**Q1) Which of the following historical eras also goes by the name "Age of Revolutions"?**

a) The prehistoric era

b) The medieval era

c) The modern era

d) The postmodern era

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Age of Revolutions, also known as the Modern Era, took place during this time. The American Revolution, the French Revolution, and the Industrial Revolution were among the key political, social, and economic upheavals that occurred during this time.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q2) What was a significant outcome of the Industrial Revolution?**

a) The rise of feudalism

b) The decline of capitalism

c) The growth of urbanization

d) The spread of agrarianism

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The growth of urbanization is the right response. As individuals relocated from rural to urban areas in quest of manufacturing jobs during the Industrial Revolution, urbanization increased. The rate of urbanization worldwide has significantly increased during the last few centuries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q3) What among the following was a significant outcome of the Age of Exploration?**

a) The spread of Christianity

b) The decline of feudalism

c) The rise of democracy

d) The growth of trade and commerce

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The growth of trade and commerce is the right response The Age of Exploration saw a rise in trade and commerce as European nations built colonies and engaged in international commerce.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q4) Which of the following characterized the Renaissance era significantly?**

a) The focus on religion

b) The rise of nationalism

c) The emphasis on humanism

d) The trade

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Renaissance was marked by an Emphasis on humanism, which praised the accomplishments and greatness of individuals.The fourteenth through the seventeenth century saw the emergence of the Renaissance, a time of intellectual and cultural renewal in Europe.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$**Q5) Which of the following was a major effect of the age of enlightenment?**

a) The rise of feudalism

b) The decline of religion

c) The growth of monarchy

d) The spread of democracy

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Enlightenment had a profound influence on the spread of democracy. The European Enlightenment, which took place in the 18th century, was a time of enormous intellectual and cultural advancement.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q6) Which of the following civilizations is thought to have given rise to all others?**

a) Indian

b) Chinese

c) Mesopotamian

d) Egyptian

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Mesopotamian is the right response.Mesopotamia is called the "cradle of civilization" because it is thought to be where the first towns and writing systems first appeared. Mesopotamia is modern-day Iraq.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q7) Which civilization invented the hieroglyphics writing system?**

a) Greek civilization

b) Roman civilization

c) Egyptian civilization

d) Mayan civilization

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The civilisation of ancient Egypt created a kind of writing known as hieroglyphics. Writing religious writings and preserving historical events were both done via hieroglyphics, which employed drawings to represent words and ideas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q8) Which nation saw the first Renaissance?**

a) Italy

b) Spain

c) France

d) England

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The 14th CE saw the start of the Renaissance, a cultural movement that expanded over Europe.started in Italy It was characterized by a resurgence of interest in humanistic philosophy, literature, and the arts.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q9) Which of the following factors played a major role in starting World War I?**

a) The rise of nationalism

b) The decline of imperialism

c) The growth of democracy

d) The spread of communism

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: One major contributing factor to World War I was the growth of nationalism. In the years preceding the war, nationalism, the idea that one's own country or ethnic group is superior to others fueled tensions and disputes between European countries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy-Remember

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**Q10) The Neolithic Revolution: What Was It?**

a)Ancient Egypt underwent a period of religious reform

b) The invention of the wheel

c) The shift from hunting and gathering to agriculture

d) The spread of the Roman Empire

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The transition from hunting and gathering to agriculture, which took place around 10,000 BCE, was known as the Neolithic Revolution. It was a time of profound technological and social development that made it possible for human civilizations to congregate, domesticate animals, and grow crops.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q11) When the Abbasid Caliphate was in place, which city was the centre of Islam?**

a)Damascus

b)Baghdad

c)Cairo

d)Istanbul

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Baghdad is the correct response as Baghdad served as the hub of Islam during the Abbasid Caliphate. The 3rd one is to succeed the Prophet Muhammad ruled from 750 to 1258 CE..

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q12) The Wealth of Nations' was written by who?**

a)John Locke

b)Adam Smith

c)Karl Marx

d)Friedrich Engels

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: One of the most significant works on economics and political economy, "The Wealth of Nations," was published in 1776. In his book, Smith made the case that a free-market system, in which people act in their own best interests, may promote global economic expansion and prosperity.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q13) Which of the following empires was historically the largest empire?**

a)The Roman Empire

b)The Mongol Empire

c)The Ottoman Empire

d)The British Empire

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Mongol Empire, which ruled over a huge portion of Asia, Europe, and the Middle East from the 13th to the 14th century, was the largest contiguous empire in history. At its height, it had an area of almost 24 million square kilometers.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q14) What among the following does not characterize modernity?**

a) Secularization

b) Rationalization

c) Individualism

d) Tradition

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Tradition is the right response. The rise of secularization, rationality, and individualism are traits of modernity. Instead of being a characteristic of modernity, tradition refers to the persistence of previous norms and practices.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

**Q15) In which of the following empires did the Napoleonic Wars result in the emergence of a superpower?**

a) British Empire

b) Ottoman Empire

c) Spanish Empire

d) Roman Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Napoleonic Wars, which lasted from 1803 to 1815, were fought between France and numerous European nations. Due to the British Empire's superior military and economic capabilities after the wars, it became a superpower.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q16) The Industrial Revolution not resulted in which of the following?**

a) Urbanization

b) Growth of labor unions

c) Decline of agriculture

d) Spread of communism

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The revolution brought about a number of significant societal changes, such as the urbanization of society, the expansion of labor unions, and the demise of agriculture. The growth of communism, however, is not a direct result of the Industrial Revolution.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q17) Which nation from the list below did not participate in the Triple Entente during World War One?**

a) France

b) Russia

c) Germany

d) United Kingdom

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Germany is the right response During World War I, France, Russia, and the United Kingdom formed an alliance known as the Triple Entente. Germany did not participate in this alliance

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q18) Which of the following nations did not take part in the Second World War's Axis powers?**

a) Japan

b) Italy

c) Germany

d) France

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The right response is France. These powers, which included Japan etc during World War Two, did not include France and it participated in the war as an Allied nation and battled the Axis powers.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q19) Which of the following did not contribute to the British Empire's decline?**

a) Economic problems

b) Colonial resistance

c) Military defeat

d) Political corruption

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: A mix of economic issues, colonial resistance, and military failure caused the British Empire to fall. Although it existed in the empire, political corruption did not significantly contribute to its fall.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q20) In which of the following empires did the Napoleonic Wars result in the emergence of a superpower**?

a) Increased cultural diversity

b) Increased economic interdependence

c) Increased migration

d) Increased nationalism

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Napoleonic Wars, which lasted from 1803 to 1815, were fought between France and numerous European nations. Due to the British Empire's superior military and economic capabilities after the wars, it became a superpower.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q21) During the Chinese Civil War, who was the leader of the Communist Party of China?**

a) Mao Zedong

b) Deng Xiaoping

c) Chiang Kai-shek

d) Sun Yat-sen

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: During the Chinese Civil War, Mao Zedong served as the party's supreme leader in China. In China, Deng Xiaoping was a well-known leader, but not at this time. Both Sun Yat-sen and Chiang Kai-shek served as Nationalist leaders during the conflict.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q22) Which of the following is thought to be the world's oldest civilization?**

a) Mesopotamia

b) Egypt

c) Indus Valley

d) China

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: we can say that the Indus valley is the correct response because in theIndus Valley Civilization, sometimes referred to as the Harappan Civilization, is thought to have existed before all other civilizations combined.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q23) Which of the following did not play a part in the spread of fascism across Europe?**

a) Economic problems

b) Nationalism

c) Socialism

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Socialism was not a factor in the growth of fascism in Europe; rather, fascist leaders perceived it as a threat. Extreme nationalism, authoritarianism, and frequent racism are characteristics of fascism.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q24) Who established Alexandria as a city**?

a) Alexander the Great

b) Julius Caesar

c) Cleopatra

d) Napoleon Bonaparte

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Alexander the Great is the right response, as explained. I n 331 BC, he was the king of Macedon. Following his conquest of Egypt, he made the decision to found a new city on the Mediterranean coast, which he gave the name Alexandria in honor of himself.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q25) Which two nations fought in the Hundred Years' War?**

a) France and England

b) Spain and Portugal

c) Germany and Austria

d) Russia and Sweden

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: France and England were the two countries involved in the Hundred Years' War. Between 1337 and 1453, a number of wars were fought, largely for control of the French monarchy.

