

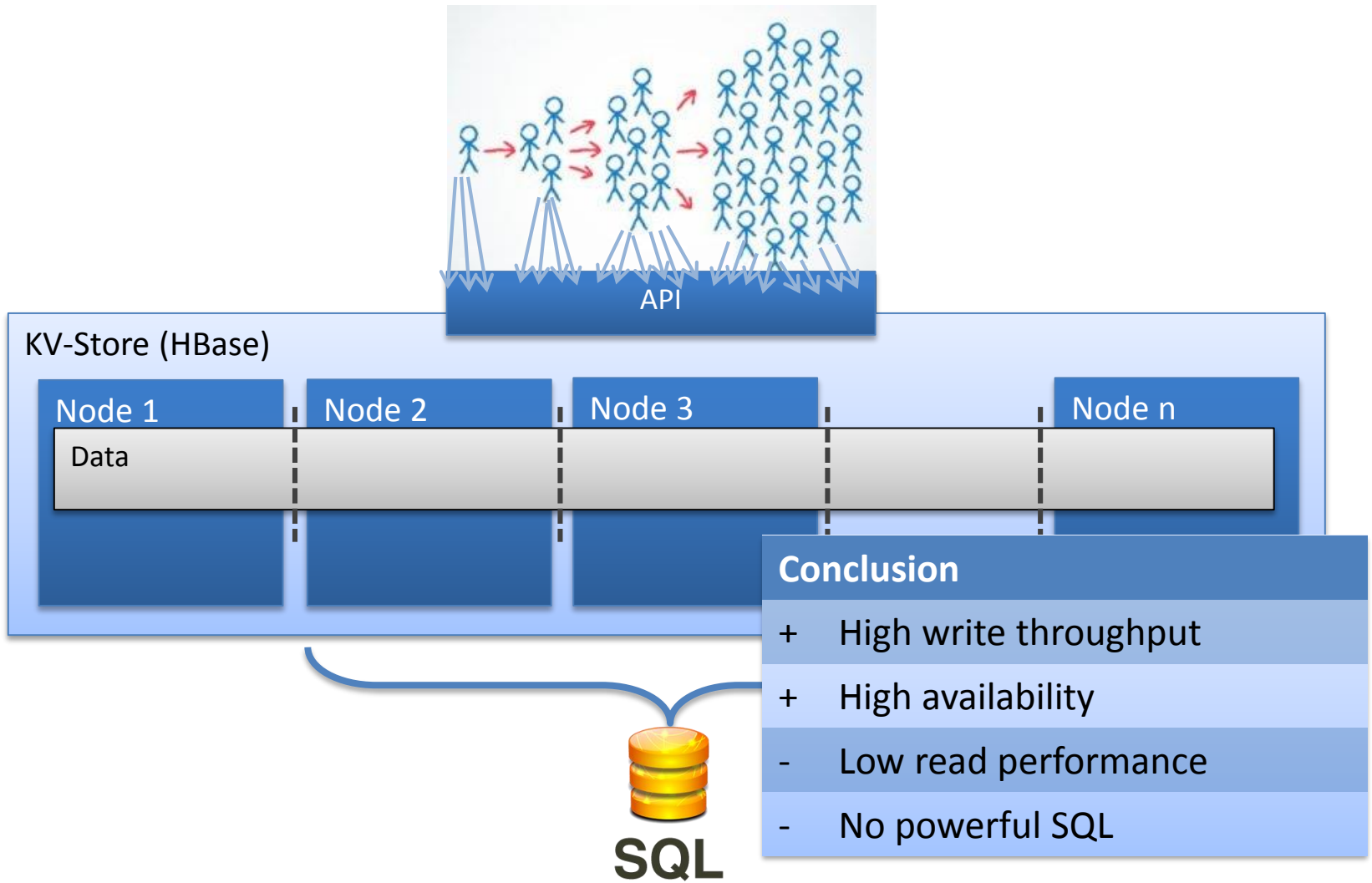
Dynamic Scalable View Maintenance

Jan Adler, Martin Jergler, Hans-Arno Jacobsen

Application & Middleware Systems Research Group

Prof. Hans-Arno Jacobsen

KV-Stores



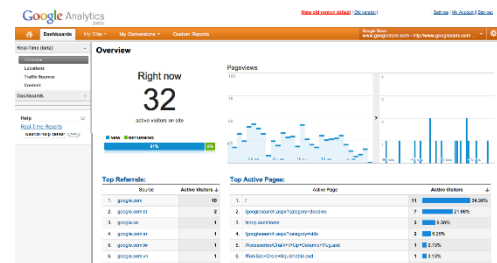
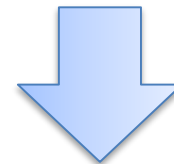
Known approaches

- External computation → **load overhead**
 - Parallel / from disk (Map Reduce, Hive, Pig)
 - Parallel / in memory (Spark)
- Internal computation → **implementation bound**
 - Parallel / server-side (Coprocessors, Apache Phoenix)

