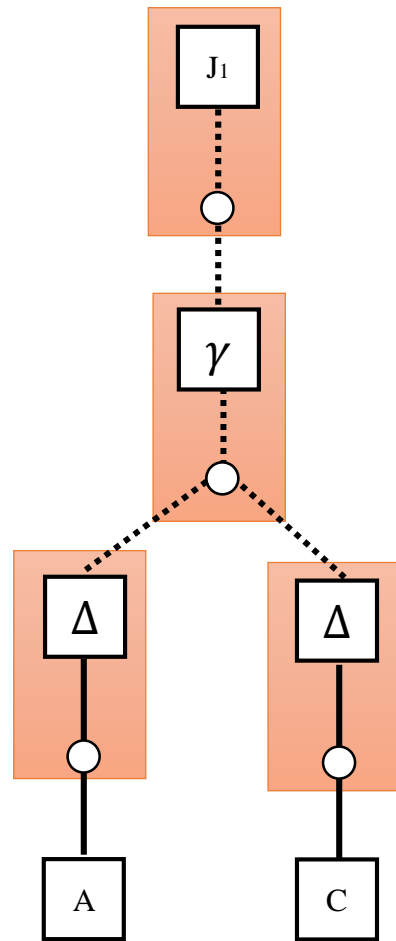


## 2T JOIN (equal join-keys)

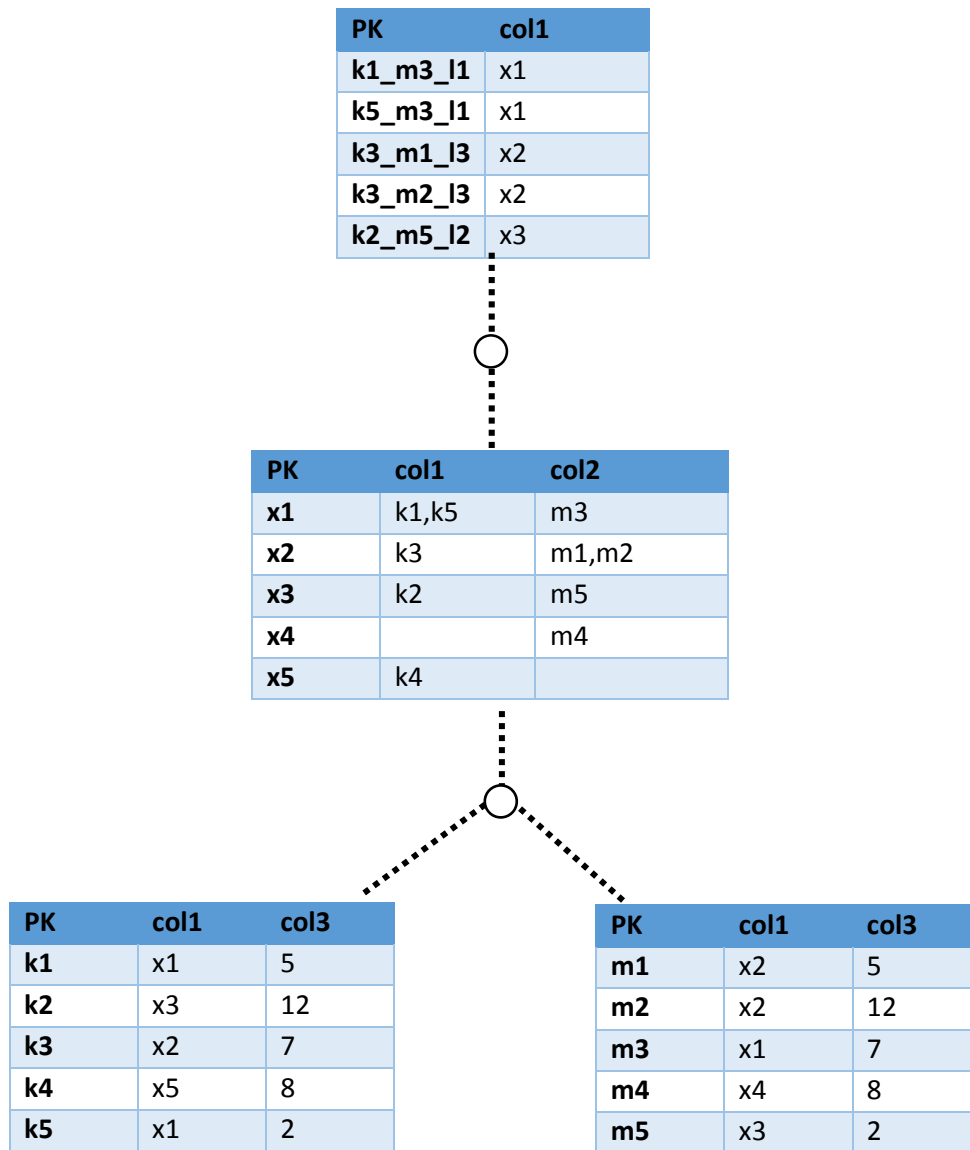
Update propagation:

$$J_1 = \gamma_{PK_A \times PK_B \times PK_C, JK_{AB}, JK_{BC}} (R_1) \\ = A \bowtie B$$

$$R_1 = \gamma_{JK, \text{CONCAT}(PK_A), \text{CONCAT}(PK_B)} (A, B) \\ = A \bowtie_R B$$

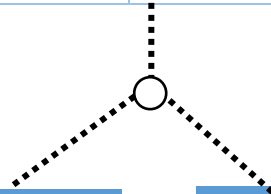


## 2T JOIN Tables(equal join-keys)



## 2T JOIN Streams(equal join-keys)

Seq	Op	Tuples
1	get	(x1)
	put	(x1,(k1))
2	get	(x1)
	put	(x1, (k1),(m1))
3	get	(x2)
	put	(x2,(k2))
4	get	(x1)
	put	(x1,(k1),(m2))
5	get	(x1)
	put	(x1,10)
6	get	(x1)
	put	(x1,38)
7	get	(x1)
	put	(x1,10)
8	get	(x1)
	delete	(x1)



Seq	Op	Tuples
1	put	(k1, <b>null, null</b> ), (x1,15))
3	put	(k2, <b>null,null</b> ),(x2,8))
6	put	(k3,(x2,8), (x1,8))
8	put	(k3, (x1,15), ( <b>null,null</b> ))

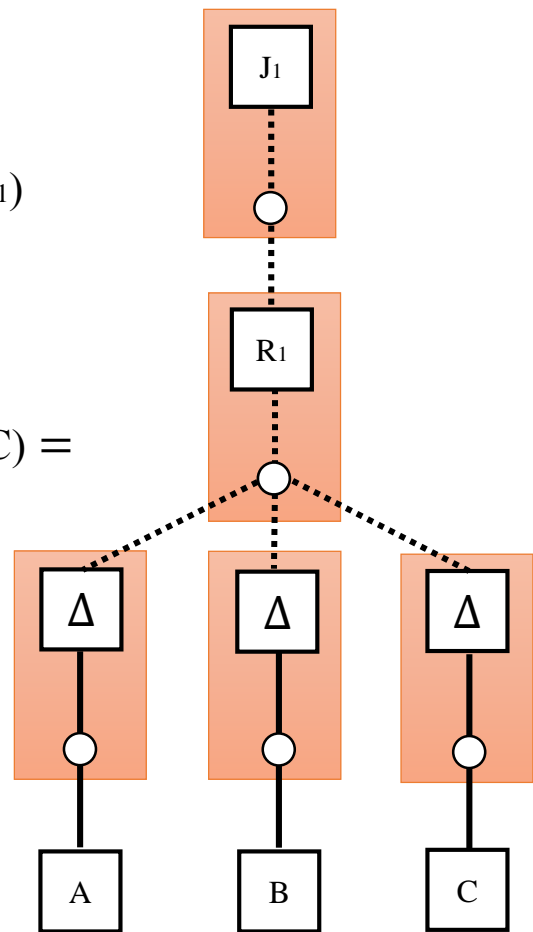
Seq	Op	Tuples
2	put	(m1, <b>null, null</b> ), (x1,5))
4	put	(m2, <b>null,null</b> ),(x1,8))
5	put	(m1,(x2,8), ( <b>null,null</b> ))
7	put	(m4, (x1,15), (x1,10))