The conflict started when Edward III of England claimed the French crown, setting off a succession conflict.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q26) The French Revolution was led by who?**

a) Napoleon Bonaparte

b) Louis XVI

c) Maximilien Robespierre

d) Georges Danton

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Maximilien Robespierre is the correct response. The French Revolution was a complicated and dynamic event that encompassed a variety of diverse political factions, leaders, and movements rather than being led by a single person.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Very Hard

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**Q27) Which of the following was not a significant ancient civilization?**

a) Greece

b) Rome

c) China

d) Brazil

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: There was no significant ancient civilization in Brazil. Brazil did not exist as a nation in antiquity. Europeans didn't learn about it until the late 15th century. Greece, Rome, and China, in contrast, were all important historical civilizations that each made distinctive contributions to history and culture.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q28) Which of the following did not have a role in the development of civilizations?**

a) Excess agricultural production

b) growth in trade and commerce

c) the spread of monotheistic religions

d) technological and scientific advancements

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The development of trade and commerce, increased agricultural productivity, and breakthroughs in science and technology were all contributors in the rise of civilizations. The growth of monotheistic religions did not, however, play a substantial role in this development.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q29) Which well-known Greek philosopher did Alexander the Great study under?**

a) Socrates

b) Plato

c) Aristotle

d) Epicurus

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The legendary Greek philosopher who was the instructor of Alexander the Great was Aristotle.

Aristotle studied under another well-known Greek philosopher, Plato, and later established himself as a teacher and philosopher in his own right. He was a member of the court of Macedonian King Philip II when he became Alexander the Great's tutor when the prince was just 13 years old. He was born in Stagira, Greece, about 384 BCE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q30) Which religion, which placed a strong emphasis on enlightenment, first appeared in India in the sixth century BCE?**

a) Hinduism

b) Buddhism

c) Jainism

d) Sikhism

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The religion of Buddhism was founded in ancient India in the sixth century BCE. Siddhartha Gautama, popularly known as the Buddha, whose name means "awakened one," is the founder of Buddhism. The Buddha asserted that obtaining enlightenment—a state of being free from pain, ignorance, and rebirth—is the ultimate purpose of existence.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q31) Which of the following towns in ancient India WAS NOT renowned for its writing tradition?**

a) Taxila

b) Ujjain

c) Pataliputra

d) Kalinga

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: In ancient India, Kalinga was not renowned for its writing tradition. The historical conflict between Kalinga and the Mauryan monarch Ashoka in 261 BCE made Kalinga a prominent ancient kingdom in eastern India (today's Odisha)

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q32) What connection is there between urban living and writing?**

a) They are not related

b) Writing is only applicable to rural living

c) Writing frequently explores city life

d) Writing is only relevant to urban life

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Cities and writing have a close link. Cities have been employed as settings and topics in many literary works. With its diverse population, busy streets, and metropolitan landscapes, city life offers writers a wealth of subject matter to explore a variety of topics, including alienation, isolation, and the struggle for existence.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q33) What exactly is the point of writing about urban life?**

a) To promote urbanization

b) To critique city life

c) To romanticize city life

d) To discourage people from living in cities

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Instead of promoting or discouraging city life, writing about it is frequently done to investigate or condemn it. Even if some authors could choose to romanticize or idealize city life, many literary works concentrate on the drawbacks of urban life, such as inequality, poverty, crime, and pollution.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q34) Which of the following DID NOT contribute to the expansion of cities during the Middle Ages?**

a) Development of new trade routes

b) Expansion of agriculture

c) Growth of industries and crafts

d) Emergence of new political centers

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The development of agriculture throughout the medieval era was not a factor in the growth of cities. In fact, as farmers fled rural areas in search of greater possibilities in cities, the expansion of cities was frequently followed by a drop in agriculture.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q35) It's common to refer to Mesopotamia as the "Cradle of Civilization." Which of the following is NOT an example of a Mesopotamian civilization?**

a) Sumer

b) Babylon

c) Egypt

d) Assyria

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The civilizations that emerged in Mesopotamia DID NOT include Egypt. Mesopotamia is in the Middle East, between the Euphrates and Tigris rivers, while Egypt is in North Africa. The other possibilities are Mesopotamian-born ancient civilizations named Sumer, Babylon, and Assyria.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q36) Where was Mesopotamia situated between the two rivers?**

a) Nile and Euphrates

b) Tigris and Ganges

c) Tigris and Euphrates

d) Amazon and Yangtze

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Between the Euphrates and Tigris rivers, which are both found in modern-day Iraq, was Mesopotamia. The term Mesopotamia literally translates to "land between the rivers" since it derives from the Greek words "mesos," which means "middle," and "potamos," which means "river."

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q37) The Sumerian period and the: are the two periods that make up the Mesopotamian civilization.**

a) Babylonian period

b) Persian period

c) Assyrian period

d) Akkadian period

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Sumerian period was succeeded by the Babylonian period, which lasted roughly from 1894 BCE to 539 BCE. The city of Babylon, which rose to prominence as a major political and cultural hub in Mesopotamia, bears the name of this era.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q38) Which of the following was a crucial aspect of Indian Mughal architecture?**

a) Use of brick and stone construction methods

b) Geometric and symmetrical patterns

c) Prioritizing functionality over adornment and keeping things simple

d) Using conventional Hindu motifs and styles

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation:The Mughal period in India is known for its symmetrical and geometric designs, which frequently incorporate ornate patterns and minute details. The structures frequently featured Islamic elements and architectural styles, and red sandstone and white marble were frequently used.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q39) Which of the following DID NOT contribute to the expansion of cities during the Middle Ages?**

a) Creation of new trade channels

b) Development of agriculture

c) Development of businesses and crafts

d) The emergence of fresh political hubs

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The development of medieval cities was not attributed to the expansion of agriculture. In fact, as more people relocated to urban centers during this time, agriculture frequently saw a downturn along with the rise of cities.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q40) What exactly is "Mesopotamia"?**

a) The land of the Pharaohs

b) The land between two rivers

c) The land of the Greeks

d) The land of the Persians

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Greek word "Mesopotamia" means "country between rivers." It specifically refers to the area in modern-day Iraq between the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, which is commonly regarded as the birthplace of civilisation.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q41) Who among the ancient civilizations invented writing first?**

a) The Sumerians

b) The Babylonians

c) The Assyrians

d) The Persians

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Sumerians is the right response. Cuneiform writing, which entailed creating marks with a stylus on clay tablets, was invented by the Sumerians as the first writing system.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q42) What is the title of the epic poem from Mesopotamia that depicts the life of the hero Gilgamesh?**

a) The Odyssey

b) The Iliad

c) The Aeneid

d) The Epic of Gilgamesh

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: An old Mesopotamian epic called The Epic of Gilgamesh describes the tale of the hero Gilgamesh and his exploits. The poem was composed in the third millennium BCE in cuneiform on clay tablets.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q43) Which Mesopotamian culture was renowned for its ability to forge iron?**

a) The Sumerians

b) The Babylonians

c) The Assyrians

d) The Persians

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Assyrians is the right response. Because of their sophisticated ironworking abilities, the Assyrians were able to create high-quality tools and weapons. In order to shape the metal, they invented methods for forging iron that entailed heating the metal.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q44)Which Mesopotamian civilisation was in charge of building Babylon's Hanging Gardens?**

a) The Sumerians

b) The Babylonians

c) The Assyrians

d) The Persians

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Babylonians is the right response. One of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World, the Hanging Gardens of Babylon are thought to have been constructed in the sixth century BCE by the Babylonian monarch Nebuchadnezzar II.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q45) What is an instance of effective verbal communication from the list below?**

a) Using complex vocabulary

b) Speaking loudly

c) Speaking clearly and using appropriate language for the audience

d) Using slang and informal language

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Speaking properly and using appropriate words for the audience. Whether in a formal or informal environment, effective verbal communication entails speaking clearly and using language that is appropriate for the listener.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q46) What is verbal communication?**

a) Communication through written words

b) Communication through spoken words

c) Communication through facial expressions

d) Communication through body language

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The answer that is accurate is communication through spoken words. In verbal communication, spoken words are used to transmit information from one person to another or to a group of individuals.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q47) Which of the following is an urbanization-related pull factor?**