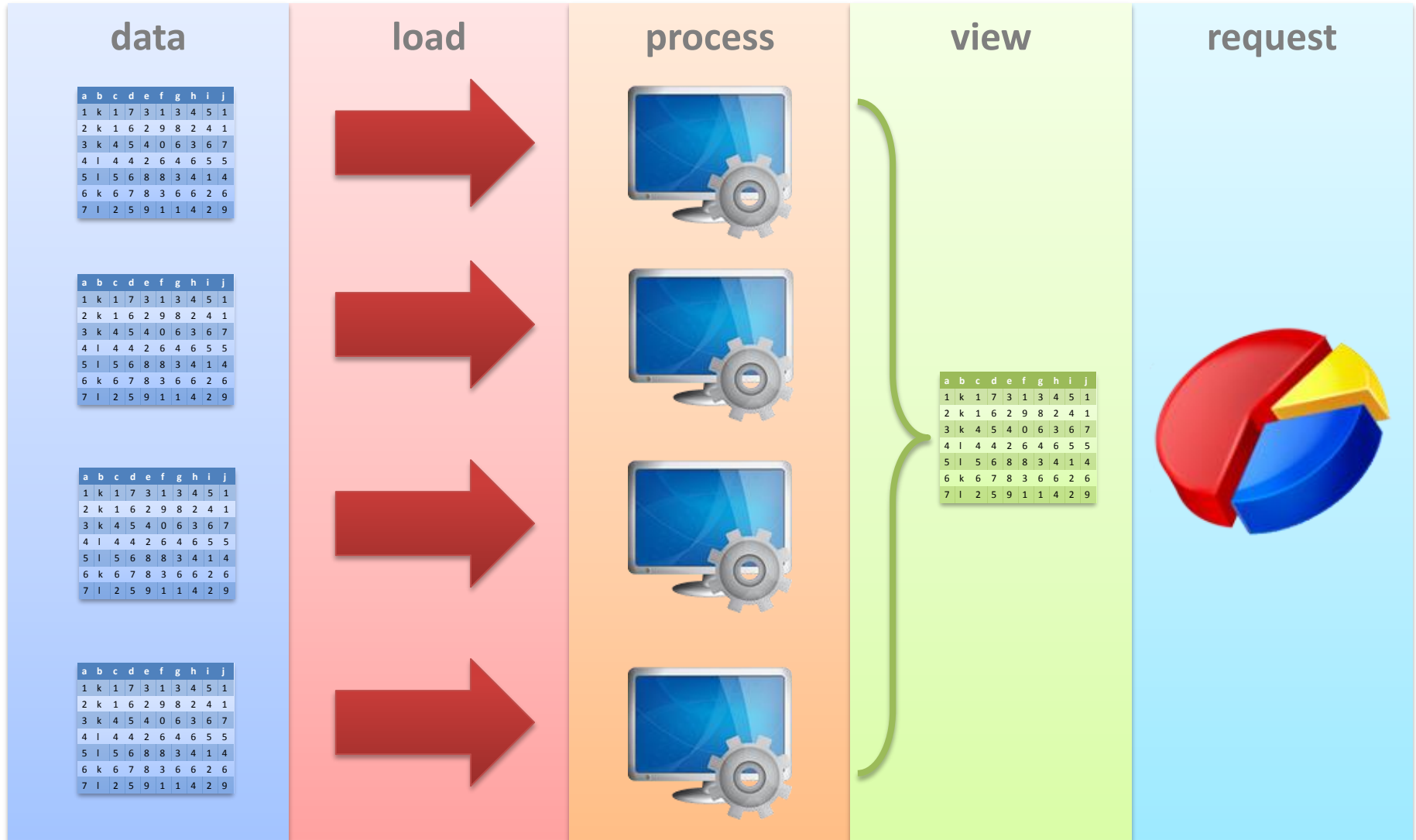
Our approach

- Combine large-scale **data storage** and **materialized views**
 - Views...
 - ...bring back SQL-semantics
 - ...are highly available through materialization
 - ...can be maintained efficiently
 - View maintenance should be...
 - ...universal
 - ...scalable (exactly as the KV-Store)
 - ...consistent
 - ...and fault tolerant

```
<aggregationView>
  <name>sum1</name>
  <type>sum</type>
  <basetable>bt1</basetable>
  <aggregationKey>aggKey</aggregationKey>
  <aggregationValue>aggVal</aggregationValue>
  <numOfRegions>2</numOfRegions>
  <controlTable>true</controlTable>
</aggregationView>
```




Batch processing



Batch processing


data

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
1	k	1	7	3	1	3	4	5	1
2	k	1	6	2	9	8	2	4	1
3	k	4	5	4	0	6	3	6	7
4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9



a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
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5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
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5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9

(re-)load



(re-)process



(re-)materialize



a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
1	k	1	7	3	1	3	4	5	1
2	k	1	6	2	9	8	2	4	1
3	k	4	5	4	0	6	3	6	7
4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9

deliver



Conclusion

- + perfect for large data sets
- + no consistency issues
- unnecessary re-computation
- not always up-to-date

Incremental processing

data

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
1	k	1	7	3	1	3	4	5	1
2	k	1	6	2	9	8	2	4	1
3	k	4	5	4	0	6	3	6	7
4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
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Incremental processing

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4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9

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4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
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5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9



forward




process



Incremental processing


data

a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
1	k	1	7	3	1	3	4	5	1
2	k	1	6	2	9	8	2	4	1
3	k	4	5	4	0	6	3	6	7
4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9



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5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9

forward



process



view



a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j
1	k	1	7	3	1	3	4	5	1
2	k	1	6	2	9	8	2	4	1
3	k	4	5	4	0	6	3	6	7
4	l	4	4	2	6	4	6	5	5
5	l	5	6	8	8	3	4	1	4
6	k	6	7	8	3	6	6	2	6
7	l	2	5	9	1	1	4	2	9

deliver



Conclusion

- + perfect for small updates
- + very efficient
- consistency issues
- slow for large data sets

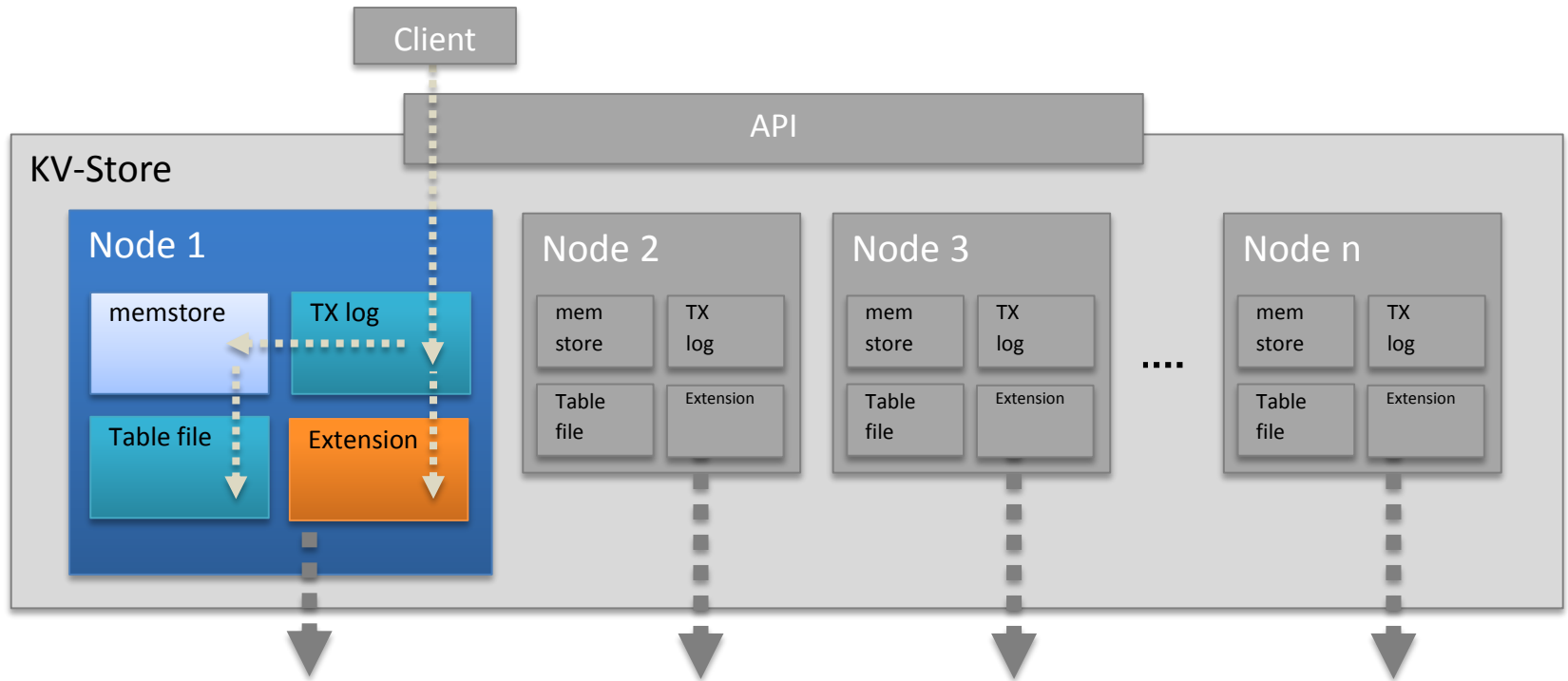
Integration batch + incremental

- Why not combine both approaches?
 1. new query is requested
 2. process batch and **compute** result...
 3. ...**switch** and **maintain** result incrementally

