

**Sri Sivasubramaniya Nadar College of Engineering, Kalavakkam – 603 110**

**(An Autonomous Institution, Affiliated to Anna University, Chennai)**

**Department of Information Technology**

Course Code	UIT2702	Course Name	Cloud and Distributed Computing
Regulation	2021	Academic Year	<b>2025-2026</b>
Semester		VII	
Department Offering the Course		Information Technology	
Exercise: 07		Message Passing and Distributed Mutual Exclusion	

**Objective:**

To implement logical clocks and vector clocks to manage event ordering and causality in distributed systems.

**PROCEDURE:**

**Task 1 - Logical Clocks (Lamport's Logical Clock):**

- Initialize each process with a logical clock.
- For each event or message sent, increment the clock and send the timestamp.
- On message receipt, update the clock based on the received timestamp, ensuring ordered events.

**Task 2 - Vector Clocks:**

- Set up each process with a vector representing the state of all processes.
- For each event or message sent, update the process's vector and transmit it.
- Upon receipt, merge the vectors to reflect concurrent events and causality relationships.