## 3T JOIN (equal join-keys)

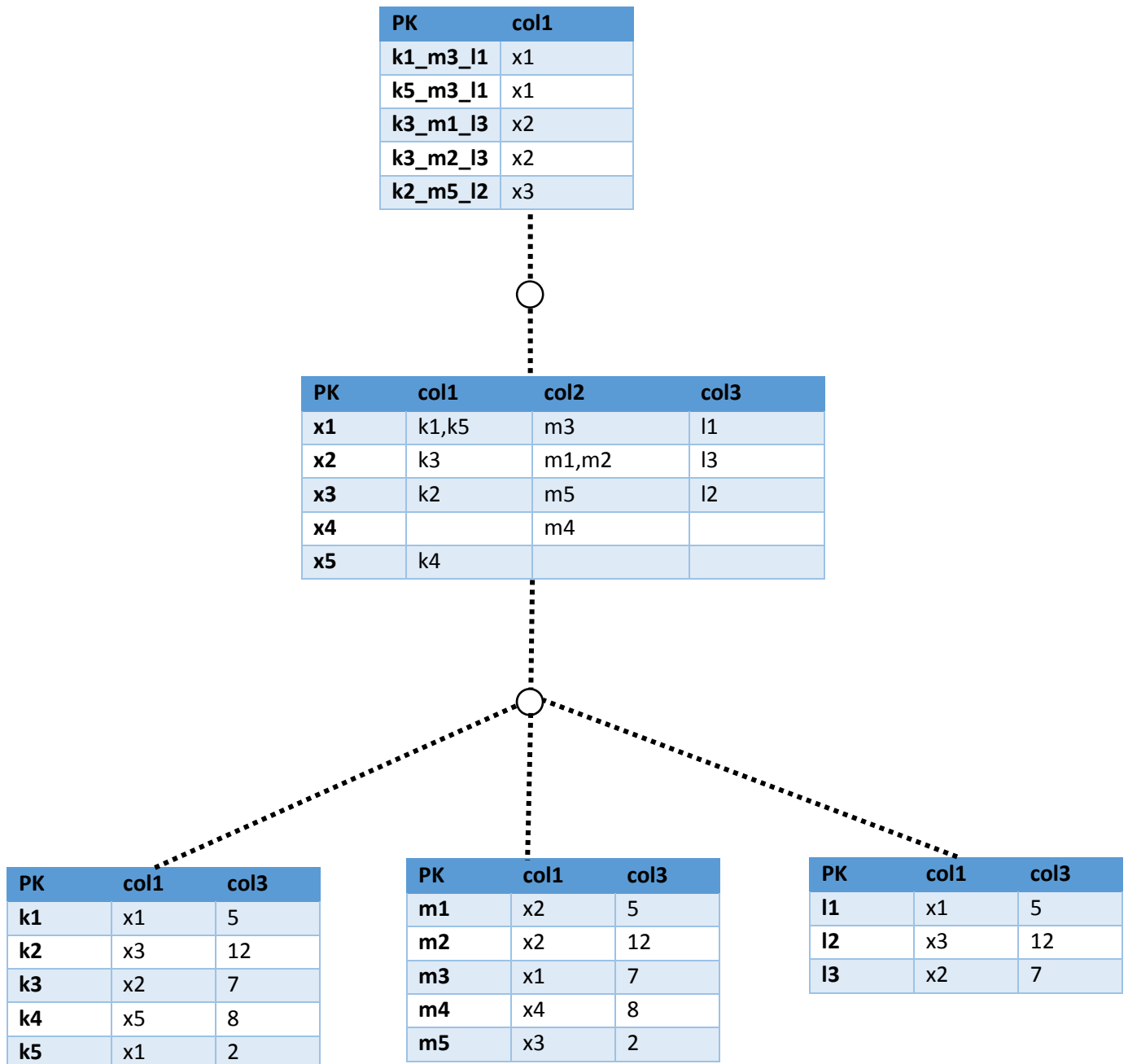
Update propagation:

$$J_1 = \gamma_{PK_A \times PK_B \times PK_C, JK_{AB}, JK_{BC}}^{-1}(R_1) \\ = A \bowtie B \bowtie C$$

$$R_1 = \gamma_{JK, \text{CONCAT}(PK_A), \text{CONCAT}(PK_B), \text{CONCAT}(PK_C)}(A, B, C) = \\ A \bowtie_R B \bowtie_R C$$



### 3T JOIN(equal join-keys)- Tables



### 3T JOIN(different join-keys)- Calculation

$$J_1 = \gamma_{PK_A \times PK_B \times PK_C, JK_{AB}, JK_{BC}}^{-1}(R_2)$$

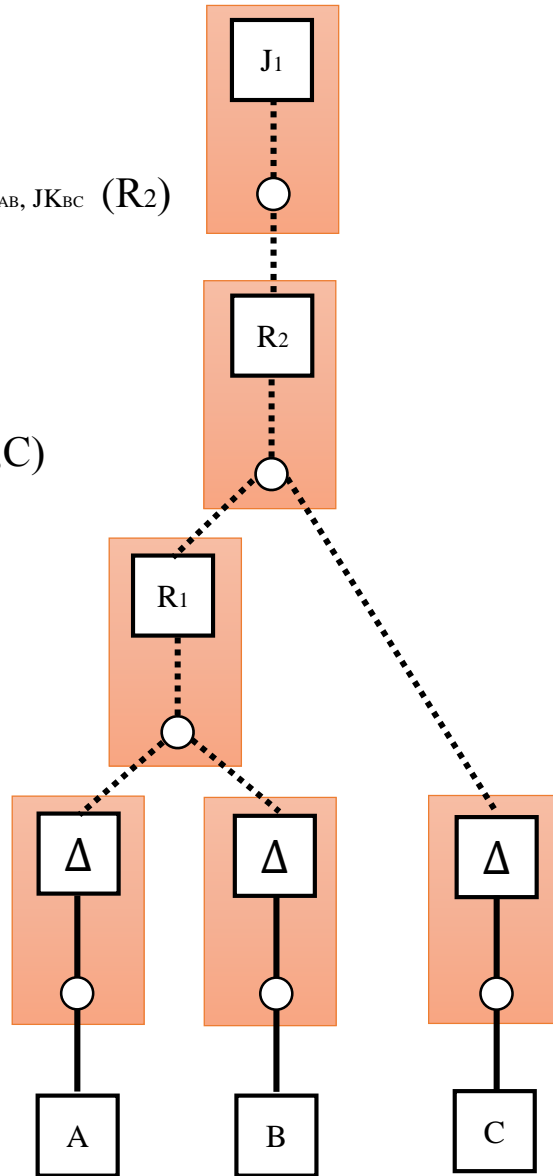
$$= (A \bowtie B) \bowtie C$$

$$R_2 = \gamma_{JK_{BC}, CONCAT(JK_{AB}), CONCAT(PK_C)}(R_1, C)$$

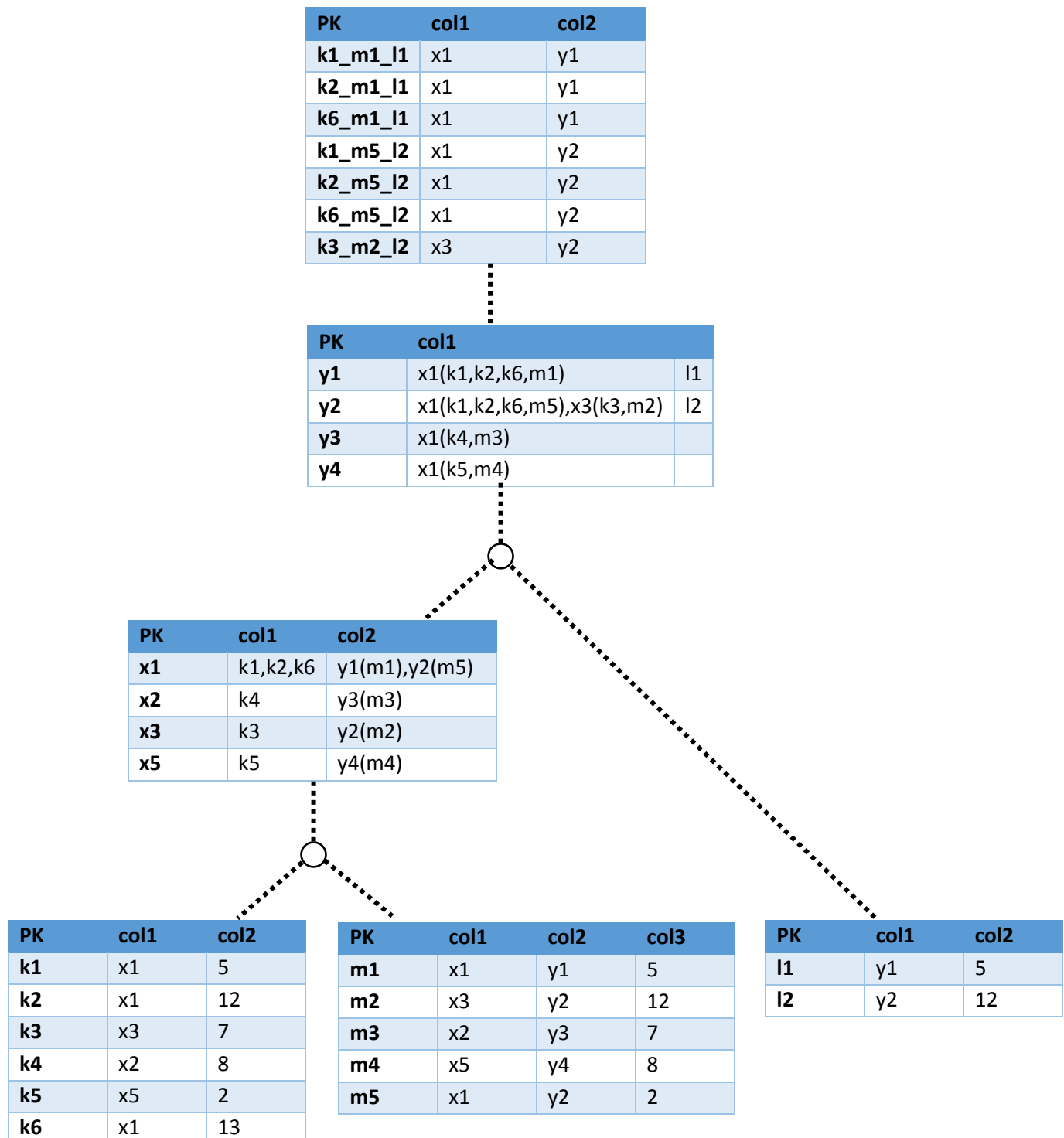
$$= (A \bowtie_R B) \bowtie_R C$$

$$R_1 = \gamma_{JK_{AB}, CONCAT(PK_A), CONCAT(PK_B)}(A, B)$$

$$= A \bowtie_R B$$



### 3T JOIN(different join-keys)- Tables



### 3T JOIN (different join-keys) - Flow diagram