Integration batch + incremental

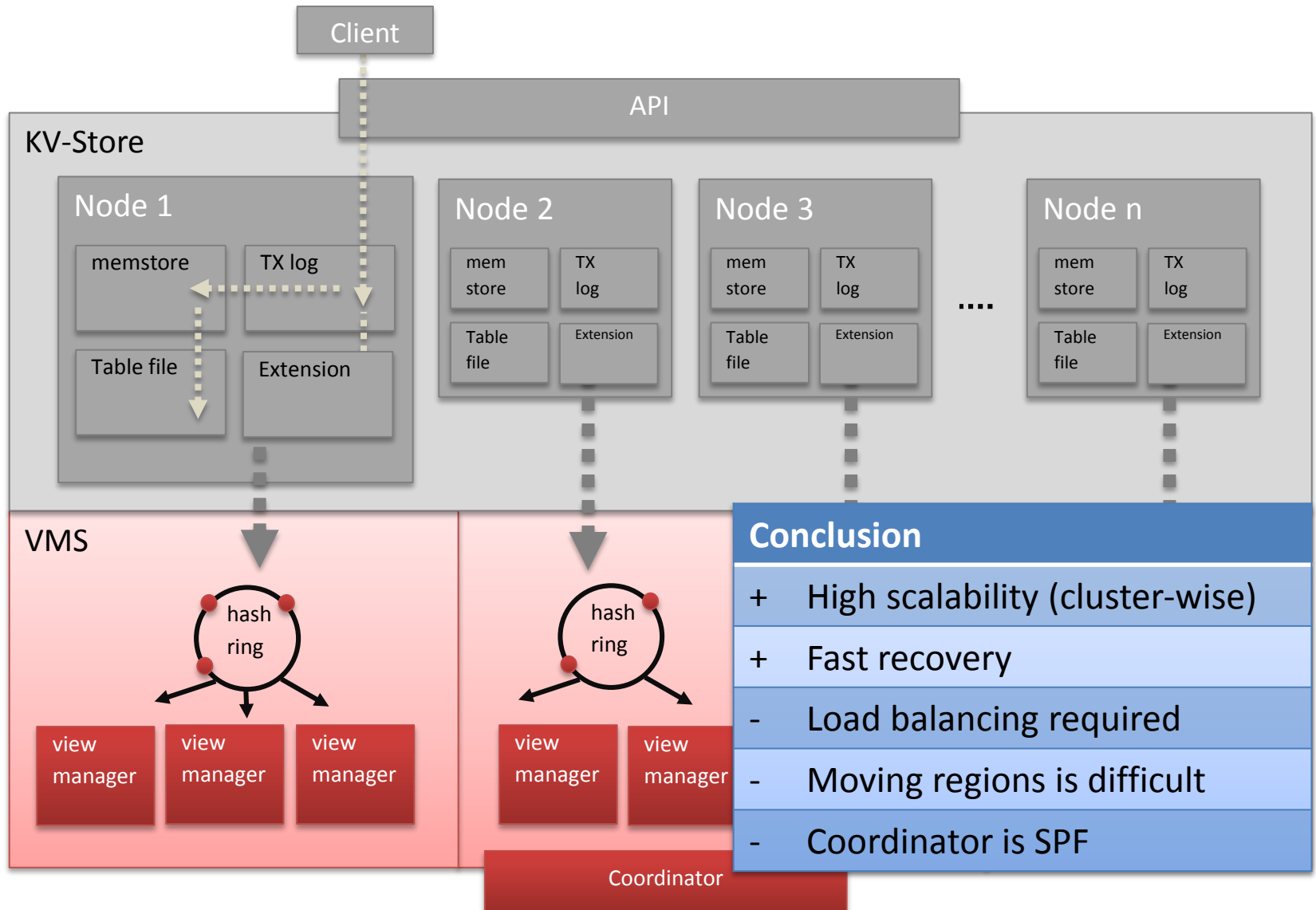
- Problems to solve
 - set-up table structure for incremental processing
 - ensure consistency during switch operation
 - signatures