a) Limited job opportunities

b) Access to basic services

c) High cost of living

d) Lack of social amenities

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Access to essential services like healthcare, education, sanitization, and clean water is a typical pull factor for urbanisation. Pull factors are those that entice individuals to relocate to a specific location.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q48) Which of the following is not a characteristic of urbanization?**

a) Concentration of people and economic activities in urban areas

b) Increase in the number and size of cities

c) Decline in rural population

d) Decrease in the use of technology in urban areas

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Reduction in technology use in urban areas is the right response. Urbanization is the process by which a growing percentage of a population resides in cities and other urban regions. It is often defined by the concentration of people in these locations.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q49) What connection exists between urbanization and industrialization?**

a) Urbanization precedes industrialization

b) Urbanization leads to industrialization

c) Industrialization and urbanization are not related

d) Industrialization and urbanization occur simultaneously

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Urbanization results from industrialization. The process of industrialization occurs when an economy switches from being based mostly on agricultural production to manufacturing and other industrial activity.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q50) Which of the following describes an upper-class person?**

a) High income and wealth

b) Low education level

c) Blue-collar jobs

d) Struggle to meet basic needs

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The upper class is characterized by high income and wealth. Those who have earned great money, real estate, and financial assets typically make up the upper class.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q51) What characterizes the lower class, specifically?**

a) High income and wealth

b) employment possibilities

c) insufficient access to resources and basic requirements, and

d) strong political power

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The lower class is distinguished by its restricted access to resources and necessities. Lack of financial means and restricted access to needs like housing, healthcare, and education are typical characteristics of the lower class.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q52) Which of the following statements best captures how floods are described in the Bible?**

a) According to the Bible, there was a global flood that wiped out every living thing on earth save for Noah, his family, and the animals on the ark.

b) Floods are not at all mentioned in the Bible.

c) Local floods that weren't disastrous are the only ones mentioned in the Bible.

d) Floods are mentioned in the Bible, although they are described as occurring naturally and having no specific religious significance.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: According to the Bible, there was a global flood that wiped out all life on earth save for Noah, his family, and the animals aboard the ark.Several floods are described in the Bible, notably the global flood of Genesis, which was sent by God as retribution for humanity's sinfulness.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q53) Which city served as the Roman Empire's capital?**

a) Athens

b) Rome

c) Sparta

d) Carthage

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Rome served as the Roman Empire's capital. Rome was established in 753 BCE, and in 509 BCE it was chosen as the seat of the Roman Republic. As the Roman Republic became the Roman Empire in 27 BCE, it remained the capital

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q54) Which of the following characteristics did the Harappans' writing system not have?**

a) The script was written right to left.

b) The writing style was ideographic and pictorial.

c) The writing appeared on seals and earthenware.

d) The script resembled the Mesopotamian cuneiform script.

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Harappans' writing system did not include a script that resembled the Mesopotamian cuneiform script. The Harappans, generally referred to as the Indus Valley Civilisation, created an unintelligible writing system.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q55) One of the three kinds of scripts used in ancient India was which of the following?**

a) Brahmi

b) Kharosthi

c) Gupta

d) Pali

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The three types of scripts used in ancient India did not include Pali.

In ancient India, there were three different kinds of scripts:

Brahmi, Kharosthi, Gupta, and Much of India and parts of Southeast Asia employed the Brahmi script, which was the oldest and most widely used of all the scripts.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q56) The "City of the Gods" was located in which ancient Indian metropolis?**

a) Varanasi

b) Harappa

c) Mohenjo-Daro

d) Pataliputra

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The "City of the Gods" in antiquity was Varanasi, a city in ancient India. One of the oldest continuously inhabited towns in the world, Varanasi is revered in Buddhism, Jainism, and Hinduism as one of the holiest cities.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- HarD

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**Q57) Which historical city in India was renowned for its sophisticated water management system?**

a) Varanasi

b) Harappa

c) Mohenjo-Daro

d) Pataliputra

Correct Answer: Option (C)

Explanation: Mohenjo-Daro is the right choice. Wells, public baths, and a sophisticated system of underground drains were all part of the city's sophisticated water management system.An ancient city called Mohenjo-Daro was part of the Indus Valley culture.

Thus, the correct answer is option (C)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q58)What was the first writing system to emerge in Mesopotamia?**

a) Cuneiform

b) Hieroglyphics

c) Phoenician

d) Latin

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Cuneiform is the right response because Cuneiform was the first form of writing to emerge in Mesopotamia. It was created approximately 3500 BCE and mostly utilized for all business operations.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q59) Which of the following was the Harappan civilization's greatest accomplishment?**

a) The creation of a writing system

b) The construction of monumental architecture

c) the invention of the wheel

d) a marine trading network

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The creation of massive architecture was the Harappan civilization's greatest accomplishment. At the period, the towns of the Indus Valley had some of the most remarkable infrastructure, including public baths and granaries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q60) What was the oldest type of writing in China?**

a) Oracle bone script

b) Seal script

c) Clerical script

d) Running script

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Oracle bone script is the right response as The oracle bone script was the first type of writing used in China. Between the 14th to the 11th centuries BCE, it was mostly employed for divination.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q61) Which of the following was the Ottoman Empire's capital?**

a) Istanbul

b) Baghdad

c) Cairo

d) Tehran

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Ottoman Empire's capital was Istanbul. Byzantium, the city's original name when it was created in the seventh century BCE, was later changed to Constantinople in 330 CE by the Roman Emperor Constantine.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q62) Who was the Ottoman Empire's founder?**

a) Osman

b) Suleiman

c) Mehmed II

d) Selim I

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Ottoman Empire's founder was Osman. Osman was a chieftain who ruled over what is now Turkey in the late 13th and early 14th centuries. He rapidly expanded his realm and power via conquest and alliance-building with other Turkish

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q63) Who was the renowned Ottoman commander who overran Constantinople in 1453?**

a) Suleiman

b) Mehmed II

c) Selim I

d) Osman

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The renowned Ottoman general Mehmed II was responsible for capturing Constantinople in 1453. Mehmed the Conqueror was another name for him, and it was through his conquest of the Byzantine Empire that the Middle Ages came to an end and the Renaissance was launched.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q64) Which religion dominated the Ottoman Empire?**

a) Christianity

b) Judaism

c) Hinduism

d) Islam

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Christianity, Judaism, Hinduism, and Islam are the first three.

The dominant religion of the Ottoman Empire was Islam.

The Ottoman Empire's predominant religion was Islam. The Ottomans were Sunni Muslims, and the foundation of their empire was the laws and customs of Islam.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q65) What was the title of the renowned Ottoman legal code?**

a) Sharia

b) Qanun

c) Kanun-name

d) Hukuk-name

explain

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The renowned Ottoman legal code was known by the name Kanun-name. Kanun-name, which translates to "book of laws" in Turkish, was the Ottoman Empire's comprehensive legal system that set rules for many facets of daily life.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q66) Who ruled the Ottoman Empire during World War I?**

a) Suleiman

b) Mehmed II

c) Selim I

d) Mehmed V

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Ottoman Sultan during World War I was Mehmed V. In Turkish, he was sometimes referred to as Mehmed Reşad. Political and economic unrest characterized his rule, which began in 1909 after his accession to the throne.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q67) Who was the last Emperor of Rome?**

a) Augustus

b) Romulus Augustus

c) Julius Caesar

d) Nero

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Romulus Augustus served as the final emperor of Rome. He also went by the name Romulus Augustus Augustus, and he ruled from October 31 to September 4 of the year 476 AD. He was the offspring of Orestes, a Germanic-born Roman general who had assisted in the overthrow of Julius Nepos, the former emperor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q68) Which of the following nations DID NOT at one point be a member of the Roman Empire?**

a) Britain

b) Spain

c) Greece

d) Egypt

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Roman Empire at its height encompassed a large portion of Europe, Africa, and the Middle East. At this time, not all areas were, however, a part of the empire.

