714
43,242	37,723	44,060	62,889	59,987	90,465	68,583	65,845
2,637	2,650	305	691	-3,203	-	-	-
21,680	16,998	20,507	28,359	36,879	55,915	42,328	27,734
12,479	17,531	20,250	28,324	39,202	57,415	48,407	27,734
9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-1,500	-6,079	-
18,925	18,075	23,247	33,839	26,311	34,550	26,255	38,111
12,337	11,668	16,550	25,969	18,031	25,600	18,230	30,525
6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,950	8,025	7,586
33,562	28,185	31,850	45,107	33,908	39,939	41,500	43,714
2,637	2,650	305	865	-3,203	-	-	-
17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	11,500	22,229	12,758
8,008	13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	13,000	28,308	12,758
9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-1,500	-6,079	-
13,716	12,334	18,341	28,784	18,355	28,439	19,271	30,956
7,128	5,926	11,644	20,914	10,075	19,489	11,246	23,370
6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,950	8,025	7,586
9,201	-533	257	35	-2,323	-1,500	-6,079	-
220,058	270,609	308,414	365,435	404,920	-	483,248	-
94,401	114,311	131,531	150,896	169,382	-	213,365	-
125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	-	269,883	-

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Government

Source	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1. Current	37,109	38,631	39,560	44,326	43,989
1.1 Taxes on income	5,480	5,586	4,787	4,909	4,647
1.1.1 Personal	1,760	1,424	1,513	1,581	1,464
1.1.2 Corporate	3,720	4,162	3,274	3,329	3,183
1.2 Taxes on production and expenditure	25,652	25,048	26,942	30,741	32,127
1.2.1 General sales and turnover taxes (b)	8,144	10,189	10,088	10,611	12,320
1.2.2 Selective sales taxes	5,787	4,014	4,476	4,978	4,685
(a) Tobacco tax & Cig Tax	1,537	1,877	2,927	3,071	2,665
(b) Tea tax	3,236	1,032	62	262	264
(c) Liquor	1,013	1,104	1,485	1,644	1,754
(d) Defence leavy	-	-	-	-	-
(e) Other	2	1	2	1	1
1.2.3 Import duties	7,945	8,396	10,014	11,683	11,599
(a) Vegetable products	488	841	889	539	1,183
(b) Prepared food-stuffs, beverages, tobacco etc.	1,426	2,009	2,465	1,672	1,892
(c) Mineral products	702	624	1,416	3,894	2,789
(d) Products of the chemical and allied industries	426	297	359	817	506
(e) Artificial resins, plastic materials, rubber etc.	314	284	315	450	475
(f) Paper making materials	232	241	238	310	344
(g) Textiles and textile articles	933	769	567	341	390
(h) Base metal and articles of metal	737	763	765	680	878
(i) Machinery and mechanical appliances, electrical equipment etc.	1,229	1,124	1,147	999	1,171
(j) Vehicles, aircrafts, vessels etc.	737	735	833	917	947
(k) Other	722	710	1,021	1,065	1,023
(l) Import licence fees
1.2.4 Export duties	3,175	1,873	1,574	1,662	1,566
(a) Tea	1,768	1,182	934	891	608
(b) Rubber	1,009	254	307	530	842
(c) Coconut	297	342	232	148	67
(d) Other	106	95	101	93	49
1.2.5 Licence taxes	194	188	285	340	280
1.2.6 Property transfer taxes	407	388	505	1,467	1,679
1.2.7 Taxes on Treasury bills held by Central Bank	-	-	-	-	-
1.3 Interest and dividends	1,386	2,664	2,739	2,004	1,763
1.3.1 Profits and dividends from state corporations	306	434	526	113	47
1.3.2 Other	1,079	2,230	2,213	1,890	1,716
1.4 Gross receipts of trading enterprises	1,862	2,151	2,086	2,649	2,475
1.4.1 Railway	503	465	482	487	464
1.4.2 Postal	388	436	481	404	432
1.4.3 Telecommunication	961	928	1,077	1,519	1,168
1.4.4 Ports and harbours	1	1
1.4.5 Other	9	322	45	240	411
1.5 Other current receipts	2,730	3,183	3,005	4,023	2,978
1.5.1 National lottery	17	17	7	3	...
1.5.2 Other	2,713	3,167	2,999	4,020	2,977
2. Capital	621	379	2,084	574	1,686
2.1 Transfers from capital accounts of domestic sector	83	111	142	101	99
2.1.1 Estate duty	24	41	34	25	19
2.1.2 Wealth tax	45	53	81	61	74
2.1.3 Other	14	16	27	15	6
2.2 Other capital receipts (c)	538	267	1,942	474	1,587
Total	37,730	39,010	41,644	44,900	45,675

(a) As given in Government Accounts.

(b) Includes Bank Debit Tax.

TABLE 60

Revenue (a)

Rs.Million

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
56,010	69,935	77,994	87,070	104,145	100,756	118,119
5,148	7,336	9,722	10,966	12,430	13,658	15,781
2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	4,250	5,272	5,504
2,941	4,379	6,183	6,900	8,180	8,386	10,277
42,819	54,410	58,805	65,882	82,475	74,402	90,223
14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	31,865	29,382	35,401
6,167	9,481	10,895	14,221	20,896	18,976	22,716
3,855	5,461	6,884	5,573	8,410	7,428	7,148
355	1,311	298	226	516	-	-
1,956	2,657	3,126	3,434	4,650	4,125	5,013
-	-	-	3,764	5,650	6,566	8,787
2	52	587	1,225	1,670	857	1,768
15,708	17,512	19,160	21,494	24,300	21,401	27,100
1,308	969	628	1,746	2,000	1,762	2,250
2,083	1,718	2,775	3,947	4,200	3,699	4,600
4,485	4,384	5,078	5,062	7,000	6,165	7,380
1,025	1,320	1,291	726	900	793	985
562	887	639	789	1,000	881	1,100
368	618	429	595	650	572	710
544	928	785	1,169	1,400	1,233	1,530
833	739	1,246	1,254	1,300	1,145	1,420
1,572	1,888	2,199	2,022	2,250	1,981	2,470
1,186	1,553	1,780	2,032	2,300	2,026	2,515
1,742	2,510	2,310	2,151	1,300	1,145	2,140
...
1,217	1,238	839	595	514	57	-
273	290	194	134	80	23	-
766	747	476	318	365	16	-
126	151	125	117	40	4	-
53	50	44	26	29	14	-
358	310	80	67	40	59	275
2,365	2,960	3,368	3,419	3,420	3,454	4,191
2,345	2,619	3,033	1,991	1,440	1,073	540
1,573	1,353	2,936	5,063	4,775	6,800	5,804
57	34	148	159	150	2,135	167
1,516	1,319	2,788	4,904	4,625	4,665	5,637
2,336	3,893	1,307	2,748	1,615	1,536	2,507
458	583	734	885	925	772	981
457	673	573	684	690	764	726
1,417	2,607	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
4	31	-	1,179	-	-	800
4,135	2,944	5,224	3,211	2,850	4,360	3,804
...	...	3	56	10	138	375
4,134	2,944	5,221	3,155	2,840	4,222	3,429
736	914	2,179	5,650	2,175	3,702	6,086
332	181	173	178	-	-	-
11	17	13	15	-	-	-
94	139	158	158	-	-	-
227	26	2	5	-	-	-
405	733	2,006	5,472	2,175	3,702	6,086
56,747	70,850	80,173	93,520	106,320	104,458	124,205

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Payments of the Government of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1. Current Expenditure	28,927	33,842	34,772	38,816	46,613
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	13,464	16,571	15,724	17,699	21,500
1.1.1 Salaries and Wages	6,490	7,568	8,978	8,991	11,280
1.1.2 Other Goods and Services	6,974	9,003	6,746	8,708	10,220
1.2 Interest Payments	7,446	8,472	9,412	10,639	12,850
1.2.1 Foreign	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564	2,896
1.2.2 Domestic	5,823	6,502	7,203	8,075	9,954
1.3 Transfer Payments	8,017	8,799	9,636	10,478	12,263
1.3.1 Transfers to Public Enterprises	1,082	1,307	2,404	1,621	2,321
1.3.2 Transfers to other levels of					
Government	444	501	600	609	918
1.3.2.1 Local Government	411	489	558	585	872
1.3.2.2 Intragovernmental	33	12	42	24	46
1.3.3 Transfers to Households	6,491	6,962	6,572	8,131	8,935
1.3.4 Transfers to Abroad	-	29	60	117	89
1.4 Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
2. Capital Expenditure	21,750	30,524	35,112	34,607	39,573
2.1 Amortization Payments	2,229	6,897	7,525	5,592	9,680
2.2.1 Foreign	1,466	1,789	3,020	4,690	5,209
2.2.2 Domestic	763	5,108	4,505	902	4,471
2.2 Acquisition of Financial Assets	901	997	2,669	3,159	5,093
2.3 Acquisition of Fixed Assets	6,186	10,531	10,170	14,499	13,925
2.4 Capital Transfers	12,434	12,099	14,748	11,357	10,875
2.4.1 Public Enterprises	5,141	3,824	5,745	3,552	3,503
2.4.2 Other levels of Government	7,249	8,249	8,902	7,728	7,307
2.4.2.1 Local Government	59	64	65	200	345
2.4.2.2 Institutions	7,190	8,185	8,837	7,528	6,962
2.4.3 Abroad	44	26	101	77	65
2.5 Under Expenditure	-	-	-	-	-
3. Advance Account Operations	2,917	314	-170	-1,180	2,732
Total	53,594	64,680	69,714	72,243	88,918

(a) As recorded in Government Accounts.

TABLE 61**Sri Lanka (a)**

Rs. Million

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provisional	
58,486	72,375	87,264	90,365	98,885	103,011	111,440
27,466	31,069	40,093	41,039	45,043	47,844	50,430
15,884	17,337	19,509	22,350	24,924	27,565	29,862
11,582	13,732	20,584	18,689	20,119	20,279	20,568
14,666	20,802	22,244	25,976	30,956	28,937	36,854
3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	4,602	5,183	5,904
11,329	17,124	18,131	21,237	26,354	23,754	30,950
16,354	20,504	24,927	23,350	24,901	26,230	26,356
3,309	4,018	2,240	2,420	2,645	2,763	3,342
902	1,237	1,050	1,111	1,123	896	1,060
862	1,185	1,000	1,086	1,068	843	1,000
40	52	50	25	55	53	60
12,046	15,057	21,471	19,628	20,937	22,436	21,758
97	192	166	191	196	135	196
-	-	-	-	-2,015	-	-2,200
36,977	40,836	53,980	63,292	97,400	69,780	76,160
9,538	12,210	17,782	26,078	50,526	27,083	22,131
5,742	4,906	4,881	7,955	6,111	6,984	7,155
3,796	7,304	12,901	18,123	44,415	20,099	14,976
5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	10,109	5,791	12,013
13,857	13,903	17,679	18,623	22,380	23,761	29,878
7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	14,385	13,145	14,638
1,499	1,249	2,993	4,610	5,358	4,311	4,139
6,153	6,146	7,940	7,691	8,984	8,789	10,381
799	843	950	1,028	708	1,036	708
5,354	5,303	6,990	6,663	8,276	7,753	9,673
29	109	300	44	43	45	118
-	-	-	-	-	-	-2,500
-993	1,699	1,819	-150	500	250	250
94,470	114,910	143,063	153,507	196,785	173,041	187,850

Sources : General Treasury.
Central bank of Sri Lanka

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Voted Expenditure of

MINISTRY	RECURRENT			
	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentary Provisions	Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Supreme Court Judges etc.	639	—	639	560
2. Buddha Sasana	50	—	50	47
3. Defence	15,441	2,003	17,445	17,677
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	211	—	211	172
5. Foreign Affairs	953	—	953	917
6. Lands, Irrigation & Mahaweli Development	633	91	724	685
7. Trade & Commerce	85	—	85	74
8. Cultural Affairs & Information	443	—	443	421
9. Education, Higher Education	5,994	415	6,410	5,791
10. Power & Energy	189	—	189	132
11. Labour & Vocational Training	152	—	152	144
12. Housing and Construction	110	—	110	109
13. Industries, Science & Technology	208	22	230	183
14. Finance (a)	32,364	5,776	38,140	37,625
15. Transport and Highways	1,705	100	1,805	1,613
16. Plantation Industries	448	—	448	416
17. Justice	724	—	724	685
18. Agricultural Development & Research	564	401	965	926
29. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	124	16	140	131
20. Youth Affairs & Sports	400	—	400	317
21. Posts & Telecommunications	952	—	952	1,015
22. Health and Women's Affairs	3,080	324	3,404	3,246
23. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	221	8	229	217
24. Handloom & Textile Industries	60	74	134	131
25. Food & Co-operatives	4,585	—	4,585	3,743
26. Ports & Shipping	14	—	14	12
27. Environment & Parliamentary Affairs	59	—	59	56
28. Reconstruction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	4,234	1,254	5,488	4,895
29. Public Administration, Provincial Councils & Home Affairs	19,358	3,157	22,514	21,069
30. Constitutional & State Affairs	—	3	3	3
Total	94,000	13,644	107,644	103,012

(a) Include debt repayments.

TABLE 62

the Government of Sri Lanka – 1993

Rs. Million

% of Under/Over Expenditure	Approved Estimates	Supple- mentary Provisions	C A P I T A L		% of Under/Over Expenditure
			Total Provisions	Actual Expenditure	
-12.3	212	17	228	147	-35.5
-6.6	13	—	13	10	-23.1
1.4	2,617	1,213	3,831	3,105	-18.9
-18.6	2,265	—	2,265	1,749	-22.8
-3.8	125	—	125	83	-33.6
-5.3	5,219	2,035	7,254	3,668	-49.4
-12.9	365	—	365	362	-0.9
-4.9	126	—	126	90	-28.3
-9.6	2,931	4	2,935	2,336	-20.4
-30.0	5,955	—	5,955	1,722	-71.1
-5.0	32	—	32	11	-65.4
-1.5	4,163	837	5,000	3,782	-24.4
-20.3	123	44	167	107	-35.8
-1.4	29,606	1,564	31,170	55,114	76.8
-10.6	6,624	2,092	8,716	6,133	-29.6
-7.3	691	—	691	243	-64.8
-5.4	94	19	113	129	14.0
-4.0	938	195	1,133	732	-35.4
-6.4	386	—	386	213	-44.8
-20.7	177	31	208	73	-64.9
6.6	2,364	—	2,364	767	-67.6
-4.6	2,032	175	2,207	374	-37.8
-5.1	96	—	96	22	-77.0
-2.5	55	—	55	52	-4.8
-18.4	23	725	748	154	-79.4
-11.8	2,210	1,416	3,626	2,237	-38.3
-4.4	149	29	178	78	-56.2
-10.8	1,830	1,162	2,992	2,194	-26.7
-6.4	1,880	161	2,041	1,677	-17.9
—	—	12	12	12	-3.2
-4.3	73,300	11,731	85,031	88,376	3.9

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 63
Voted Expenditure of the Government of Sri Lanka - 1994

Ministry	Rs. Million	
	1994 Approved Estimates Recurrent	Capital
1. H.E. The President, Prime Minister, Suprime Court Judges etc.	843	193
2. Buddha Sasana	61	11
3. Defence	17,466	2,993
4. Policy Planning & Implementation	1,041	1,723
5. Foreign Affairs	1,090	181
6. Lands	431	714
7. Trade & Commerce	109	415
8. Information & Broadcasting	335	36
9. Education, Higher Education & Cultural Affairs	5,635	3,608
10. Power & Energy	211	5,254
11. Labour & Vocational Training	180	35
12. Housing and Construction	210	4,471
13. Industries, Science & Technology	279	118
14. Finance (a)	41,967	29,447
15. Transport and Highways	2,014	8,663
16. Plantation Industries	719	597
17. Justice	841	139
18. Agricultural Development & Research	634	1,039
19. Fisheries & Aquatic Resources	131	489
20. Youth Affairs & Sports	442	205
21. Posts & Telecommunications	1,420	4,022
22. Health and Women's Affairs	3,094	2,349
23. Tourism & Rural Industrial Development	280	72
24. Handloom & Textile Industries	66	59
25. Food, Co-operatives & Janasaviya	4,093	414
26. Ports & Shipping	19	3,494
27. Environment & Parliamentary Affairs	75	126
28. Reconstruction, Rehabilitation & Social Welfare	6,006	1,955
29. Constitutional & State Affairs	7	4
30. Forestry, Irrigation & Mahaveli development	341	4,090
31. Public Administration	10,383	16
32. Home Affairs & Provincial Councils	13,737	1,728
Total	114,160	78,661

(a) Include debt repayments.

Source: General Treasury.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Government Corporations and Institutions	1984	1985	1986	1987
Agriculture and Irrigation	45.2	45.3	107.6	57.6
Janawasama (JEDB)	-	-	-	-
State Plantation Corporation (SPC)	-	-	-	-
River Valleys Dev. Board	16.0	-	50.0	-
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	0.2	3.6	2.1	-
Water Resources Board	1.5	-	-	-
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	4.8	5.5	6.0	7.0
Agricultural Development Authority	15.5	19.5	21.0	28.0
Agro Insurance Board	6.7	8.0	8.8	16.0
Agro Services Center	-	3.0	15.7	2.3
Ceylon Coconut Development Authority	0.5	-	-	-
Coconut Cultivation Board	-	-	-	-
Coconut Research Board	-	-	-	-
National Agricultural Diversification and Settlement Authority	-	-	-	-
National Institute of Plantation Management	-	2.4	1.5	-
Sugar Cane Research Institute	-	3.3	2.5	4.3
Rubber Research Advisory Institution	-	-	-	-
Fisheries	4.0	7.0	11.3	11.2
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	-	-	2.8	0.6
National Aquatic Research and Development Agency	4.0	7.0	8.5	10.6
Manufacturing and Mining	101.3	201.1	382.0	84.5
Building Materials Corporation	1.0	-	-	5.0
Ceylon Oxygen Company Ltd.	6.1	7.6	-	-
Government Owned Business Undertakings	50.7	16.2	-	-
National Milk Board	25.1	50.0	95.9	-
National Packaging materials Corporation	1.0	-	4.0	-
National Paper Corporation	-	27.1	7.7	7.5
National Textiles Corporation	-	30.4	29.1	-
Oils and Fats Corporation	-	-	7.1	-
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	0.3	6.8	16.2	16.9
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	-	-	9.3	5.3
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	7.1	-	127.1	-
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	-	-	26.3	27.0
State Hardware Corporation	-	41.9	10.0	0.6
Ceylon Cement Corporation	-	3.0	-	-
Ceylon Steel Corporation	-	-	4.8	-
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	-	0.1	19.0	1.0
Ceylon Plywood Corporation	-	-	12.0	-
Ceylon Tobacco Corporation	-	2.5	-	-
Industrial Development Board	10.0	15.5	13.5	21.2
Energy and Water Supply	49.4	6.5	50.1	73.3
Atomic Energy Authority	2.1	1.9	2.6	3.0
Ceylon Electricity Board	25.7	3.1	-	70.3
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	21.5	1.5	47.0	-
Energy Conservation Fund	0.1	-	-	-
Other	-	-	0.5	-
Trade and Commerce	13.9	116.5	201.1	84.7
Co-operative Wholesale Establishment	12.5	16.6	32.8	-
Paddy Marketing Board	-	2.0	5.8	2.4
State Trading (Consolidated Export) Corporation	-	0.4	33.4	-
National Price Commission	1.4	1.2	1.7	2.0
Colombo Commercial Co. Ltd./Baur Co. Ltd.	-	-	39.7	-
Export Development Board	-	-	-	-
Fair Trading Commission	-	-	-	-
Other	-	96.3	87.7	80.3

and Statutory Boards

TABLE 64

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
159.3	153.1	170.4	186.0	466.1	455.7	442.4	734.7
-	-	-	-	160.0	120.0	120.0	225.0
-	-	-	-	84.0	80.0	80.0	211.0
34.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	3.5	3.5	3.5	2.8	3.5
7.8	9.2	9.3	12.0	14.0	16.5	16.4	23.0
30.0	32.9	33.2	40.0	45.0	46.0	49.6	57.0
11.0	17.0	12.7	3.6	11.1	17.0	23.8	20.0
-	3.1	-	-	7.8	8.2	7.6	8.2
1.2	13.0	16.9	17.0	19.1	29.4	12.2	27.0
32.0	35.6	44.8	52.8	55.0	60.5	66.2	75.0
23.1	22.5	27.8	29.0	31.6	37.5	32.1	44.0
2.7	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.4	5.3	6.5	6.0
4.1	3.9	4.9	3.3	6.1	7.8	3.5	9.0
4.5	-	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.0	3.0	-
8.4	12.7	13.9	16.0	18.5	19.0	18.8	26.0
10.0	14.6	10.0	23.1	22.4	24.9	29.0	27.8
-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-
-	-	-	10.7	5.4	6.4	6.4	7.3
10.0	14.6	10.0	12.4	17.0	18.5	22.5	20.5
140.7	306.7	37.4	59.1	175.0	71.0	122.0	111.5
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.6	-	-	-	81.4	-	-	-
8.5	5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.1	8.0	9.2	14.4	12.5	13.0	12.0	18.5
5.5	6.8	2.2	2.0	13.9	16.0	21.0	23.0
-	260.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
1.2	-	-	0.1	2.0	-	-	-
3.5	-	-	-	21.3	-	48.0	-
48.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.1	-	-	4.0	3.9	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.0	26.3	26.0	38.6	40.0	42.0	41.0	70.0
80.2	416.1	345.0	658.9	133.1	288.8	93.3	297.0
3.2	3.1	3.1	3.5	3.9	5.3	4.8	7.0
74.0	375.2	305.0	610.4	30.0	230.0	35.0	230.0
3.0	36.9	36.9	45.0	49.0	53.5	53.5	60.0
-	-	-	-	0.2	-	-	-
-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.6	803.6	6.2	10.1	95.8	7.7	148.8	74.5
-	700.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.5	2.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.5	146.5	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	4.0	9.6	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	81.0	0.4	0.4	70.0
15.1	2.8	3.4	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.9	4.5
-	98.3	-	-	-	-	-	-

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Current Transfers to Public Corporations

Corporations and Institutions	1984	1985	1986	1987
Transport and Communications	537.1	184.5	1,001.9	726.5
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	-	-	625.0	156.6
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	382.0	152.7	214.9	312.0
Road Development Authority	155.1	31.8	161.9	257.9
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	-	-	0.1	-
Sri Lanka Telecom	-	-	-	-
National Transport Commission	-	-	-	-
Other	330.6	748.8	649.7	583.4
Sri Lanka Standards Institution	8.9	11.5	13.3	15.0
Central Environmental Authority	-	-	5.0	2.8
Ceylon Institute of Scientific & Industrial Research	7.1	8.5	10.2	13.1
Ceylon Tourist Board	80.7	60.9	52.7	52.2
Co-operative Management Services Center	2.6	3.0	-	-
Land Reform Commission	7.1	6.3	3.4	4.9
National Apprenticeship Board	91.8	30.0	51.5	59.6
National Development Services Centre	18.0	18.0	18.7	20.8
National Youth Services Council	32.0	34.2	32.7	37.9
National Resources Energy and Scientific Authority	10.8	3.2	4.0	4.6
Palmyrah Development Board	-	-	-	-
REPIA	65.6	-	-	-
State Engineering Corporation	-	-	-	95.1
Urban Development Authority	0.3	117.4	120.0	-
National Building Research Organisation	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Foundation	-	6.1	5.6	18.1
Institute of Fundamental Studies	-	1.3	2.2	-
Buddhist & Pali University	-	3.2	3.8	-
Sir John Kotalawala Accademy	-	-	25.0	-
National Library Services	-	6.0	-	7.0
National Education Institute	-	-	-	57.0
North Colombo Medical College	-	-	-	-
SLIDA	-	6.6	9.5	10.1
National Engineering Research Centre	-	5.2	5.9	-
Other	5.7	427.4	286.2	185.2
T O T A L	1,081.5	1,309.7	2,403.7	1,621.2

TABLE 64 (Contd.)

and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
965.0	467.7	2,030.0	279.4	422.1	394.5	386.5	520.6
-	-	-	-	33.9	-	-	-
740.2	152.7	1,840.0	-	205.3	200.0	200.0	200.0
224.8	260.0	190.0	175.4	182.9	194.5	186.5	310.0
-	55.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	104.0	-	-	-	10.6
948.0	1,147.2	1,418.4	1,003.4	1,105.5	1,590.5	1,539.8	1,576.8
15.6	21.6	31.4	28.3	35.0	37.5	38.6	51.0
-	6.7	17.7	14.0	14.7	18.1	17.6	22.0
14.7	19.1	283.0	28.3	24.0	29.0	25.1	32.0
54.6	55.4	60.0	71.5	83.0	85.0	87.5	96.0
-	-	-	5.5	-	-	6.2	-
2.0	2.4	3.5	-	7.5	16.5	-	14.4
65.0	74.0	95.8	134.8	139.0	154.0	138.0	167.5
22.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
75.0	75.0	85.1	104.8	116.0	120.0	87.3	138.9
4.3	5.9	76.3	8.0	8.6	11.0	10.4	14.3
-	-	-	-	5.5	6.0	6.0	8.0
-	-	-	1.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	11.7
-	-	-	12.3	-	-	-	-
125.8	-	90.2	137.1	74.8	227.1	304.1	204.0
-	0.3	-	10.0	15.0	15.0	14.0	-
8.0	13.2	29.9	22.3	14.0	20.0	18.3	21.0
13.4	116.0	-	20.0	21.3	32.0	20.5	23.0
3.7	-	4.5	7.1	8.0	9.3	10.2	12.0
16.0	-	37.8	51.3	61.5	72.0	63.8	103.0
6.0	22.2	13.7	12.0	12.8	13.0	11.7	17.0
32.1	50.4	75.4	104.0	134.2	160.0	123.7	168.0
-	-	156.1	16.5	16.5	18.5	18.5	20.5
9.9	-	12.2	11.0	20.0	13.8	13.0	18.0
-	10.0	138.6	7.0	18.5	21.5	21.5	27.5
479.9	675.0	207.2	196.1	271.6	507.2	499.8	407.0
2,320.8	3,309.0	4,017.4	2,220.0	2,420.0	2,833.1	2,762.8	3,342.9