Generality of KV-model

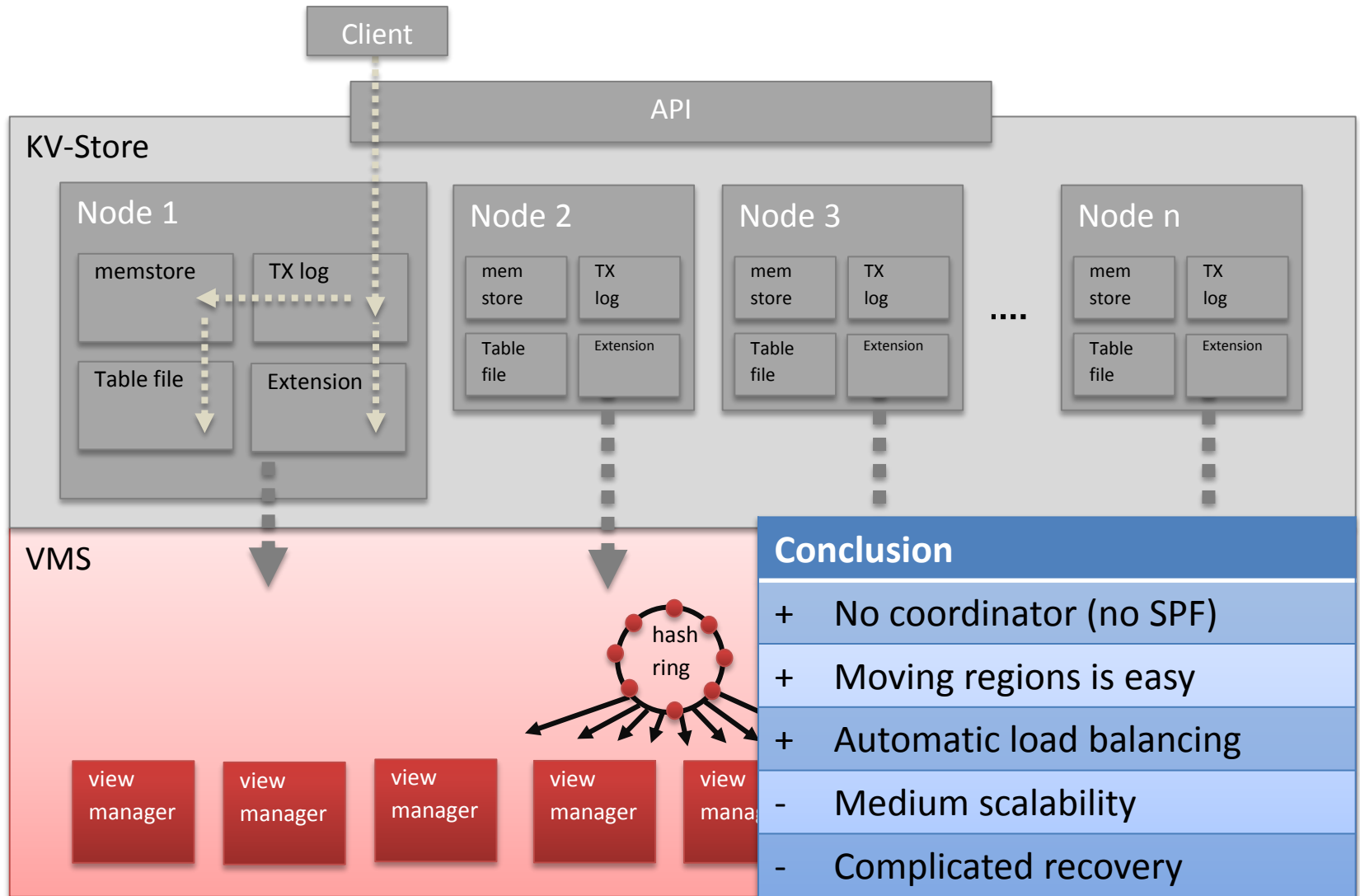


- Model for KV-Stores: HBase, Cassandra, Bigtable, Dynamo
- Ongoing master thesis: Implementation in Cassandra

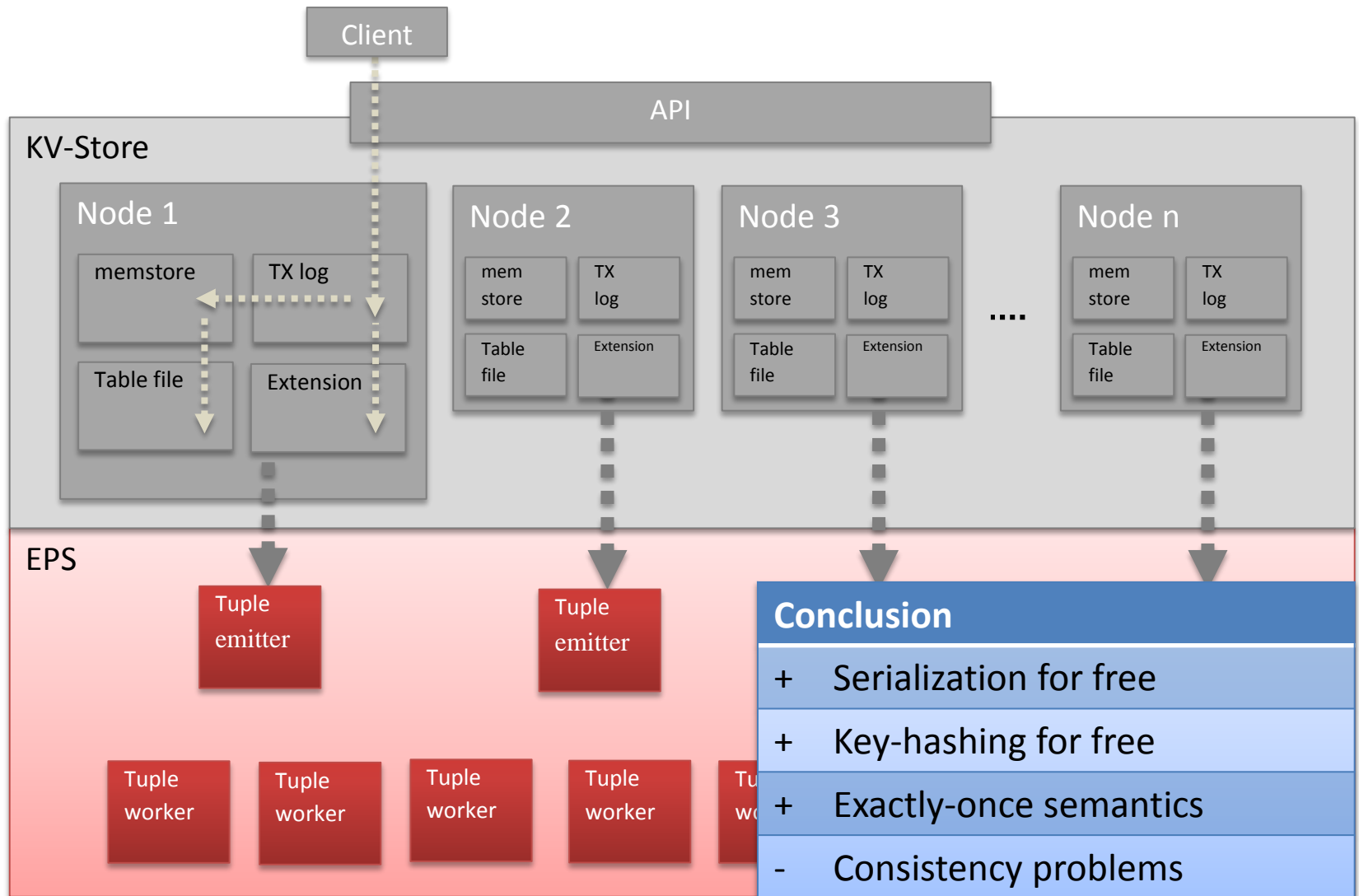
VMS 1: Local hash-ring



VMS 2: Global hash-ring

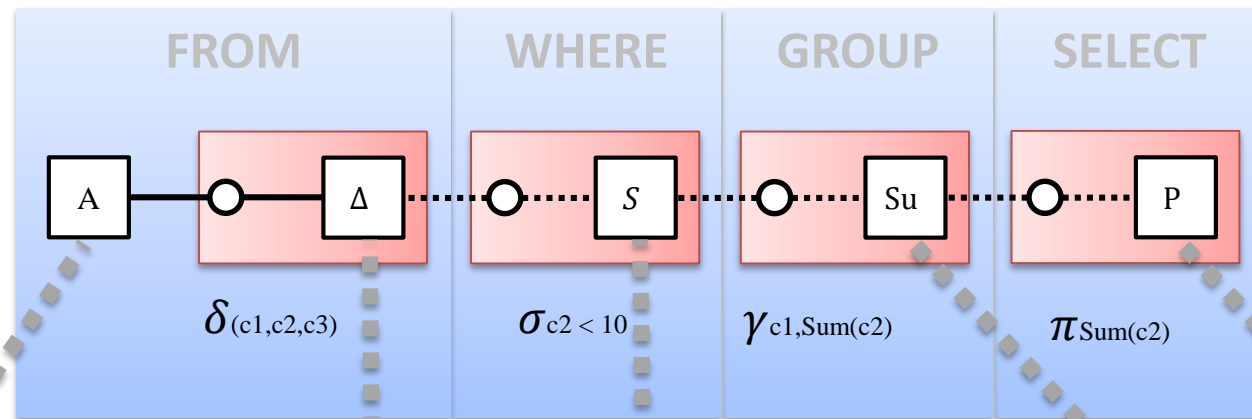


VMS 3: Event processing



Construct a maintenance plan

SELECT $Sum(c2)$ **FROM** A **GROUP BY** $c1$ **WHERE** $c2 < 10$



Rk	c1	c2	c3
k1	x1	6	5
k2	x1	1	12
k3	x2	10	7
k4	x3	3	8
k5	x2	9	5
k6	x4	10	21

Rk	c1o	c1n	c2o	c2n	c3o	c3n
k1	null	x1	null	6	null	5
k2	null	x1	null	1	null	12
k3	null	x2	null	10	null	7
k4	null	x3	null	3	null	8
k5	null	x2	null	9	null	5
k6	null	x4	null	10	null	21