Egypt did not become a member of the Roman Empire until Gaius Cornelius Gallus, a Roman general, conquered it in 30 BC.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q69) What body of water was referred to as the "Heart of the Roman Empire"?**

a) The Mediterranean Sea

b) The Aegean Sea

c) The Black Sea

d) The Red Sea

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Mediterranean Sea, the Aegean Sea, the Black Sea, the Red Sea, and the Mediterranean Sea.

The Mediterranean Sea was referred to as the "Heart of the Roman Empire".

The Mediterranean Sea was known as the "Heart of the Roman Empire" because it was crucial to the growth, trade, and commerce of that civilization

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q70) What city served as the Roman Empire's capital?**

a) Athens

b) Constantinople

c) Rome

d) Alexandria

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Rome served as the Roman Empire's capital. Rome was established in 753 BC, and in 509 BC it was chosen as the seat of the Roman Republic. Rome remained the imperial capital after the Roman Empire was founded in 27 BC, a position it retained for centuries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q71) Which river is regarded as the Roman Empire's lifeblood?**

a) Danube

b) Nile

c) Tiber

d) Euphrates

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Tiber River is regarded as the heart and soul of the Roman Empire.

The Tiber River, which passes through Rome and empties into the Tyrrhenian Sea, is a prominent river in central Italy. Rome's river was its life source and was essential to the expansion of both the city and the Roman Empire.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q72) Before Christianity, what other religion was practised in the Roman Empire?**

a) Judaism

b) Zoroastrianism

c) Hinduism

d) Paganism

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Before Christianity, paganism was the dominant religion of the Roman Empire.

Paganism is the name given to a collection of ancient faiths that were distinguished by the veneration of several gods and goddesses.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q73) Before the Iranian Revolution of 1979, who was the final Shah of Iran?**

a) Mohammad Reza Pahlavi

b) Ali Khamenei

c) Hassan Rouhani

d) Mahmoud Ahmadinejad

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation:Mohammad Reza Pahlavi served as Iran's final shah prior to the 1979 Iranian Revolution.

On October 26, 1919, Mohammad Reza Pahlavi was born. He succeeded his father, Reza Shah, as the Shah of Iran in 1941 after being forced to abdicate.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q74) Who reigned as the Roman Empire's first emperor?**

a) Julius Caesar

b) Augustus

c) Nero

d) Constantine

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Augustus, who also went by the name Octavian, was the first ruler of the Roman Empire.

Augustus, Julius Caesar's grand-nephew, was born in 63 BC. Following Caesar's murder in 44 BC, Augustus emerged as a crucial figure in the ensuing power struggle.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q75) Who established the first Persian Empire, the Achaemenid Empire?**

a) Cyrus the Great

b) Darius the Great

c) Xerxes

d) Artaxerxes

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Cyrus the Great was the creator of the Achaemenid Empire, the first Persian Empire.

Prior to starting his conquests, Cyrus, who was born in 580 BC and ruled the Persian kingdom of Anshan, was in power.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q76) Which of the following empires was renowned for its effective "Angarium" postal system?**

a) Roman Empire

b) Persian Empire

c) Mauryan Empire

d) Gupta Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Roman Empire is the appropriate response, as it had a successful mail system called the "Angarium" to communicate across its enormous lands. The Persian government utilized the Angarium, a highly developed messenger system, to swiftly send communications and crucial papers across the expansive realm of the empire.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q77) Who was the renowned Roman general who overcame Gaul and rose to power in Rome?**

a) Julius Caesar

b) Augustus

c) Trajan

d) Hadrian

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Julius Caesar was a renowned Roman general who overthrew Gaul and ruled Rome. Roman statesman and general Julius Caesar was instrumental in the events that led to the fall of the Roman Republic and the establishment of the Roman Empire.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q78) Who were the Roman Empire's first princeps?**

a) Julius Caesar

b) Augustus

c) Tiberius

d) Caligula

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The first Princeps of the Roman Empire was Augustus.

Formerly known as Gaius Octavius, Augustus was Julius Caesar's adoptive son and the first emperor of the Roman Empire, which was founded following the fall of the Roman Republic.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q79) What was the Princeps' primary source of energy?**

a) Military strength

b) Economic resources

c) Political alliances

d) Popular support

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Princeps, or emperor of Rome, derived most of his power from his military prowess.

In ancient Rome, the military was essentially under the direction of the emperor, who utilised it to uphold law and order and broaden the empire's borders.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q80) What happened to the Roman Republic to bring about the start of the Roman Empire under the Princeps?**

a) The assassination of Julius Caesar

b) The Battle of Actium

c) The reign of Nero

d) The eruption of Mount Vesuvius

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Battle of Actium, which took place in 31 BCE between the armies of Octavian (later known as Augustus) and those of Mark Antony and Cleopatra, was the occasion that signaled the end of the Roman Republic and the start of the Roman Empire under the Princeps.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q81) What did the Princeps leave behind most significantly for Roman history?**

a) The development of a stable and centralized government

b) The broadest possible extension of the Roman Empire

c) The advancement of democratic institutions and ideals

d) Describe the decline and eventual fall of the Roman Empire.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The development of a consolidated and stable administration was the Princeps' primary contribution to Roman history. The way the Roman Empire was ruled under the direction of the Princeps, or Roman emperor, underwent a substantial change.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q82) Which of the following regions is presently under Iranian control?**

a) Iraq

b) Afghanistan

c) Syria & Lebanon

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: all the above is the right response. It’s because Iraq, Afghanistan, Syria, and Lebanon are just a few of the Middle Eastern nations over which Iran has major influence and power.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q83) Which of the following best describes what the "Augustan Age" was like?**

a) A time when Julius Caesar ruled as a despot under the Roman Republic.

b) The period of rule of Emperor Augustus during the Byzantine Empire.

c) A literary and artistic renaissance that took place under the first Roman Emperor, Augustus

d) The reign of King Augustus during the Middle Ages, a time in European history.

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: a literary and artistic movement that took place under the first Roman Emperor, Augustus.

The first Roman Emperor, Augustus, ruled during a time when literature, art, and culture flourished. This time period is referred to as the Augustan Age.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q84) How did the Princeps keep the Roman Empire under his rule?**

a) By the fidelity of the Roman army

b) With wealth and social welfare initiatives

c) Through repression of dissenting views and religious persecution

d) With the backing of the Roman Senate and other political elites

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: With the backing of the Roman Senate and other political elites is the right response The title of Princeps, which means "first citizen," was established by Augustus, the first Roman Emperor, with the help of the Roman Senate and other political elites.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q85) Which of the following societies developed the world's first writing system?**

a) Mesopotamian Civilization

b) Harappan Civilization

c) Egyptian Civilization

d) Chinese Civilization

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The first writing system in history was developed by the Mesopotamian Civilisation. In 3200 BCE, the cuneiform writing system was created in Sumer, an area that is now part of modern-day Iraq.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q86) In ancient Egypt, which city was referred to as the "City of Dead"?**

a) Alexandria

b) Thebes

c) Memphis

d) Luxor

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Thebes, which is now Luxor, Egypt's east bank of the Nile River, was the city referred to as the "City of the Dead" in ancient Egypt. During the New Kingdom period (1550 BCE–1070 BCE), Thebes served as the capital of ancient Egypt and was the location of many of the nation's most renowned temples, notably the Karnak and Luxor temples.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q87) Where did the first cities and writing appear in Iraq?**

a) Sumer

b) Babylon

c) Assyria

d) Akkad

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The first towns and writing were developed in Sumer, which is regarded as the birthplace of civilization, around 4000 BCE. It was situated in Mesopotamia's southern region, which is today known as Iraq.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q88) Which of the following best sums up the agricultural productivity in southern Mesopotamia?**

a) Southern Mesopotamian agriculture is unproductive.

b) The productivity of agriculture in southern Mesopotamia is average.

c) Southern Mesopotamian agriculture is highly productive.