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public Corporations

Government Corporations and Institutions	1984	1985	1986	1987
Fisheries	84.0	17.0	110.6	32.8
Ceylon Fisheries Corporation	3.0	0.7	101.5	21.6
Ceylon Fishery Harbours Corporation	76.6	10.4	4.0	3.3
National Aquatic Resources and Development Agency	4.4	5.9	5.1	7.9
Agriculture and Irrigation	7,766.0	7,758.1	6,470.8	5,541.5
Janawasama (JEDB)	67.7	111.1	137.9	54.1
Mahaweli Authority of Sri Lanka	7,056.9	7,233.4	5,952.2	5,100.8
River Valleys Development Board	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Cashew Corporation	8.2	6.7	9.9	5.8
State Plantation Corporation	435.9	97.5	72.1	2.0
Water Resources Board	2.8	4.0	4.0	7.0
Agrarian Research and Training Institute	1.4	1.0	0.9	1.3
Agricultural Development Authority	2.4	11.9	0.5	4.4
Agro Insurance Board	1.1	1.2	1.0	68.9
Coconut Development Authority	76.8	74.2	46.8	52.4
Coconut Cultivation Board	54.8	65.4	70.9	70.6
Coconut Research Board	19.6	27.7	32.5	30.8
National Agricultural Diversification & Settlement Authority	18.1	7.0	7.0	4.1
National Institute of Plantation Management	1.6	2.4	6.2	4.7
National Livestock Development Authority	4.3	0.2	6.4	10.1
Tea Small Holdings Development Authority	10.4	19.8	6.5	3.3
Rubber Research Institute	4.0	3.7	5.1	6.4
Dairy Development Foundation	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Council for Agricultural Research	-	-	-	-
Sugar Cane Research	-	3.0	1.0	17.1
Other	-	87.9	109.9	97.7
Manufacturing and Mining	858.2	554.8	185.1	268.6
Dankotuwa Porcelain	-	-	-	-
Ceylon Oils and Fats Corporation	99.1	6.0	-	-
Ceylon Steel Corporation	-	-	-	-
Government Owned Business Undertakings	86.4	-	-	-
National Milk Board	7.5	10.3	3.2	1.9
National Paper Corporation	5.6	-	-	-
National Textiles Corporation	127.2	-	42.0	42.0
Prima (Ceylon) Flour Milling Complex	2.1	4.6	-	-
Silk and Allied Products Development Authority	10.0	3.2	2.5	7.8
Sri Lanka Handicraft Board	6.6	9.0	-	-
Sri Lanka Sugar Corporation	410.2	508.3	131.0	185.0
State Fertilizer Manufacturing Corporation	26.1	-	-	-
Ceylon Fertilizer Corporation	17.9	4.6	3.0	27.0
Industrial Development Board	7.9	5.1	3.4	4.9
State Printing Corporation	51.6	3.7	-	-
Milk Industries Ltd.	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	-	-	-	-
Other	-	-	-	-
Trade and Commerce	100.0	109.1	373.1	286.5
Paddy Marketing Board	-	3.4	7.0	-
State Pharmaceuticals Corporation	-	5.0	364.2	286.1
Export Development Board	100.0	100.5	1.9	-
National Price Commission	-	0.2	-	0.4
Fair Trading Commission	-	-	-	-
Business Development Centre	-	-	-	-

and Statutory Boards

TABLE 65

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
10.4	30.2	17.4	41.0	56.0	67.0	16.4	94.0
0.3	0.3	5.0	0.2	4.5	-	-	-
4.1	0.9	3.6	6.3	11.0	10.0	3.9	12.0
6.0	29.0	8.8	34.5	40.5	57.0	12.5	82.0
3,698.5	2,619.8	2,090.0	2,782.3	2,790.3	2,875.7	2,334.5	2,668.0
3.5	3.0	-	-	-	35.0	14.6	25.0
3,429.5	2,474.9	1,809.7	2,410.0	2,670.0	2,675.7	2,220.5	2,504.0
4.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
10.7	12.2	14.8	17.5	12.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
-	-	-	-	-	35.0	15.3	25.0
5.9	7.8	9.0	10.0	9.0	9.0	7.6	9.0
0.3	2.0	1.5	3.0	3.0	6.0	5.0	6.5
4.3	-	5.2	4.6	48.0	50.3	10.3	5.0
79.4	41.7	7.1	8.4	5.6	8.0	8.0	1.0
1.5	-	3.5	6.0	-	5.0	2.5	3.2
29.1	30.5	73.4	5.0	-	-	-	4.0
-	2.2	11.8	11.4	-	11.5	9.3	14.0
2.2	9.0	30.9	11.0	27.7	18.7	11.3	20.8
2.1	2.5	4.0	8.0	7.5	5.0	4.6	8.0
2.3	6.0	1.0	-	-	5.0	5.0	5.0
5.3	0.6	-	-	-	-	4.0	-
4.6	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-
-	-	-	33.5	-	-	-	-
-	-	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.5
2.2	10.0	6.5	5.4	4.0	-	-	-
110.9	17.4	108.6	245.0	-	-	3.3	25.0
204.7	84.2	97.4	111.8	169.7	127.2	56.6	61.2
-	-	-	20.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	30.0	36.0	-	-
42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0	42.0
4.3	5.2	5.9	10.0	10.0	8.5	6.8	7.0
-	-	0.5	0.8	2.8	2.2	1.5	6.2
131.4	10.0	35.4	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
21.8	27.0	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.7	-	2.1	6.0	5.1	28.5	6.3	6.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	33.0	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	16.8	10.0	-	-
-	-	-	-	63.0	-	-	-
75.9	2.7	200.2	203.7	354.7	352.1	352.5	400.2
29.1	-	-	3.5	2.5	-	-	-
30.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	200.0	200.0	352.0	352.0	352.4	400.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16.8	2.7	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2

(contd.)

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Capital Transfers to Public

Government Corporations and Institutions	1984	1985	1986	1987
Transport and Communication	2,030.2	3,200.4	5,582.6	2,858.3
Air Lanka	935.0	800.0	2,403.5	892.0
Airports and Aviation Services (Sri Lanka) Company Ltd.	336.1	955.3	1,422.6	909.6
Ceylon Shipping Corporation	200.0	274.9	274.0	53.9
Road Development Authority	346.3	678.7	876.2	773.0
Sri Lanka Broadcasting Corporation	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Port Authority	212.8	306.6	597.0	229.8
Sri Lanka Rupavahini Corporation	-	184.9	9.3	-
Sri Lanka Telecom	-	-	-	-
Transport Planning Centre	-	-	-	-
National Transport Commission	-	-	-	-
Energy and Water Supply	1,869.9	1,120.5	1,169.8	1,286.3
Atomic Energy Authority	0.6	1.3	1.7	1.8
Ceylon Electricity Board	1,015.5	152.9	109.4	46.1
National Water Supply and Drainage Board	853.8	966.3	994.2	1,233.3
Energy Conservation Fund	-	-	-	-
Lanka Electric Company	-	-	64.5	2.4
Other	972.7	1,072.6	1,390.0	1,284.7
Sri Lanka Construction Industry Training Centre	-	-	-	-
Sri Lanka Land Reclamation and Development Corporation	5.5	6.5	6.5	7.0
Common Amenities Board	1.5	6.8	5.6	5.1
Greater Colombo Economic Commission	48.0	50.0	50.0	32.0
Land Reforms Commission	225.0	200.0	200.0	115.0
National Apprenticeship Board	24.0	30.0	45.9	27.1
National Development Services	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.4
National Housing Development Authority	480.0	359.5	465.0	373.8
National Institute of Business Management	-	-	1.0	2.7
National Youth Services Council	3.3	4.0	249.0	394.1
Natural Resources, Energy and Scientific Authority	-	10.2	15.6	18.1
Palmyrah Development Board	2.0	4.7	4.0	3.5
REPIA	5.4	54.9	31.7	-
Urban Development Authority	162.1	23.0	56.5	27.0
Central Environmental Authority	4.0	6.8	2.7	3.1
CISIR	6.7	8.3	10.2	11.9
Sri Lanka Standard Institute	2.3	4.9	9.4	7.3
Ceylon Tourist Board	1.7	2.5	2.6	1.1
Public Agencies for the Development Information	-	-	-	-
Other	0.2	297.5	232.3	101.2
T O T A L	13,681.0	13,832.5	15,281.8	11,556.0

TABLE 65 (Contd.)

Corporations and Statutory Boards

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
3,396.9	2,358.3	2,183.0	3,405.6	3,043.2	3,100.1	3,890.7	4,728.0
809.0	-	-	-	-	-	350.0	-
1,616.7	916.7	110.2	150.0	21.0	61.0	115.7	242.0
320.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
650.2	1,203.6	1,869.6	2,373.0	2,220.0	2,999.0	3,395.7	4,121.0
-	-	-	858.6	797.6	-	-	-
1.0	238.0	196.2	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	7.0	24.0	4.6	40.1	28.3	362.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	3.0
1,627.6	761.3	745.9	1,750.3	3,243.9	4,385.2	2,706.5	3,008.3
1.6	0.4	0.5	1.3	3.7	4.6	-	19.6
703.8	7.3	-	20.0	232.5	1,380.0	349.0	500.0
922.2	753.6	658.1	1,579.0	2,852.0	2,976.9	2,333.3	2,465.7
10.0	-	4.0	-	5.7	23.7	23.7	23.0
-	-	83.3	150.0	150.0	-	-	-
1,440.0	996.4	1,218.1	1,687.8	1,614.6	2,727.0	2,706.3	2,852.1
-	100.3	55.3	64.2	86.8	120.0	97.3	128.0
5.1	-	38.0	124.0	241.1	537.0	929.4	837.0
5.0	-	11.1	-	-	-	-	-
20.8	56.5	50.0	200.0	240.0	410.5	190.0	400.0
-	-	5.0	123.5	75.0	100.0	25.0	75.0
30.0	19.0	4.7	30.0	68.8	116.0	19.4	123.0
1.5	12.6	-	-	-	-	-	-
380.0	352.0	242.1	323.0	289.1	267.0	245.5	211.0
1.2	1.0	1.0	1.9	8.0	4.0	5.4	3.0
12.6	13.8	102.0	22.0	6.6	30.0	19.3	20.5
19.5	14.2	7.6	22.0	14.9	22.8	19.0	18.0
4.0	5.7	5.9	6.0	31.6	3.0	3.0	5.0
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
286.9	-	375.9	372.0	223.9	347.0	151.0	333.0
4.0	5.4	25.0	25.9	35.0	13.0	39.7	15.0
20.8	10.1	32.4	11.6	16.4	11.0	9.0	12.0
8.1	13.0	-	9.8	15.0	9.8	9.6	10.0
-	0.1	0.2	1.5	8.9	4.5	3.0	24.0
15.0	0.7	0.2	1.4	4.0	10.0	0.7	15.0
625.5	392.1	261.7	349.0	249.5	721.4	940.0	622.6
10,464.0	6,853.0	6,552.0	9,982.5	11,272.4	13,634.3	12,063.5	13,811.8

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 66
Advance Account Operations

Rs. Million

ITEM	Advance Accounts In Payment / Out Payment (-)				Outstanding Advances (Debit Balances) As at end of year			
	1989	1990	1991	1992	1989	1990	1991	1992
1. Advances to Government Departments	667.5	-1012.8	-1843.8	191.7	6,818.8	7831.6	9675.4	9,483.7
Of which:								
Bank of Ceylon Suspense a/c	-	-	-	-	124.5	124.5	124.5	124.5
Food Purchase & Distribution a/c	1,000.0	226.5	1377.0	-1,477.6	1,763.8	1537.3	160.3	1,637.9
Railway Department	-52.3	-1155.0	-845.8	-494.9	1,237.7	2392.7	1546.9	2,041.8
Marketing Department	444.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cheques returned uncashed by Banks	-15.6	31.4	-9.2	1.0	74.8	43.4	52.6	51.6
Director General of Customs	-508.3	-483.9	-225.4	221.4	666.1	1,150.0	1375.4	1,154.0
Treasury Currency Branch Suspense a/c	-26.6	-134.7	-1,055.3	524.2	202.5	337.2	1392.5	868.3
Credit Council members contribution a/c	-28.2	-14.7	-571.1	563.8	212.2	226.9	798.0	234.2
2. Advances for Stores and Materials	385.2	-446.5	-134.4	-429.8	949.8	1,396.3	1530.7	1,960.5
Of which:								
Civil Medical Stores	47.1	-297.6	-104.5	-143.5	620.0	917.6	1022.1	1,165.6
Telegraph Stores	364.7	-292.9	4.9	5.3	58.2	351.1	346.2	340.9
General Stores	-138.7	237.4	-25.8	-281.2	267.2	29.8	55.6	336.8
3. Loans from Advance a/cs & Surplus Balances	-116.3	-259.6	116.9	258.4	4,731.6	4,991.2	4874.3	4,615.9
Of which:								
Ceylon Cement Corporation	-78.2	-	769.3	-	1,406.5	1,406.5	637.2	637.2
National Textiles Corporation	42.0	42.0	42.0	-	363.3	321.3	279.3	279.3
Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	-	-	-	-	534.3	534.3	534.3	534.3
SL State Fertilizer Manu. Corporation	-	-	-	-	305.2	305.2	305.2	305.2
Urban Development Authority	49.8	375.0	-	-	493.5	118.5	118.5	118.5
Air Lanka Company Ltd.	-	-	-58.2	-	-	-	58.2	58.2
State Engineering Corporation	-	-	-	-	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Dept. of Credit Councils a/c	-	-	-	-	90.3	90.3	90.3	90.3
State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-	-	-	-	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.0
Public Officers 'b' Account	-144.2	-949.6	-267.4	263.6	1,109.3	2,058.9	2,326.3	2,062.7
Ceylon Ceramics Corporation	-	-	-	-	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
4. Other Accounts	56.3	20.0	42.5	129.7	671.2	651.2	608.7	479.0
Of which:								
ADB Loan No. 519	20.0	20.0	-	-	153.2	133.2	133.2	133.2
ADB Loan No. 451 DFCC a/c	22.6	15.2	15.1	10.1	124.5	109.3	94.2	84.1
IDA Loan No. 818	21.0	20.1	17.6	20.3	84.0	63.9	46.3	26.0
IDA Loan No. 742 DFCC a/c	14.8	6.7	5.2	-	34.7	28.0	22.8	22.8
ADB Loan No. 288 DFCC a/c	0.5	-	-	-	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
IDA Loan No. 942	30.9	15.5	-	-	98.9	83.4	83.4	83.4
IDA Loan No. 1240	2.8	1.5	3.7	0.7	6.2	4.7	1.0	0.3
IDA Loan No. 504	1.6	1.4	1.3	-	33.9	32.5	31.2	31.2
IDA Loan No. 566	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.2
Pelwatta Sugar Compeny Ltd. Investment a/c	-	-	-	-	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Grand Total	992.7	-1,698.9	-1,818.8	150.0	13,171.4	14,870.3	16,689.1	16,539.1

 Sources: General Treasury,
 Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE**Acquisition of Financial**

	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Ceylon Electricity Board	508	371	1,371	1,920
2. Local Loans and Development Fund	9	11	11	11
3. State Engineering Corporation	-	-	1	-
4. National Housing Development Authority	-	-	-	-
5. Colombo Marriot (Galadari Meridian)	-	-	-	-
6. Sri Lanka Cement Corporation	-	-	-	86
7. Development Finance Corporation	-	-	154	-
8. Sri Lanka State Plantation Corporation	-	-	267	214
9. Bank of Ceylon	-	116	-	-
10. People's Bank and State Mortgage and Investment Bank	-	190	-	-
11. Lanka Electric Company	-	-	-	26
12. Sri Lanka Central Transport Board	385	291	465	142
13. Industrial Development Board	-	-	226	-
14. Janatha Estate Development Board	-	-	125	599
15. Sri Lanka Telecom	-	-	-	-
16. Sri Lanka Ports Authority	-	-	-	162
17. Other	-	19	50	-
Total	902	998	2,670	3,160

TABLE 67**Assets (Loans Outlay)**

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
3,628	3,774	5,042	3,886	2,112	4,540	1,470	4,717
10	9	10	10	245	—	—	—
1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	652	—	—	—
272	224	675	450	134	106	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
195	111	344	545	171	106	92	106
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	1,176	1,391	—
491	317	450	722	413	127	—	—
—	—	—	748	1,572	1,835	654	3,693
—	630	98	925	848	2,124	2,185	3,397
496	836	600	87	100	95	—	100
5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	10,109	5,791	12,013

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Financing of the

Item	1984	1985	1986
1. NET CASH SURPLUS/DEFICIT(-)	-13,633	-18,779	-20,545
1.1 Revenue	37,731	39,010	41,644
1.2 Expenditure (a)	-51,364	-57,788	-62,189
2. FINANCING OF THE DEFICIT	13,633	18,779	20,545
2.1 Domestic Non-market Borrowings	1,649	-3,438	342
2.2 Domestic Market Borrowings	2,199	11,801	7,389
2.2.1 Rupee Loans	4,344	10,550	7,776
Less: Contribution to Sinking			
Funds and direct repayments (d)	667.2	5,100	4,496
Net	3,677	5,451	3,281
2.2.2 Treasury Bills	-2,552	7,247	3,954
2.2.3 Central Bank Advances	1,249	175	407
2.2.4 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-
2.2.5 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-
2.2.6 Other borrowings from banks (e)	-4	629	-509
2.2.7 Use of cash balances	-171	-1,700	257
2.3 Foreign Finance	9,785	10,416	12,814
2.3.1 Project Loans	6,777	7,390	9,922
Less: Repayments	277	325	892
Net	6,501	7,066	9,031
2.3.2 Non-project (Commodity) Loans	1,180	1,508	2,159
Less: Repayments	551	607	807
Net	629	901	1,352
2.3.3 Other Loans (b)	-	-	-
Less: Repayments	638	858	1,322
Net	-638	-858	-1,322
2.3.4 Grants	3,293	3,307	3,753

- (a) Consists of the government expenditure excluding contributions to sinking funds, direct repayment of public debt and subscriptions to international financial organizations. Also exclude book adjustments arising from losses on "Advance accounts" operations incurred and finaced in previous financial years. Hence the figures may not tally with the figures published in the Accounts of the Government of Sri Lanka.

TABLE 68

Government Net Cash Deficit

Rs. Million						
1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 Provisional
-21,750	-33,561	-28,185	-31,850	-44,933	-33,908	-41,500
44,900	45,675	56,747	70,849	80,173	93,520	104,458
-66,649	-79,237	-84,932	-102,699	125,106	-127,428	-145,958
21,750	33,561	28,185	31,850	44,933	-33,908	41,500
1,069	2,637	2,650	305	691	-3,203	-
10,288	17,209	13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	22,229
7,000	8,761(c)	8,672	8,314	26,004	20,921	28,205
891	3,220	3,796	7,289	12,901	18,123	15,704
6,109	5,541	4,876	1,027	13,103	2,798	12,501
3,629	12,590	9,087	10,437	3,700	11,191	5,877
-40	926	974	508	1,036	1,484	1,574
-	-	-	4,532	-	-	-4,532
-	-	-	109	37	-50	5
6	1,928	-1,360	1,295	1,921	-2,591	3,169
583	-3,776	-375	-4,705	-4,339	5,924	3,635
10,393	13,715	12,333	18,342	28,784	18,355	19,271
8,866	10,212	9,535	14,529	24,764	14,258	17,452
1,187	1,521	1,889	2,385	3,028	4,108	4,789
7,679	8,690	7,646	12,144	21,736	10,150	12,663
1,520	2,125	2,133	2,022	690	859	815
993	1,175	1,413	1,572	1,885	1,929	2,143
527	950	720	451	-1,195	-1,070	-1,328
20	-	-	-	515	2,914	-
2,510	2,513	2,440	949	142	1,919	89
-2,490	-2,513	-2,440	-949	373	995	-89
4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025

Sources: General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (b) Includes cash loans received from the I.M.F., Iraq, U.A.E., China, OPEC, Japan and military equipment loans from U.K., India & U.S.S.R., and Euro currency commercial loans.
- (c) Adjusted for sinking fund transfer of Rs. 1,239 million.
- (d) Contributions to sinking funds for repayment of Rupee loans ceased with effect from January, 1984.
- (e) Includes cash items in process of collection in the Central Bank and commercial banks, government import bills and overdrafts to the government by the banking sector.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification

Item	1984	1985	1986
1. Tax Revenue			
1.1 Taxes on Foreign Trade	29,933	30,442	31,272
1.1.1 Exports	13,082	10,998	11,050
(a) Tea	6,412	2,905	1,636
(Specific)	5,004	2,214	996
(Ad-valorem)	1,768	1,182	934
(b) Rubber	3,236	1,032	62
(c) Coconut	1,009	254	307
(d) Other Exports	297	342	232
1.1.2 Imports	6,670	8,093	9,414
Treasury Format	7,945	8,396	10,014
Less: Duty Rebate	-1,275	-303	-600
1.2 Taxes on Domestic Goods and Services	10,882	13,359	14,787
1.2.1 Turnover Taxes	8,143	10,189	10,088
(a) Manufacturing	3,045	3,768	3,270
(b) Trade, Services and Professions	1,928	2,590	2,415
(c) Imports	3,170	3,831	4,403
1.2.2 Excise Tax	2,551	2,982	4,414
(a) Liquor	1,013	1,104	1,485
(b) Tobacco	1,537	1,877	2,927
(c) Other	1	1	2
1.2.3 Defence Levy	—	—	—
Treasury Format	—	—	—
Less: Duty Rebate	—	—	—
1.2.4 Licence Fees	188	188	285
(O/w Motor Vehicles)	149	149	231
1.3 Taxes on Net Income and Profits	5,480	5,586	4,787
1.3.1 Corporate	3,720	4,162	3,274
1.3.2 Non-corporate	1,760	1,424	1,513
1.4 Taxes on Property	489	499	648
1.4.1 Property Transfers	407	388	505
1.4.2 Capital Transfers	82	111	143
(a) Estate Duty	23	41	34
(b) Wealth Tax	45	48	81
(c) Gift Tax	11	9	9
(d) Other	3	13	19
1.5 Tax on Treasury Bills (Central Bank)	—	—	—
2. Non Tax Revenue	4,122	5,807	5,966
2.1 Current Revenue	4,109	5,792	5,943
2.1.1 Property Income	3,085	3,926	4,731
(a) Surplus of Government Trading Enterprises	692	666	803
(b) Rent	49	123	53
(c) Interest	1,075	2,230	2,210
Less: Pub. Debt Interest paid to JIF	-708	-1,044	-650
(d) Profits and Dividends	559	665	722
Less: Petro. Special Levy	-249	-231	-193
(e) National Lottery	17	17	7
(f) Central Bank Profit Transfers	1,650	1,500	1,779
2.1.2 Social Security Contributions	84	89	106
2.1.3 Non-industrial Sales	179	475	209
2.1.4 Fees and Admin. Charges	265	364	347
2.1.5 Fines and Forfeitures	79	372	169
2.1.6 Current Transfers	417	566	381
(a) Net Profit from Adv. Accounts	9	322	45
(b) Petro. Special Levy	249	231	193
(c) Other	159	13	143
2.2 Capital revenue	13	15	23
Sales of Capital Goods	13	15	23
Total	34,055	36,249	37,238

of Government Revenue

TABLE 69

Rs. Million

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
						Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
35,119	35,946	47,513	61,206	68,157	76,352	94,377	87,274	105,276
12,975	12,501	16,495	19,341	19,754	21,640	24,830	20,672	26,400
1,924	1,830	1,572	2,549	1,137	821	1,030	57	-
1,152	872	628	1,601	492	360	596	23	-
890	608	273	290	194	134	80	23	-
262	264	355	1,311	298	226	516	-	-
530	842	766	747	476	318	365	16	-
148	67	126	151	125	117	40	4	-
94	49	52	50	44	26	29	14	-
11,051	10,671	14,923	16,792	18,617	20,819	23,800	20,615	26,400
11,683	11,599	15,708	17,512	19,160	21,494	24,300	21,401	27,100
-632	-928	-785	-720	-543	-675	-500	-786	-700
15,667	17,021	20,828	28,770	32,107	38,158	52,257	48,417	58,364
10,611	12,321	14,658	20,291	21,430	24,095	31,865	29,382	35,401
3,675	3,610	4,496	6,798	7,945	8,262	11,275	9,048	11,518
2,426	3,386	3,004	3,726	2,974	3,546	3,470	4,727	4,134
4,510	5,325	7,158	9,767	10,511	12,287	17,120	15,607	19,749
4,716	4,420	5,812	8,170	10,597	10,232	14,730	12,410	13,929
1,644	1,754	1,955	2,657	3,126	3,434	4,650	4,125	5,013
3,071	2,665	3,855	5,461	6,884	5,573	8,410	7,428	7,148
1	1	2	52	587	1,225	1,670	857	1,768
-	-	-	-	-	3,764	5,622	6,566	8,759
-	-	-	-	-	3,764	5,650	6,566	5,787
-	-	-	-	-	-	-28	-	-28
340	280	358	309	80	67	40	59	275
279	218	309	264	-	-	-	-	-
4,909	4,647	5,148	7,337	9,722	10,967	12,430	13,658	15,781
3,329	3,183	2,941	4,380	6,183	6,900	8,180	8,386	10,277
1,580	1,464	2,207	2,957	3,539	4,067	4,250	5,272	5,504
1,568	1,777	2,697	3,140	3,541	3,597	3,420	3,454	4,191
1,467	1,678	2,365	2,960	3,368	3,419	3,420	3,454	4,191
101	99	332	180	173	178	-	-	-
25	19	11	17	13	15	-	-	-
61	74	94	138	158	158	-	-	-
12	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
3	2	224	22	2	5	-	-	-
-	-	2,345	2,618	3,033	1,991	1,440	1,073	540
7,026	5,803	6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	7,600	11,221	10,358
7,013	5,741	6,439	6,429	7,989	9,417	7,590	11,149	10,308
4,541	4,080	4,387	4,192	5,964	6,262	4,750	6,927	6,879
1,229	850	1,041	2,235	2,612	1,179	-	-	-
65	78	87	238	84	122	125	145	131
1,886	1,711	1,512	1,277	2,788	3,632	3,500	3,520	4,506
-482	-260	-314	-134	-171	-36	-35	-11	-100
922	188	220	76	148	159	150	2,135	167
-805	-137	-159	-	-	-	-	-	800
3	-	-	-	3	56	10	138	375
1,723	1,650	2,000	500	500	1,150	1,000	1,000	1,000
127	193	422	381	391	453	500	625	557
759	355	621	788	717	937	955	1,540	1,007
334	412	627	835	917	1,225	1,140	1,303	1,490
190	136	136	181	-	281	175	387	255
1,062	565	246	52	-	259	70	367	120
240	411	4	31	-	233	50	205	-
805	137	159	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	17	83	21	-	26	20	162	120
13	62	27	329	33	11	10	72	50
13	62	27	329	33	11	10	72	50
42,145	41,749	53,979	67,964	76,179	85,780	101,977	98,495	115,634