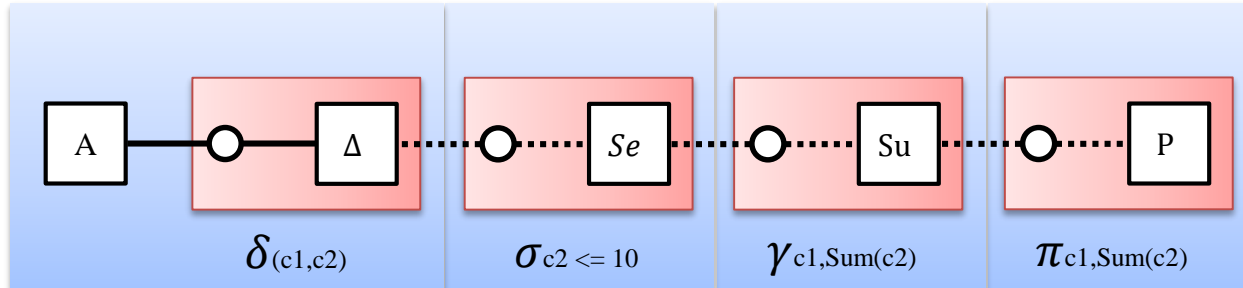
Rk	c1o	c1n	c2o	c2n	c3o	c3n
k1	null	x1	null	6	null	5
k2	null	x1	null	1	null	12
k4	null	x3	null	3	null	8
k5	null	x2	null	9	null	5