d) Southern Mesopotamia has

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Southern Mesopotamian agriculture is quite successful. Fertile land, an ample supply of water from the Tigris and Euphrates rivers, and sophisticated irrigation systems in the area made it possible to grow crops including wheat, barley, dates, and a variety of fruits and vegetables.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q89) What two metals are combined to create bronze?**

a) Copper

b) Tin

c) both a and b

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The combination of copper and tin .Several ratios of copper and tin are combined to create the alloy known as bronze. The strength and durability of the resulting bronze alloy depend on the amount of tin in the combination.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q90) In Mesopotamia, when did the earliest cities start to emerge?**

a) 1000 BCE

b) 2000 BCE

c) 3000 BCE

d) 4000 BCE

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: In 4000 BCE, Mesopotamia's first towns started to take shape. This happened during the Uruk period, which was one of the first and most important cities at the time and was named for the city of Uruk.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q91) Which feature of the Paleolithic Era is NOT listed below?**

a) Hunting and gathering

b) Use of fire

c) Domestication of animals

d) Making of stone tools

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Animal domestication was not a feature of the Paleolithic Era. Stone tool use, hunting and gathering for food, and the use of fire are characteristics of the Paleolithic Era, often referred to as the Old Stone Age.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q92) Which of the following describes a Neolithic Age trait?**

a) Nomadic lifestyle

b) Making of stone tools

c) Development of agriculture

d) Use of fire

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Neolithic Age was characterised by the development of agriculture. Agriculture's advancement and the domestication of plants and animals characterise the Neolithic Age, sometimes referred to as the New Stone Age.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q93) When did the caste system first appear in Indian history?**

a) Vedic period

b) Mauryan period

c) Gupta period

d) Mughal period

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Vedic era. The caste system, sometimes referred to as the varna system, was developed in ancient India during the Vedic era. This time period, which spanned from 1500 BCE to 500 BCE, is distinguished by the creation of the Vedas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q94) Who was the Buddha's founder?**

a) Mahavira

b) Gautama Buddha

c) Ashoka

d) Chandragupta

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Buddha Buddhism was created by Buddha. He was initially known as Siddhartha Gautama and was born in Lumbini (now in Nepal) in the sixth century BCE. He was a prince who gave up his life as a royal to pursue spiritual enlightenment.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q95) In ancient India, which of the following was NOT a dominant religion?**

a) Hinduism

b) Buddhism

c) Jainism

d) Christianity

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The official religion in ancient India was not Christianity. The Middle East experienced the advent of Christianity much later, in the first century CE. In contrast, significant religions with roots in ancient India include Jainism, Buddhism, and Hinduism.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q96) What else is the Paleolithic Age known as?**

a) Stone Age

b) Bronze Age

c) Iron Age

d) Agricultural Age

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation:The Stone Age is another name for the Paleolithic Period. This time in human history, which spanned from roughly 2.6 million years ago to roughly 10,000 BCE, is distinguished by the employment of stone tools and weaponry.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q97) Which of the following civilizations first emerged in India?**

a) Indus Valley Civilization

b) Vedic Civilization

c) Mauryan Empire

d) Gupta Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Indus Valley Civilization, sometimes referred to as the Harappan Civilization, was the first civilization to emerge in India. It flourished in the northwest of the Indian subcontinent, particularly in modern-day Pakistan and western India, between 2600 and 1900 BCE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q98) Which of the following is thought to be the earliest known ancestor of humans?**

a) Australopithecus afarensis

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo erectus

d) Homo sapiens

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Human beings describe

It is thought that Australopithecus afarensis is the earliest known ancestor of modern humans. This African species, which existed between 3.9 and 2.9 million years ago, is well-known thanks to the 1974 discovery of the most well-known example, "Lucy" in Ethiopia.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q99) What did the advancement of agriculture cause?**

a) the formation of Complex societies

b) the decrease in the number of people

c) the increase in foraging and hunting

d) the use of stone tools and weaponry

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Complex societies emerged as a result of the development of agriculture.

One of the most significant turning points in human history was the advent of agriculture. Humans were hunter-gatherers who subsisted on wild vegetables and animals before agriculture was invented.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q100) Which early human species is famous for its artwork in caves?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo neanderthalensis

d) Homo sapien

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Homo sapiens, a species of early humans anatomically identical to modern humans, is the species famous for its cave paintings. The only known human species to have created artwork in the form of cave paintings, sculptures, and other aesthetic expressions is them.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q101) Which early human species is thought to have migrated from Africa first?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo neanderthalensis

d) Australopithecus afarensis

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Homo erectus is the early human species said to be the first to leave Africa. According to fossil evidence, Homo erectus first appeared in Africa about 2 million years ago.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q102) Which early human species is thought to have coexisted with Neanderthals?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo heidelbergensis

d) Homo floresiensis

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Homo heidelbergensis is the early human species said to have coexisted with Neanderthals.

Between 600,000 and 200,000 years ago, Homo heidelbergensis inhabited western Asia, Africa, and Africa.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q103) Which early human species is referred to as "Lucy" most frequently?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo neanderthalensis

d) Australopithecus afarensis

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Australopithecus afarensis, an early human species that was sometimes referred to as "Lucy," lived in East Africa between 3.85 and 2.95 million years ago. 1974 saw the discovery of Lucy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q104) Which early human species is thought to have died last to go extinct?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Homo habilis

c) Homo neanderthalensis

d) Homo floresiensis

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Homo neanderthalensis is thought to have been the last of the early human species to become extinct. Between approximately 400,000 years ago and 40,000 years ago, Neanderthals inhabited in Europe and western Asia before going extinct.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q105) Which of the following wasn't a way that early humans found food?**

a) Using traps

b) Using spears

c) Using bows and arrows

d) Using telekinesis

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The method of food hunting that prehistoric humans DID NOT use used telekinesis. Telekinesis, or the power to move items with one's mind, is a theory that lacks scientific backing and hasn't been seen in any group of people, both ancient and contemporary.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q106) Which of the following DID NOT pose a significant threat to early humans' ability to survive?**

a) Finding food

b) Avoiding predators

c) Building shelter

d) Communicating with other tribes

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: For prehistoric humans, interacting with other tribes was not particularly difficult for survival reasons. While trade and social interactions with neighbouring tribes could benefit from communication

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q107) Which statement regarding the Ice Age is accurate?**

a) It was a time when the earth was covered in ice and snow

b) It was a time when the earth was very warm and tropical

c) It had no effect on the survival of ancient humans

d) It caused ancient humans to evolve into modern humans

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Regarding the Ice Age, "That was a period when the earth was blanketed in ice and snow," is accurate.

From 2.6 million and 11,700 years ago, a geological period known as the Ice Age, or Pleistocene Epoch, took place.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q108) Which statement regarding the Neolithic Age is accurate?**

a) That was the time when people first started using agriculture.

b) That was the time period when people first started using tools.

c) That was the time when people first started using fire.

d) That was the time when people first started residing in cities.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Neolithic Age is accurate in that it was the first time that humanity used agriculture. The emergence of agriculture, the domestication of animals, and the use of polished stone tools are some of the traits that define this period, sometimes known as the New Stone Age.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q109) What was the name of the ancient Turkish city that served as the Byzantine Empire's capital?**

a) Athens

b) Constantinople

c) Alexandria

d) Rome

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Constantinople is the name of the historic Turkish city that served as the Byzantine Empire's capital. Constantine the Great, the Roman emperor, built the city in AD 324. It was the seat of the Byzantine Empire from AD 395 until it was conquered by the Ottoman Turks in AD 1453

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q110) Which of the following statements regarding the interaction between primates and ancient humans is correct?**

a) Ancient humans evolved from monkeys.

b) Ancient humans and monkeys have a common ancestor.

c) Ancient humans are not related to monkeys at all.

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: It is accurate to say that primates and early humans shared an ancestry.

Long before the advent of the first humans, the progenitor of humans and monkeys existed about 25 million years ago.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q111) Which ancient human species is thought to be the forerunner of contemporary humans?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Australopithecus afarensis

c) Homo sapiens

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Homo sapiens is the species of prehistoric human thought to be the direct ancestor of modern humans.

The sole living member of the genus Homo, which also includes extinct species like Homo erectus and Homo neanderthalensis, is Homo sapiens.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q112) Which ancient human species do current people share a large proportion of DNA with, according to research on ancient human DNA?**

a) Homo erectus

b) Neanderthals

c) Australopithecus afarensis

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Ancient human DNA research has revealed that modern humans Neanderthals share a substantial quantity of DNA.A group of prehistoric people known as the Neanderthals lived in Europe and Asia between 400,000 and 40,000 years ago.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q113) The oldest fossils of primates were discovered around?**

a) 1 million years ago

b) 10 million years ago

c) 50 million years ago

d) 100 million years ago

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The earliest fossilized primates were discovered around 50 million years ago. The Eocene Epoch, when the planet was far warmer and wetter than it is now, is when remains of primates from this time period have been discovered.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q114) Which of the following do you believe has the best archaeological record documentation?**

a) gathering

b) tool making

c) the use of fire

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Compared to collecting and tool-making, the use of fire is best recorded in the archaeological record.