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of Government Expenditure

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987
1. Current Expenditure	24,631	32,644	33,966	39,559
1.1 Expenditure on Goods and Services	9,196	16,288	15,154	18,466
1.1.1 Salaries and wages	5,554	6,878	8,027	8,006
Civil Administration	5,220	6,380	7,270	6,963
Defence	334	498	757	1,043
1.1.2 Other Purchases of Goods and Services	3,642	9,409	7,127	10,460
Civil Administration	2,702	5,293	3,533	5,502
Defence	940	4,116	3,594	4,958
1.2 Interest Payments	6,738	7,428	8,762	10,157
1.2.1 Foreign	1,623	1,970	2,209	2,564
1.2.2 Domestic	5,115	5,458	6,553	7,593
1.3 Transfer Payments	8,697	8,929	10,050	10,936
1.3.1 Transfers to Households	6,385	6,991	6,632	8,248
1.3.2 Transfers to Local Authorities	444	501	600	609
1.3.3 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	1,762	504	1,786	1,169
1.3.4 Transfers to Institutions	106	933	1,032	910
1.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
2. Capital Expenditure	19,915	21,530	23,236	22,817
2.1 Acquisition of Fixed Capital Assets	5,849	7,375	7,788	10,983
2.2 Capital transfers	13,923	13,948	15,448	11,834
2.2.1 Transfers to Local Authorities	59	64	65	200
2.2.2 Transfers to Non-financial Public Enterprises	5,141	3,824	5,745	3,552
2.2.3 Transfers to Institutions	8,679	10,034	9,537	8,005
2.2.4 Transfers to Abroad	44	26	101	77
2.3 Change in Treasury Deposits	143	207	—	—
2.4 Under expenditure provision	—	—	—	—
3. Lending Minus Repayments	3,291	1,059	1,991	1,518
3.1 Net Lending through Advance Accounts	2,916	314	-170	-1,180
3.2 Lending to Public Enterprises	901	997	2,669	3,159
3.3 Repayments	-526	-252	-508	-461
3.4 Restructuring Expenditure	—	—	—	—
3.5 Privatisation Proceeds	—	—	—	—
Total:	47,837	55,234	59,193	63,894

TABLE 70**and Lending Minus Repayments**

Rs. Million

1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
					Approved Estimates	Provi- -sional	
46,132	56,884	71,771	83,756	89,638	97,437	100,950	109,368
20,654	25,508	30,167	35,848	39,691	42,702	45,171	47,936
10,016	14,446	15,748	17,985	20,793	23,185	25,971	27,851
8,538	12,723	13,341	13,387	15,719	17,719	19,492	22,094
1,478	1,723	2,407	4,598	5,074	5,466	6,479	5,751
10,638	11,062	14,419	17,863	18,898	19,517	19,200	20,085
7,226	8,666	9,920	11,852	10,741	12,330	10,719	12,247
3,412	2,396	4,499	6,011	8,157	7,187	8,481	7,838
12,590	14,352	20,668	22,073	25,940	30,921	28,926	33,862
2,896	3,337	3,678	4,113	4,739	4,602	5,183	5,904
9,694	11,015	16,990	17,960	21,201	26,319	23,743	27,958
12,888	17,024	20,936	25,835	24,007	25,829	26,853	27,570
9,024	12,143	15,249	21,637	19,819	21,133	22,571	21,954
918	902	1,237	1,050	1,111	1,123	896	1,060
1,569	2,283	2,639	1,743	1,428	1,472	1,357	2,196
1,377	1,696	1,811	1,405	1,649	2,101	2,029	2,360
-	-	-	-	-	-2,015	-	-
22,878	20,750	19,529	25,305	24,949	35,435	33,778	35,233
12,006	13,069	12,025	14,072	12,604	21,050	20,633	20,595
10,872	7,681	7,504	11,233	12,345	14,385	13,145	14,638
345	799	843	950	1,028	708	1,036	708
3,503	1,499	1,249	2,993	4,610	5,358	4,311	4,139
4,962	5,354	5,303	6,990	6,663	8,276	7,753	9,673
65	29	109	300	44	43	45	118
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7,522	4,530	8,514	10,467	2,386	9,044	3,876	9,619
2,732	-993	1,699	1,819	-150	500	250	250
5,093	5,901	7,219	7,286	6,246	10,109	5,791	12,013
-303	-378	-404	-1,132	-2,610	-1,665	-2,430	-3,036
-	-	-	3,335	1,750	600	1,465	3,392
-	-	-	-841	-2,850	-500	-1,200	-3,000
76,532	82,164	99,814	119,528	116,973	141,916	138,604	154,220

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Economic Classification of

Item	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
1. Total Revenue and Grants	37,354	39,556	40,991	46,822	48,337
1.1 Total Revenue	34,061	36,249	37,238	42,145	41,749
Tax	29,939	30,442	31,272	35,119	35,946
Non-Tax	4,122	5,807	5,966	7,026	5,803
1.2 Grants	3,293	3,307	3,753	4,677	6,588
2. Expenditure and Lending minus Repayments	-47,837	-55,234	-59,193	-63,894	-76,532
2.1 Recurrent	-24,630	-32,645	-33,966	-39,560	-46,132
2.2 Capital	-19,915	-21,530	-23,236	-22,816	-22,878
2.3 Lending minus Repayments	-3,292	-1,059	-1,991	-1,518	-7,522
3. Current Account Surplus/Deficit(-)	9,431	3,604	3,272	2,585	-4,383
4. Budget Deficit (before grants)	-13,776	-18,985	-21,955	-21,749	-34,783
5. Budget Deficit (after grants)	-10,483	-15,678	-18,202	-17,072	-28,195
6. Financing of budget deficit	10,483	15,678	18,202	17,072	28,195
6.1 Foreign Financing (Net)	6,492	7,109	9,061	5,716	7,128
Gross Borrowings	7,958	8,898	12,081	10,406	12,337
Repayments	-1,466	-1,789	-3,020	-4,690	-5,209
6.2 Domestic Financing (Net)	3,991	8,569	9,141	11,356	21,067
6.2.1 Non-Market Borrowings (a)	1,792	-3,232	1,752	1,068	3,858
6.2.2 Market Borrowings	2,199	11,801	7,389	10,288	17,209
6.2.2.1 Non bank	5,233	5,919	5,252	6,478	8,008
Gross Borrowings	5,900	11,019	9,747	7,369	11,228
Repayments	667	5,100	4,496	891	3,220
6.2.2.2 Bank	-3,034	5,882	2,138	3,809	9,201
Gross Borrowings	-2,863	7,582	1,881	3,226	12,977
Use of Cash Balances	-171	-1,700	257	583	-3,776

(a) Adjusted for an increase in arrears of Rs. 3,478 million for expenditure in 1989 and a decrease in arrears of Rs. 2,107 million for expenditure in 1990.

TABLE 71

Government Fiscal Operations

1989	1990	1991	1992	1993		1994 Approved Estimates
				Approved Estimates	Provi- sional	
60,386	74,661	84,049	94,061	110,927	106,520	123,220
53,979	67,964	76,179	85,731	101,977	98,495	115,634
47,513	61,206	68,157	76,353	94,377	87,274	105,276
6,466	6,758	8,022	9,428	7,600	11,221	10,358
6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,950	8,025	7,586
-82,164	-99,814	-119,527	-116,973	-141,917	-138,604	-154,219
-56,884	-71,771	-83,756	-89,639	-97,437	-100,951	-109,367
-20,750	-19,529	-25,304	-24,948	-35,436	-33,777	-35,233
-4,530	-8,514	-10,467	-2,386	-9,044	-3,876	-9,619
-2,905	-3,807	-7,577	-3,858	4,540	-2,456	6,267
-28,185	-31,850	-43,348	-31,192	-39,940	-40,109	-38,585
-21,778	-25,153	-35,478	-22,912	-30,990	-32,084	-30,999
21,778	25,153	35,478	22,912	30,989	32,084	30,999
5,926	11,644	19,329	7,361	19,489	9,855	18,241
11,668	16,550	24,384	15,316	25,600	16,839	25,396
5,742	4,906	5,055	7,955	6,111	6,984	7,155
15,852	13,508	16,149	15,551	11,500	22,229	12,758
2,650	305	691	-3,205	-	-	-
13,202	13,203	15,458	18,756	11,500	22,229	12,758
13,735	12,946	15,423	21,079	13,000	28,307	12,758
17,531	20,233	28,324	39,202	57,415	48,543	27,734
3,796	7,287	12,901	18,123	44,415	20,236	14,976
-533	257	35	-2,323	-1,500	-6,078	-
-158	4,962	4,374	-8,247	-	9,713	-
-375	-4,705	-4,339	5,924	-	3,635	-

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Composition of Outstanding

Source	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984
1 Foreign Debt	15,841	22,276	29,172	35,262	46,687	54,181
1.1 Project Loans (b)	5,063	6,784	9,233	14,189	21,450	27,593
1.2 Non-project Loans	10,778	15,492	19,939	21,073	25,237	26,588
1.2.1 Commodity (c)	8,979	11,791	14,055	13,808	16,539	17,303
1.2.1 Other (d)	1,799	3,701	5,884	7,265	8,698	9,285
2 Domestic Debt	19,634	29,070	35,518	45,267	51,771	51,652
2.1 Rupee Loans	14,928	17,611	20,025	25,799	31,953	33,227
of which Sinking Funds (e)	3,963	4,877	6,340	8,923	11,956	10,177
2.2 Treasury Bills	2,999	9,800	13,920	17,320	17,400	14,860
2.3 Treasury Certificates of Deposits	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.4 Tax Reserve Certificates	28	13	11	11	10	10
2.5 National Defence Bonds	-	-	-	-	-	-
2.6 Central Bank Advances (f)	1,137	1,319	1,228	1,832	2,210	3,458
2.7 Other (g)	542	328	334	305	198	97
Total	35,475	51,346	64,690	80,529	98,458	105,833

- (a) This exclude promissory notes issued in favour of the I.M.F., the I.B.R.D., the I.D.A. and the A.D.B. which stood at Rs. 16,639 million, Rs.695 million, Rs. 22 million and Rs. 36 million respectively. At the end of December, 1990, National Housing Debentures at Rs. 41 million, less sinking funds Rs. 89 million=Rs. 48 million surplus. State Mortgage Bank Debentures at Rs. 692 million, Urban Development Authority Debentures at Rs. 500 million and supplier's credits negotiated by the government are also excluded. The liability in respect of these supplier's credits amounted to Rs.1065 million as at end of December, 1993.
- (b) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the IBRD, USA,USSR, Canada, Denmark, People's Republic of China, Germany, U.K., India, IDA, ADB, Netherlands, Kuwait, OPEC, Japan, UAE, IFAD, Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden, Solomon Brother's Incorporated-New York, Arabian Fund, manufacturers Hanover trust Company – France, Bank Indosuez, BFCE – France and C. Itoh & Co. – Japan.
- (c) Represents the amounts withdrawn and outstanding on the loans contracted with the U.S.A, Canada, Germany, Japan, France, India, Hungary, USSR, Italy, Netherlands, Denmark, OPEC and Switzerland.

TABLE 72**Government Debt (a)**

									Rs. Million
1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 Provisional	
69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883	
39,564	53,897	73,356	85,745	113,120	132,338	166,149	185,003	215,064	
29,889	34,407	39,085	39,912	43,178	44,545	48,430	50,536	54,819	
20,973	26,383	32,894	35,886	41,117	43,393	46,037	48,550	52,768	
8,916	8,024	6,191	4,026	2,061	1,152	2,393	1,986	2,051	
62,611	69,500	78,998	98,594	117,561	133,897	152,119	170,020	213,685	
36,570	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,823	69,180	105,707	
7,150	6,017	5,178	4,194	3,251	2,368	1,263	638	320	
22,280	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196	
-	-	-	-	-	109	153	102	114	
9	9	9	9	9	8	9	8	8	
-	-	-	-	-	4,532	4,532	4,532	-	
3,633	4,040	4,000	4,926	5,900	6,408	7,444	8,928	10,502	
119	148	182	163	190	196	190	174	158	
132,064	157,804	191,439	224,251	273,859	310,780	366,698	405,558	483,568	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (d) Includes cash loans received from the IMF, Iraq, UAE, OPEC, Japan, military equipment loans from India, Euro Currency commercial loans and IMF Trust Fund loans.
- (e) Represents the market value of investments held by the joint Investment Fund on behalf of the sinking funds.
- (f) Excludes contributions to international financial organizations.
- (g) Includes administrative borrowings arising from foreign loans channelled through government or semi-government agencies and outstanding National Development Bonds.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Ownership of Government

Owners	1984	1985	1986
1. Domestic Debt	51,652	62,612	69,501
1.1 Banking Sector	17,772	25,155	27,193
1.1.1 Central Bank	16,823	24,299	26,190
1.1.2 Commercial Banks	949	856	1,003
1.2 Non-Bank Sector	33,881	37,457	42,308
1.2.1 Market Borrowings	33,785	37,338	42,159
1.2.1.1 Co-operative Banks	6	6	6
1.2.1.2 Savings Institutions	11,214	12,949	14,025
1.2.1.3 Sinking Funds (a)	9,149	6,871	4,808
1.2.1.4 Insurance Funds	1,286	2,481	1,127
1.2.1.5 Provident and Pension Funds (b)	11,791	14,598	18,627
1.2.1.6 Official Funds (c)	284	289	3,424
1.2.1.7 Private Business and Individuals (d)	54	144	142
1.2.2 Non-Market Borrowings (Foreign Administrative)	96	119	147
2. Foreign Debt	54,181	69,453	88,304
Total	105,833	132,065	157,805

- (a) The Public Debt Sinking Funds (the Joint Investment Fund w.e.f. September, 1971) and National Housing Sinking Fund.
- (b) Trusts, Benevolent, Pension and Provident Funds and the Employees' Provident Fund.
- (c) The Central Government, Local Authorities, Departmental and other Official Funds and State Corporations.
- (d) This includes the value of National Development Bonds of Rs. 0.1 Million from 1974 onwards and Treasury Certificates of Deposits of Rs.108.6 Million in 1990 and Rs. 153 Million in 1991, Rs. 102 million in 1992 and Rs. 114 million in 1993. This also includes Treasury Bill holdings of the captive sources other than the Employees Provident Fund and National savings Bank.

TABLE 73**Debt (as at end of Year)**

Rs. Million

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 Provisional
78,998	98,595	117,562	133,897	152,120	170,020	213,686
30,504	42,348	46,874	48,254	52,146	58,111	90,135
26,324	38,228	40,025	37,080	42,486	34,931	16,480
4,180	4,120	6,849	11,174	9,659	23,180	73,655
48,494	56,247	70,688	85,643	99,974	111,909	123,550
48,313	56,085	70,497	85,448	99,784	111,736	123,392
4	4	4	4	4	4	0
16,113	17,952	18,960	24,190	26,659	30,882	38,752
4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239
182	1,086	2,388	1,742	4,074	4,035	244
23,383	30,498	40,146	49,065	58,095	67,917	75,768
3,795	3,510	6,205	8,084	6,988	3,883	464
361	203	506	701	3,123	4,656	7,925
181	163	190	195	190	173	158
112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883
191,439	224,252	273,860	310,780	366,699	405,558	483,569

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 74

Ownership of Treasury Bills

Owners	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Rs. Million 1993 Provisional
1. Bank Sector	13,324	20,621	22,264	25,622	36,795	40,380	41,258	44,271	48,758	55,544
1.1 Central Bank	13,320	20,621	22,114	22,288	33,270	34,098	30,654	35,032	25,998	5,978
1.2 Commercial Banks	4	...	150	3,334	3,525	6,282	10,604	9,240	22,760	49,566
2. Non - Bank Sector	1,536	1,659	3,909	4,227	6,905	16,865	26,710	28,697	38,338	41,652
2.1 Employees' Provident Fund	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1,000	1,100	1,250
2.2 Other Provident Funds	1	—	180	489	2,850	6,611	9,684	8,838	10,271	6,668
2.3 Savings Institutions	1,380	200	400	658	575	2,301	7,776	7,287	16,645	25,498
2.4 Insurance and Finance Companies	3	3	21	137	1,026	3,821	3,848	5,630	6,467	5,863
2.5 Departmental and other Official Funds	145	1,445	3,297	2,707	70	3,603	4,748	5,209	2,398	442
2.6 Other	8	12	11	237	2,384	529	655	732	1,457	1,931
Total	14,860	22,280	26,173	29,849	43,700	57,246	67,968	72,968	87,096	97,196

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 75

Ownership of Rupee Loans

Owners	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Rs. Million 1993 (c) Provisional
1. Bank Sector	989	900	888	881	626	593	582	424	419	24,089
1.1 Central Bank	45	45	36	36	32	27	18	11	6	—
1.2 Commercial Banks	944	855	852	845	594	566	565	414	413	24,089
2. Non-Bank Sector	32,238	35,670	38,242	44,077	49,171	53,624	54,094	66,400	68,762	81,619
2.1 Savings Institutions (a)	9,834	12,749	13,625	15,456	17,377	16,659	15,082	18,040	12,905	13,254
2.2 Sinking Funds	9,149	6,871	4,808	4,475	2,832	2,289	1,662	840	359	239
2.3 Departmental and other official funds	137	132	125	104	44	37	44	1,507	1,382	11
2.4 Employees' Provident Fund	10,868	13,616	17,285	21,190	25,816	31,648	34,597	42,607	51,208	64,395
2.5 Other Provident Funds	922	983	1,162	1,704	1,831	1,887	1,920	2,785	2,472	3,455
2.6 Insurance Corporations	1,241	1,100	990	982	1,095	801	538	525	354	244
2.7 Insurance Companies	42	71	110	40	54	51	22	15	15	—
2.8 Other State Corporations	2	2	2	2	4	147	135	1	1	10
2.9 Other (b)	43	146	134	126	117	105	96	79	66	11
Total	33,227	36,570	39,130	44,958	49,797	54,217	54,676	66,824	69,181	105,708

(a) With effect from 1st April, 1972 the National Savings Bank has taken over the assets and liabilities of the Post Office Savings Bank, the Ceylon Savings Bank and the Savings Certificates Fund.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Comprising co-operative banks, other companies, clubs, institutions and individuals.

(c) Includes Rs. 24,088 million long term bonds, issued by the Government in connection with the restructuring of the two state banks.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 76
Valuation and Yields of Selected Government Securities (a)

End of Month		5 1/2% Loan 1989-93 (b)		6 1/2% Loan 1991-95 (c)		12% Loan on 1993		15% Loan on 1996	
		Value	Redemp- tion Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemp- tion Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemp- tion Yields Latest Date	Value	Redemp- tion Yields Latest Date
1992	January	89.12	15.706	78.28	15.998	95.69	15.768	97.13	16.000
	February	89.89	15.629	78.75	15.997	96.00	15.706	97.15	16.000
	March	90.67	15.531	79.24	15.997	96.34	15.629	97.19	16.000
	April	91.46	15.409	79.74	15.996	96.70	15.531	97.24	16.000
	May	92.26	15.257	80.25	15.995	97.05	15.409	97.31	16.000
	June	93.08	15.068	80.78	15.993	97.38	15.257	97.40	16.000
	July	93.91	14.834	81.30	15.992	97.74	15.068	99.68	15.337
	August	94.76	14.548	81.81	15.989	98.11	14.834	97.43	15.999
	September	95.61	14.200	82.34	15.987	98.49	14.548	97.47	15.999
	October	96.43	13.781	82.89	15.983	100.02	11.663	97.53	15.999
	November	97.22	13.283	83.45	15.978	99.22	13.781	97.60	15.999
	December	97.98	12.701	84.02	15.973	99.51	13.283	97.96	15.998
1993	January	98.68	12.030	84.59	15.965	99.76	12.701	97.70	15.998
	February	99.29	11.274	85.15	15.956	99.95	12.030	97.73	15.997
	March	99.79	10.441	85.74	15.944	100.06	11.274	97.78	15.996
	April	-	-	86.33	15.929	100.05	10.441	97.84	15.995
	May	-	-	86.95	15.910	-	-	97.92	15.994
	June	-	-	87.59	15.887	-	-	98.02	15.993
	July	-	-	88.22	15.855	-	-	98.04	15.991
	August	-	-	88.85	15.817	-	-	98.07	15.988
	September	-	-	89.51	15.768	-	-	98.13	15.985
	October	-	-	90.18	15.706	-	-	98.20	15.981
	November	-	-	90.88	15.629	-	-	98.29	15.976
	December	-	-	91.60	15.531	-	-	98.39	15.969

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

- (a) The values quoted here are for shares of Rs.100 each exclusive of accrued interest.
They are based on the monthly valuation lists prepared by the Public Debt Department of the Central Bank.
- (b) Loan floated in April, 1968 and repayable between 15th April, 1989 and 15th April, 1993.
- (c) Loan floated in January, 1970 and repayable between 16th January, 1991 and 16th January, 1995.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

TABLE 77

Ownership of Outstanding Foreign Debt

Rs. Million

Source	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993*
1. Multilateral	16,132	19,513	23,983	30,208	36,409	48,698	59,526	78,084	91,067	109,325
1.1 A.D.B.	3,597	4,555	5,853	7,524	10,758	15,978	20,665	28,704	35,943	44,362
1.2 I.B.R.D.	329	370	453	573	889	1,303	1,277	1,238	1,214	1,185
1.3 I.D.A.	8,175	10,683	14,054	18,726	21,682	28,193	34,532	44,907	50,457	60,093
1.4 I.M.F.	2,905	2,584	2,061	1,477	813	479	325	322	348	375
1.5 I.F.A.D.	341	479	694	979	1,156	1,531	1,645	1,860	2,062	2,290
1.6 O.P.E.C.	785	842	869	931	889	945	816	776	578	704
1.7 E.E.C.	—	—	—	—	223	269	267	278	465	316
2. Bilateral	30,181	39,956	53,176	71,587	78,879	97,446	106,677	124,470	134,065	151,007
2.1 Canada	3,212	3,206	3,362	3,803	4,552	5,615	5,496	5,674	5,461	5,427
2.2 France (a)	780	1,224	1,614	3,369	2,496	3,183	3,767	4,035	4,926	4,869
2.3 Germany	3,667	6,260	10,065	14,469	14,990	20,078	22,810	24,439	19,966	23,642
2.4 Japan	6,731	10,315	15,568	23,534	28,192	33,558	38,463	52,485	59,304	73,808
2.5 U.S.A.	11,450	13,865	16,214	18,247	20,803	25,895	27,073	28,667	33,338	34,107
2.6 Netherlands	1,542	2,072	2,725	3,482	3,216	3,864	4,093	4,139	3,989	3,824
2.7 People's Republic of China	652	578	526	834	1,015	1,088	957	1,006	1,011	987
2.8 Kuwait	469	497	745	975	1,282	1,486	1,503	1,421	1,385	1,355
2.9 Switzerland (a)	213	322	499	640	556	366	442	455	457	496
2.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	274	496	855	932	957	1,071	939	898	837	784
2.11 India	517	451	340	359	341	282	176	75	18	35
2.12 Other	673	669	663	944	480	959	959	1,176	3,374	1,672
3. Financial Markets	7,869	9,984	11,145	10,646	10,369	10,154	10,680	12,024	10,406	9,552
3.1 Euro-Currency	5,329	5,253	4,844	3,516	2,123	571	—	—	—	—
3.2 Solomon Bros. Inco. New York	538	555	572	611	648	777	773	808	846	865
3.3 Skandinaviska Enskilda Sweeden	592	958	1,101	1,078	746	412	386	353	237	164
3.4 Manufacturers Hanover Co.	560	851	1,327	1,703	1,566	1,487	1,394	1,133	710	497
3.5 Bank of Indo-Suez	35	74	84	80	390	521	504	463	434	424
3.6 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd., Japan	—	106	183	355	470	417	352	298	219	51
3.7 Bankers' Trust Co.	—	—	399	431	462	560	563	595	643	693
3.8 American Express Bank	—	—	—	461	495	600	603	638	689	742
3.9 France	315	408	538	17	705	1,757	1,982	1,748	1,780	1,672
3.10 Other	500	1,779	2,097	2,396	2,764	3,051	4,125	5,989	4,849	4,444
Total	54,181	69,453	88,304	112,441	125,657	156,298	176,883	214,579	235,538	269,883

(a) Include loans from the Financial Institutions.

* Provisional

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE
TABLE 78
Foreign Loans – 1993

Type and Source	Gross Receipts	Repay-ments	Net Change in the Liability	Liability as at end of December, 1993
1. Project Loans	17,076	4,789	29,837	215,064
1.1 I.B.R.D.	–	132	-36	1,185
1.2 Germany	120	793	-298	19,842
1.3 Canada (a)	–	97	-17	3,649
1.4 People's Republic of China	–	99	-24	987
1.5 U.S.A. (b)	155	191	1,036	15,828
1.6 Denmark	–	15	-18	779
1.7 International Development Association	5,839	306	9,560	60,093
1.8 Netherlands	–	105	-69	1,569
1.9 Asian Development Bank	5,942	421	8,363	44,362
1.10 Kuwait	17	170	-30	1,355
1.11 O.P.E.C.	–	77	-38	543
1.12 Japan	4,469	960	11,731	52,223
1.13 I.F.A.D.	134	53	226	2,290
1.14 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens Sweden	–	58	-73	164
1.15 Saudi Arabian Fund	86	202	-53	784
1.16 France	198	387	-81	5,732
1.17 European Economic Community	–	4	18	316
1.18 U.K.	–	688	-480	2,967
1.19 Australia	–	31	-19	178
1.20 Korea	118	–	138	218
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	–	–	17,550	–
2. Non-Project Loans	816	2,231	4,167	54,819
2.1 Commodity Loans	816	2,143	4,113	52,768
2.1.1 U.S.A. (c)	483	398	1,500	21,073
2.1.2 Federal Republic of Germany	3	121	-48	3,800
2.1.3 Japan	–	1,212	2,606	21,636
2.1.4 France	–	118	-95	1,233
2.1.5 India	38	18	17	35
2.1.6 Canada	–	57	-18	1,778
2.1.7 Italy	292	–	272	389
2.1.8 Netherlands	–	147	-96	2,255
2.1.9 Denmark	–	17	-16	23
2.1.10 Switzerland	–	55	-9	546
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	–	–	5,440	–
2.2 Other Loans	–	89	54	2,051
2.2.1 I.M.F. Trust Fund	–	–	25	375
2.2.2 Iraq	–	15	-9	86
2.2.3 O.P.E.C.	–	19	-8	160
2.2.4 U.S.A.	–	54	46	1,430
Liability due to variations in exchange rates	–	–	143	–
Grand Total	17,892	7,020	34,004	269,883

(a) Includes Canadian International Development Agency Credits.

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

(b) Includes loans from:

- (i) International Co-operation Administration, and
- (ii) Development Loan Fund

(c) Comprises P.L. 480 Loan, loans from International Co-operation Administration and Loans from Agency for International Development.

