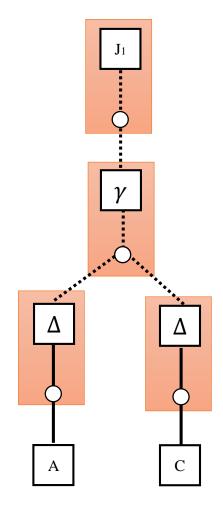
2T JOIN (equal join-keys)

Update propagation:

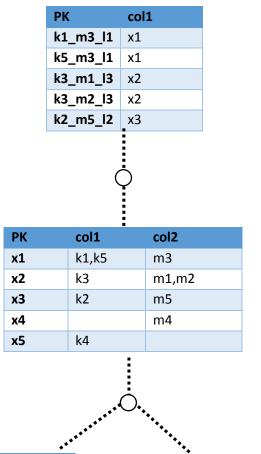
$$J_1 = \gamma^{-1}_{PK_A \times PK_B \times PK_C, JK_{AB}, JK_{BC}} (R_1)$$

$$= A \bowtie B$$

 $R_1 = \gamma_{JK, CONCAT(PK_A), CONCAT(PK_B)} (A, B)$ = $A \bowtie_R B$



2T JOIN Tables(equal join-keys)



| PK | col1 | col3 |
|----|------|------|
| k1 | x1 | 5 |
| k2 | х3 | 12 |
| k3 | x2 | 7 |
| k4 | x5 | 8 |
| k5 | x1 | 2 |

| PK | col1 | col3 |
|----|------|------|
| m1 | x2 | 5 |
| m2 | x2 | 12 |
| m3 | x1 | 7 |
| m4 | x4 | 8 |
| m5 | х3 | 2 |

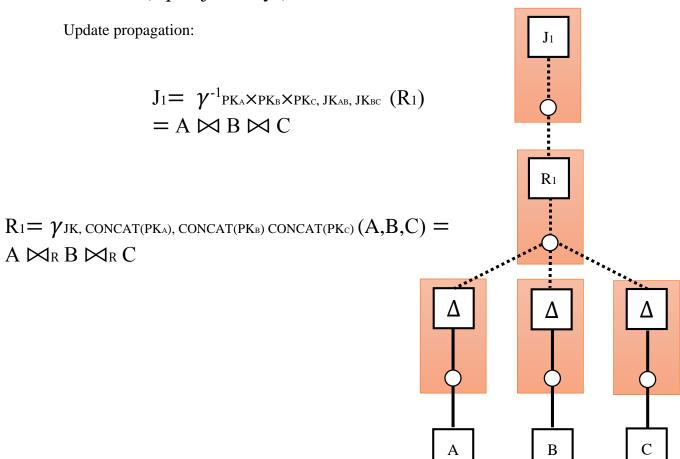
2T JOIN Streams(equal join-keys)

| Seq | Ор | Tuples |
|-----|--------|------------------|
| 1 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1,(k1)) |
| 2 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1, (k1), (m1)) |
| 3 | get | (x2) |
| | put | (x2,(k2)) |
| 4 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1,(k1),(m2)) |
| 5 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1,10) |
| 6 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1,38) |
| 7 | get | (x1) |
| | put | (x1,10) |
| 8 | get | (x1) |
| | delete | (x1) |

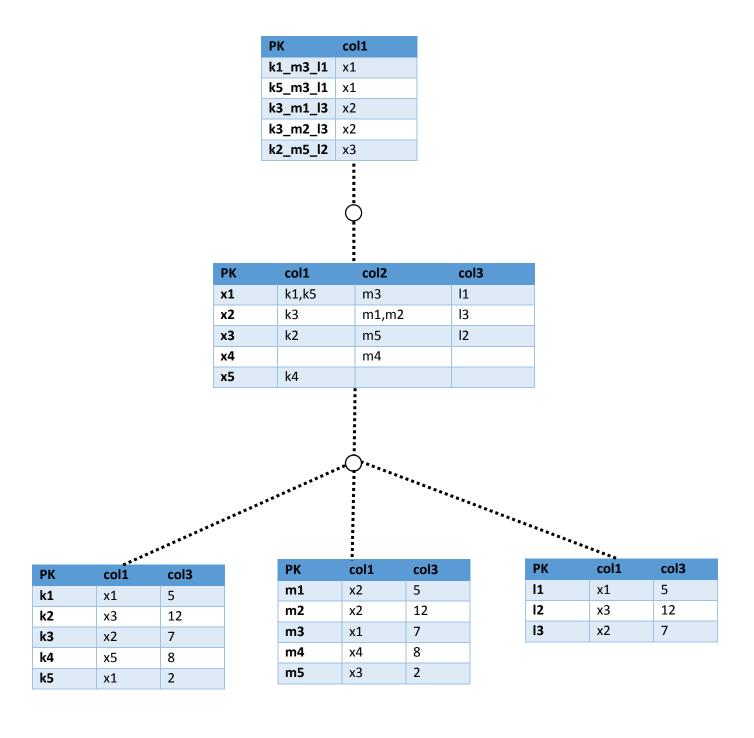
| Seq | Ор | Tuples |
|-----|-----|---|
| 1 | put | (k1,(null , null), (x1,15)) |
| 3 | put | (k2,(null , null),(x2,8)) |
| 6 | put | (k3,(x2,8),(x1,8)) |
| 8 | put | (k3, (x1,15), (null,null)) |