One of the most important technological developments in human history, the use of fire may be traced back more than a million years to the first people, according to archaeological data.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q115) Which of the following is thought to be the oldest human culture yet discovered?**

a) Sumerians

b) Egyptians

c) Mesopotamians

d) Paleolithic people

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Paleolithic period is regarded as the beginning of human civilization. The Old Stone Age, as it is commonly known, began about 2.6 million years ago and lasted until about 10,000 BCE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q116) Which of the following describes a Paleolithic Period trait?**

a) Domestication of animals

b) Use of iron tools

c) Development of agriculture

d) Hunting and gathering

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Paleolithic Age was characterized by hunting and gathering.

The earliest known period of human history is the Paleolithic Era, commonly referred to as the Old Stone Age. From roughly 2.6 million years ago to 10,000 BCE, it lasted.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q117) Which of the following, who is credited with founding the first agricultural society?**

a) Ancient Greeks

b) Mayans

c) Egyptians

d) Neolithic people

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: It is well known that the Neolithic people established the first agricultural society.

About 10,000 BCE and ending around 4,500 BCE, the Neolithic Era, commonly referred to as the New Stone Age.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q118) Which of the following best captures how different early societies were?**

a) While their economic systems varied greatly, their political systems were basically similar.

b) While their religious practices and beliefs varied greatly, their economic systems were basically similar.

c) While their social systems differed greatly, their religious beliefs and practices were generally similar.

d) While their technological accomplishments varied greatly, their social orders were basically similar.

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Early cultures had a lot in common economically, such as hunting and gathering or primitive kinds of agriculture, but also had a broad variety of religious practices and beliefs. Some of the earliest societies were polytheistic: they believed in many gods,while others were monotheistic: hey only had one god.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q119) What exactly is Cave Lazaret?**

a) A cave in France

b) A cave in Italy

c) A cave in Spain

d) A cave in Australia

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The cave known as Cave Lazaret is situated in France, notably in the southeast of the nation, close to the city of Nice. Due to the significant evidence of early human settlement in the area that the cave has produced, it is renowned for its archaeological and paleontological value.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q120) What are the highlights of Cave Lazaret?**

a) Being the largest cave in Europe

b) Being the largest cave in Europe

c) Being a popular tourist attraction

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The importance of Cave Lazaret in terms of archaeology and paleontology is well known. It has offered significant proof of prehistoric human habitation in the area, especially during the Lower Paleolithic period.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q121) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the name of the first nomadic state in the Eurasian steppe**

a) Huns

b) Scythians

c) Mongols

d) Xiongnu

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Xiongnu was the first nomadic state in the Eurasian steppe. From the third century BCE to the end of the first century CE, a group of nomadic tribes known as the Xiongnu resided in what is now Mongolia and parts of northern China.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q122) The characteristics of the nomadic empires were?**

a) Centralized government

b) Sedentary lifestyle

c) Agricultural economy

d) Mobility

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The mobility of the nomadic empires was their defining feature. Those who lived in nomadic societies did not have a permanent home and instead traveled from one location to another in pursuit of resources like water and pasture for their cattle.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q123) Who was the most well-known emperor of the Mongol Empire?**

a) Genghis Khan

b) Kublai Khan

c) Temujin

d) Batu Khan

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The most well-known emperor of the Mongol Empire was Genghis Khan. During his lifetime, he built the empire and occupied a sizable portion of territory in Eastern Europe and Asia.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q124) When was Genghis Khan born?**

a) 1162

b) 1206

c) 1258

d) 1294

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In 1162, Genghis Khan was born.

Temujin was his given name when he was born in Mongolia's Khentii Mountains. He later rose to power and established the Mongol Empire as its first emperor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q125) In 1260, which Egyptian ruler led his army to victory over the Mongols at the Battle of Ain Jalut?**

a) Saladin

b) Baybars

c) Qutuz

d) Al-Nasir Muhammad

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Sultan Qutuz led the Egyptian sultanate to victory over the Mongol army at the Battle of Ain Jalut in 1260. Hulagu Khan led the Mongol Empire, which had already largely conquered the Middle East.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q126) Which Mongol leader was routed by the Mamluk army after he entered the Middle East in the 13th century?**

a) Genghis Khan

b) Kublai Khan

c) Hulagu Khan

d) Batu Khan

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Hulagu Khan was the Mongol leader who led an invasion into the Middle East in the 13th century and was routed by Mamluk soldiers.

The Ilkhanate dynasty, which reigned over a large portion of Iran, Iraq, and parts of Central Asia, was founded by Hulagu Khan, a grandson of Genghis Khan.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q127) What was the name of Genghis Khan at birth?**

a) Temujin

b) Kublai

c) Ogedei

d) Batu

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In the Mongolian Khentii Mountains, where he was born in the year 1162, his father served as the chief of a tiny tribe.

At an early age, Emujin rose to become the chief of his tribe.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q128) What was the major objective of Genghis Khan as a ruler?**

a) To take over as much land as possible

b) To set up a powerful and fair government

c) To promote cultural and religious tolerance

d) To create a powerful military force

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Genghis Khan's major objective as a leader was to expand his empire as much as he could.

As a superb military tactician, Genghis Khan was able to bring many of Mongolia's nomadic tribes together under his authority.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q129) What was a crucial element in Genghis Khan's military triumph?**

a) Advanced weaponry

b) Superior tactics and strategy

c) Larger armies

d) Strong alliances

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Genghis Khan's military success was largely a result of his superior tactics and strategy.

Brilliant in developing new military tactics and methods, Genghis Khan led his forces to victory over much larger and better-equipped foes.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q130) What kind of religion was practised by Genghis Khan and his followers?**

a) Christianity

b) Islam

c) Buddhism

d) Shamanism

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Shamanism is a belief system that involves the veneration of nature spirits and ancestors, and it was practiced by Genghis Khan and his adherents.

When Genghis Khan lived in Mongolia, shamanism was the preeminent religion among the nomadic tribes, and it had a huge impact on his life and leadership.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q131) What part did Hoelun play in the early years of Genghis Khan?**

a) She taught him how to ride horses

b) She trained him in warfare

c) She instilled in him a strong sense of justice

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: the aforementioned. Hoelun played a significant role in forming Genghis Khan's personality and equipping him for leadership. She gave him instruction in horseback riding, military skills, and a strong sense of justice.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q132) Which of the subsequent claims about Hoelun is completely false?**

a) She belonged to the Tayichi'ud tribe.

b) he was the spouse of Khamag Mongol confederation chief Yesugei.

c) She was crucial in Genghis Khan and his siblings' upbringing.

d) She became a powerful ruler in her own right after Genghis Khan's death.

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: following Genghis Khan's demise, she rose to prominence as a monarch in her own right. Even though Hoelun was a powerful and well-respected member of Mongol society, she did not succeed Genghis Khan as a monarch.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q133) Which Syrian city did the Mongols take control of in 1260 before they were routed at Ain Jalut?**

a) Aleppo

b) Damascus

c) Homs

d) Jerusalem

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Aleppo was the Syrian city that was taken by the Mongols in 1260. Under Hulagu Khan's direction, the Mongol invasion of Syria was a part of a larger effort to enlarge their empire.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q134) Which Mongol leader was routed by the Mamluk army after he entered the Middle East in the 13th century?**

a) Genghis Khan

b) Kublai Khan

c) Hulagu Khan

d) Batu Khan

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Hulagu Khan was the Mamluk general who led the Mongol invasion of the Middle East in the 13th century. The founder of the Ilkhanate and Genghis Khan's grandson was Hulagu Khan.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q135) How big was the Mongol Empire during the time of Genghis Khan?**

Correct Answer: Option (c)

a) Central Asia only

b) Central Asia and parts of Europe

c) Central Asia, parts of Europe, and parts of China

d) Central Asia, parts of Europe, parts of China, and parts of the Middle East

Explanation: Central Asia, a portion of Europe, and a portion of China were all included in the Mongol Empire's territory under Genghis Khan's control.