GOVERNMENT FINANCE

Net Receipts of

Type and Source	1984	1985	1986
1. Loans (a)			
1.01 A.D.B.	7,373	7,243	9,036
1.02 I.B.R.D.	821	799	1,088
1.03 I.D.A.	-29	27	53
1.04 Canada	1,994	1,857	2,419
1.05 China	248	42	-17
1.06 U.K.	-5	-14	14
1.07 U.S.A.	-	-	-
1.08 U.S.S.R.	1,403	1,900	1,785
1.09 Germany	-22	-24	-26
1.10 Saudi Arabian Fund	784	1,168	1,535
1.11 I.F.A.D.	196	215	351
1.12 France	81	130	162
1.13 Japan	147	263	137
1.14 India	713	1,297	1,806
1.15 Denmark	-102	-96	-95
1.16 Italy	-6	-8	-10
1.17 Hungary	-	-	-
1.18 Netherland	-1	-1	-1
1.19 Kuwait	-2	13	7
1.20 U.A.E.	-21	-17	230
1.21 O.P.E.C.	-39	-45	-43
1.22 I.M.F.	54	23	-8
1.23 Euro-Currency	-243	-439	-614
1.24 Iraq	595	-305	-615
1.25 Switzerland	-9	-9	-9
1.26 Skandinaviska Enskilda Bankens-Sweden	77	33	68
1.27 Solomon Brother's In-corporated - New York	295	207	-21
1.28 Manufacturers Hanover Trust Company Ltd.	-5	-6	-6
1.29 C.Itoh & Co. Ltd.	416	114	419
1.30 Bank Indosuez & B.F.C.E. France	-	80	33
1.31 Bankers Trust Co.	33	37	7
1.32 American Express Bank	-	-	-
1.33 Federal Financing Bank	-	-	-
1.34 Australia	-	-	-
1.35 Korea	-	-	-
2. Grants	3,293	3,306	3,648
2.01 United Nations	70	66	51
2.02 A.D.B.	-	1	1
2.03 U.S.A.	84	29	99
2.04 Germany	37	32	35
2.05 U.K.	664	119	321
2.06 France	-	-	-
2.07 Pakistan	-	-	-
2.08 Sweden	16	1,363	974
2.09 E.E.C.	35	398	119
2.10 Netherlands	37	95	231
2.11 Finland	457	-	183
2.12 Italy	38	-	-
2.13 C.A.R.E.	28	-	-
2.14 Switzerland	6	-	-
2.15 Australia	2	5	1
2.16 Norway	112	94	-
2.17 Japan	170	155	14
2.18 India	591	456	1,303
2.19 New Zeland	-	2	-
2.20 Canada	-	-	-
2.21 Denmark	809	244	177
2.22 I.D.R.C.	-	30	23
2.23 Other	3	2	5
	172	216	111
Total	10,666	10,550	12,684

(a) These figures may differ from those appearing in Appendix Table 58 in the Annual Report of the Central Bank due to differences in classification and sources of information.

TABLE 79

Foreign Assistance

Rs. Million

1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993 Provisional
5,631	7,085	7,279	12,082	21,074	7,282	10,872
1,131	1,868	2,789	3,988	5,824	5,311	5,521
83	200	217	-33	-118	-131	-132
2,370	1,742	1,832	4,972	7,399	2,994	5,533
-32	-48	-63	-136	-142	-142	-153
249	107	131	-37	22	-73	-99
151	198	-1,071	804	87	-438	-436
721	937	564	1,032	1,283	349	94
-21	-22	-40	-28	-45	-	-
994	669	912	378	176	-581	-793
6	-41	-77	-139	-92	-	-116
146	97	127	35	80	71	80
523	404	-103	217	-413	337	-288
1,535	2,029	3,165	2,259	7,740	690	2,501
-17	-30	-82	-90	-66	-37	20
-13	140	54	-26	-26	-31	-32
-	-	-	-	-	134	292
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-100	-134	-160	-211	-209	-239	-251
96	230	-10	3	-180	-146	-153
-1	21	-63	-74	-11	-150	-54
-8	-106	-118	-134	-83	-88	-97
-707	-736	-443	-157	-20	-	-
-1,636	-	-1	-3	-	-	-
-10	-10	-12	-6	-	-35	-15
-37	-44	-38	-55	-60	-63	-55
-273	-334	-402	-63	-63	-65	-58
-6	-	-	-8	-73	-26	-46
-43	-	-	-295	-	-308	-253
76	-53	-	-83	-	-102	-205
-11	-	-	-69	-	-48	-19
-	-	-	-	9	-	-
446	-	86	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	86	41	55	8	-31
-	-	-	-	-	89	118
4,677	6,588	6,407	6,697	7,870	8,280	8,025
711	785	449	252	202	174	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146	548	492	908	2,868	2,347	2,945
92	2	-	-	32	10	-
217	534	511	363	128	189	46
-	-	-	-	129	-	-
12	-	-	-	-	-	-
226	141	150	288	407	350	288
171	-	283	-	27	-	-
269	565	516	131	117	671	-
493	467	532	539	393	388	254
118	-	44	-	-	-	-
33	-	26	60	-	-	-
-	120	72	40	-	-	-
-	21	36	85	97	138	70
254	464	229	834	204	477	371
1,317	2,073	2,585	3,065	1,942	2,100	3,567
-	-	190	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	785	228	92	426	337	298
-	52	59	40	60	13	-
8	-	5	1	-	-	-
460	33	-	-	838	1,086	186
308	13,674	13,686	18,780	28,944	15,562	18,897

Sources : General Treasury,
Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Monetary

End of Period		CURRENCY				(5) Total
		(1) Total	(2) Held by Govt.	(3) Held by Banks	(4) Held by public (1)-(2)-(3)	
1973		1,653.0	0.9	215.4	1,436.7	2,768.4
1974		1,829.0	1.2	288.5	1,539.3	3,064.3
1975		1,890.4	0.3	280.3	1,609.8	3,024.2
1976		2,407.2	0.6	326.2	2,080.5	4,015.1
1977		3,219.1	1.3	426.2	2,791.7	5,320.4
1978		3,508.6	0.9	492.1	3,015.5	7,177.4
1979		4,321.1	0.8	546.2	3,774.2	9,069.8
1980		5,009.5	4.2	824.4	4,180.8	11,684.5
1981		5,643.5	1.1	819.5	4,822.9	15,165.1
1982		6,856.5	2.2	866.5	5,987.7	15,673.3
1983		8,173.5	1.7	971.7	7,200.1	19,188.5
1984		9,600.0	4.6	1,034.5	8,560.9	20,869.2
1985		11,319.4	2.6	1,501.3	9,815.5	23,269.9
1986		12,863.2	1.3	1,292.0	11,569.9	21,577.8
1987		15,063.1	2.6	1,565.2	13,495.3	20,205.7
1988		20,371.3	8.0	1,875.9	18,487.4	30,924.8
1989		21,126.0	5.3	1,470.5	19,650.2	35,519.4
1990		23,900.5	11.1	1,769.5	22,119.9	49,877.2
1991	March	25,345.8	11.8	1,695.9	23,638.1	48,360.0
	June	24,978.7	9.9	2,053.2	22,915.5	48,987.9
	September	25,640.4	9.1	1,830.6	23,800.7	52,486.5
	December	27,522.6	9.6	2,660.8	24,852.1	67,328.7
1992	January	26,728.7	15.2	2,643.1	24,070.4	57,605.9
	February	27,145.5	12.9	2,344.6	24,788.0	59,031.9
	March	29,114.9	9.9	2,747.5	26,357.5	56,569.6
	April	29,318.4	16.5	3,287.5	26,014.4	61,333.7
	May	28,165.9	13.9	2,759.6	25,392.3	59,054.4
	June	28,079.3	10.0	2,916.9	25,152.4	61,212.2
	July	27,968.4	18.5	2,670.3	25,279.6	60,377.4
	August	28,783.1	15.8	3,184.6	25,582.7	58,000.2
	September	29,002.4	12.6	3,299.7	25,690.2	59,348.3
	October	28,795.4	9.2	2,708.4	26,077.7	63,859.2
	November	28,829.9	15.8	3,102.5	25,711.6	65,229.9
	December	30,496.3	10.6	3,205.1	27,280.5	68,446.1
1993	January	30,304.3	7.1	2,913.9	27,383.3	68,716.2
	February	30,708.6	10.6	2,444.4	28,253.6	69,408.1
	March	33,883.8	15.7	4,083.6	29,784.5	66,796.2
	April	33,110.3	2.1	3,740.8	29,367.4	69,234.6
	May	32,412.8	1.2	3,627.0	28,784.6	71,956.8
	June	32,210.2	2.4	3,245.2	28,962.6	72,461.9
	July	32,742.7	0.5	3,053.4	29,688.8	77,423.6
	August	33,678.5	1.3	2,746.3	30,930.9	79,813.6
	September	34,133.1	0.6	3,273.4	30,859.1	81,543.4
	October	33,872.9	1.4	3,086.8	30,784.8	84,735.0
	November	34,221.1	2.4	3,568.2	30,650.4	83,892.5
	December	35,949.3	0.7	3,815.5	32,133.1	87,880.0

(1) Total amount of currency, including subsidiary notes and coins issued by the Central Bank.

(2) Currency held by the treasury and the Kachcheries.

(5) Total demand deposits held by the Central Bank and the Commercial banks.

(6) Government demand deposits with the Commercial banks and the Central Bank.

(7) Inter bank deposits both local and foreign, including deposits of international organisations and Commercial banks with the Central Bank.

TABLE 80

Aggregates

Rs. Million

DEMAND DEPOSITS			(9)	(10)	(11)	(12) (8) as a percent- age of (9)
(6) Held by Govt.	(7) Held by Banks	(8) Held by Public (5)-(6)-(7)	Narrow Money Supply M ₁ (4)+(8)	Time and Savings Deposits held by Public	Broad Money Supply M ₂ (9)+(10)	
430.2	997.1	1,341.0	2,777.7	1,376.2	4,153.9	48.3
547.1	1,111.0	1,406.3	2,945.6	1,622.5	4,568.1	47.7
426.8	1,119.0	1,478.4	3,088.1	1,668.9	4,757.0	47.9
702.4	1,227.6	2,085.1	4,165.6	2,155.3	6,320.9	50.1
870.4	1,875.8	2,574.2	5,365.8	3,351.0	8,716.8	48.0
1,942.0	2,314.5	2,920.8	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	49.2
1,664.4	3,510.3	3,895.1	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	50.8
2,757.0	3,680.1	5,247.3	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	55.6
2,675.3	7,288.2	5,201.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	51.8
2,457.1	7,444.1	5,772.1	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	49.0
3,241.1	8,399.5	7,547.8	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.9	51.2
3,355.9	9,250.4	8,262.9	16,823.8	26,603.6	43,427.4	49.1
4,617.6	9,706.8	8,945.5	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	47.7
4,330.1	7,638.5	9,609.3	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	45.4
3,806.5	4,811.2	11,588.0	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	46.2
7,727.2	9,305.7	13,891.9	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	42.9
8,356.8	11,474.9	15,687.7	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	44.4
12,586.5	19,532.4	17,758.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	44.5
10,059.9	20,062.7	18,237.4	41,875.5	51,938.7	93,814.2	43.6
8,871.8	21,408.1	18,707.9	41,623.4	54,853.4	96,476.9	44.9
8,673.5	24,339.6	19,473.4	43,274.1	58,621.9	101,896.0	45.0
16,759.3	28,367.0	22,202.4	47,054.5	65,042.9	112,097.5	47.2
9,115.4	27,728.1	20,762.4	44,832.8	67,534.3	112,367.1	46.3
8,502.4	29,190.0	21,339.6	46,127.6	67,444.3	113,571.9	46.3
7,714.3	26,900.8	21,954.5	48,312.0	67,881.1	116,193.1	45.4
9,121.6	29,734.1	22,478.0	48,492.4	70,217.8	118,710.2	46.4
9,965.6	27,176.7	21,912.2	47,304.5	71,093.6	118,398.1	46.3
8,250.5	31,107.2	21,854.6	47,007.0	70,619.6	117,626.6	46.5
9,494.7	29,954.5	20,928.2	46,207.8	71,305.5	117,513.4	45.3
7,786.2	29,110.1	21,103.9	46,686.6	72,457.5	119,144.1	45.2
7,641.0	30,112.3	21,595.0	47,285.2	73,161.5	120,446.7	45.7
9,758.0	33,421.0	20,680.3	46,758.0	76,216.6	122,974.6	44.2
9,374.5	34,459.5	21,395.9	47,107.4	77,982.1	125,089.6	45.4
11,136.3	34,099.8	23,210.0	50,490.5	80,210.8	130,701.3	46.0
9,569.8	34,948.1	24,198.3	51,581.6	81,652.6	133,234.2	46.9
10,986.5	35,156.5	23,265.1	51,518.7	83,718.9	135,237.6	45.2
10,100.8	32,611.4	24,084.0	53,868.5	86,193.4	140,061.9	44.7
10,214.8	34,433.3	24,586.5	53,953.9	88,223.4	142,177.2	45.6
10,309.4	37,428.8	24,218.6	53,003.3	87,834.8	140,838.1	45.7
9,494.0	39,465.8	23,502.1	52,464.7	87,043.6	139,508.3	44.8
9,853.2	43,816.3	23,754.1	53,442.9	88,611.5	142,054.4	44.4
10,355.0	46,316.7	23,141.9	54,072.8	88,981.7	143,054.4	42.8
7,014.2	50,239.8	24,289.4	55,148.5	91,137.6	146,286.1	44.0
7,645.0	52,181.3	24,907.7	55,692.5	93,891.8	149,584.4	44.7
6,626.5	51,920.6	25,345.4	55,995.8	98,157.3	154,153.2	45.3
7,571.8	52,337.4	27,970.8	60,103.9	101,257.8	161,361.7	46.5

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(11) M₂ is defined as M₁ plus time and savings deposits of the private sector held with Commercial banks.

MONEY AND BANKING

Analysis of Changes in Narrow

End of Period	Narrow Money Supply (M ₁)		External Assets (net) of Central Bank and Commercial Banks (including outward bills)		Domestic Assets (net) of Central Bank (a)	
	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change
1973	2,777.7	296.6	32.1	350.3	2,190.6	-26.0
1974	2,945.6	167.8	-147.1	-179.2	2,162.0	-28.6
1975	3,088.1	142.6	-361.6	-214.5	2,322.3	160.3
1976	4,165.6	1,077.4	108.5	470.1	2,768.6	446.3
1977	5,365.8	1,200.2	3,705.8	3,597.3	529.1	-2,239.5
1978	5,936.4	570.6	5,589.9	1,884.1	-188.0	-717.1
1979	7,669.3	1,733.0	6,807.6	1,217.7	17.5	205.5
1980	9,428.2	1,758.9	3,630.7	-3,176.9	4,906.6	4,889.1
1981	10,024.4	596.2	2,940.3	-690.4	6,488.9	1,582.3
1982	11,759.8	1,735.4	2,450.1	-490.2	8,539.4	2,050.5
1983	14,747.8	2,988.0	3,154.7	704.6	10,007.9	1,468.5
1984	16,823.8	2,076.0	9,950.9	6,796.2	5,279.7	4,728.2
1985	18,761.0	1,937.2	9,183.2	-767.7	9,828.9	4,549.2
1986	21,179.2	2,418.2	9,180.2	-3.0	9,718.7	-110.2
1987	25,083.3	3,904.1	9,291.2	111.0	11,103.0	1,384.3
1988	32,379.3	7,296.0	7,058.5	-2,232.7	20,897.6	9,794.6
1989	35,337.9	2,958.6	4,732.1	-2,326.4	23,565.1	2,667.5
1990	39,878.1	4,540.2	10,206.5	5,474.4	23,166.8	-398.3
1991	March	41,875.5	1,997.4	11,697.3	23,713.6	546.8
	June	41,623.5	1,745.4	10,019.7	25,854.9	2,688.1
	September	43,274.1	3,396.0	15,294.3	23,663.8	496.4
	December	47,054.5	7,176.4	17,431.1	30,242.6	7,075.8
1992	January	44,832.8	-2,221.7	18,365.3	22,882.9	-7,359.7
	February	46,127.6	-926.9	19,118.3	22,414.4	-7,828.2
	March	48,312.0	1,257.5	20,267.3	21,419.8	-8,822.8
	April	48,492.4	1,437.9	20,711.0	3,279.9	-8,910.8
	May	47,304.5	250.0	21,727.1	4,296.0	-11,348.0
	June	47,007.0	-47.5	19,609.1	2,178.0	-10,783.4
	July	46,207.8	-846.7	20,099.7	2,668.6	-11,255.0
	August	46,686.6	-367.9	22,557.7	5,126.6	-14,149.7
	September	47,285.2	230.7	22,909.6	5,478.5	-12,766.2
	October	46,758.0	-296.5	23,624.8	6,193.7	-12,490.3
	November	47,107.4	52.9	22,405.9	4,974.8	-11,464.4
	December	50,490.5	3,436.0	24,161.8	6,730.7	-9,541.5
1993	January	51,581.6	1,091.1	23,686.8	-475.0	21,372.7
	February	51,518.7	1,028.2	29,304.6	5,142.8	16,727.8
	March	53,868.4	3,377.9	31,033.2	6,871.4	17,664.0
	April	53,953.8	3,463.3	31,835.7	7,673.9	14,439.5
	May	53,003.3	2,512.8	32,031.8	7,870.0	16,248.0
	June	52,464.7	1,974.9	31,005.9	6,844.1	16,321.4
	July	53,442.9	2,952.4	34,372.0	10,210.2	14,852.0
	August	54,072.8	3,582.3	38,610.5	14,448.7	11,567.9
	September	55,148.5	4,658.0	36,347.8	12,186.0	11,188.3
	October	55,692.6	5,202.1	38,637.2	14,475.4	10,679.8
	November	55,995.9	5,505.4	41,379.4	17,217.6	8,655.0
	December	60,103.9	9,613.4	45,400.3	21,238.5	7,640.1

Note : - Cumulative changes refer to changes from the beginning of each calendar year. Signs in columns showing cumulative changes indicate effect on money supply (M₁)

- (a) Domestic assets of the Central Bank exclude the item 'loans and advances to others'.
- (b) Includes government guaranteed securities, Central Bank securities and cash items purchased on Government account, from March, 1969.

TABLE 81

Money Supply (M_1)

Rs. Million

Commercial Banks' non-cash domestic assets		Fixed and savings deposits and other liabilities (net) of commercial banks		Adjustment for items in transit		Government rupee cash (d)	
Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change	Amount	Cumulative Change
536.3	-291.0	2,163.7	-22.6	1,669.7	-211.5	8.4	-6.5
423.4	-112.9	3,235.4	1,071.7	2,208.2	-538.5	66.7	75.1
415.3	-8.1	3,402.7	167.3	2,244.4	-36.1	-20.2	-46.5
782.1	366.8	3,984.8	582.1	2,756.5	-512.2	-17.1	-3.1
914.1	132.0	5,785.5	1,800.7	4,627.6	-1,871.1	-21.3	4.2
800.6	-113.5	8,812.0	3,026.5	6,965.6	-2,338.0	99.7	-121.0
863.5	62.9	12,051.5	3,239.5	10,427.1	-3,461.5	-142.0	241.7
939.2	75.7	16,831.7	4,780.2	13,779.4	-3,352.3	167.8	-309.8
1,563.0	623.8	21,177.4	4,345.7	19,124.7	-5,345.3	142.3	25.5
1,719.3	156.0	25,247.4	4,070.0	23,641.3	-4,516.6	14.4	156.7
1,579.1	-140.2	31,759.9	6,512.5	28,829.4	-5,187.1	-513.7	499.3
2,915.4	1,336.3	35,371.8	3,611.9	33,109.8	-4,281.4	-25.9	487.8
2,897.3	-18.1	38,878.5	3,506.7	37,010.8	-3,901.0	-294.2	-268.3
2,753.4	-143.9	41,562.7	2,684.2	37,088.0	-77.2	-105.6	188.6
5,361.8	2,608.4	48,517.6	6,954.9	44,767.6	-7,669.6	-48.1	-57.5
7,871.6	2,509.8	60,802.5	12,284.9	55,604.7	-10,837.1	400.3	-448.4
7,999.2	127.6	66,202.6	5,400.1	60,138.3	-4,533.6	-1,598.6	1,998.9
14,318.2	6,319.0	80,667.1	14,464.5	76,107.6	-15,969.3	-954.2	-644.4
10,562.0	-3,756.2	84,291.2	3,624.1	77,067.0	959.4	166.4	1,120.6
9,818.2	-4,500.0	86,460.5	5,793.4	78,784.3	2,676.7	1,740.4	2,694.6
12,760.3	-1,557.9	87,334.7	6,667.6	82,845.1	6,737.5	3,220.5	4,174.7
13,476.9	-841.3	92,433.8	11,766.7	88,819.7	12,712.1	44.4	998.6
13,574.2	97.3	91,320.6	-1,113.2	88,879.4	59.7	2,395.9	2,351.5
14,337.1	860.2	91,842.9	-590.9	89,524.4	804.7	2,568.6	2,524.2
11,655.8	-1,821.1	94,417.1	1,983.3	90,798.8	1,979.1	-19.0	63.4
15,280.3	1,803.4	95,966.0	3,532.2	94,526.2	5,706.5	176.4	132.0
15,807.7	2,330.8	98,138.3	5,704.5	95,697.8	6,878.1	580.7	536.3
14,689.5	1,212.6	99,066.9	6,633.1	96,507.0	7,687.3	21.2	-23.2
13,141.9	-335.0	101,528.0	9,094.2	98,185.5	9,365.8	-755.2	-799.6
12,519.7	-957.2	101,702.1	9,268.3	97,634.4	8,814.7	161.5	117.1
10,893.3	-2,583.6	103,678.4	11,244.6	98,242.8	9,423.1	1,166.2	1,121.8
12,869.2	-607.7	105,289.2	12,855.4	101,788.3	12,968.6	633.4	589.0
13,278.9	-198.0	107,752.8	15,319.0	104,294.8	15,475.1	852.1	807.7
13,486.4	9.5	110,996.5	18,562.7	105,931.6	17,111.9	1,183.8	1,139.4
13,036.2	-450.2	114,080.5	3,084.0	107,758.4	1,826.8	2,464.1	1,280.3
13,568.8	82.4	115,151.7	4,155.2	108,502.5	2,570.9	3,162.5	1,978.7
12,185.3	-1,301.1	115,349.2	4,352.7	109,566.0	3,634.4	2,121.5	937.7
13,239.5	-246.9	115,877.6	4,881.1	111,032.0	5,100.4	1,634.1	450.3
10,508.5	-2,977.9	118,884.0	7,887.5	110,211.3	4,279.7	3,590.1	2,406.3
10,924.8	-2,561.6	118,412.5	7,416.0	109,593.9	3,662.0	4,567.6	3,383.8
12,457.5	-1,028.9	117,644.0	6,647.5	110,781.8	4,850.2	4,703.4	3,519.6
15,510.2	2,023.8	118,015.0	7,018.5	113,684.9	7,753.3	5,044.2	3,860.4
17,160.3	3,673.9	118,699.9	7,703.4	116,163.0	10,231.4	4,476.0	3,292.2
16,863.9	3,377.5	120,299.6	9,303.1	118,472.8	12,541.2	4,060.5	2,876.7
16,770.8	3,284.4	121,863.7	10,867.2	120,120.5	14,188.9	5,351.2	4,167.4
18,300.2	4,813.8	123,704.4	12,707.9	121,593.1	15,661.5	5,242.6	4,058.8

(c) Includes bank's investments in private securities.

(d) Consists of Government deposits with the Central bank and commercial banks (according to bank's books) and currency held by Government.

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

MONEY AND BANKING

Currency Issue of the

End of Period	Currency issue (a)	CURRENCY NOTES								
		Rs. 1000/- (b)	Rs. 500/- (b)	Rs. 100/-	Rs. 50/-	Rs. 20/- (b)	Rs. 10/-	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	
1973	1,653.0	—	—	657.9	420.2	—	359.8	76.6	42.9	
1974	1,820.0	—	—	778.2	439.8	—	373.6	82.4	51.8	
1975	1,890.4	—	—	862.6	440.1	—	357.9	77.1	45.5	
1976	2,407.2	—	—	1,208.1	536.4	—	407.9	86.4	47.1	
1977	3,219.1	—	—	1,613.7	830.5	—	475.1	105.9	58.3	
1978	3,508.6	—	—	1,834.3	840.6	—	487.7	131.6	57.4	
1979	4,321.1	—	—	2,394.4	1,025.4	—	510.9	129.4	75.0	
1980	5,009.4	—	—	2,679.6	1,290.1	164.2	470.4	108.6	89.8	
1981	5,643.5	28.7	—	3,199.1	1,383.2	267.5	361.5	102.6	65.0	
1982	6,856.5	1,115.9	969.0	2,689.6	1,075.4	209.4	347.7	106.7	75.9	
1983	8,173.5	2,011.5	1,533.5	2,392.1	1,169.7	239.2	329.4	120.9	57.9	
1984	9,600.1	2,688.7	1,984.3	2,713.3	1,055.6	224.9	365.3	143.8	37.7	
1985	11,319.4	3,762.4	2,286.1	3,062.6	874.2	227.3	418.0	98.7	29.6	
1986	12,863.2	4,352.8	2,806.9	3,468.0	841.4	251.2	401.7	74.5	27.6	
1987	15,063.1	5,552.0	3,662.7	3,607.6	776.3	256.4	431.0	55.8	26.7	
1988	20,371.4	8,542.2	4,840.8	4,204.1	1,083.9	284.4	519.4	47.2	26.4	
1989	21,126.0	9,709.2	4,765.9	3,963.1	874.6	288.9	532.0	42.7	26.1	
1990	23,900.5	11,917.0	5,270.8	3,874.0	875.3	314.1	545.3	40.6	27.0	
1991	March	25,345.9	12,805.6	5,676.9	3,926.3	910.7	328.6	560.6	40.2	27.0
	June	24,978.7	12,827.3	5,440.3	3,711.9	897.8	348.2	593.8	40.0	26.9
	Sept.	25,640.4	12,308.9	6,674.9	3,718.9	890.3	334.4	556.2	39.7	26.9
	Dec.	27,522.7	13,448.9	7,175.0	3,773.4	921.5	375.1	646.2	39.4	26.9
1992	Jan.	26,728.8	13,087.9	6,738.1	3,724.6	960.5	361.9	664.7	39.4	26.9
	Feb.	27,145.6	13,635.7	6,634.0	3,637.3	961.4	382.2	697.9	39.4	26.9
	March	29,114.9	14,682.6	7,127.5	3,950.7	964.7	408.6	765.6	39.2	26.9
	April	29,318.4	14,703.0	7,064.8	4,064.4	1,037.3	415.5	800.3	39.2	26.9
	May	28,165.9	14,376.6	6,492.4	3,788.6	1,037.2	419.0	813.3	39.2	26.8
	June	28,079.2	14,573.7	6,369.5	3,639.9	980.4	437.7	833.4	39.1	26.8
	July	27,968.4	14,760.3	6,207.7	3,584.9	911.3	432.7	825.6	39.0	26.8
	August	28,783.0	15,341.1	6,348.7	3,642.6	926.6	431.8	844.8	39.0	26.8
	Sept.	29,002.4	15,540.3	6,215.9	3,726.3	942.0	451.7	872.6	38.9	26.8
	Oct.	28,795.4	15,198.6	6,525.0	3,743.1	926.0	380.8	760.9	38.8	26.8
	Nov.	28,829.8	15,017.5	6,656.7	3,809.0	931.0	385.6	761.3	38.8	26.8
	Dec.	30,496.3	16,160.5	6,991.6	3,963.6	946.1	400.9	750.7	38.7	26.8
1993	Jan.	30,304.5	16,100.8	6,876.9	3,923.4	956.6	412.1	742.3	38.7	26.8
	Feb.	30,708.6	16,381.0	6,952.2	3,948.1	967.2	421.1	736.9	38.6	26.8
	March	33,883.6	17,670.8	8,124.4	4,451.9	1,095.1	455.8	760.7	38.5	26.8
	April	33,110.2	17,145.9	7,995.9	4,329.8	1,079.8	465.7	750.5	38.5	26.8
	May	32,412.9	17,023.2	7,748.4	4,097.9	1,016.1	445.5	733.0	38.5	26.8
	June	32,210.2	17,067.6	7,643.8	4,013.6	987.9	424.4	708.3	38.4	26.8
	July	32,712.8	17,537.9	7,770.4	4,002.7	971.4	420.5	668.7	38.4	26.8
	Aug.	33,678.5	18,009.3	8,178.2	4,066.9	970.2	422.3	650.1	38.4	26.8
	Sept.	34,133.1	18,266.5	8,284.0	4,175.7	989.5	417.2	636.4	38.3	26.7
	Oct.	33,872.9	18,052.1	8,192.9	4,170.2	990.0	414.9	645.7	38.3	26.7
	Nov.	34,221.0	18,190.8	8,409.9	4,126.5	993.0	421.4	658.0	38.3	26.7
	Dec.	35,949.2	19,081.2	8,976.2	4,297.9	1,035.9	440.6	677.8	38.2	26.7

- (a) Pursuant to Section 51 of the Monetary Law Act, the Central Bank's holdings of notes and coins are not considered as part of its currency issue.
- (b) Currency notes in the denomination of Rs.20/- was issued from 4th August 1980, Rs.1,000/- from 23rd December 1981, and Rs.500/- from 9th February, 1982. Coins of Rs.10/- denomination was issued from 11th March, 1987.

