```
clc, close, clear all;
originalImage = imread('circuit.tif');
figure;imshow(originalImage);title('Original Image');
[r,c] = size(originalImage);%Get size of image
mask = [-1 -1 -1; 0  0  0; 1  1  1];
mask(:,:,2) = [-1 \ 0 \ 1;-1 \ 0 \ 1;-1 \ 0 \ 1];
mask(:,:,3) = [0 \ 1 \ 1;-1 \ 0 \ 1;-1 \ -1 \ 0];
mask(:,:,4) = [-1 -1 0;-1 0 1;0 1 1];
mask(:,:,5) = [-1 -2 -1; 0 0 0; 1 2 1];
mask(:,:,6) = [-1 \ 0 \ 1; -2 \ 0 \ 2; -1 \ 0 \ 1];
mask(:,:,7) = [0 \ 1 \ 2;-1 \ 0 \ 1;-1 \ -2 \ 0];
mask(:,:,8) = [-2 -1 0; -1 0 1; 0 1 2];
[mskr , mskc] = size(mask(:,:,1)); %Getting mask size
rowadd = (mskr - 1)/2;%Row padding
coladd = (mskc - 1)/2;%Column padding
paddedImage = padarray(originalImage,[rowadd,coladd]);%Image and padding
figure;imshow(uint8(paddedImage)); title('Padded Image');
%% Convolution
for i = 1 + rowadd : r + rowadd%Run uptil total rows
    for j = 1 + coladd : c + coladd%Run uptil total columns
        for p = 1:8
        subImage = paddedImage(i - rowadd : i + rowadd , j - coladd : j + coladd);
        convSum(p) = sum(sum(double(mask(:,:,p)).*double(subImage)));%2D sum
        result(i, j, p) = convSum(p);
        end
    end
end
%% Show the result
figure;
subplot (221);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,1)));
title('PH');impixelinfo;
subplot (222);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,2)));
title('PV');impixelinfo;
subplot (223);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,3)));
title('P45');impixelinfo;
subplot (224);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd, 4)));
title('P-45');impixelinfo;
figure;
subplot (221);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,5)));
title('SH'); impixelinfo;
subplot (222);
```

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imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,6)));
title('SV');impixelinfo;
subplot(223);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,7)));
title('S45');impixelinfo;
subplot(224);
imshow(uint8(result(1 + rowadd : r + rowadd , 1 + coladd : c + coladd,8)));
title('S-45');impixelinfo;
%% Get the total edges
figure;
subplot(221);imshow(edge(originalImage,'Prewitt'));
subplot(212);imshow(edge(originalImage,'Sobel'));
```