Born in Mongolia in 1162 as Temujin, Genghis Khan started establishing and extending his dominion in the early 13th century.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q136) What effects did Genghis Khan's rule have on the growth of trade and commerce?**

a) It had no effect on trade and commerce

b) It increased trade and commerce by promoting safe travel and communication routes

c) It decreased trade and commerce by disrupting established trade routes

d) It had a mixed impact on trade and commerce, depending on the region and time period.

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Depending on the area and time frame, it had varying effects on trade and commerce.

The Mongols, who lived under Genghis Khan's dominion, were renowned for their military prowess and capacity for taking over huge lands.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q137) Which of the following statements most accurately sums up Genghis Khan's political structure?**

a) system that is highly centralised and bureaucratic

b) a loose alliance of tribes with limited control from a single source

c) a system based on kinship and loyalty

d) a hierarchy of religions with Genghis Khan as the supreme leader.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The political structure under Genghis Khan was characterized by a highly bureaucratic and centralised administration. He built a kind of governance centered on appointed individuals chosen on their qualifications rather than their familial ties.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q138) Which of the following aspects of Genghis Khan's rule survived his reign?**

a) The spread of Mongol culture and language throughout the conquered territories

b) The establishment of a global trade network linking Asia, Europe, and the Middle East

c) The creation of a new system of international law and diplomacy

d) The development of new military technologies that revolutionized warfare.

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The creation of a global commerce network integrating Asia, Europe, and the Middle East.The development of an international commercial network connecting Asia, Europe, and the Middle East is among Genghis Khan's most important and enduring achievements.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q139) When did Genghis Khan pass away?**

a) 1227 CE

b) 1300 CE

c) 1162 CE

d) 1206 CE

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: On August 18, 1227 CE, Chinggis Khan, popularly known as Genghis Khan, passed away.

The Mongol Empire, which at its height included most of Asia, Europe, and the Middle East, was founded by and named for Genghis Khan, who also served as its first emperor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q140) Why did Genghis Khan pass away?**

a) In battle

b) From a heart attack

c) From a fever

d) The cause of his death is unknown

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Historians disagree on the precise cause of Genghis Khan's demise. According to some traditions, he fell off his horse while engaged in combat with the Western Xia, but other accounts contend that he passed away from natural causes like a fever or heart attack. Moreover, some accounts claim he was murdered.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q141) What location did Genghis Khan die?**

a) In his palace in Karakorum

b) During the conflict with the Western Xia

c) In the Mongolian mountains

d) In a tent on the Khurkh River

aCorrect Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The majority of historical records claim that Genghis Khan passed away in a tent near the Khurkh River in what is now modern-day China. At the time of his death, he was engaged in a campaign against the Western Xia.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q142) What happened to Genghis Khan's dead body?**

a) The body was embalmed and displayed

b) buried in secrecy

c) It was cremated and the ashes were scattered

d) It was sent back to his homeland in a grand procession

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: It was hidden by being buried there.

Once Genghis Khan passed away, his body was transported back to Mongolia and interred at a secret site; the location's exact location is still unknown.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q143) Who took over as the ruler of the Mongol Empire after Genghis Khan?**

a) Ogedei Khan

b) Kublai Khan

c) Batu Khan

d) Hulagu Khan

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Ogedei Khan, Genghis Khan's son, succeeded his father as the ruler of the Mongol Empire following Genghis Khan's passing. Under the direction of Ogedei Khan, the Mongol Empire continued to expand and conquer new lands, carrying on his father's heritage.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q144) Who built the Great Wall of China?**

a) Ming Dynasty

b) Tang Dynasty

c) Song Dynasty

d) Qing Dynasty

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Ming Dynasty was principally responsible for constructing China's Great Wall. When the Great Wall's construction got started during the Warring States era (475-221 BCE). and was carried on and developed by different dynasties.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q145) Please pick one out of the following statements to describe the various imports the Mongols made from China?**

a) Tea

b) Silk

c) Porcelain

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Under their rule, the Mongols brought tea, silk, porcelain, and other items from China.One of the biggest empires in history, the Mongol Empire (1206–1368), maintained trading ties with China and imported a variety of items from there.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q146) Which of the following statements regarding trade relations between the Mongol Empire and China is accurate?**

a) There was no trade between the Mongol Empire and China.

b) The only items the Mongol Empire bought from China were food and cloth.

c) The Mongol Empire kept up its trade relations with China and brought in a range of goods from there.

d) The Mongol Empire imported nothing and exclusively exported things to China.

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Mongol Empire kept up trade relations with China and imported a wide range of goods from there.One of the biggest empires in history, the Mongol Empire ruled from 1206 until 1368.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q147) What was the name of the commerce network that the Mongol Empire constructed to link China to the Mediterranean region?**

a) The Silk Road

b) The Spice Route

c) The Tea Trail

d) The Horse Highway

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In order to connect China with the Mediterranean region, the Silk Road built a large network of commercial routes that traveled through Central Asia, the Middle East, and Europe.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q148) How was Genghis Khan's army structured?**

a) The army was divided into ethnically-based units.

b) Based on skill sets, the army was divided into specialised units.

c) The army was arranged according to ranks.

d) The army was divided into "tumens," or units of ten soldiers.

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The army was divided into "tumens," or companies of ten soldiers.

Reason: The Mongol Empire's success was largely due to Genghis Khan's army. To successfully lead and govern such a massive and varied army

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q149) How did the Mongols historically move their herds to pasturelands?**

a) By foot

b) By cart

c) By horseback

d) By boat

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: For food, clothing, and transportation, the nomadic Mongols greatly relied on their herds of animals. so they could guarantee their cattle had access to new pastures

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q150) Which of the following explanations of the Great Wall of China's construction's purpose is most accurate?**

a) To act as a deterrent to advancing armies

b) To act as a conduit for trade between China and its neighbors.

c) To represent the might and superiority of the Chinese empire

d) To protect Chinese citizens from natural disasters

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: To act as a deterrent for advancing forces.

The Great Wall of China was constructed over a long period of time, starting in the 7th century BC and lasting until the Ming Dynasty in the 17th century AD.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q151) Which of the following ancient empires was the biggest?**

a) Persian Empire

b) Mauryan Empire

c) Roman Empire

d) Mongol Empire

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Mongol Empire, which spanned all of Eurasia from Eastern Europe to China, was the biggest empire in prehistoric times.

The Mongol Empire spanned over 24 million square kilometres at its height in the late 13th century.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q152) Which empire was in charge of bringing Buddhism to other continents?**

a) Gupta Empire

b) Mauryan Empire

c) Mughal Empire

d) Chola Empire

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Buddhism was introduced to new regions of the globe by the Mauryan Empire. Ashoka, the Mauryan emperor who ruled from 268 BCE to 232 BCE, supported Buddhism and was a key figure in its spread.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q153) Which empire was renowned for its sophisticated canal and irrigation system?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The complex canal and irrigation system of the Chola Empire was well-known. The Chola dynasty was famous for its skill in both architecture and engineering, and it controlled southern India from the ninth to the thirteenth centuries CE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q154) Which empire had a reputation for having large maritime commerce networks?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The maritime trade and wide commercial networks of the Chola Empire were well-known. One of the most potent maritime powers in ancient times was the Chola dynasty, which controlled southern India from the ninth to the thirteenth centuries CE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q155) Which empire was renowned for its territorial expansion and military might?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The military conquests and territorial expansion of the Mauryan Empire were well-known. One of the biggest empires in ancient India was the Mauryan dynasty, which ruled over a considerable portion of the Indian subcontinent from the fourth to the second century BCE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q156) Which empire had a reputation for using elephants in battle?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Elephants were famously used in battle by the Mauryan Empire. One of the first Indian empires to deploy elephants extensively in battle was the Mauryan dynasty, which ruled over a large portion of the Indian subcontinent from the fourth to the second century BCE.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q157) Which empire was renowned for advancing the arts, especially poetry and literature?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Gupta Empire was renowned for the advancement of the arts, which included poetry and literature. From the fourth to the sixth century CE, the Gupta dynasty dominated a large portion of northern and central India.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q158) Which empire was renowned for its Sati practise and use of the caste system?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Mughal Empire is recognised for its implementation of the caste system and Sati ritual.