TABLE 82

Central Bank by Denomination

Rs. Million

Rs. Total (c)	COINS										
	Rs. 10/- (b)	Rs. 5/-	Rs. 2/-	Rs. 1/-	Cts. -50	Cts. -25	Cts. -10	Cts. -05	Cts. -02	Cts. -01	Total (d)
1,562.4	—	1.1	1.0	34.5	14.9	14.8	10.3	7.4	4.1	2.4	90.6
1,730.3	—	1.1	1.0	38.6	16.4	16.3	10.8	7.8	4.2	2.5	98.7
1,788.1	—	1.1	1.0	39.6	17.4	16.5	11.6	8.1	4.3	2.6	102.3
2,290.8	—	2.7	2.2	44.8	20.4	18.4	12.0	8.4	4.6	2.8	116.3
3,088.4	—	3.0	2.4	51.2	23.6	20.7	13.0	9.0	4.8	2.9	130.7
3,356.5	—	3.1	4.0	57.4	29.3	24.6	14.0	9.4	5.1	3.0	152.1
4,139.9	—	3.1	4.9	69.5	35.5	28.0	18.9	12.7	5.4	3.1	181.2
4,807.6	—	3.1	4.9	76.3	41.2	30.0	22.8	14.7	5.5	3.3	201.9
5,412.4	—	7.1	10.2	84.4	45.9	33.5	24.8	16.1	5.6	3.3	231.1
6,594.6	—	14.1	14.5	92.3	51.8	37.1	26.6	16.9	5.6	3.3	261.9
7,859.1	—	15.9	42.5	102.1	50.0	42.5	28.5	17.8	5.5	3.3	314.4
9,218.6	—	15.9	75.0	122.2	63.4	47.8	29.6	18.5	5.5	3.3	381.5
10,763.8	—	108.0	125.6	141.1	70.1	51.8	30.9	19.3	5.5	3.4	555.6
12,229.0	—	185.4	147.5	131.4	66.5	52.0	32.6	19.9	5.5	3.4	634.2
14,373.3	11.5	238.9	138.1	122.4	64.0	52.6	33.1	20.2	5.5	3.4	689.8
19,553.4	16.4	326.3	155.5	132.6	67.6	55.6	33.8	20.7	5.6	3.4	818.0
20,207.4	17.1	389.3	176.0	139.5	72.3	59.6	34.5	21.2	5.6	3.4	918.6
22,869.0	17.9	450.2	197.8	152.1	79.2	64.5	35.7	21.8	5.6	3.4	1,031.5
24,280.8	18.0	467.1	206.3	156.1	81.1	65.8	36.3	22.0	5.6	3.4	1,065.1
23,891.1	18.6	478.3	209.8	159.9	83.0	66.7	36.6	22.1	5.6	3.4	1,087.6
24,555.1	18.7	481.2	203.7	158.9	83.7	67.4	36.8	22.2	5.6	3.4	1,085.3
26,411.3	18.8	496.0	207.5	160.5	85.2	68.6	37.2	22.3	5.6	3.5	1,111.4
25,608.9	18.8	499.9	209.7	161.4	85.9	69.1	37.3	22.4	5.6	3.5	1,119.9
26,019.7	18.9	502.9	210.4	162.2	86.6	69.6	37.5	22.4	5.6	3.5	1,125.9
27,970.7	19.0	513.7	214.2	163.9	87.5	70.4	37.6	22.5	5.6	3.5	1,144.2
28,156.4	19.2	522.8	218.6	166.3	88.4	71.0	37.7	22.5	5.6	3.5	1,162.0
26,998.0	19.2	525.0	220.4	167.3	88.8	71.4	37.7	22.6	5.6	3.5	1,167.9
26,905.4	19.4	528.8	220.9	167.9	89.3	71.6	37.8	22.6	5.6	3.5	1,173.8
26,793.3	19.3	527.5	220.9	167.7	89.5	71.8	37.7	22.7	5.6	3.5	1,175.1
27,606.3	19.3	528.8	221.0	167.4	89.7	72.1	37.8	22.7	5.6	3.5	1,176.7
27,819.4	19.3	532.6	222.2	168.0	90.0	72.4	37.8	22.7	5.6	3.5	1,183.0
27,604.9	19.3	536.6	223.9	168.8	90.4	72.7	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,190.5
27,631.6	19.3	541.4	225.6	169.3	90.8	73.0	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,198.2
29,283.8	19.3	549.5	228.6	171.1	91.6	73.4	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,212.5
29,082.6	19.4	554.3	231.0	172.4	92.1	73.7	38.0	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,221.9
29,476.8	19.4	559.6	233.3	173.7	92.7	74.1	38.0	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,231.8
32,628.9	19.4	572.4	238.3	176.8	93.9	74.9	38.1	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,254.7
31,837.7	19.5	583.2	242.4	178.5	94.5	75.3	38.2	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,272.5
31,134.3	19.5	586.1	244.0	179.5	94.9	75.4	38.1	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,278.6
30,915.7	19.5	589.6	245.8	180.3	95.4	75.8	38.1	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,294.5
31,411.7	19.6	593.5	246.8	180.9	95.9	76.1	38.1	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,301.1
32,367.1	19.6	599.6	249.2	182.0	96.2	76.4	38.1	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,311.4
32,809.2	19.6	607.1	251.9	183.4	96.7	76.7	38.1	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,323.9
32,535.7	19.6	615.5	254.9	184.9	97.0	76.9	38.0	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,337.2
32,869.5	19.6	624.4	257.8	186.4	97.6	77.2	38.0	22.9	5.6	3.5	1,351.5
34,579.4	19.6	635.4	261.9	188.6	98.4	77.6	37.9	22.8	5.6	3.5	1,369.8

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

- (c) Currency notes of Rs.1, Cts. 50, Cts. 25, Cts.10 are also included. The value of these notes remained unchanged at Rs.3.5 million, Rs.0.4 million, Rs.0.5 million and Rs.0.5 million, respectively from 1974.
- (d) Includes coins of the denomination of half a cent (Rs. 005), Rs. 100 and Rs. 500. The value of half cents coins has been constant at Rs. 0.09 million, since 1950, while the value of Rs. 100 coins stands at Rs. 1.7 million and the value of Rs. 500 coins stands at Rs. 16.8 million.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Cash on Hand	Due from Central Bank	Due from Domestic Banks	Cash items in process of collection	Foreign currency on hand and balances due from banks abroad	ASS		
						Invest		
						Sri Lanka Govt. Obligations	Treasury bills (a) Govt. Securities	
1973	215.4	488.1	98.1	149.9	94.7	153.6	344.3	
1974	288.5	486.1	14.1	280.8	90.1	59.6	325.1	
1975	280.3	220.2	61.2	224.4	78.3	50.4	325.1	
1976	326.2	251.1	74.7	343.2	92.8	65.3	569.5	
1977	426.2	579.3	138.9	713.9	298.5	12.4	556.4	
1978	492.1	615.1	234.8	1,179.6	267.1	100.4	547.7	
1979	546.2	1,062.8	132.7	1,522.1	475.5	34.4	595.3	
1980	824.4	1,224.3	468.8	1,348.0	845.1	7.9	557.2	
1981	819.5	1,910.1	691.1	1,389.8	752.2	677.9	617.8	
1982	866.5	2,202.2	1,327.7	1,208.2	2,031.8	674.5	720.5	
1983	971.7	3,705.9	1,065.3	2,248.9	3,015.3	65.9	1,127.0	
1984	1,034.5	4,349.8	845.9	1,999.6	3,172.3	1,469.6	1,008.7	
1985	1,501.3	5,836.3	674.5	2,215.7	3,554.3	962.7	957.1	
1986	1,292.0	5,162.3	851.2	1,918.8	4,536.1	1,171.2	1,053.2	
1987	1,565.2	4,102.8	1,175.9	1,765.3	6,362.1	3,849.7	966.4	
1988	1,875.9	4,782.7	796.6	6,420.7	7,696.9	4,857.0	724.5	
1989	1,470.5	6,140.1	2,180.7	3,443.5	7,606.8	6,113.4	800.7	
1990	1,769.5	7,636.8	2,140.2	4,956.6	12,077.0	11,237.3	931.8	
1991	March	1,695.9	9,662.0	972.4	3,748.1	11,024.0	8,506.6	748.2
	June	2,053.0	9,188.0	2,166.2	4,064.2	11,101.9	7,149.0	660.6
	September	1,830.6	10,373.9	956.3	3,600.4	12,442.2	10,192.4	687.3
	December	2,660.8	12,760.1	1,705.8	4,480.2	13,833.1	9,899.1	866.7
1992	January	2,643.1	10,626.8	2,549.6	3,196.6	14,632.2	9,081.3	866.3
	February	2,344.6	10,659.3	1,507.4	2,955.4	15,735.6	10,250.3	871.6
	March	2,747.5	12,055.8	1,556.6	3,099.1	15,028.6	8,021.0	881.9
	April	3,287.5	12,601.0	1,875.6	2,884.8	14,954.7	11,781.2	870.5
	May	2,759.6	12,204.9	1,724.5	3,016.8	15,879.3	11,988.1	886.4
	June	2,916.9	12,441.7	1,827.9	2,775.6	16,915.5	11,174.1	911.5
	July	2,670.3	13,687.2	1,602.9	2,412.7	16,410.0	9,634.1	945.1
	August	3,184.6	11,745.0	1,435.7	2,702.9	16,676.2	9,982.3	969.5
	September	3,299.7	12,958.3	1,728.9	2,445.9	16,348.2	8,818.9	969.6
	October	2,708.4	14,030.0	1,537.3	2,394.2	16,160.7	10,577.8	969.6
	November	3,102.5	14,520.9	1,372.1	3,286.7	16,282.1	10,509.8	978.1
	December	3,205.1	13,084.1	2,135.5	3,396.4	18,112.7	10,653.2	1,035.0
1993	January	2,913.9	13,355.9	2,280.5	2,723.5	18,657.8	10,975.7	1,014.0
	February	2,444.4	11,826.3	1,057.0	3,212.7	18,674.5	11,574.7	1,013.8
	March	4,083.6	12,364.7	1,899.6	2,935.5	19,539.3	10,366.2	1,007.8
	April	3,740.8	14,533.1	1,775.0	2,417.2	20,348.9	10,257.5	1,002.2
	May	3,627.0	15,174.5	1,993.2	3,048.1	19,756.4	7,564.0	585.1
	June	3,245.2	14,288.2	1,918.4	2,982.3	19,563.4	8,098.9	627.9
	July	3,053.4	14,899.5	2,209.1	2,777.2	19,535.3	9,597.7	630.8
	August	2,746.3	15,537.2	2,022.0	3,357.1	20,014.1	12,326.2	637.1
	September	3,273.4	15,462.7	1,363.7	3,403.4	19,470.9	13,526.5	669.8
	October	3,086.8	17,575.7	1,383.6	3,116.5	19,852.1	12,933.6	818.5
	November	3,568.2	16,703.9	1,527.1	3,348.0	19,894.5	13,261.8	732.2
	December	3,815.5	16,746.3	2,780.0	4,024.3	20,528.6	14,273.8	805.7

Note :- The number of reporting banks was 12 from 1962 to 1974, 11 up to March 1979, 12 in April 1979, 13 in May 1979, 14 in December 1979, 15 in March 1980, 16 in April 1980, 17 in May 1980, 18 in July 1980, 19 in September 1980, 21 in November 1980, 22 in March 1981, 23 in June 1981, 24 in December 1981, 25 in June 1982, 23 in December 1986, 24 in March 1987, 25 in March 1988, 24 in September 1989 and 23 in September 1991.

TABLE 83

of Commercial Banks

Rs.Million

ETS		Loans and advances						
Other investments (b)	Local	Bills purchased and discounted		Over drafts	Loans	Total	Fixed and other assets (c)	Total assets or liabilities
		Import	Export					
3.3	-	51.6	202.0	870.8	1,127.6	2,252.1	486.0	4,285.5
4.0	-	125.6	303.8	1,023.3	1,844.0	3,296.7	515.1	5,360.1
3.5	-	282.3	316.7	1,060.2	1,873.8	3,533.0	519.8	5,296.1
18.3	-	227.4	479.8	1,130.5	2,413.1	4,250.8	595.0	6,586.8
15.6	0.1	703.1	944.4	1,359.6	3,338.5	6,345.7	1,164.6	10,251.5
6.3	...	717.7	1,049.1	1,985.5	5,075.6	8,827.9	1,565.7	13,836.6
21.6	0.1	929.0	1,205.7	2,912.6	6,900.4	11,947.8	2,314.6	18,653.2
362.2	0.6	1,713.2	1,501.9	3,888.8	9,895.7	17,000.2	3,963.0	26,601.1
493.6	-	1,455.6	1,589.6	5,640.5	12,466.8	21,152.5	4,250.9	32,755.4
555.6	-	1,349.1	1,549.8	7,335.6	15,126.7	25,361.3	5,245.1	40,193.5
591.6	0.1	1,589.2	2,098.5	9,771.9	17,955.9	31,415.6	6,174.3	50,381.5
1,014.4	0.2	1,777.7	2,033.0	10,294.7	20,996.9	35,102.5	6,555.6	56,552.9
1,999.4	4.0	2,306.2	2,130.8	11,369.9	22,891.2	38,702.1	5,979.9	62,383.3
3,005.7	130.2	1,938.9	2,252.6	11,974.2	25,043.4	41,339.3	5,990.2	66,320.0
1,206.8	119.9	2,127.4	2,900.1	13,862.0	30,044.6	49,054.0	6,776.6	76,824.8
1,284.5	110.7	2,980.4	2,175.6	17,603.4	34,839.0	57,709.1	9,666.3	95,814.5
1,159.8	120.8	2,457.5	4,124.4	20,255.2	39,873.2	66,831.1	10,605.3	106,351.9
1,107.9	315.2	2,262.9	4,790.0	22,900.3	51,373.8	81,642.2	8,864.6	132,363.9
1,113.2	345.8	2,581.4	4,838.6	25,075.6	52,740.4	85,581.8	12,517.3	135,569.5
1,132.1	314.2	3,031.5	4,634.6	25,288.5	54,647.8	87,916.8	16,656.7	142,089.0
1,127.9	215.1	2,643.4	4,663.2	25,914.5	55,717.5	89,153.7	19,984.8	150,349.6
1,214.5	221.0	4,493.8	4,783.8	28,766.0	55,986.3	94,251.0	13,689.3	155,360.6
1,216.8	227.7	5,005.5	5,120.7	28,881.0	56,445.9	95,680.8	16,477.8	156,971.5
1,221.8	213.7	4,129.0	5,381.1	29,695.4	56,875.1	96,294.4	15,952.8	157,793.1
1,514.3	215.9	4,357.3	5,575.5	31,078.2	56,929.2	98,156.0	17,566.2	160,627.0
1,635.0	216.8	5,243.4	5,099.5	30,938.1	57,711.4	99,209.3	18,753.5	167,853.0
1,654.0	225.4	5,425.3	4,675.9	31,868.4	58,902.9	101,097.9	19,647.8	170,859.3
1,704.8	229.1	4,980.6	4,542.3	32,138.0	59,853.7	101,743.8	20,501.8	172,913.6
1,702.8	240.7	5,573.4	4,496.4	33,645.6	60,521.3	104,477.5	22,228.2	175,770.9
1,678.0	283.4	3,395.2	4,841.8	34,709.4	60,511.9	103,741.7	24,048.2	176,164.0
1,768.3	209.3	3,150.0	4,897.0	36,179.2	61,033.8	105,469.3	26,523.7	180,330.6
1,781.7	246.7	3,431.0	4,748.8	36,159.1	62,606.9	107,192.5	22,980.2	180,332.5
1,803.4	257.0	3,222.9	4,886.1	37,616.8	63,377.4	109,360.2	24,991.9	186,207.9
1,812.8	253.8	3,062.3	5,030.3	39,194.8	65,093.3	112,634.5	18,437.9	184,507.1
1,814.3	268.4	4,876.6	5,425.3	38,761.7	66,705.3	116,037.2	16,198.4	185,971.3
1,818.5	291.3	3,686.0	5,434.1	39,007.4	68,151.5	116,570.3	20,469.7	188,661.9
2,032.0	333.3	4,107.7	5,483.5	38,192.5	68,590.3	116,707.3	31,138.7	202,075.6
2,100.2	201.7	6,341.0	4,933.9	37,029.4	69,786.4	118,292.5	41,228.2	215,695.6
2,099.9	420.6	5,345.0	4,932.4	38,867.8	71,535.3	121,101.1	40,191.3	215,140.5
2,178.2	399.9	4,364.5	5,192.1	39,243.9	71,453.9	120,654.2	42,059.1	215,615.9
2,175.6	382.3	4,667.7	5,393.6	38,175.8	71,708.8	120,328.2	42,525.2	217,732.0
2,307.6	354.8	5,036.9	5,540.9	38,976.0	70,533.5	120,442.1	41,901.3	221,291.0
2,210.0	323.5	5,647.1	5,780.2	38,889.9	71,193.5	121,834.2	42,709.9	223,924.5
2,497.8	181.7	5,884.8	5,621.8	40,272.3	71,460.4	123,421.0	44,143.3	228,828.9
3,111.0	239.1	5,840.3	5,067.8	40,028.6	72,802.1	123,977.9	46,388.5	232,513.3
4,369.8	231.6	5,290.9	5,017.8	40,505.1	74,136.2	125,181.6	51,378.7	243,904.3

(a) Also includes Treasury bills purchased in the secondary market.

(Contd.)

(b) Includes Central Bank securities and DFCC Bonds.

(c) Fixed and other assets consist of banks' property, furniture, fittings and sundries (commission, interest etc., and adjustments).

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	Paid up Capital reserve funds and undistribu- ted profits	LIABILI				
		Demand Deposits				
		Inter-Bank		Sri Lanka Govern- ment	Resident consti- tuents	Non Resident consti- tuents
		Domestic	Foreign			
1973	170.6	12.1	1.8	410.0	1,311.9	20.9
1974	214.0	...	2.3	492.1	1,377.2	22.8
1975	238.9	...	2.5	412.6	1,442.5	24.7
1976	281.4	...	3.4	677.5	2,037.8	32.4
1977	374.0	...	11.9	780.5	2,525.5	33.7
1978	520.3	...	7.5	908.5	2,863.2	41.5
1979	905.8	...	15.3	936.0	3,856.5	26.3
1980	1,272.3	2.0	40.8	1,411.2	5,138.5	95.5
1981	2,268.4	...	91.2	1,234.6	5,111.0	74.6
1982	2,602.0	...	87.0	1,431.2	5,665.4	87.4
1983	2,705.4	-	92.1	1,483.0	7,333.7	159.1
1984	2,931.5	62.8	86.4	2,011.6	8,001.6	176.9
1985	3,163.6	2.3	105.4	2,497.7	8,760.6	99.5
1986	3,409.6	47.1	80.6	2,619.3	9,358.1	130.5
1987	3,954.4	72.0	80.9	2,253.3	11,242.7	212.0
1988	4,773.9	130.7	186.6	4,213.6	13,511.0	270.8
1989	5,394.6	...	148.3	5,592.0	15,374.5	323.8
1990	6,690.4	4.6	286.3	8,993.2	17,255.6	344.8
1991	March	7,930.4	16.6	282.7	17,799.9	452.7
	June	8,189.7	61.0	190.5	18,348.2	389.0
	September	8,392.3	49.3	373.6	18,933.6	495.3
	December	8,959.7	1.3	377.1	21,640.8	549.1
1992	January	8,540.3	1.6	398.5	20,153.8	609.4
	February	8,667.9	2.2	389.4	20,826.6	485.3
	March	8,880.5	29.4	347.2	21,473.4	514.3
	April	9,027.1	65.8	320.4	21,993.0	515.0
	May	8,788.8	67.7	351.1	21,419.3	514.1
	June	8,894.0	22.9	319.4	21,315.8	530.2
	July	9,434.3	34.2	329.5	20,491.5	484.7
	August	9,544.0	49.8	340.8	20,689.1	478.9
	September	9,720.7	149.9	318.5	21,115.1	488.1
	October	9,809.3	171.5	255.0	20,257.2	448.0
	November	9,897.8	298.1	266.9	21,056.0	399.4
	December	9,867.9	27.9	363.2	22,740.5	477.9
1993	January	11,469.4	57.5	368.6	23,679.3	434.8
	February	11,263.8	50.8	461.2	22,864.0	476.0
	March	17,140.8	50.5	359.5	23,626.1	596.4
	April	18,401.7	51.8	390.1	24,123.4	551.0
	May	18,588.8	87.8	475.0	23,698.7	575.5
	June	19,792.4	34.0	361.9	22,966.6	573.6
	July	20,897.1	49.9	304.2	23,229.4	588.6
	August	21,080.5	33.7	250.3	22,395.3	798.3
	September	21,430.6	60.8	351.1	23,701.6	767.9
	October	21,704.1	52.9	258.1	24,290.3	1,097.0
	November	22,143.8	143.9	282.7	24,505.8	1,138.6
	December	21,850.9	49.0	470.1	27,169.2	1,132.4

(d) Includes Central Bank

TABLE 83 (Contd.)

of Commercial Banks

Rs. Million

TIES

Govern- ment of Sri Lanka	Time and Savings deposits		Total deposits			Borrowings			Other Liabi- lities
	Resident consti- tuents	Non Resident consti- tuents	Demand	Time and Savings	Total	Domestic Inter- bank (d)	Foreign		
35.6	1,336.6	39.6	1,756.1	1,411.8	3,168.6	324.6	12.7	609.0	
38.3	1,582.4	40.2	1,894.5	1,660.8	3,555.3	694.3	9.7	886.9	
39.2	1,647.8	41.1	1,882.4	1,728.2	3,610.5	592.2	18.1	836.3	
36.1	2,116.7	38.6	2,751.1	2,191.4	4,942.6	419.5	28.5	914.7	
90.5	3,303.3	47.6	3,351.7	3,441.5	6,793.2	975.0	42.0	2,067.3	
69.8	4,907.9	47.7	3,820.7	5,025.5	8,846.3	1,287.7	127.0	3,055.3	
120.7	7,313.7	74.6	4,834.1	7,509.0	12,343.1	736.0	220.8	4,447.5	
171.4	10,376.4	55.6	6,687.8	10,603.5	17,291.3	1,719.1	280.3	6,038.0	
201.8	14,336.6	85.7	6,511.4	14,624.4	21,135.9	2,305.4	361.0	6,684.7	
110.2	18,576.4	1,111.3	7,271.1	19,798.0	27,069.1	2,668.2	319.0	7,534.4	
196.0	22,229.0	1,783.0	9,067.9	24,208.0	33,275.9	3,788.9	823.0	9,788.3	
249.6	26,368.5	2,161.1	10,339.3	28,779.2	39,118.5	3,393.5	716.9	10,392.5	
690.1	29,437.0	2,887.0	11,465.5	33,014.1	44,479.6	2,861.1	809.8	11,069.2	
721.9	29,539.5	3,613.3	12,235.6	33,874.7	46,110.3	3,967.8	939.4	11,892.9	
661.6	33,023.7	4,806.6	13,860.9	38,491.9	52,352.8	4,607.8	1,511.6	14,398.2	
510.6	35,374.6	5,932.9	18,312.7	41,818.2	60,130.9	4,669.2	1,166.1	25,074.3	
259.4	40,077.8	8,210.4	21,438.6	48,547.6	69,986.2	5,438.7	1,279.0	24,253.4	
729.6	50,665.4	10,305.1	26,884.7	61,700.0	88,584.7	8,691.4	1,254.8	27,142.6	
1,083.5	51,230.2	10,921.0	26,008.1	63,234.7	89,242.9	7,595.1	1,085.9	29,715.2	
1,123.4	54,140.7	11,382.7	25,207.2	66,646.8	91,854.0	8,144.8	1,502.6	32,397.9	
1,030.0	57,736.0	12,432.8	25,516.5	71,198.8	96,715.2	8,155.3	1,271.1	35,815.7	
896.9	63,519.1	14,543.5	30,310.6	78,959.5	109,270.2	7,427.3	1,197.1	28,506.3	
904.3	65,830.5	15,081.6	27,269.6	81,816.4	109,086.0	8,389.8	1,672.7	29,282.7	
976.9	66,108.6	15,203.1	27,550.2	82,288.6	109,838.8	7,751.6	2,169.9	29,365.0	
944.3	66,355.1	15,684.0	27,745.4	82,983.3	110,728.7	7,453.5	1,960.8	31,603.5	
956.0	68,357.5	16,319.4	29,590.0	85,632.9	115,222.9	7,604.3	1,963.9	34,034.8	
1,005.1	69,437.5	16,604.7	29,580.8	87,047.3	116,628.1	7,531.1	2,448.1	35,463.2	
1,029.1	69,001.4	17,157.0	28,254.2	87,187.5	115,441.7	8,504.4	2,578.3	37,495.2	
605.9	69,467.1	17,913.3	28,385.7	87,986.3	116,372.1	8,236.0	2,054.7	39,673.9	
587.8	70,715.3	18,116.1	27,883.6	89,419.2	117,302.8	7,735.0	1,901.1	39,681.1	
610.0	71,219.7	18,489.8	28,199.6	90,319.5	118,518.0	8,426.3	1,780.3	41,884.3	
588.5	75,668.2	17,106.8	28,569.4	93,363.5	121,932.8	8,072.1	1,775.7	38,742.6	
571.1	77,526.2	17,172.1	29,562.4	95,269.4	124,831.8	8,131.0	1,940.5	41,406.7	
593.0	79,740.9	18,442.2	32,091.1	98,776.2	130,867.2	7,812.8	1,668.4	34,290.8	
795.0	81,198.5	18,972.8	31,439.0	100,966.3	132,405.3	8,353.7	2,907.9	30,835.0	
572.2	83,086.4	19,128.6	31,400.5	102,787.2	134,187.7	7,152.9	2,068.0	33,989.6	
559.2	85,551.5	19,898.2	31,249.9	106,008.9	137,258.8	8,095.7	2,209.7	37,370.6	
555.5	87,551.8	20,583.3	32,936.8	108,690.6	141,627.4	7,781.3	2,250.0	45,635.4	
557.0	87,187.8	21,038.1	32,756.0	108,782.9	141,538.9	8,822.6	2,211.1	43,979.0	
542.3	86,421.0	21,471.3	31,052.9	108,434.6	139,487.5	9,306.9	2,212.5	44,816.7	
543.6	87,944.8	21,905.5	31,394.2	110,393.9	141,788.1	9,283.9	1,964.5	43,798.5	
545.4	88,483.1	22,456.4	31,675.6	111,484.9	143,160.5	9,115.5	2,410.7	45,523.9	
594.0	90,659.9	22,498.8	30,718.9	113,752.7	144,471.6	8,585.8	3,131.9	46,304.6	
607.2	93,375.9	22,669.5	31,866.1	116,652.6	148,518.7	8,497.4	3,088.4	47,020.3	
572.4	97,566.2	22,986.7	31,365.8	121,125.3	152,491.1	8,358.6	2,603.0	46,916.8	
533.0	100,780.3	23,431.9	34,591.9	124,745.2	159,337.1	9,156.8	2,084.3	51,475.3	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities

End of Period	ASS			
	International reserve			
	Cash and balances abroad including Treasury bills (a)	Foreign Government and non-Governmental securities (a) (b)	Special- Drawing Rights	Total
1973	287.1	113.5	79.9	480.5
1974	220.7	113.4	86.0	420.1
1975	230.8	114.4	93.4	438.0
1976	561.3	140.6	121.0	822.9
1977	3,883.6	275.1	167.9	4,326.5
1978	5,274.6	345.5	512.4	6,132.4
1979	7,238.0	281.5	440.7	7,960.2
1980	3,937.4	466.9	—	4,404.3
1981	5,591.1	638.6	437.0	6,666.7
1982	6,219.5	782.4	148.0	7,095.9
1983	6,003.9	1,222.6	20.4	7,246.9
1984	9,842.9	2,715.6	5.4	12,563.9
1985	8,328.1	3,099.9	1.6	11,429.6
1986	4,729.0	4,810.4	...	9,539.4
1987	3,204.8	5,629.9	3.4	8,838.1
1988	2,683.1	4,929.2	2.7	7,615.0
1989	4,830.9	4,678.0	452.1	9,961.0
1990	8,847.0	7,533.6	16.3	16,396.9
1991	March	9,007.1	8,172.3	17,201.2
	June	7,496.1	9,498.3	17,012.7
	September	14,705.5	8,168.5	22,919.4
	December	21,612.2	7,331.7	28,953.9
1992	January	14,479.8	13,950.1	28,511.3
	February	10,409.8	19,854.1	30,288.1
	March	12,504.1	17,948.3	30,476.7
	April	14,225.9	19,067.5	33,317.7
	May	13,688.7	18,703.4	32,427.2
	June	15,175.2	19,942.5	35,155.2
	July	16,344.7	17,996.7	34,420.6
	August	15,609.6	20,571.5	36,199.5
	September	17,177.8	18,911.3	36,107.5
	October	16,811.8	23,318.7	40,196.6
	November	13,079.3	26,848.6	39,931.2
	December	10,953.9	29,430.2	40,387.3
1993	January	19,629.8	20,748.5	40,459.1
	February	21,028.7	24,981.7	46,017.8
	March	18,830.5	26,889.8	45,727.7
	April	15,567.0	31,518.5	47,152.5
	May	14,368.3	35,212.9	49,648.2
	June	18,552.4	32,910.5	51,493.2
	July	20,463.5	37,593.5	58,119.7
	August	19,962.5	44,502.2	64,474.0
	September	22,804.5	45,266.4	68,076.0
	October	25,503.6	45,122.4	70,631.1
	November	18,133.7	54,659.9	72,807.7
	December	18,401.6	58,273.5	76,694.0

(a) According to local books at cost or face value, whichever is less.

(b) Includes securities acquired from government institutions from January 1964.

TABLE 84

of the Central Bank

Rs. Million

ETS		Domestic Assets		Total assets or liabilities	International reserve as a percentage of currency and deposit liabilities
Loans and Advances to		Government and Government guaranteed securities	Other assets and accounts		
Government (c)	Others (d)				
456.1	208.0	2,134.0	1,397.6	4,676.2	17.9
497.9	654.5	2,191.6	1,322.2	5,086.3	13.9
588.6	574.2	2,272.3	1,491.3	5,364.5	14.2
600.1	388.5	2,624.0	2,130.4	6,565.9	22.0
617.4	884.6	2,420.1	3,280.5	11,529.1	80.5
955.5	1,075.9	2,119.7	3,956.4	14,239.9	85.9
1,136.5	648.1	2,706.2	4,384.8	16,835.9	90.5
1,627.6	1,123.9	9,337.9	6,337.9	22,831.6	42.5
1,536.4	1,408.3	12,568.0	5,172.3	27,351.8	45.6
2,140.3	1,396.1	15,860.1	3,674.1	30,166.7	44.9
2,794.5	2,944.6	16,598.6	3,512.3	33,096.9	38.4
4,043.5	2,312.2	11,205.7	3,146.6	33,271.8	60.6
4,218.2	2,137.0	18,542.4	4,831.5	41,158.6	47.0
4,625.5	3,152.3	20,220.6	5,626.1	43,163.9	41.7
5,268.7	3,496.2	20,888.2	6,953.0	45,444.2	38.8
6,194.7	3,853.7	30,244.1	7,424.1	55,331.6	22.0
7,599.6	4,312.5	29,141.4	11,756.0	62,770.5	27.0
11,161.7	7,330.3	27,044.3	15,528.7	77,461.9	34.0
10,720.4	6,782.9	28,288.2	14,186.8	77,179.4	35.0
12,813.5	5,892.7	27,483.6	17,314.3	80,516.9	34.0
10,758.2	6,028.5	26,986.7	19,063.1	85,755.9	43.0
16,117.3	5,344.1	29,864.0	15,555.7	95,835.0	44.0
16,085.5	5,670.9	24,011.9	14,415.5	88,695.2	49.0
15,391.7	5,924.7	21,710.9	14,836.8	88,152.3	51.0
15,298.2	6,042.6	21,703.0	13,957.7	87,478.1	51.0
16,854.1	6,412.6	20,715.8	14,527.9	91,828.0	53.0
16,275.2	6,317.7	20,762.1	14,963.9	90,746.1	55.0
17,555.4	6,422.9	19,593.3	15,556.8	94,083.6	56.0
17,533.1	6,551.8	15,547.8	16,584.2	94,637.6	56.0
16,992.4	6,607.3	18,045.0	17,981.0	95,825.3	60.0
17,142.6	6,567.4	19,845.2	18,238.8	97,901.4	59.0
17,337.6	6,156.3	19,600.0	18,967.7	102,238.2	61.0
18,057.4	5,787.9	19,638.6	19,511.6	102,926.7	61.0
18,801.8	5,762.8	21,802.1	14,500.1	101,254.1	59.0
19,938.6	5,749.8	20,612.6	15,685.8	102,445.9	59.0
19,565.9	5,970.6	16,502.8	15,802.9	103,860.0	66.0
20,650.2	6,038.2	16,976.9	16,292.1	105,685.1	64.0
20,547.4	5,816.0	16,781.4	17,397.1	107,694.4	66.0
20,679.2	5,717.5	17,003.4	18,151.3	111,199.6	68.0
20,639.5	5,804.5	13,049.0	26,285.3	117,271.5	69.0
19,742.9	5,800.5	13,550.7	26,883.5	124,097.3	72.0
20,488.4	5,774.7	9,951.4	28,988.7	129,677.2	77.0
20,766.6	5,693.1	5,376.2	30,014.8	129,926.7	79.0
20,786.2	5,430.8	4,905.2	30,585.9	132,339.2	80.0
20,636.1	5,285.2	3,927.7	31,404.0	134,060.7	83.0
20,855.5	4,903.2	3,954.2	27,227.3	133,634.3	85.0

(Contd.)

(c) Includes special loans and provisional advances.

(d) From February 1975, loans and advances to others include amounts granted under Medium and Long Term Credit Fund.

MONEY AND BANKING

Assets and Liabilities of

End of Period	LIABILITIES						
	Capital Accounts			Currency Issue			
	Capital	Surplus	Total	Notes in circulation	Coins in circulation	Total	Securities outstanding(e)
1973	15.0	59.0	74.0	1,562.4	90.6	1,653.0	—
1974	15.0	60.0	75.0	1,730.3	98.7	1,829.0	—
1975	15.0	61.0	76.0	1,788.1	102.3	1,890.4	—
1976	15.0	62.0	77.0	2,290.8	116.3	2,407.2	—
1977	15.0	62.0	77.0	3,088.4	130.7	3,219.1	—
1978	15.0	63.0	78.0	3,356.5	152.1	3,508.6	—
1979	15.0	64.0	79.0	4,139.9	181.2	4,321.1	—
1980	15.0	65.0	80.0	4,807.6	201.9	5,009.5	—
1981	15.0	66.0	81.0	5,412.4	231.1	5,643.5	—
1982	15.0	67.0	82.0	6,594.6	261.9	6,856.5	—
1983	15.0	68.0	83.0	7,859.1	314.4	8,173.5	—
1984	15.0	69.0	84.0	9,218.5	381.5	9,600.0	557.3
1985	15.0	70.0	85.0	10,763.8	555.6	11,319.4	1,168.1
1986	15.0	80.0	95.0	12,229.0	634.2	12,863.2	2,603.6
1987	15.0	81.0	96.0	14,373.3	689.8	15,063.1	19.6
1988	15.0	82.0	97.0	19,553.3	818.0	20,371.3	19.3
1989	15.0	92.0	107.0	20,207.4	918.6	21,126.0	—
1990	15.0	592.0	607.0	22,869.0	1,031.5	23,900.5	—
1991	March	842.0	857.0	24,280.7	1,065.1	25,345.8	—
	June	842.0	857.0	23,891.1	1,087.6	24,978.7	—
	September	842.0	857.0	24,555.1	1,085.3	25,640.4	—
	December	842.0	857.0	26,411.2	1,111.4	27,522.6	—
1992	January	985.0	1,000.0	25,608.9	1,119.9	26,728.7	—
	February	985.0	1,000.0	26,019.7	1,125.9	27,145.5	—
	March	985.0	1,000.0	27,970.7	1,144.2	29,114.9	—
	April	985.0	1,000.0	28,156.3	1,162.1	29,318.4	—
	May	985.0	1,000.0	26,998.0	1,167.9	28,165.9	—
	June	985.0	1,000.0	26,905.5	1,173.8	28,079.3	—
	July	985.0	1,000.0	26,793.3	1,175.1	27,968.4	—
	August	985.0	1,000.0	27,606.3	1,176.8	28,783.1	—
	September	985.0	1,000.0	27,819.4	1,183.0	29,002.4	—
	October	985.0	1,000.0	27,604.9	1,190.5	28,795.4	—
	November	985.0	1,000.0	27,631.6	1,198.3	28,829.9	—
	December	985.0	1,000.0	29,270.4	1,225.9	30,496.3	—
1993	January	985.0	1,000.0	29,082.4	1,221.9	30,304.3	—
	February	985.0	1,000.0	29,476.8	1,231.8	30,708.6	—
	March	985.0	1,000.0	32,628.9	1,254.8	33,883.7	—
	April	985.0	1,000.0	31,837.7	1,272.6	33,110.3	—
	May	985.0	1,000.0	31,134.2	1,278.6	32,412.8	—
	June	985.0	1,000.0	30,915.7	1,294.5	32,210.2	—
	July	985.0	1,000.0	31,441.7	1,301.0	32,742.7	—
	August	985.0	1,000.0	32,367.1	1,311.4	33,678.5	—
	September	985.0	1,000.0	32,809.2	1,323.9	34,133.1	—
	October	985.0	1,000.0	32,535.7	1,337.2	33,872.9	35.0
	November	985.0	1,000.0	32,869.5	1,351.6	34,221.1	901.0
	December	985.0	1,000.0	34,579.4	1,369.9	35,949.3	2,155.0

(e) Central Bank's own securities issued under section 91(1) (b) of the Monetary Law Act.

the Central Bank

TABLE 84 (Contd.)

Rs. Million

TIES

Borrowings abroad	Deposits						Other liabilities and accounts
	Government	Government agencies and institutions	Commercial Banks	International organisations, foreign government and foreign banking institutions	Others	Total	
245.2	20.2	8.2	496.6	486.6	23.4	1,035.1	1,668.8
261.9	54.9	6.3	420.3	688.4	28.7	1,198.5	1,721.8
302.3	14.1	11.1	242.9	873.6	58.1	1,199.9	1,895.9
308.9	24.9	15.0	277.7	946.5	69.2	1,333.2	2,439.6
552.3	89.9	14.8	606.5	1,257.3	188.0	2,156.6	5,524.1
155.1	1,033.6	15.8	737.7	1,569.3	273.3	3,629.6	6,868.6
69.1	728.4	12.0	966.0	2,528.9	239.4	4,474.7	7,891.9
428.6	1,345.8	13.2	1,263.7	2,373.9	345.9	5,342.5	11,971.0
266.9	1,440.7	15.5	1,846.3	5,350.7	317.3	8,970.6	12,389.8
1,851.2	1,025.9	18.8	2,243.6	5,113.5	561.6	8,963.3	12,413.7
1,873.1	1,758.2	54.8	3,413.2	4,894.2	599.9	10,720.3	12,247.0
12.7	1,344.3	84.3	4,025.5	5,075.6	590.3	11,120.0	11,897.7
6.0	2,119.9	85.4	5,490.2	4,109.0	1,190.7	12,995.3	15,584.8
-	1,710.8	122.7	5,045.3	2,463.2	664.5	10,006.7	17,595.3
1,801.7	1,553.3	163.1	4,046.9	581.5	1,354.3	7,699.1	20,764.7
231.2	3,513.5	159.6	5,033.4	3,905.5	387.2	12,999.2	21,613.6
2,632.0	2,764.7	68.8	5,596.6	5,650.6	695.3	14,776.0	24,129.0
1.0	3,593.3	220.7	7,457.5	11,720.9	670.4	23,662.9	29,290.5
-	2,603.6	64.9	9,972.6	9,710.8	777.2	23,129.1	27,847.4
0.8	2,653.4	45.2	10,782.0	10,300.0	622.8	24,403.5	30,276.8
0.7	3,008.9	120.7	12,375.2	11,465.2	655.9	27,625.9	31,632.0
-	9,017.0	107.1	12,426.2	15,467.8	704.4	37,722.4	29,733.0
-	3,009.1	101.9	12,852.2	14,373.1	717.6	31,053.9	29,912.5
-	2,655.7	136.2	12,906.5	15,783.2	733.1	32,214.8	27,792.0
-	2,333.2	53.2	12,153.1	14,284.7	719.3	29,543.4	27,819.8
-	2,425.8	91.7	13,395.9	15,830.4	718.0	32,461.7	29,047.9
-	2,737.0	97.8	13,229.3	13,409.5	928.3	30,401.9	31,178.3
-	2,184.3	132.1	12,186.7	18,454.9	895.6	33,853.6	31,150.8
-	2,448.8	76.6	12,816.9	16,649.4	874.8	32,866.5	32,802.7
-	1,461.1	48.4	12,164.8	16,442.3	1,267.1	31,383.7	34,658.5
-	1,512.9	93.7	13,844.8	15,697.4	847.8	31,996.5	35,902.5
-	2,320.2	59.1	14,093.6	18,816.9	914.5	36,204.4	36,238.5
-	1,832.5	61.0	14,104.1	19,669.8	921.1	36,588.5	36,508.3
-	2,654.6	35.9	14,325.7	19,338.8	921.7	37,276.7	32,481.1
-	2,671.0	132.0	15,439.2	19,035.1	874.6	38,151.9	32,989.7
-	3,438.0	29.6	14,813.0	19,727.0	929.5	38,937.1	33,214.4
-	3,483.4	33.0	14,277.7	17,752.2	1,856.5	37,402.8	33,398.6
-	2,394.3	36.6	15,925.5	17,941.4	1,018.4	37,316.2	36,267.9
-	2,390.4	89.9	17,565.3	19,155.2	884.7	40,085.5	37,701.3
-	2,377.1	62.3	17,237.9	21,731.7	872.2	42,281.2	41,780.1
-	2,631.1	57.3	18,278.8	25,062.2	899.1	46,928.5	43,426.1
-	2,157.0	197.6	19,229.0	26,554.5	897.2	49,035.3	45,963.4
-	1,176.7	78.3	18,348.9	31,220.4	1,082.2	51,906.6	42,886.9
-	1,478.1	83.3	19,900.4	31,407.0	874.0	53,742.8	43,688.5
-	1,331.7	140.1	20,364.8	30,690.1	810.4	53,337.1	44,601.4
-	1,800.6	52.5	20,466.2	30,968.9	850.9	54,139.0	40,391.0

Source : Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING
Monetary Survey
TABLE 85

Rs. Million

End of Period	External Banking Assets (Net) (a)	Domestic Credit						Monetary Aggregates (e) (Monetary Liabilities)			Other Liabilities (Net)	
		Government (Net) (b)	Private Sector			Total (2)+(3)+(4) (5)	Narrow Money Supply M ₁ (c)	Quasi Money (d)	Broad Money Supply M ₂ = (7+8)			
			Government Corporations (3)	Co-opera- tives (4)	Other Private Sector (5)							
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	
1978	5,589.9	1,863.0	2,363.1	1,674.6	4,774.2	10,674.9	5,936.4	4,955.7	10,892.1	5,372.7		
1979	6,807.6	2,920.4	3,346.9	1,907.9	6,796.6	14,971.8	7,669.3	7,388.3	15,057.6	6,721.8		
1980	3,630.7	8,972.0	4,122.8	1,368.2	11,340.7	25,803.7	9,428.2	10,432.0	19,860.2	9,574.2		
1981	2,940.3	12,789.1	4,487.7	1,293.9	15,395.8	33,966.5	10,024.4	14,422.4	24,446.8	12,460.0		
1982	2,450.1	17,150.2	4,677.4	1,187.7	19,382.3	42,397.6	11,759.8	18,750.1	30,509.9	14,337.8		
1983	3,154.7	17,533.1	4,385.1	1,822.7	25,552.1	49,293.0	14,747.8	22,509.0	37,256.8	15,190.9		
1984	9,950.9	14,554.4	4,148.2	1,567.6	29,656.0	49,926.2	16,823.8	26,603.5	43,427.3	16,449.8		
1985	9,183.2	20,347.6	4,437.9	1,304.3	33,136.3	59,226.1	18,761.0	29,647.9	48,408.9	20,000.4		
1986	9,180.2	22,546.1	4,738.5	1,424.5	35,399.7	64,108.8	21,179.2	29,681.1	50,860.3	22,428.5		
1987	9,291.2	27,047.9	7,365.7	1,123.4	40,028.5	75,565.5	25,083.3	33,251.7	58,335.0	26,521.9		
1988	7,058.5	36,064.5	10,786.6	1,318.6	48,697.4	96,867.0	32,379.3	35,566.5	67,945.8	35,979.6		
1989	4,732.1	36,118.7	13,862.2	1,177.7	51,162.6	102,321.2	35,337.9	41,095.6	76,433.5	30,619.8		
1990	10,206.5	39,197.1	15,636.3	1,596.2	63,434.6	119,864.2	39,878.1	51,139.2	91,017.3	39,053.4		
1991	17,431.1	41,792.4	14,077.2	1,757.2	76,599.4	134,226.2	47,054.5	65,042.9	112,097.5	39,559.8		
1992	24,161.8	42,350.3	14,749.7	2,021.2	94,225.7	153,346.8	50,490.5	80,210.8	130,701.3	46,808.4		
1993	January	23,686.8	43,215.5	15,614.4	1,945.1	96,521.0	157,296.0	51,581.6	81,652.6	133,234.2	47,748.5	
	February	29,304.6	38,068.2	14,518.0	1,870.3	98,763.5	153,220.0	51,518.7	83,718.9	135,237.6	47,287.1	
	March	31,033.2	39,136.6	11,132.6	1,921.7	102,294.8	154,485.8	53,868.4	86,193.4	140,061.9	45,457.1	
	April	31,835.7	39,796.0	10,894.1	2,154.7	102,828.8	155,673.5	53,953.8	88,223.4	142,177.2	45,333.0	
	May	32,031.8	37,323.5	10,705.9	2,215.8	105,962.3	156,207.5	53,003.3	87,834.8	140,838.1	47,401.3	
	June	31,005.9	34,574.6	10,966.3	2,144.5	105,301.6	152,987.0	52,464.7	87,043.6	139,508.3	44,484.7	
	July	34,372.0	35,353.7	10,769.6	2,196.9	104,677.5	152,997.7	53,442.9	88,611.5	142,054.4	45,315.4	
	August	38,610.5	35,048.3	9,161.2	2,205.5	106,648.4	153,063.3	54,072.8	88,981.7	143,054.4	48,619.4	
	September	36,347.8	35,694.2	8,056.3	2,023.0	108,620.5	154,394.1	55,148.5	91,137.6	146,286.1	44,455.7	
	October	38,637.2	34,300.7	7,846.8	2,208.1	110,244.6	154,600.3	55,692.6	93,891.8	149,584.4	43,653.1	
	November	41,379.4	34,133.3	8,088.3	2,024.7	111,750.8	155,997.0	55,995.9	98,157.3	154,153.2	43,223.2	
	December	45,400.3	35,004.4	7,774.9	1,903.3	114,026.2	158,708.8	60,103.9	101,257.8	161,361.7	42,747.4	

(a) External assets (net) of Central bank and Commercial banks (including outward bills).

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

(b) Credit extended by the banking system to Government, net of Government deposits with banks and Government cash balances.

(c) Currency and demand deposits of the public.

(d) Time and savings deposits of private sector held with Commercial banks.

(e) Monetary liabilities of the banking system.

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 86
Purchases and Sales of Foreign Exchange by the Central Bank 1979 – 1993

Rs. Million

Period	Purchases			Sales			Net Purchases (+) Sales (-)
	Spot	Forward	Total	Spot	Forward	Total	
1979	1,371.0	14,967.1	16,338.0	12,961.7	369.4	13,331.1	+ 3,006.9
1980	5,527.5	9,164.6	14,692.0	14,919.1	512.0	15,431.1	- 739.1
1981	12,841.7	5,437.9	18,279.6	21,245.7	-	21,245.7	- 2,966.1
1982	11,409.7	4,232.0	15,641.7	16,552.2	-	16,552.2	- 910.5
1983	18,308.7	873.7	19,182.4	16,941.6	2,132.6	19,074.2	+ 108.2
1984	13,599.9	4,078.0	17,677.9	7,796.0	2,439.3	10,235.3	+ 7,442.6
1985	6,921.0	7,127.4	14,048.4	9,889.6	4,683.1	14,572.7	- 524.3
1986	8,094.2	2,725.9	10,820.1	5,565.6	5,166.3	10,731.9	+ 88.2
1987	12,315.5	3,610.1	15,925.6	3,939.7	9,527.8	13,467.5	+ 2,458.1
1988	17,650.9	5,288.4	22,939.3	11,193.4	6,938.8	18,132.2	+ 4,807.1
1989	15,521.5	3,325.0	18,846.5	11,475.8	1,155.7	12,631.5	+ 6,215.0
1990	18,557.1	306.3	18,863.4	6,446.6	2,597.8	9,044.4	+ 9,819.0
1991	22,746.4	1,485.5	24,231.9	12,023.8	-	12,023.8	+12,208.1
1992	20,326.9	151.1	20,478.0	3,425.2	-	3,425.2	+17,052.8
1993	31,332.4	-	31,332.4	914.6	-	914.6	+30,417.8
1992 January	2,089.0	-	2,089.0	142.9	-	142.9	+ 1,946.1
February	2,536.0	-	2,536.0	664.6	-	664.6	+ 1,871.4
March	3,110.9	128.8	3,239.7	34.4	-	34.4	+ 3,205.3
April	2,566.8	-	2,566.8	-	-	-	+ 2,566.8
May	1,551.4	-	1,551.4	-	-	-	+ 1,551.4
June	-	-	-	417.0	-	417.0	- 417.0
July	1,205.6	-	1,205.6	723.8	-	723.8	+ 481.8
August	1,002.5	-	1,002.5	-	-	-	+ 1,002.5
September	1,009.7	-	1,009.7	589.9	-	589.9	+ 419.8
October	2,197.4	-	2,197.4	-	-	-	+ 2,197.4
November	1,678.4	-	1,678.4	-	-	-	+ 1,678.4
December	1,379.2	22.3	1,401.5	852.6	-	852.6	+ 548.9
1993 January	728.1	-	728.1	350.2	-	350.2	+ 377.9
February	2,090.9	-	2,090.9	-	-	-	+ 2,090.9
March	746.3	-	746.3	544.0	-	544.0	+ 202.3
April	251.7	-	251.7	-	-	-	+ 251.7
May	1,242.6	-	1,242.6	20.4	-	20.4	+ 1,222.2
June	858.0	-	858.0	-	-	-	+ 858.0
July	3,921.0	-	3,921.0	-	-	-	+ 3,921.0
August	4,755.7	-	4,755.7	-	-	-	+ 4,755.7
September	4,703.8	-	4,703.8	-	-	-	+ 4,703.8
October	4,566.1	-	4,566.1	-	-	-	+ 4,566.1
November	3,842.3	-	3,842.3	-	-	-	+ 3,842.3
December	3,625.9	-	3,625.9	-	-	-	+ 3,625.9

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

MONEY AND BANKING

Reserve Position

End of Period	Demand deposits (a)	Reserves required against demand deposits	Time and Savings deposits	Reserves required against time and savings deposits	Foreign currency deposits	Reserves required against Foreign currency deposits	Unutilized overdrafts	Reserves required against unutilized overdrafts
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1984	9,217.9	1,474.9	27,106.9	2,168.6			620.6	99.3
1985	10,249.1	1,844.9	30,877.9	3,183.1			515.0	82.4
1986	11,776.4	2,119.8	30,926.8	3,164.4			598.8	95.8
1987	12,397.1	2,139.7	33,546.0	3,354.6				
1988	15,023.3	2,253.5	36,526.6	5,479.0				
1989	17,738.3	2,660.7	39,723.6	5,958.5				
1990	24,463.7	3,669.6	49,337.0	7,400.6				
1991	27,332.8	3,553.3	67,170.4	8,732.2				
1992	29,890.0	3,885.7	78,933.9	10,261.4	17,209.2	2,237.2	-	-
1993 January	31,661.3	4,116.0	80,805.7	10,504.7	18,184.8	2,364.0	-	-
February	31,298.6	4,225.3	86,444.8	11,612.1	17,605.9	1,165.0	-	-
March	30,752.1	4,151.5	89,704.4	12,067.0	18,267.2	1,211.2	-	-
April	32,429.1	4,540.0	88,307.3	12,309.0	19,065.6	1,588.0	-	-
May	31,455.4	4,718.3	88,878.1	13,274.2	19,447.8	1,810.0	-	-
June	32,353.5	4,853.0	87,855.1	13,178.2	20,020.7	2,402.5	-	-
July	33,582.8	5,037.4	88,443.9	13,236.1	20,602.6	2,472.3	-	-
August	31,837.4	4,775.6	90,321.5	13,548.2	21,049.0	3,157.3	-	-
September	31,326.7	4,699.0	91,491.1	13,723.7	21,302.5	3,195.4	-	-
October	33,100.5	4,965.0	93,070.7	13,960.6	21,730.6	3,259.6	-	-
November	33,016.1	4,952.4	97,506.1	14,625.9	22,000.7	3,300.1	-	-
December	32,786.2	4,917.9	97,646.3	14,646.9	22,158.0	3,323.7	-	-

Note : The required reserves are computed weekly every Friday on the basis of deposit liabilities as on the previous Wednesday. Figures so computed are applicable until next Thursday.