rk	cSum
x1	7
x2	9
x3	3

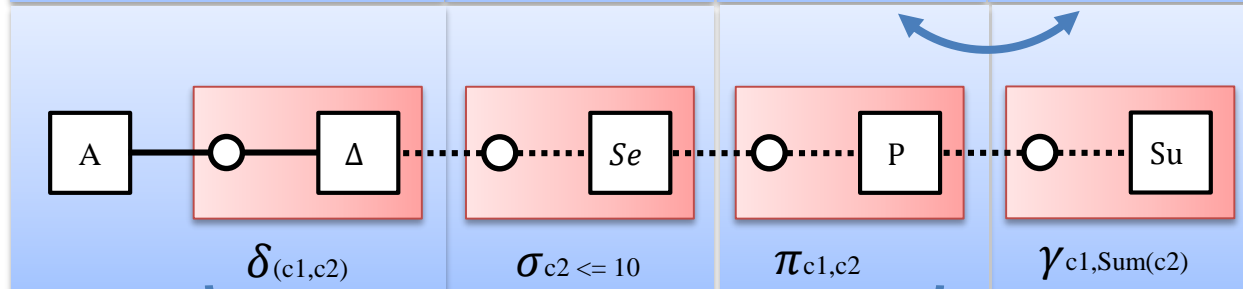
rk	cSum
x1	7
x2	9
x3	3

Optimize the maintenance plan

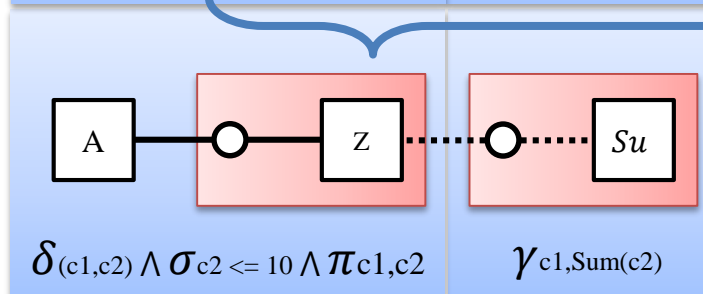
Initial plan



Reorder

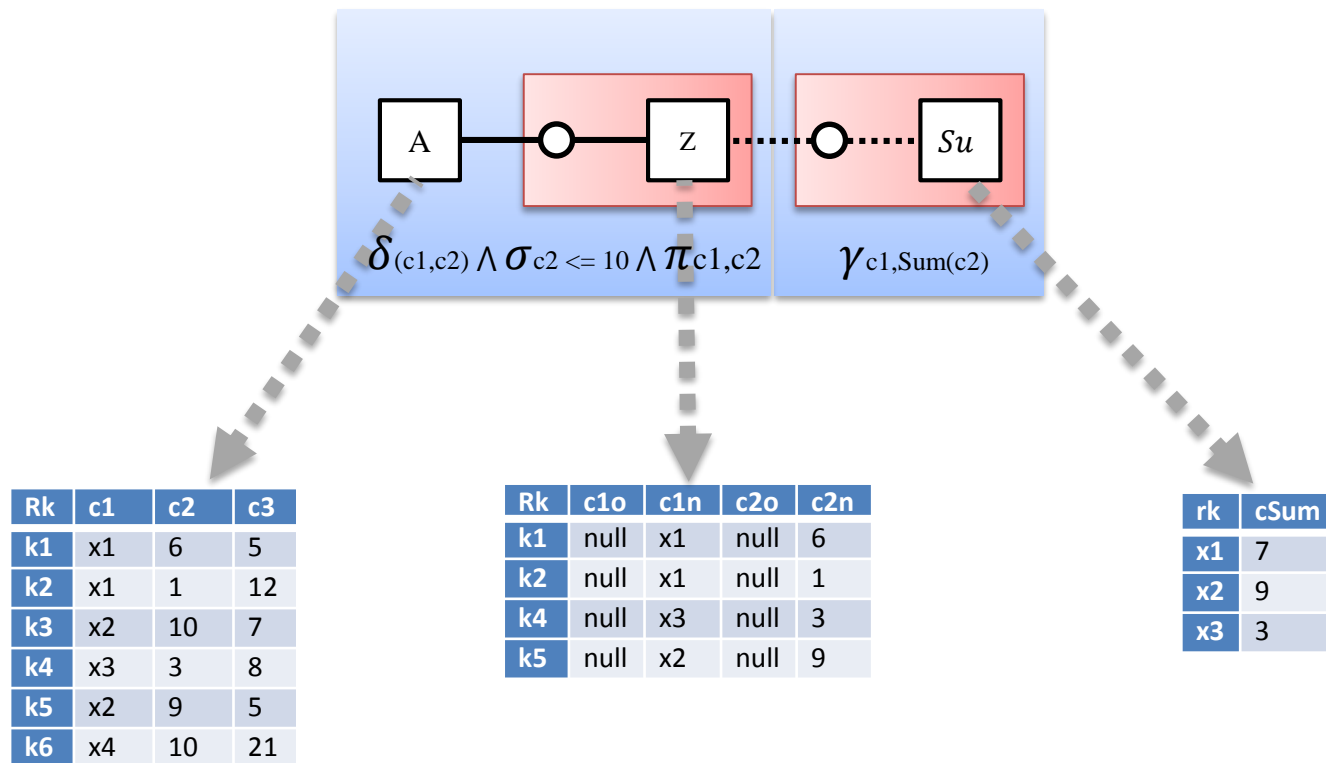


Merge



Result

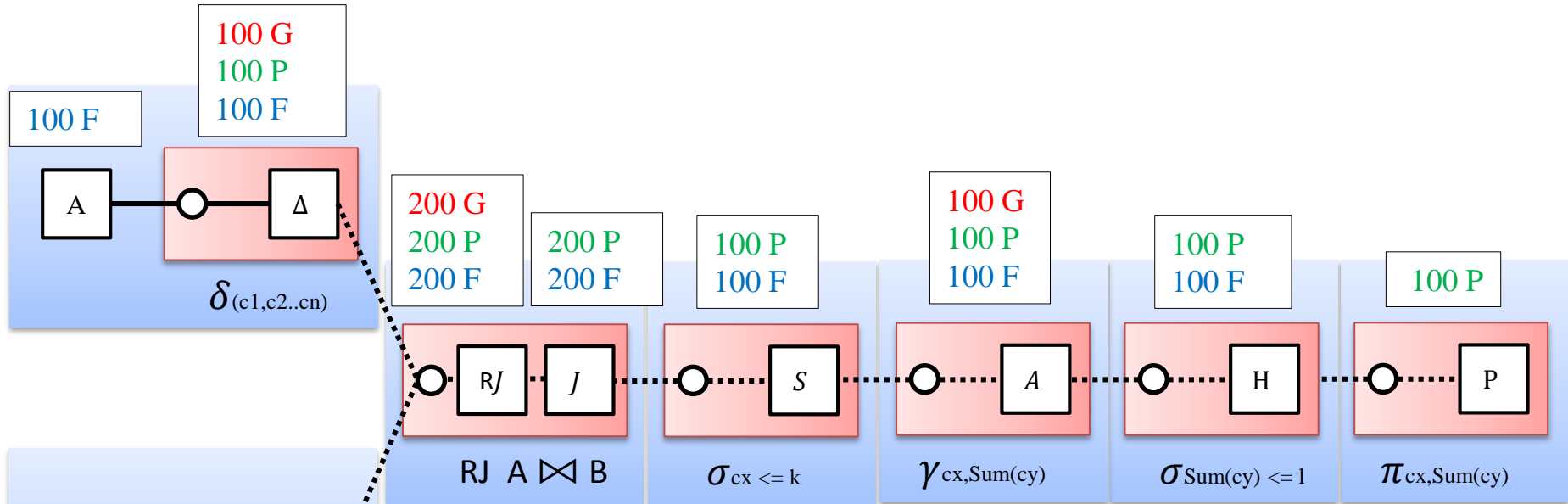
SELECT *Sum(c2)* **FROM** *A* **GROUP BY** *c1* **WHERE** *c2* < 10



The SQL-Pattern

SQL clause	view
1. FROM	base table, delta view, join view
2. WHERE	selection view
3. GROUP BY	count, sum, min, max, avg, index view
4. HAVING	selection view
5. SELECT	projection view
6. ORDER BY	not implemented yet

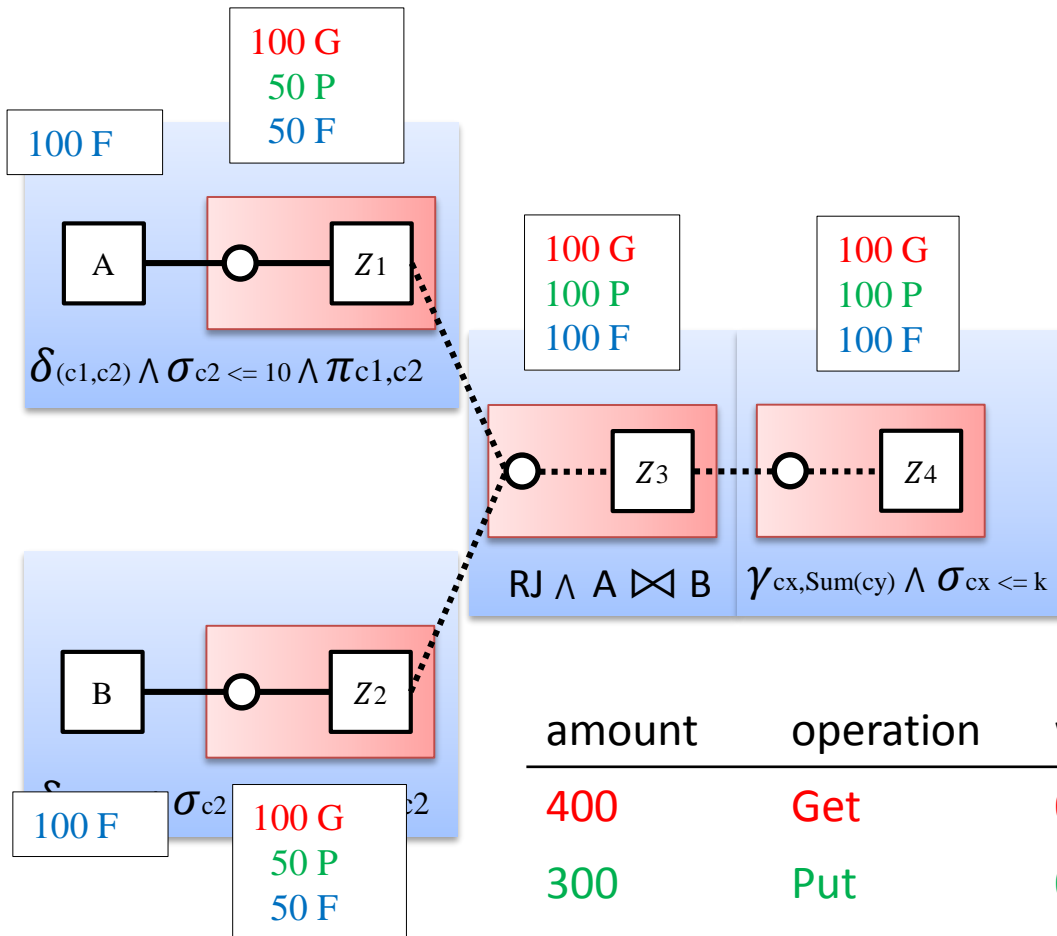
The SQL pattern



amount	operation	weight	result
500	Get	0,5	250
1000	Put	0,2	200
1100	Forward	0,1	110