| Seq | Ор | Tuples |
|-----|-----|---|
| 2 | put | (m1,(null , null), (x1,5)) |
| 4 | put | $(m2,(\mathbf{null},\mathbf{null}),(x1,8))$ |
| 5 | put | $(m1,(x2,8),(\mathbf{null},\mathbf{null}))$ |
| 7 | put | (m4, (x1,15), (x1,10)) |

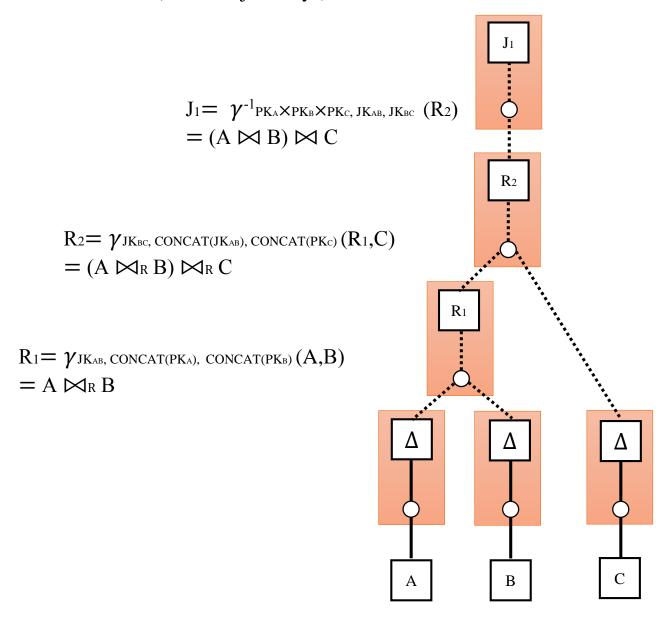
3T JOIN (equal join-keys)



3T JOIN(equal join-keys)- Tables



3T JOIN(different join-keys)- Calculation



3T JOIN(different join-keys)- Tables

| PK | col1 | col2 |
|----------|------|------|
| k1_m1_l1 | x1 | у1 |
| k2_m1_l1 | x1 | у1 |
| k6_m1_l1 | x1 | у1 |
| k1_m5_l2 | x1 | y2 |
| k2_m5_l2 | x1 | у2 |
| k6_m5_l2 | x1 | y2 |
| k3_m2_l2 | х3 | у2 |
| | : | |

| PK | col1 | |
|----|---------------------------|----|
| y1 | x1(k1,k2,k6,m1) | 11 |
| y2 | x1(k1,k2,k6,m5),x3(k3,m2) | 12 |
| у3 | x1(k4,m3) | |
| y4 | x1(k5,m4) | |

| | | • |
|-----------|----------|---------------|
| PK | col1 | col2 |
| x1 | k1,k2,k6 | y1(m1),y2(m5) |
| x2 | k4 | y3(m3) |
| х3 | k3 | y2(m2) |
| х5 | k5 | y4(m4) |

| PK | col1 | col2 |
|----|------|------|
| k1 | x1 | 5 |
| k2 | x1 | 12 |
| k3 | х3 | 7 |
| k4 | x2 | 8 |
| k5 | x5 | 2 |
| k6 | x1 | 13 |

| PK | col1 | col2 | col3 |
|----|------|------|------|
| m1 | x1 | y1 | 5 |
| m2 | х3 | y2 | 12 |
| m3 | x2 | у3 | 7 |
| m4 | x5 | y4 | 8 |
| m5 | x1 | y2 | 2 |

| PK | col1 | col2 |
|----|------|------|
| l1 | у1 | 5 |
| 12 | y2 | 12 |