- (a) Excludes inter-bank deposits.
 - (b) Commercial banks are required to maintain special reserves under a reserve tranche system against increase in deposits over the level as at 14th November 1984. Reserves in respect of each tranche are as follows.

- (c) Under Sections 10c, 93, 94, 96 and 97 of the Monetary Law Act (Chapter 422) Commercial banks are required to maintain reserves with Central Bank and the ratios so maintained shall not be less than 5 per centum or more than 20 per centum in the case of time and savings deposits and shall not be less than 10 per centum or more than 40 per centum in the case of demand deposits and unused balances of overdrafts allowed. The revised rates since 1983 are as follows :-

Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate
1. 1985.08.09	Demand deposits	18%
	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	12%
	Time deposits (exceeding 90 days)	10%
	Savings Deposits	10%
	Special Deposits	10%
	Unused balances of overdrafts	16%
2. 1985.09.13	Time deposits (not exceeding 90 days)	14%
3. 1987.06.05	Unused overdrafts	Nil
4. 1987.08.07	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	10%
5. 1988.02.26	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
6. 1988.09.16	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	15%
7. 1991.01.11	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	13%
8. 1992.01.24	Demand, Time & Savings deposits	14%
9. 1992.09.04	Demand, Time & Savings deposits (f)	13%

(Contd.)

of Commercial Banks 1984 – 1993

TABLE 87

Rs. Million

Tranches of Deposits	Reserves required against tranches (b)	Total required reserves (2)+(4)+(6) + (8)+10 (c)	Actual reserves (d)				Total	Excess reserves (16)-(11)	Balance Till cash (e)	
			Deposits with Central Bank (12)	D.F.C.C. Bonds (13)	Sri Lanka Govt. Treasury Bills (14)	Till cash (15)				
(9)	(10)	(11)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)		
556.4	50.3	3,793.1	4,025.5	—	—	4,025.5	232.4	1,034.5		
5,120.9	626.2	5,736.6	5,490.2	333.0	—	5,823.2	86.6	1,501.3		
—	—	5,380.0	5,045.3	328.0	—	5,373.3	-6.7	1,292.0		
—	—	4,594.3	4,046.9	380.4	—	4,427.3	-167.0	1,565.2		
—	—	7,732.5	5,033.5	395.8	2,575.4	8,004.7	272.2	1,875.9		
—	—	8,619.2	5,596.6	394.9	2,869.2	8,860.7	241.5	1,470.5		
—	—	11,070.2	7,457.5	393.5	3,685.2	11,536.2	466.0	1,769.5		
—	—	12,285.5	12,426.2	389.0		12,815.2	529.7	2,660.8		
—	—	16,384.3	14,325.7	384.0	758.0	1,082.4	16,550.1	165.8	2,122.7	
—	—	16,984.7	15,439.2	384.6	791.0	986.6	17,601.3	616.7	1,927.3	
—	—	17,002.4	14,813.0	383.6	827.6	1,011.7	17,035.9	33.5	14,32.7	
—	—	17,429.7	14,277.7	383.7	863.3	1,245.6	16,770.3	-659.4	2,838.0	
—	—	18,437.0	15,925.5	384.4	960.5	1,455.3	18,725.7	288.7	2,285.5	
—	—	19,802.5	17,565.3	384.6	1,055.1	1,580.9	20,585.9	783.4	2,045.1	
—	—	20,433.7	17,237.9	383.8	1,105.1	1,448.4	20,175.2	-258.5	1,796.8	
—	—	20,745.8	18,278.8	382.5	1,135.3	1,463.2	21,259.8	514.0	1,590.2	
—	—	21,481.1	19,229.0	383.2	1,213.1	945.6	21,770.9	289.8	1,800.7	
—	—	21,618.1	18,348.9	383.3	1,250.7	1,116.1	21,099.0	-519.1	2,157.3	
—	—	22,185.2	19,900.4	333.1	1,294.1	1,020.3	22,547.5	362.3	2,066.5	
—	—	22,878.4	20,364.8	326.4	1,388.1	1,125.6	23,204.9	326.5	2,442.6	
—	—	22,888.5	20,466.2	333.7	1,412.7	947.6	23,160.2	271.7	2,867.9	

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka.

	Effective Date	Type of Liability	Revised Rate
10. 1993.01.29	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	13.5%	
	Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	10%	
	Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	6%	
11. 1993.04.16	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	14%	
	Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	10%	
	Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	8%	
12. 1993.05.21	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs.)	15%	
	Demand Deposits (Foreign Currency)	11%	
	Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	9%	
13. 1993.06.25	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Foreign Currency)	12%	
14. 1993.08.27	Demand, Time & Savings Deposits (Rs. & Foreign Currency) ..	15%	

- (d) With effect from 9th August 1985, the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks in respect of time and savings deposits were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that not exceeding one eighth of such reserves may take the form of bonds issued by the Development Finance Corporation of Ceylon (DFCC) and held by such banks as an asset. With effect from 26th February, 1988 the reserves required to be held by the Commercial banks were to take the form of rupee deposits in the Central Bank provided that an amount not exceeding one-tenth of its required reserves in respect of the total of time and savings deposits may take the form of bonds issued by the DFCC and held by such banks as an asset.

With effect from 16th September, 1988 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of Treasury Bills was increased to 5 per cent of the total deposits. With effect from 11th January 1991 the amount of reserves that can be maintained in the form of treasury bills was withdrawn.

With effect from 24th January, 1992, an amount of till cash over and above two per centum of the total of deposits liabilities but not exceeding four per centum may be maintained as a part of required reserves in the form of Sri Lanka currency notes and coins.

- (e) Total till cash less the amount of till cash kept as reserves.

- (f) Deposits liabilities have been defined to include foreign currency deposits as well with effect from 4th September, 1992.

MONEY AND BANKING

Savings and Fixed deposits of National

End of Period	Savings Deposits			Fixed	
	National Savings Bank	Commercial Banks (a)	Total	National Savings Bank	
1981	2,250.9	3,202.8	5,453.7	3,146.3	
1982	2,494.2	5,087.7	7,581.9	5,137.2	
1983	2,887.1	7,038.6	9,925.7	6,546.5	
1984	3,216.9	8,984.8	12,201.7	8,322.6	
1985	3,701.4	11,155.2	14,856.6	9,479.9	
1986	4,326.5	12,211.3	16,537.8	9,827.9	
1987	5,172.3	14,504.4	19,676.7	11,181.6	
1988	6,381.2	17,971.0	24,352.2	11,634.1	
1989	7,789.9	22,513.4	30,303.3	11,969.9	
1990	9,527.3	27,311.9	36,839.2	13,529.0	
1991	March June September December	9,707.2 9,865.0 10,065.9 11,637.4	27,343.9 28,574.2 30,070.6 33,509.2	37,051.1 38,439.2 40,136.5 45,146.6	
1992	January February March April May June July August September October November December	11,720.0 11,769.6 11,879.7 11,992.7 12,015.6 12,034.2 12,087.2 12,109.3 12,179.0 12,233.2 12,302.1 12,223.9	34,378.2 34,230.9 34,523.2 35,485.6 36,187.4 36,881.1 37,825.2 38,390.9 39,302.7 40,853.8 41,877.1 43,601.5	46,098.2 46,000.5 46,402.9 47,478.3 48,203.0 48,915.3 49,912.4 50,500.2 51,481.7 53,087.0 54,179.2 55,825.4	16,525.9 16,869.4 17,255.1 17,575.8 17,905.0 18,282.9 18,715.3 18,982.1 19,392.4 19,799.3 20,170.9 20,605.3
1993	January February March April May June July August September October November December	13,474.2 13,453.4 13,629.4 13,748.3 13,851.9 13,916.9 14,017.9 14,068.6 14,313.2 14,457.9 14,525.2 16,371.1*	44,278.3 44,952.1 46,242.0 47,697.9 48,738.3 49,366.5 50,362.4 51,354.2 53,621.5 55,361.0 56,786.5 58,397.3	57,752.5 58,405.5 59,871.4 61,446.2 62,590.2 63,283.4 64,380.3 65,422.8 67,934.7 69,818.9 71,311.7 74,768.4	21,042.0 21,414.8 21,997.6 22,378.1 22,756.7 23,226.0 23,660.7 24,058.9 24,538.0 24,904.9 25,261.1 25,736.1*

(a) Figures of Commercial banks include deposits of Government. From June 1981, fixed deposits include amounts in National Endowment Scheme, National Pension Scheme and Extended Deposit Account (Minor) Scheme.

(b) The Premium Savings Bond Scheme was started by the National Savings Bank on 8th February 1979.

* Provisional.

TABLE 88

Savings Bank and Commercial Banks 1981 – 1993

Rs. Million

Deposits		Savings Certificates	Premium Savings Bonds (b)	N.S.B. Pension Scheme	Grand Total
Commercial Banks (a)	Total				
11,689.6	14,835.9	27.6	6.9	7.6	20,331.7
15,195.7	20,332.9	22.1	7.0	12.9	27,956.8
17,821.0	24,367.5	11.6	7.0	20.1	34,331.9
20,606.5	28,929.1	9.7	7.7	25.6	41,173.8
22,838.0	32,317.9	8.1	8.5	30.7	47,221.8
22,854.7	32,682.6	6.3	8.9	32.0	49,267.6
25,377.3	36,558.9	4.2	9.0	34.4	56,283.2
25,387.5	37,021.6	3.1	8.9	37.7	61,423.5
27,740.9	39,710.8	3.0	8.9	38.6	70,064.6
36,351.6	49,880.6	2.9	8.8	35.8	86,767.3
37,896.8	51,915.5	2.9	8.8	35.6	89,013.9
39,799.1	54,225.3	2.9	8.8	36.9	92,713.1
43,268.2	58,392.9	2.9	8.9	36.8	98,578.0
47,771.0	63,901.0	2.9	8.9	35.5	109,094.9
49,754.1	66,280.0	2.9	8.9	35.9	112,425.9
50,492.7	67,362.1	2.9	8.9	35.9	113,410.3
50,818.9	68,074.0	2.9	8.9	35.9	114,524.6
52,607.5	70,183.3	2.9	8.9	36.4	117,709.8
53,323.5	71,228.5	2.9	8.9	36.0	119,479.3
52,747.0	71,029.9	2.9	8.9	36.1	119,993.1
52,689.5	71,404.8	2.8	8.9	36.9	121,365.8
53,518.0	72,500.1	2.8	8.9	36.0	123,048.0
53,541.1	72,933.5	2.8	8.9	35.0	124,461.9
55,129.2	74,928.5	2.8	8.9	35.9	128,063.1
56,038.8	76,209.7	2.8	8.9	39.0	130,439.6
57,897.1	78,502.4	2.8	8.9	35.8	134,375.3
59,424.5	80,466.5	2.8	9.1	36.3	138,267.2
60,612.3	82,027.1	2.8	9.2	36.2	140,480.4
62,605.4	84,603.0	2.8	9.2	36.1	144,522.5
63,832.7	86,210.8	2.8	9.1	36.2	147,705.1
62,870.9	85,627.6	2.8	9.3	36.0	148,265.9
61,903.7	85,129.7	2.8	9.4	36.1	148,461.4
62,910.1	86,570.8	2.8	9.4	36.2	150,999.5
63,097.2	87,156.1	2.8	9.4	36.1	152,627.2
63,043.1	87,581.1	2.8	9.5	36.6	155,564.7
64,297.4	89,202.3	2.8	9.5	36.7	159,070.2
67,423.4	92,684.5	2.8	9.5	36.7	164,045.2
69,521.6	95,257.7	2.8	9.5	37.6	170,076.0

Sources: Central Bank of Sri Lanka and National Savings Bank.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money

End of Period	Government Treasury Bills				Central Bank Rate on Advances (Bank Rate) (b)	Commercial Bank's Deposits Rates				
	Primary Market (a) discount rates		Secondary Market			Fixed Deposits				
	Central Bank (1)	Other (2)	Discount (3)	Rediscount (4)		3 Months (6)	6 Months (7)	12 Months (8)	24 Months (9)	
1981	13.00	13.00	15.00	15.25	14	12-20	15-21.5	20-22	22-23	
1982	13.00	13.50	12.25	13.25	14	10-17	13-18.2	15-22	20-23	
1983	12.00	12.00	12.00	12.50	13	10-22	13-25	16-25	18-20	
1984	14.00	14.00	14.00	14.20	13	10-19	13-19	14-22	16-22	
1985	11.50	11.52	11.30	11.50	11	9-17	9-19	12-18	16-18	
1986	11.00	11.00	10.00	11.00	11	8-11.5	7.5-13	8.5-14	13-14	
1987	10.6-11.00	8.0-11.00	7.26	11.26	10	8-11.5	7-13	8.5-14	13-14	
1988	18.5-18.9	8.0-19.2	18.00	23.00	10	7-16	8-13.5	9-15.5	11.5-16	
1989	15.2-17.5	13.8-19.4	15.50	20.50	14	7-19 2/5	8-16	11-20.5	13-18	
1990	13.9-16.9	15.5-17.8	15.50	20.50	15	7-22.5	8-21	11-21	13-20.5	
1991	March	16.2-17.8	15.0-18.3	13.25	18.25	17	10-18	13-20.5	12-20.5	
	June	7.5-16.8	8.1-17.7	13.50	18.50	17	11-18	13-20.5	11-20.5	
	September	14.4-15.2	13.8-15.5	13.75	18.75	17	11-19	13-20.5	10-20.2	
	December	14.8-16.0	13.8-14.9	14.75	16.75	17	11-18.5	12-19	10-20.0	
1992	January	15.9-16.8	12.1-16.4	15.25	17.25	17	11-18.5	12-18	10.20.0	
	February	16.7-16.9	14.8-16.6	16.25	17.25	17	11-18.5	12-18	10-20.0	
	March	15.6-17.0	12.5-17.0	16.25	17.25	17	11-18.5	12-18	10-20.2	
	April	15.7-17.1	14.8-17.0	16.25	17.25	17	10-18.5	12-18	11-20.2	
	May	15.8-17.2	13.0-17.1	16.00	17.25	17	10-18.5	12-18	11-20.0	
	June	17.2-17.3	15.2-17.3	16.75	17.75	17	10-18.5	12-18	11-20.0	
	July	16.0-17.6	15.5-17.6	17.00	18.00	17	10-18.5	12-18	11-20.0	
	August	16.3-17.7	16.1-17.7	16.75	17.75	17	10-18.5	12-18	11-20.0	
	September	17.2-17.4	15.6-17.6	15.50	17.50	17	10-18.5	12-18.5	11-20.0	
	October	16.7-17.7	14.2-17.6	15.75	17.75	17	10-18.5	12-18.5	11-20.0	
	November	16.1-17.4	14.3-17.4	15.45	18.00	17	10-18.5	12-18.5	13.5-20.0	
	December	15.9-17.2	14.3-17.1	15.30	18.00	17	10-18.5	11-18.5	13.5-20.0	
1993	January	14.3-17.3	14.3-16.9	15.00	18.00	17	10-18.5	12-18.8	13.5-20.0	
	February	15.4-17.0	15.1-16.6	14.90	17.00	17	10-18.5	12-18.8	11.0-20.0	
	March	15.2-17.0	14.9-17.3	15.75	16.75	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	11.0-20.0	
	April	16.5-19.4	15.2-19.0	15.75	17.25	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	13.5-20.0	
	May	16.6-19.4	16.6-19.0	17.10	18.60	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	13.5-20.0	
	June	19.2-19.5	17.2-19.3	17.40	18.90	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	11.0-20.0	
	July	16.0-19.8	17.6-19.2	17.57	19.07	17	10-18.5	10-18.8	13.5-20.0	
	August	19.2-19.8	17.2-19.9	17.80	19.30	17	10-18.5	10-19.0	11.0-21.0	
	September	19.2-19.8	17.9-19.9	17.52	18.52	17	10-18.5	10-19.0	13.5-21.0	
	October	19.1-19.8	16.7-19.8	17.27	18.29	17	10-18.5	10-19.0	11.0-21.0	
	November	16.1-19.7	15.9-19.4	16.16	18.21	17	10-18.5	10-19.0	11.0-21.0	
	December	15.9-18.6	15.9-17.9	16.06	18.12	17	10-17.0	10-18.0	13.5-17.5	
									13.9-19.0	

(a) The weighted average yield rates on Treasury bills within the primary market for the month ending December, 1993 for 3 months, 6 months and 12 months were 18.09, 18.47 and 19.38 per cent per annum respectively.

(b) This is the rate at which the Central bank grants advances to Commercial banks for their temporary liquidity purposes. However, since August, 1977 each bank, depending on selected assets items, was allocated a certain quota of such borrowings at the Bank rate. Borrowings in excess of this quota were subjected to a penal interest rate of 15 per cent per annum. In September, 1979 a graduated scale of penal rates ranging between 15 to 25 per cent was introduced. It was further revised upward to a range between 20 to 30 per cent effective from April, 1980. With effect from August, 1981 Bank rate was raised to 14 per cent, while the penal rates were raised to a range between 21 to 30. In March, 1983, the bank rate was brought down to 13 per cent and the penal rate was fixed at 20 per cent. With effect from 23rd November, 1983

TABLE 89**Rates**

(per centum per annum)

Savings Deposits (10)	Commercial Bank's Advances Rates							
	Inter Bank Call Loans (11)	Bills Purchased and Discounted (12)	Loans and Overdrafts					
			Government Securities (13)	Shares of joint Stock Companies (14)	Stock in Trade (15)	Immo- vable Property (16)	Others (17)	Un- Secured (18)
(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)
10-14	15-18	15-25	15-28	15-28	15-28	13-28	11-30	19-32
10-14.5	15.75-18.5	14-28	16-30	16-30	16-30	16-30	11-30	14-30
10-15	20-37	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	18-28	11-28	11-30
10-15	14-15.5	13-28	17-30	17-30	13-30	16-30	12-30	13.8-33
10-13.5	11-14	11-25	16-29	16-29	13-28	11-30	12-30	13-30
6-12	12-12.75	11-22	12-26	14-26	12-30	12-30	12-27	9.8-30
6-11	11-14	11-22	9.8-26	14-26	14-30	12-30	11.5-27	9.8-33
5-11	16-21	10-25	9.8-26	15-26	10-28	9-26	9-28	13-33
5-14	13-25	7-25	9.8-25	15-30	9.8-30	9.8-28	10-30	13-33
5-14	14-19	10-25	9.8-25	17-28	9.8-30	9-28	10-30	13-35
7-14	6-20	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	10-29	9-29	10-30	13-33
7.5-15	12.75-21	10-30	11.8-28	18-29	10-29	9-29	10-30	13-33
6.5-15	8.0-25.0	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	11.8-30	9-29	10-30	19-33
6.5-14	13-27	10-30	11.8-28	17-29	10-30	9-30	10-30	13-33
6.5-14	14-19	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-33
6.5-14	10-19	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-33
6.5-14	15-19	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-33
6.5-14	13-19	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	14-18	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	14.75-22	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	15-27	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	15.50-19.50	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	15-22	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	14-21	14.5-30	11.8-28	17-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	16-22	14.5-30	11.8-26	19.5-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	10-32	14.5-30	11.8-26	19.5-28	10-30	9-28	10-30	13-32
6.5-14	10-32	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	8-20	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	3-20	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.0-33
6.5-14	6-25	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	15-35	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	15-32	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.2-33
6.5-14	16-25	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	13-22.5	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.5-14	2.5-23.2	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	13.8-30	13.8-28	13-30	16.0-33
6.5-15	14-23	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	16.5-30	16.5-28	13-30	16.5-33
6.0-15	8-18.5	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	16.5-30	16.5-28	14-32	16.5-36
6.0-15	16.5-28	14.5-30	16.0-26	17-28	16.5-30	16.5-28	13-32	16.5-36

Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka

the practice of granting penal rate advances to Commercial banks was discontinued. With effect from 30th December, 1985 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on its advances to 11 per cent. With effect from 7th August, 1987 the Central Bank reduced the lending rates on the advances to 10 per cent. With effect from 15th June, 1989, the Central Bank increased the lending rates on the advances to 14 per cent. With effect from 6th July, 1990 the Central Bank increased the lending rates on the advances to 15 per cent. With effect from 4th January, 1991 the Central Bank increased the lending rates on the advances to 17 per cent.

MONEY AND BANKING

Money Rates: Savings and

End of Period		Deposit Rates of the National Savings Bank					
		Savings Deposits	Fixed Deposits				Savings Certificates (a)
			6 Months	12 months		Interest paid monthly	
1980		12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	-	11.0
1981		12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	22.0	11.0
1982		12.0	15.0	20.0	18.6	22.0	11.0
1983		12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	11.0
1984		12.0	14.0	18.0	16.8	-	11.0
1985		12.0	13.0	15.0	13.8	-	11.0
1986		12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1987		12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1988		12.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	-	11.0
1989		14.0	14.0	15.0	14.0	16.2	11.0
1990		16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
1991	March	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	June	16.2	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	September	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	December	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
1992	January	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	February	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	March	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	April	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	May	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	June	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	July	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	August	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	September	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	October	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	November	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	December	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
1993	January	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	February	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	March	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	April	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	May	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	June	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	July	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	August	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	September	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	October	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	November	14.0	16.2	17.0	16.2	18.5	11.0
	December	14.0	15.3	16.0	15.3	17.0	11.0

(a) Rate on ten year certificates.

TABLE 90

Long Term Credit Institutions 1980 – 1993

(per centum per annum)

Lending Rates of Credit Institutions				
State Mortgage Bank	Development Finance Corporation	National Housing Development Authority	National Savings Bank	National Development Bank (b)
5-20	10 1/2-17	6-9	9-17	10.17
12-24	13-17	6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24	12-17	6-9	12-17	10-17
12-24	11-14	6-9	12-17	9-14
12-24	11-14	3-10	12-17	7-14
10-24	14-21	3-10	12-21	7-14
8-20	14-18	3-10	12-20	7-14
8-20	14-19	3-10	13-20	7-14
10-20	14-19	3-10	13-20	8.2-15
16-19	14-19	3-10	14-20	10.3-17.5
19-20	14-19	6-12	18-22	11.0-18.5
19-20	16-22	6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
19-20	16-22	6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
20.5	16-22	6-12	18-22	11.3-18.5
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	12-19
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	13.9-20.5
20.5	17.5-23.5	6-12	18-22	13.9-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-23	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5
20.5	18.0-24.0	20.5	18-22	13.7-20.5

(b) Interest rates on refinance loans as at end 1993 were as follows :

Under SMI - IV – 13.8% (Weighted Average Deposit Rate)

Under the Bus Purchase Loans Scheme – 14.0%

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 91
Insurance Activities

Rs. Million

Item	1992	1993 (a)
1. Issued & paid up Capital	266.7	295.7
2. Life Insurance		
No. of life policies in force (in Thousands)	438.6	475.8
Premium Income	1,169.68	1,507.7
Claims	367.3	502.3
Life Assurance Fund	4,244.8	5,226.2
Total Income	1,872.7	2,333.7
Total Expenditure	1,044.1	1,431.2
Surplus/Deficit	828.5	902.5
3. Fire Insurance		
Net Premium	177.2	219.8
Net Claims paid and outstanding	39.5	31.4
Underwriting reserve	128.9	142.2
Surplus/Deficit	25.5	67.7
4. General Accident Insurance		
Net Premium	447.5	474.0
Net Claims paid and outstanding	100.1	129.3
Underwriting reserve	179.8	235.7
Surplus/Deficit	74.2	120.5
5. Marine Insurance		
Net Premium	162.7	216.7
Net Claims paid and outstanding	41.4	67.8
Underwriting reserve	76.3	94.3
Surplus/Deficit	21.8	38.9
6. Motor Insurance		
Net Premium	910.4	941.4
Net Claims paid and outstanding	529.2	560.1
Underwriting reserve	88.6	103.0
Surplus/Deficit	11.0	4.9
7. Total Premium Income from General Insurance		
Net Premium	1,697.8	1,851.9
Net Claims paid and outstanding	710.2	788.6
Underwriting reserve	567.0	664.4
Surplus/Deficit	129.5	222.0
8. Employment (Nos.)	3,777	4,078

(a) Provisional.