560

Optimized SQL pattern

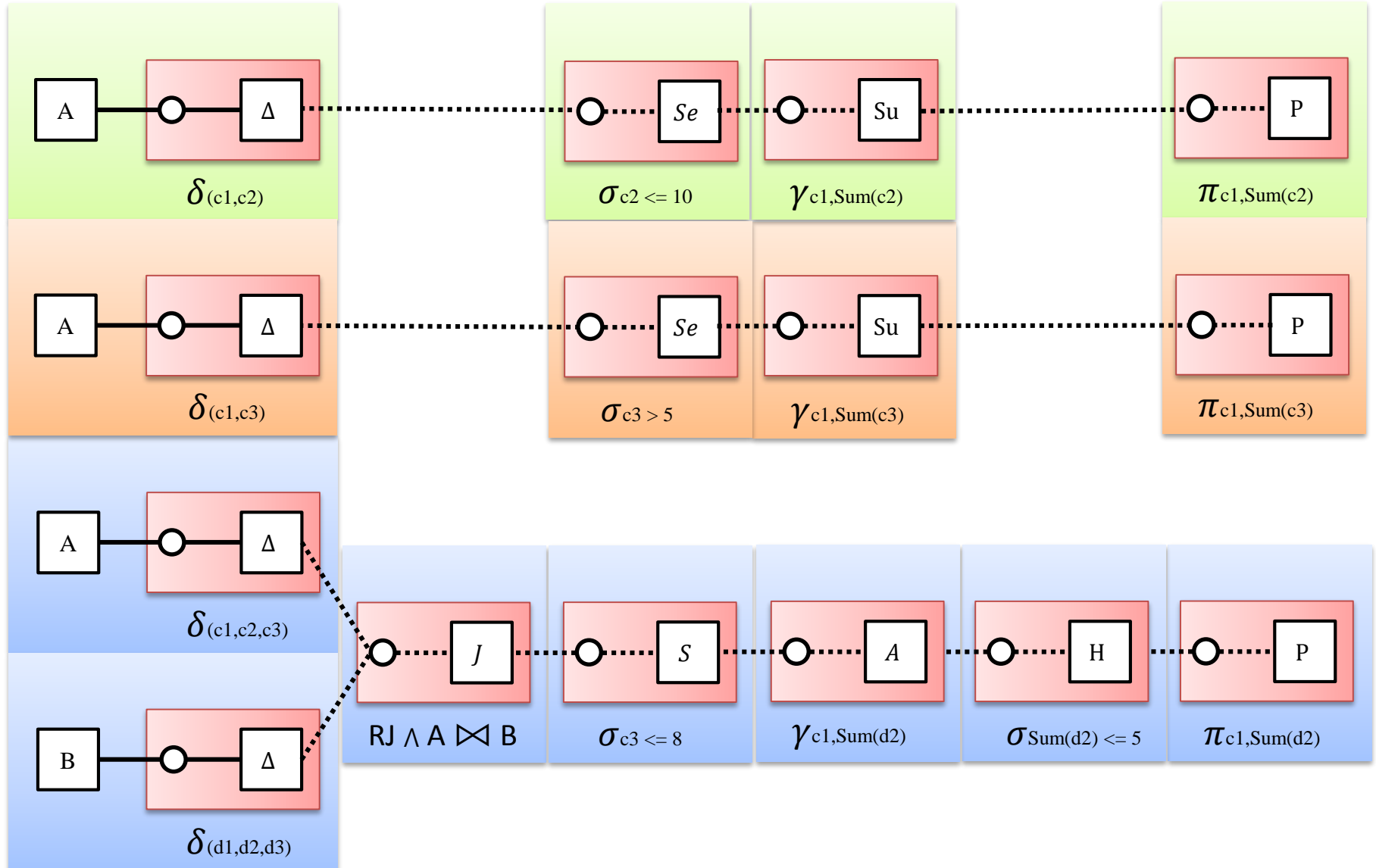


amount	operation	weight	result
400	Get	0,5	200
300	Put	0,2	60
500	Forward	0,1	50

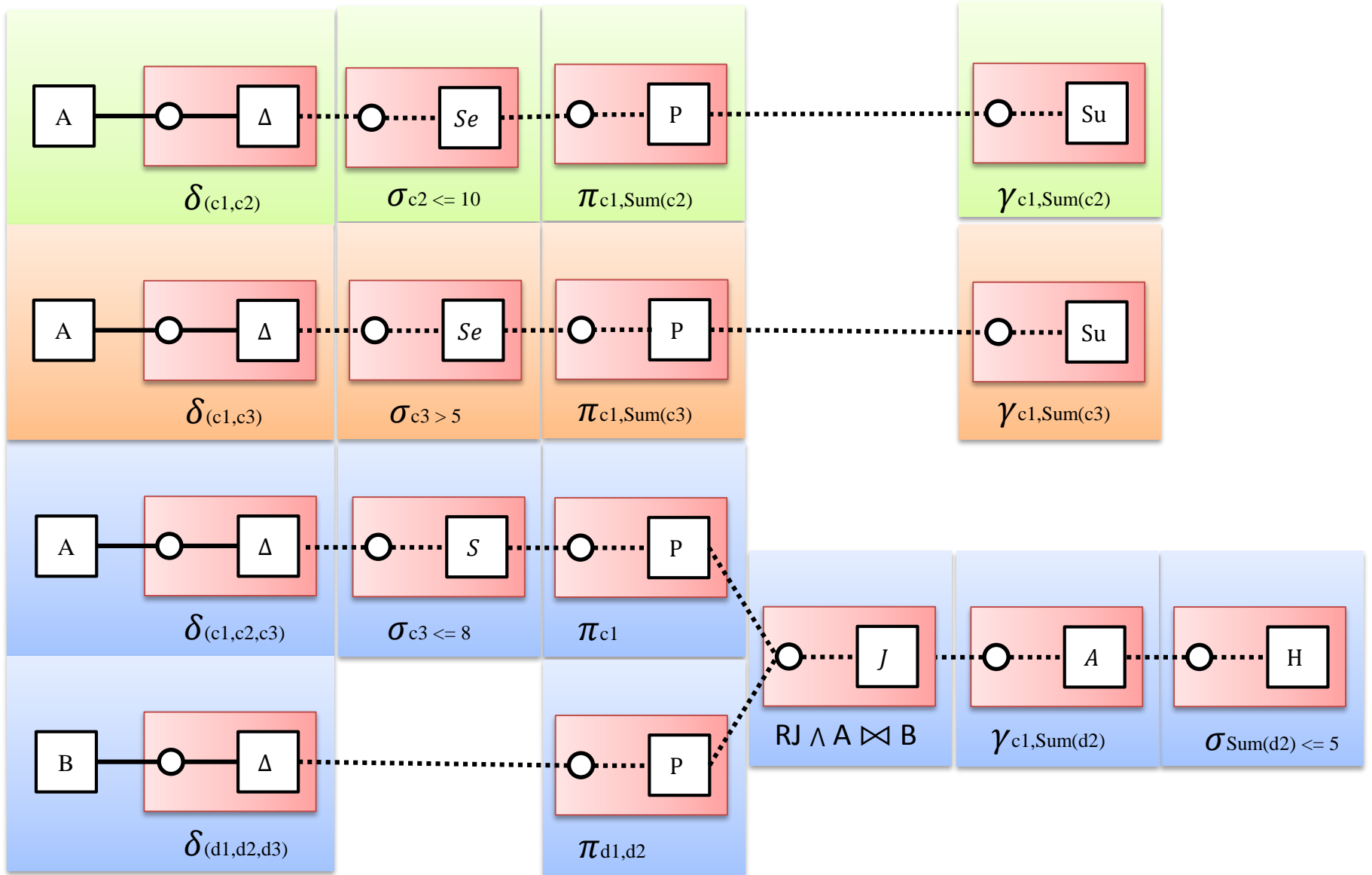
Multi query

1. **SELECT** *Sum(c2)***FROM** *A* **GROUP BY** *c1* **WHERE** *c2* \leq 10
2. **SELECT** *Sum(c3)***FROM** *A* **GROUP BY** *c1* **WHERE** *c3* $>$ 10
3. **SELECT** *Count(d2)***FROM** *A* **INNER JOIN** *B* **ON** *A.c1* =
B.d1 **GROUP BY** *A.c1* **WHERE** *A.c3* \leq 8 **HAVING** *Count(d2)* $>$ 1