Sources : Sri Lanka Insurance Corporation Ltd.,
 National Insurance Corporation Ltd.,
 CTC Eagle Insurance Co. Ltd.,
 Union Assurance Ltd,
 Ceylinco Insurance Co. Ltd.

Share Market

Period	Total Turn-over Rs. Mn.	Daily Average Turn-over Rs. Mn.	Non-National Transactions		SHARE PRICE					
			Purch. Rs. Mn.	Sales Rs. Mn.	CSE All	CSE Sen.	Finance	Food	Chemical	
1986	140.4	0.6	—	—	141.24	218.18	132.30	216.79	245.58	
1987	289.5	1.5	—	—	119.12	382.33	227.78	394.37	474.33	
1988	62.0	1.1	—	—	164.51	306.81	156.68	274.41	357.51	
1989 ^a	71.0	1.1	—	—	183.08	337.63	227.40	307.85	430.14	
1st Qtr.	68.0	1.1	—	—	173.97	325.79	178.34	276.25	424.72	
2nd Qtr.	51.0	0.9	—	—	163.94	297.53	175.45	247.51	394.24	
3rd Qtr.	65.0	1.0	—	—	179.79	342.03	215.42	260.73	482.97	
4th Qtr.	172.0	2.8	—	—	234.79	445.53	296.41	317.26	662.00	
1990 ^a	508.0	9.0	—	—	363.04	683.15	546.61	428.89	956.71	
1st Qtr.	715.9	8.5	366.01	3.09	415.68	708.95	564.68	419.55	987.30	
2nd Qtr.	165.3	8.2	31.87	4.16	384.39	680.30	516.24	382.06	959.58	
1991	306.0	5.4	94.86	21.2	412.11	687.96	574.69	369.70	888.06	
1st Qtr.	1308.0	22.5	468.31	183.69	554.85	921.35	829.04	459.52	1,191.51	
2nd Qtr.	169.9	8.9	38.43	12.39	642.24	942.54	1,094.77	528.87	1,141.91	
3rd Qtr.	558.9	60.9	166.80	46.50	837.80	1,198.60	1,674.95	769.01	1,374.31	
1992	519.2	24.7	233.15	57.80	781.52	1,107.39	1,401.19	651.02	1,330.83	
1st Qtr.	413.5	18.8	130.51	122.32	762.03	1,082.55	1,356.92	694.52	1,342.16	
July	351.8	16.0	120.65	64.38	718.18	1,025.16	1,257.93	661.49	1,293.75	
August	218.6	10.9	81.49	43.44	720.05	1,022.96	1,287.32	651.77	1,268.92	
Sept.	335.0	16.7	93.75	72.01	703.84	996.68	1,276.08	615.12	1,186.07	
Oct.	372.6	16.9	136.42	60.91	671.19	960.69	1,244.93	582.20	1,038.58	
Nov.	294.1	14.7	122.31	68.65	622.39	891.64	1,187.49	497.20	1,006.00	
Dec.	250.3	11.9	87.09	41.52	605.31	826.57	1,100.26	534.41	895.34	
1993	Jan.	362.8	20.2	205.40	104.20	565.65	762.24	1,061.36	463.98	825.78
	Feb.	306.3	16.1	251.30	86.70	564.37	756.48	1,091.58	464.37	797.07
	March	494.3	21.5	259.20	109.40	572.86	781.70	1,113.24	473.84	808.76
	April	366.4	21.6	244.00	92.20	541.85	755.24	1,093.96	468.18	794.88
	May	515.7	30.3	336.00	141.40	558.99	762.27	1,095.80	473.44	777.82
	June	1,266.1	60.3	613.90	335.70	613.55	837.62	1,363.19	478.88	821.16
	July	2,227.0	101.2	1,046.73	527.50	724.79	960.39	1,687.33	583.53	969.56
	August	2,016.1	100.8	658.03	843.39	738.55	995.31	1,764.55	589.79	1,006.42
	Sept.	1,913.0	91.1	1,218.67	632.77	730.83	999.42	1,754.66	565.57	980.03
	Oct.	1,931.2	92.0	1,195.09	745.46	807.02	1,130.61	2,147.56	595.34	883.95
	Nov.	3,971.5	180.5	1,936.90	1,308.58	952.54	1,385.78	2,603.25	775.79	990.03
	Dec.	3,209.4	160.5	1,429.78	1,128.59	978.97	1,442.44	2,683.43	757.76	1,034.87

a - Including Extraordinary items

TABLE 92

Developments

INDICES (1985 = 100)

Constr.	Textile	Hotel	Invest.	Proper.	Indus.	Motor	Oil Palm	Servis.	Stors.	Trade
91.09	165.39	84.63	173.35	123.51	121.86	122.04	101.56	150.40	163.74	159.08
102.96	216.44	128.10	271.43	151.99	151.42	106.21	293.63	239.48	105.82	271.10
84.60	191.16	93.01	217.93	106.98	127.81	70.68	370.38	165.07	122.71	238.51
79.46	161.45	103.73	371.08	142.17	176.19	76.39	397.31	146.31	126.45	259.64
79.96	151.09	100.43	210.36	116.76	128.33	71.39	447.07	230.69	125.34	259.18
78.76	132.34	98.09	202.19	116.94	138.25	118.56	293.63	184.48	192.74	270.34
51.37	157.11	109.96	250.84	124.99	111.15	80.36	497.69	255.02	140.18	259.53
53.67	243.37	144.58	423.87	146.07	176.90	80.46	497.69	328.11	166.45	350.70
108.58	366.23	257.17	785.68	179.15	282.63	118.73	497.69	471.49	203.33	644.03
140.41	367.01	309.42	1,169.70	188.44	358.82	150.89	957.89	860.10	147.98	692.94
106.48	342.33	335.79	978.87	158.19	281.55	160.97	1,071.30	774.60	273.69	722.63
124.99	388.32	330.05	1285.05	171.37	313.00	199.12	1,187.57	911.05	277.34	802.39
203.56	728.16	401.64	1937.87	192.71	419.90	308.26	1,187.57	1,185.56	453.12	1,212.26
241.54	985.40	483.24	2,019.26	191.54	534.58	372.43	1,181.23	1,268.74	82.97	1,149.49
302.73	1,463.72	531.04	2,054.38	200.03	749.36	535.67	1,142.89	1,388.36	990.05	1,510.92
209.23	1,216.53	549.26	2,508.32	192.47	712.36	625.42	1,197.27	1,377.43	1,075.98	1,427.29
198.04	1,115.62	545.79	2,228.46	177.69	686.06	564.77	1,197.27	1,355.89	941.99	1,437.43
194.09	949.86	528.19	1,921.39	174.44	631.99	573.38	1,197.27	1,173.77	945.93	1,404.27
193.40	969.27	521.61	2,177.75	175.10	631.94	546.07	1,197.27	1,288.00	967.19	1,318.51
193.40	896.15	538.25	2,156.57	178.04	577.85	557.11	1,197.27	1,233.56	969.68	1,360.75
188.85	858.75	530.18	2,164.51	165.30	531.41	512.92	1,197.27	1,229.60	882.65	1,258.13
182.66	777.12	482.82	1,857.84	161.85	493.20	476.97	1,208.54	1,221.07	932.41	1,180.00
183.69	688.50	478.70	1,847.02	157.62	488.87	455.99	1,208.54	1,111.08	931.16	1,120.09
176.16	619.01	475.33	1,661.39	152.64	440.36	416.31	1,208.54	1,129.39	919.58	996.73
180.03	571.18	480.51	1,738.86	148.80	447.30	407.11	1,175.12	1,086.83	860.26	930.01
177.02	553.66	508.08	1,624.78	150.52	443.19	397.17	1,118.17	1,131.53	827.10	997.35
128.39	490.28	458.28	1,506.28	148.52	392.66	380.51	1,118.17	1,135.38	815.40	974.31
167.88	497.44	516.72	1,524.66	149.48	399.94	383.30	1,094.31	1,224.09	784.45	953.45
272.85	528.53	557.04	1,685.31	150.73	422.05	436.64	1,094.31	1,262.32	784.45	901.66
424.97	594.27	701.79	1,774.80	166.18	472.61	482.41	1,058.65	1,301.26	818.60	924.10
474.93	551.67	652.15	1,894.02	161.04	489.35	523.41	1,058.65	1,385.61	963.24	957.43
513.64	513.73	648.99	1,956.87	156.94	472.36	518.47	1,058.65	1,389.22	957.12	941.62
524.89	536.42	689.74	2,219.56	156.07	545.37	588.07	1,053.24	1,457.11	865.51	945.94
478.27	771.80	723.69	2,463.67	188.52	675.00	692.77	1,009.29	1,628.66	1,226.65	1,214.30
446.21	801.89	716.57	3,272.91	205.83	686.84	753.53	1,009.29	1,797.40	1,204.20	1,146.54

Source : Colombo Stock Exchange.

Cultivation Loans Granted Under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme (a)
(Position as at 31st December, 1993)

(Rs. Million)

Cultivation Year	Loans Granted			Recoveries			Per cent of Recoveries		
	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops	Paddy	Other Crops	All Crops
1970/71 – 1972/73	88.2	24.7	112.9	59.2	19.0	78.2	67.1	76.9	69.3
1973/74	111.2	26.1	137.3	64.3	16.9	81.2	57.8	64.7	59.1
1974/75	86.0	23.4	109.4	64.3	14.9	79.2	74.7	63.7	72.4
1975/76	74.5	30.2	104.7	47.6	18.5	66.1	63.9	61.3	63.1
1976/77	101.8	58.1	159.9	53.8	30.5	84.3	52.8	52.5	52.7
1977/78	447.8	115.6	563.4	137.9	44.4	182.3	30.8	38.4	32.4
1978/79	59.3	20.0	79.3	50.2	17.7	67.9	84.7	88.5	85.6
1979/80	60.2	22.6	82.8	53.7	20.0	73.7	89.2	88.5	89.0
1980/81	84.0	34.4	118.4	75.4	30.6	106.0	89.8	89.0	89.5
1981/82	112.3	28.2	140.5	97.2	24.3	121.5	86.6	86.2	86.5
1982/83	147.5	26.6	174.1	130.1	24.0	154.1	88.2	90.3	88.5
1983/84	172.2	42.1	214.3	144.3	34.6	178.9	83.8	82.3	83.5
1984/85	121.7	37.6	159.3	104.1	31.4	135.5	85.5	83.5	85.1
1985/86	202.5	91.5	294.0	175.1	80.8	255.9	86.5	88.3	87.0
1986/87	268.6	68.4	337.0	229.3	59.8	289.1	85.4	87.4	85.8
1987/88	244.8	84.9	329.7	201.7	75.5	277.2	82.4	89.0	84.1
1988/89	177.7	70.8	248.5	151.3	62.0	213.3	85.1	87.6	85.8
1989/90	290.7	199.0	489.7	288.4	174.4	462.8	99.2	87.6	94.5
1990/91	668.2	261.2	929.4	487.4	195.3	682.7	72.9	74.8	73.5
1991/92 (b)	525.1	235.0	760.1	384.8	174.6	559.4	73.3	74.3	73.6
1992/93 (c)	497.5	284.6	780.9	322.2	175.7	497.9	64.8	61.7	63.8
1993/94 (d)	228.3	57.5	287.0	10.3	4.6	14.9	4.5	8.0	5.2
Total	, 4,770.1	1,842.5	6,612.6	3,332.6	1,329.5	4,662.1	69.9	72.2	70.5

(a) Loans upto 1973 were granted under the New Agricultural Credit Scheme. From 1973 to Yala 1986 loans had been granted under the Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and since Yala 1986 loans have been granted under the New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme.

(b) Revised figures.

(c) Provisional.

(d) Incomplete data.

Sources: People's Bank;
 Bank of Ceylon;
 Hatton National Bank;
 Indian Overseas Bank;
 Regional Rural Dev. Banks.

New Agricultural Credit , Comprehensive and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Schemes (a)
Loans granted for Subsidiary Food Crops by People's Bank and Bank of Ceylon (Position as at 31st December, 1993)

(Rs. Thousand)

Cultivation Year	Amount Granted						Total Repayments		Defaults	
	Chillies	Red Onions	Potatoes	Vegetables	Other Subsidiary food crops(b)	Total	Amount	Per cent of amount granted	Amount	Per cent of amount granted
People's Bank										
1970/71	1,202	1,602	2,214	149	7	5,174	4,318	83.5	856	16.5
1971/72	2,004	2,914	4,229	266	—	9,413	7,218	76.7	2,195	23.3
1972/73	3,674	1,886	4,407	141	27	10,138	7,475	73.8	2,663	26.2
1973/74	11,047	6,141	6,991	169	358	24,733	15,944	64.5	8,789	35.5
1974/75	6,629	5,915	5,930	325	154	18,953	12,147	64.1	6,806	35.9
1975/76	2,654	2,733	5,422	89	—	10,898	8,518	78.2	2,380	21.8
1976/77	2,955	2,085	9,217	150	376	14,783	11,804	79.8	2,979	20.2
1977/78	13,846	10,673	13,662	139	273	38,593	20,268	52.5	18,325	47.5
1978/79	127	290	6,880	157	47	7,501	6,821	90.9	680	9.1
1979/80	983	332	6,588	254	41	8,198	7,607	92.8	591	7.2
1980/81	5,908	20	4,516	391	265	11,100	10,457	94.2	643	5.8
1981/82	1,437	249	4,238	255	871	7,050	6,454	91.5	596	8.5
1982/83	2,525	169	3,400	218	422	6,734	6,221	92.4	513	7.6
1983/84	4,263	1,288	6,879	—	1,565	13,995	11,502	82.2	2,493	17.8
1984/85	5,010	944	4,224	107	664	10,949	9,428	86.1	1,521	13.9
1985/86	48,384	662	6,547	290	927	56,810	51,144	90.0	5,666	10.0
1986/87	5,965	2,307	16,886	1,309	1,199	27,666	24,802	89.6	2,864	10.4
1987/88	8,706	1,494	21,627	381	396	32,604	28,208	86.5	4,396	13.5
1988/89	3,343	1,629	14,602	133	955	20,662	15,330	74.2	5,332	25.8
1989/90	18,461	2,824	32,789	22	2,879	56,975	46,702	82.0	10,273	18.0
1990/91	44,946	3,756	21,866	131	14,538	85,257	62,149	72.9	23,108	27.1
1991/92	15,714	4,598	24,681	—	8,197	53,190	40,355	75.9	12,835	24.1
1992/93(c)	17,339	2,502	24,540	—	5,801	50,182	16,139	32.2	34,043	67.8
1993/94(d)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total	227,122	57,013	252,355	5,076	39,962	581,558	431,011	74.1	150,547	25.9
Bank of Ceylon										
1975/76	5,770	7,466	1513	496	3,809	19,054	9,586	50.3	9,468	49.2
1976/77	10,298	5,885	3,542	503	23,009	43,237	18,636	43.1	24,601	56.9
1977/78	26,110	15,964	6,328	1,046	26,366	75,814	24,291	32.0	51,523	67.9
1978/79	2,251	1,744	5,579	835	992	11,401	9,793	85.9	1,608	14.1
1979/80	2,814	1,305	6,619	1,525	503	12,766	11,247	88.1	1,519	11.9
1980/81	4,540	1,369	9,092	2,646	650	18,297	15,620	85.4	2,677	14.6
1981/82	3,967	1,356	8,958	1,210	2,217	17,708	15,336	86.6	2,372	13.4
1982/83	3,944	1,391	6,431	946	2,569	15,281	13,701	89.7	1,580	10.3
1983/84	7,625	2,609	6,510	853	3,567	21,164	18,173	85.9	2,991	14.1
1984/85	6,654	3,797	8,829	869	1,669	21,818	18,569	85.1	3,249	14.9
1985/86	9,070	4,562	8,745	973	1,088	24,438	20,958	85.8	3,480	14.2
1986/87	3,573	7,866	20,576	1,234	1,176	34,425	30,696	88.4	3,729	10.0
1987/88	6,281	8,743	28,869	1,600	945	46,438	39,948	86.0	6,490	14.0
1988/89	6,522	10,526	29,660	1,084	708	48,500	38,258	78.9	10,242	21.1
1989/90	12,276	8,285	70,931	821	1,933	94,246	81,982	86.9	12,264	13.0
1990/91	21,458	9,579	46,238	5,164	23,108	105,547	69,528	65.9	36,019	34.1
1991/92	19,405	11,232	48,777	2,114	6,102	87,630	64,255	73.3	23,375	26.7
1992/93(c)	22,524	9,545	39,820	2,480	2,664	77,033	46,911	60.8	30,122	39.1
1993/94(d)	7,099	1,470	16,163	636	726	26,094	3,375	12.9	22,719	87.1
Total	182,181	114,694	373,180	27,035	103,801	800,891	550,863	68.8	250,028	31.2

(a) The Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme and New Comprehensive Rural Credit Scheme were introduced in 1973 and in Yala 1986 respectively.
 (b) Includes groundnuts, maize and bombay onions.

(c) Revised figures.
 (d) Incomplete data.
 (e) People's Bank position is given as at 30.09.93.

Sources : People's Bank
 Bank of Ceylon

MONEY AND BANKING

Deposits and Advances of Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services

END OF MONTH	Bank of Ceylon Sub-Offices at Agrarian Services Centres							
	No. of Bank Sub Offices	Deposits			Advances			
		No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs.'000)	Average (Rs.)	
1974 Dec.	202	41,431	21,564	520	6,398	8,072	1,262	13,492
1975 Dec.	299	83,934	42,105	502	18,359	30,157	1,643	11,948
1976 Dec.	341	128,204	67,798	529	36,245	62,720	1,730	5,078
1977 Dec.	390	212,396	113,751	536	97,566	171,002	1,753	- 57,251
1978 Dec.	390	224,050	124,291	555	86,412	182,752	2,115	- 58,461
1979 Dec.	390	166,928	103,421	620	63,150	161,330	2,555	- 57,909
1980 Dec.	387	154,591	109,065	705	54,510	146,918	2,695	- 37,853
1981 Dec.	104	149,698	124,548	832	45,954	123,442	2,686	1,106
1982 Dec.	87	148,918	146,799	986	43,029	121,910	2,833	24,889
1983 Dec.	80	147,748	169,033	1,144	38,687	125,851	3,253	43,182
1984 Dec.	57	120,026	143,091	1,192	24,400	88,194	3,615	54,897
1985 Dec.	53	122,248	160,209	1,311	28,435	100,862	3,547	59,347
1986 Dec.	52	118,964	176,907	1,487	25,072	104,294	4,160	72,613
1987 Dec.	49	131,425	192,894	1,468	27,726	103,363	3,728	89,531
1988 Dec.	47	126,680	208,091	1,643	25,662	96,098	3,745	111,993
1989 Dec.	46	131,076	234,798	1,791	25,650	106,824	4,165	127,974
1990 Dec.	37	105,752	233,947	2,212	22,295	120,883	5,422	113,064
1991 Dec.	36	n.a.	285,907*	-	n.a.	234,907	-	51,000
1992 Dec.	33	123,346	344,119	2,790	24,377	226,830	9,305	117,289
1993 Dec.	33	138,847	533,143	3,840	28,125	291,388	10,360	241,755
DISTRICTS								
Colombo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Gampaha	01	2,317	2,977	1,285	197	1,097	5,569	1,880
Kalutara	01	3,318	22,022	6,637	321	1,479	4,607	20,543
Kandy	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Matale	02	8,931	44,794	5,016	1,390	15,635	11,248	29,159
Nuwara-Eliya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Galle	01	1,166	6,598	5,659	09	555	61,667	6,043
Matara	01	1,801	8,209	4,558	64	633	9,891	7,576
Hambantota	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jaffna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mannar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vavuniya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Batticaloa	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ampara	02	9,020	32,674	3,622	1,058	10,056	9,509	22,618
Trincomalee	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kurunegala	03	8,950	84,329	9,422	1,008	24,594	24,399	59,735
Puttalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Anuradhapura	11	57,499	178,993	3,113	16,152	131,499	814	47,494
Polonnaruwa	01	4,396	11,347	2,581	1,465	14,795	10,099	-3,448
Badulla	06	17,878	64,854	3,628	1,489	44,725	30,037	20,129
Moneragala	04	23,571	76,346	3,239	4,972	46,320	9,316	30,026
Kegalle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ratnapura	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mullaitivu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kilinochchi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	33	138,847	533,143	3,840	28,125	291,388	10,360	241,755

* As at 30th September 1991

(a) The data given for 1992 and 1993 are as at 30th September.

TABLE 95

Centres and Rural Banks (1974 –1993) and District-wise Classification for 1993

CO-OPERATIVE RURAL BANKS (a)								
No. of Banks		Deposits			Advances			
Rural	Special	No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	No.	Amount (Rs. '000)	Average (Rs.)	Difference between Total Deposits & Advances (Rs.'000)
332	71	367,474	62,735	171	261,934	67,407	257	-4,672
338	109	499,969	74,214	148	333,633	87,286	262	-13,072
345	158	633,248	116,239	184	348,886	104,793	292	11,446
285	259	805,921	175,462	218	315,700	110,883	351	64,579
283	275	941,980	222,145	236	304,998	125,079	410	97,066
284	302	1,015,161	271,018	267	259,038	129,252	498	141,766
284	357	1,169,479	368,354	315	301,367	176,669	586	191,685
287	459	1,345,353	434,048	323	291,315	262,596	781	171,452
286	518	1,487,778	541,484	364	366,035	329,272	900	212,212
288	555	1,637,250	717,981	439	407,182	391,612	962	326,369
286	602	1,802,036	905,490	502	463,570	508,247	1,096	397,243
286	628	1,963,779	1,087,536	554	483,777	574,811	1,188	512,725
283	649	2,089,108	1,295,595	620	502,194	657,775	1,310	637,820
282	673	2,239,371	1,560,178	697	513,646	708,782	1,380	851,396
282	688	2,370,825	1,908,360	805	497,134	829,150	1,668	1,079,210
282	704	2,470,979	2,211,887	895	429,944	950,405	2,211	1,261,482
282	746	2,714,362	2,497,322	920	473,388	1,450,882	3,064	1,046,440
277	783	3,075,434	3,448,489	1,121	623,421	2,188,464	3,455	1,260,025
278	802	3,306,195	4,333,051	1,311	713,794	2,471,425	3,462	1,861,626
277	836	3,560,328	5,196,746	1,460	756,946	2,813,109	3,716	2,383,637
78	276,072	521,665	1,889	94,227	331,249	3,515	190,416	
125	458,685	812,628	1,772	149,008	475,990	3,194	336,638	
61	170,157	303,939	1,786	38,950	123,030	3,159	180,909	
80	268,795	376,652	15,683	72,325	217,055	3,001	159,597	
28	89,687	150,373	1,677	23,676	112,830	4,765	37,543	
29	99,247	115,170	1,160	20,130	69,229	3,439	45,941	
81	258,635	430,770	1,665	57,282	255,114	4,454	175,656	
72	225,818	355,992	1,576	34,152	147,369	4,315	208,623	
27	90,632	139,922	1,554	13,461	61,421	4,563	78,501	
32	77,462	74,512	962	1,031	3,268	3,169	71,244	
09	7,526	666	88	10	31	3,090	635	
03	17,006	370	22	10,518	52,592	5,000	-52,222	
12	24,017	4,660	194	3,686	2,968	805	1,692	
21	40,853	12,515	306	10,463	9,177	877	3,338	
06	12,369	13,125	1,061	648	605	934	12,520	
122	525,965	791,719	1,505	51,898	332,690	6,410	459,029	
41	144,461	171,880	1,190	21,384	112,175	5,246	59,705	
29	80,327	44,896	559	13,281	35,730	2,690	9,166	
24	100,295	135,492	1,351	13,667	74,918	5,482	60,574	
57	150,665	155,551	1,032	34,050	110,779	3,253	44,772	
11	27,524	19,257	700	7,860	18,469	2,350	788	
61	204,105	225,133	1,103	32,495	128,730	3,961	96,403	
62	181,708	334,749	1,842	52,729	137,670	2,611	197,079	
07	20,469	4,035	197	15	20	1,348	4,015	
02	7,848	1,075	137	—	—	—	1,075	
1,080	3,560,328	5,196,746	1,460	756,946	2,813,109	3,716	2,383,637	

Sources: Bank of Ceylon;
People's Bank.

MONEY AND BANKING
TABLE 96
**Operation of the Agricultural Insurance Programme – Paddy Sector
(Position as at 31st December, 1993)**

Season		Area Cultivated ('000 Hect.)	Area Insured ('000 Hect.)	Premia Collected (Rs. '000)	Indemnities Paid (Rs. '000)	Difference between premia collected and indemnities paid (Rs. '000)
1978	Yala	301	33	1,270	1,881	- 611
1978/79	Maha	562	62	3,721	9,465	- 5,744
1979	Yala	255	22	1,301	3,503	- 2,202
1979/80	Maha	628	38	3,037	4,706	- 1,669
1980	Yala	246	18	1,287	1,988	- 701
1980/81	Maha	600	37	3,893	2,845	+ 1,048
1981	Yala	381	11	1,436	668	+ 768
1981/82	Maha	508	34	5,032	6,059	- 1,027
1982	Yala	282	05	768	333	+ 435
1982/83	Maha	633	24	3,567	2,120	+ 1,447
1983	Yala	237	06	953	1,126	- 173
1983/84	Maha	623	34	6,499	13,416	- 6,917
1984	Yala	384	12	2,619	4,565	- 1,946
1984/85	Maha	570	24	6,322	7,207	- 885
1985	Yala	312	11	2,803	4,693	- 1,890
1985/86	Maha	555	30	7,373	16,146	- 8,773
1986	Yala	340	22	6,630	13,194	- 6,564
1986/87	Maha	508	48	12,960	37,240	- 24,280
1987	Yala	273	20	5,750	10,060	- 4,310
1987/88	Maha	533	40	12,100	17,437	- 5,337
1988	Yala	130	13	3,488	4,127	- 639
1988/89	Maha	469	24	6,137	7,619	- 1,482
1989	Yala	258	13	3,266	3,128	+ 138
1989/90	Maha	531	25	6,783	6,577	+ 206
1990	Yala	333	15	4,072	2,410	+ 1,662
1990/91	Maha	501	38	10,378	6,533	+ 3,845
1991	Yala	329	16	4,231	2,683	+ 1,548
1991/92	Maha	577	30	8,371	5,152	+ 3,219
1992	Yala	255	09	2,439	1,806	+ 633
1992/93	Maha	546	23	10,103	3,616	+ 6,487
1993	Yala		11	4,479	2,350	+ 2,129

Source : Agricultural Insurance Board.



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