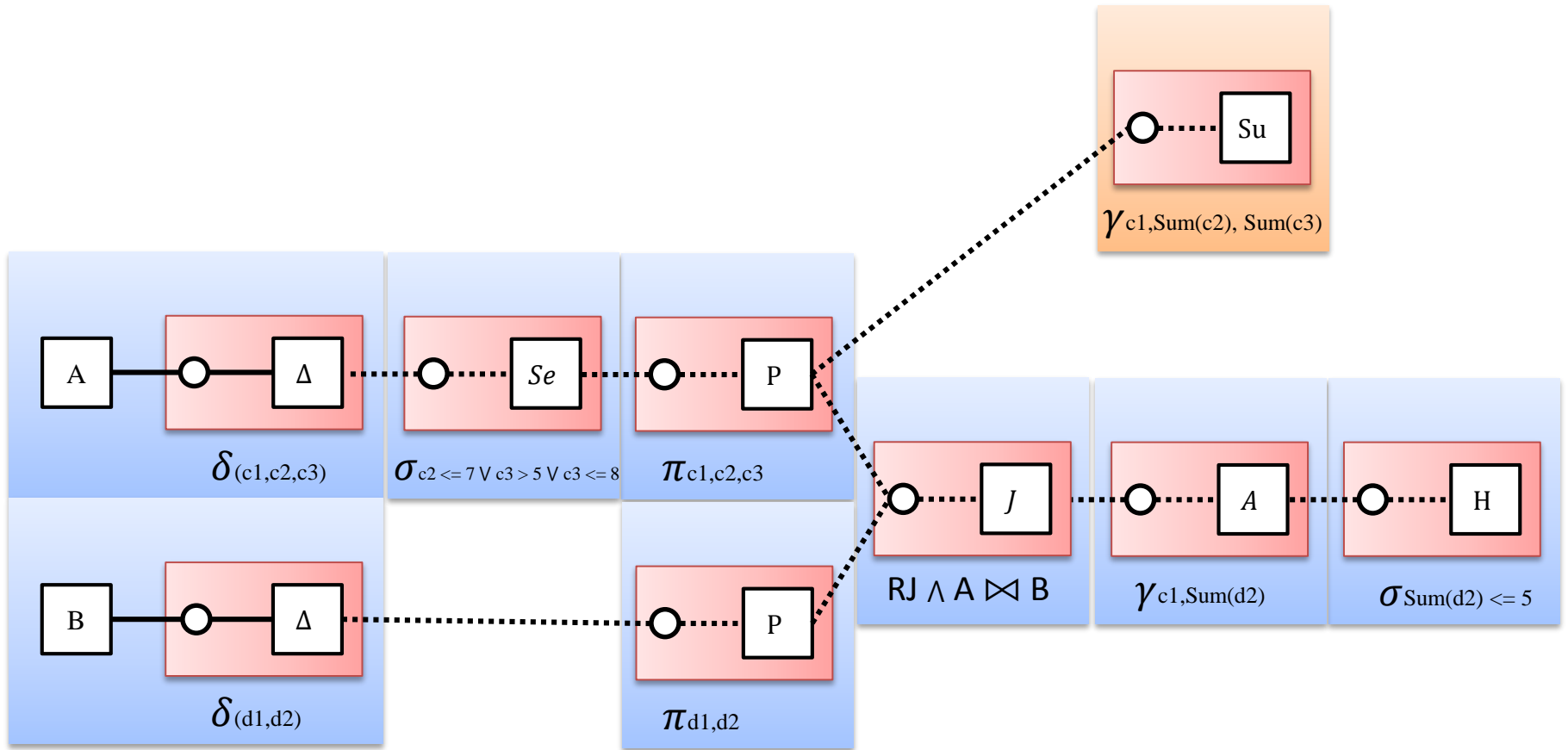
Multi query plan



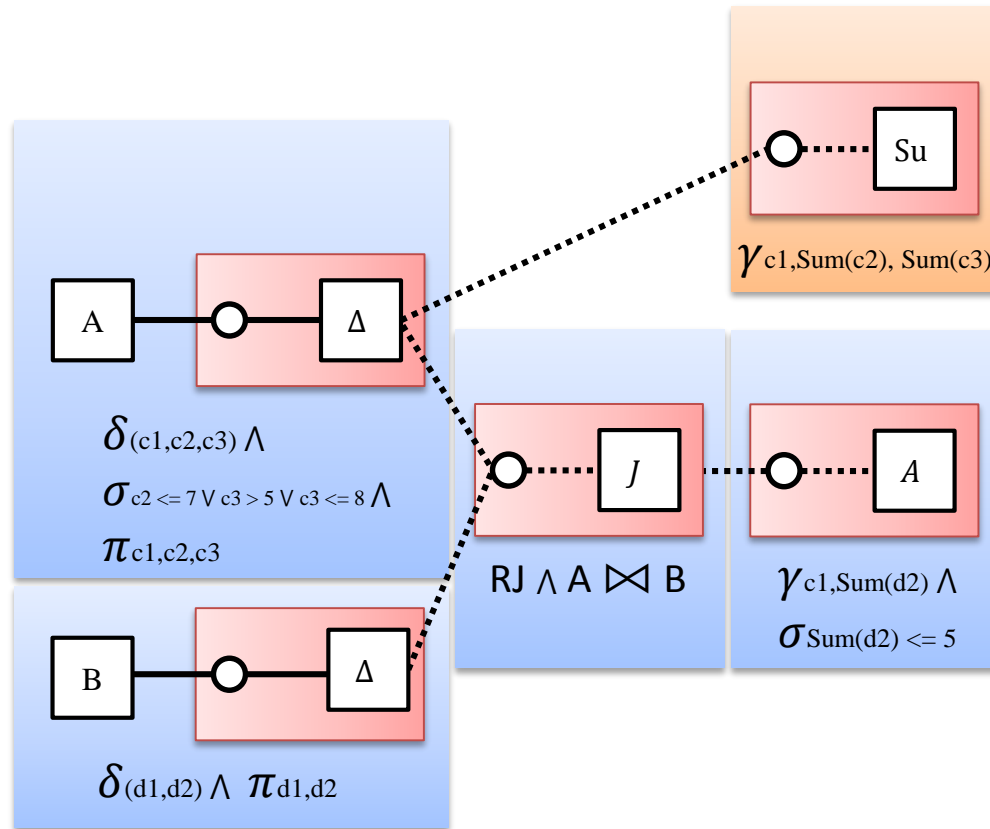
Reorder



Combine



Merge



Future work

- Implement alternative architectures
- Implement SQL-command line
- Evaluate multi-view optimization
- Get the papers accepted

THE END