From the early sixteenth until the mid-nineteenth centuries, the Mughal Empire reigned over a portion of India.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q159) Which empire was renowned for its building accomplishments, including the Taj Mahal?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The magnificent Taj Mahal is one of the famous architectural works of the Mughal Empire. From the early sixteenth through the mid-nineteenth centuries, the Mughal dynasty ruled over a sizable portion of the Indian subcontinent.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q160) Which empire was renowned for its achievements in astronomy and mathematics?**

a) Mughal Empire

b) Gupta Empire

c) Chola Empire

d) Mauryan Empire

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Gupta Empire was well known for its important contributions to astronomy and mathematics. From the fourth to the sixth century CE, the Gupta Empire controlled over most of northern and central India.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q161) Who was the Sikh Empire's founder in India?**

a) Guru Nanak

b) Ranjit Singh

c) Guru Gobind Singh

d) Guru Tegh Bahadur

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation:Ranjit Singh laid the groundwork for the Sikh Empire in India. A well-known Sikh leader, he ruled as the Maharaja of the Sikh Empire from 1801 till his passing in 1839.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q162) Which Mughal ruler gave permission for The East India Company to establish a trading facility in India?**

a) Akbar

b) Aurangzeb

c) Jahangir

d) Shah Jahan

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: During Jahangir's rule, the East India Company was permitted to open a trading presence in India. The English East India Company received a firman (royal decree) from Jahangir in 1608.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q163) Which Indian ruler did the British East India Company overthrow to take control of Bengal?**

a) Shivaji

b) Aurangzeb

c) Mir Qasim

d) Tipu Sultan

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Mir Qasim was beaten by the British East India Company, who then took over Bengal. In the Battle of Buxar in 1764, the British overcame Mir Qasim, the Nawab of Bengal, Bihar, and Odisha.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q164) Who was India's first governor general under British control?**

a) Robert Clive

b) Lord Hastings

c) Lord William Bentinck

d) Warren Hastings

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Warren Hastings served as the country's first Governor-General while it was a British colony. Between 1772 and 1774, he was the first Governor-General of India, and between 1774 and 1785, he was the Governor-General of Bengal.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q165) Which of the following set off the Indian Rebellion of 1857?**

a) The British government's implementation of new levies

b) Using Indian soldiers in overseas conflicts

c) India's adoption of English as a language of instruction

d) both a and b

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The British enacting higher taxes and using Indian soldiers in other countries' battles, are what sparked the Indian Rebellion of 1857. A myth that the new Enfield rifles' ammunition contained poison was the initial cause of the insurrection.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q166) Throughout mediaeval Europe, which of the following was the most significant economic activity?**

a) Agriculture

b) Trade

c) Manufacturing

d) Banking

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In medieval Europe, agriculture was the primary economic activity. In mediaeval Europe, the great majority of people worked in agriculture, either as farmers or farm

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q167) Which of the following best describes why towns grew so quickly in mediaeval Europe?**

a) The expansion of agriculture

b) The decline of feudalism

c) The rise of the bourgeoisie

d) The decline of the Church

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Throughout medieval Europe, towns grew primarily as a result of the emergence of the bourgeoisie. A new layer of professionals, artisans, and merchants who were not a part of the established feudal system arose as the bourgeoisie, or middle class.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q168) Which of the following best describes the bourgeoisie's fundamental function in mediaeval society?**

a) To provide military service

b) To provide religious guidance

c) To manage trade and commerce

d) To perform manual labor

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: In mediaeval civilization, the bourgeoisie's main responsibility was to oversee trade and commerce. A social class of traders, artisans, and merchants known as the bourgeoisie formed in mediaeval Europe, particularly during the High Middle Ages.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q169) Which of the following best describes the primary driver of town growth in mediaeval Europe?**

a) The expansion of agriculture

b) The decline of feudalism

c) The rise of the bourgeoisie

d) The decline of the Church

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Throughout medieval Europe, the emergence of the bourgeoisie was the primary driver of urbanization. The middle class, often known as the bourgeoisie, was created as a new group of professionals, artisans, and merchants who did not belong to the established feudal structure.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q170) Which of the following best describes why feudalism in mediaeval Europe was on the decline?**

a) The growth of trade and commerce

b) The rise of the bourgeoisie

c) The decline of the Church

d) The Black Death

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The expansion of trade and commerce in medieval Europe was the main factor in the decline of feudalism. The power of feudal lords and knights was diminished when towns and cities grew as a result of the expansion of trade and commerce.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q171) Which of the following was the crusades' major objective?**

a) To spread Christianity

b) To conquer new lands

c) To acquire wealth

d) To establish trade routes

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: One of the main objectives of the Crusades was to spread Christianity. In order to free the Holy Land from Muslim rule, European Christians waged a series of religious conflicts known as the Crusades from the 11th through the 13th centuries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q172) Which of the following best describes the main cause of the Church's decline in mediaeval Europe?**

a) The growth of trade and commerce

b) The rise of the bourgeoisie

c) The decline of feudalism

d) The Protestant Reformation

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The main cause of the Church's downfall in mediaeval Europe was the Protestant Reformation. Early in the 16th century, a religious movement known as the Protestant Reformation got underway.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q173) The Black Death was mostly brought on by which of the following?**

a) Poor hygiene

b) Witchcraft

c) Famine

d) Bacterial infection

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Black Death was primarily brought on by bacterial infections. Millions of people perished during the horrific pandemic known as the Black Death, also known as the bubonic plague, which swept through Europe in the fourteenth century.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q174) Which of the following was the Black Death's main outcome?**

a) The decline of the Church

b) The decline of feudalism

c) The rise of the bourgeoisie

d) The growth of trade and commerce

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Black Death's main impact was the waning of feudalism. With up to a third of the population lost in some areas, the Black Death had a significant influence on European society.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q175) Which of the following effects of the Crusades on Europe had the greatest impact?**

a) The spread of Christianity

b) The establishment of trade routes

c) The decline of feudalism

d) The rise of the bourgeoisie

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The development of commercial channels was the Crusades' greatest contribution to Europe. Although one of the main objectives of the Crusades was to spread Christianity, as the religion was already well-established in Europe, it had little effect on the continent.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q176) What was the major objective of the guilds in mediaeval Europe?**

a) To regulate trade and protect members' interests

b) To spread Christianity

c) To provide religious guidance

d) To perform manual labor

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The main objective of the guilds in mediaeval Europe was to control trade and safeguard the interests of members. Guilds were organizations of merchants and artisans who were engaged in the same line of business.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q177) The Latin word "feudum," which means:**

a) Kingdom

b) Castle

c) Fief

d) Serfdom

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Fief. The word "feudalism" comes from the Latin word "feudum," which describes a plot of land that a master gave to a vassal in return for devotion and duty. Throughout mediaeval Europe, the dominant social and economic system was feudalism, which was centred on the trade of land for labour.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q178) Which of the following did the mediaeval economy not exhibit?**

a) Agriculture

b) Trade

c) Industrial production

d) Money economy

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The mediaeval economy did not exhibit any elements of industrial production. The majority of commodities were created by trained artisans in modest workshops or by individual homes during the mediaeval era, when the economy was mostly dependent on agriculture and trade.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q179) Which of the following did not contribute to feudalism's demise?**

a) The rise of the bourgeoisie

b) The growth of cities

c) The development of new military technology

d) The Black Death

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The demise of feudalism was not caused by the following factors: a) the advent of the bourgeoisie; b) the expansion of towns; c) new military technology; d) the Black Plague. Although increased military technology did contribute to the fall of feudalism, it was not the main cause.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q180) Which of the following was not a trait of the nobility in mediaeval times?**

a) Land ownership

b) Military service

c) Courtly love

d) Artistic pursuits

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Interests in the arts. While individuals of the medieval nobility did have creative interests, it was not something that could be said to characterize the class. The medieval nobility valued land ownership, military service, and courtly relationships

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q181) Which of the following did not fall under the purview of the clergy in medieval times?**

a) Administering the sacraments

b) Providing education

c) Protecting the weak

d) Engaging in warfare

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The medieval clergy did not have the authority to wage war. In the Medieval Ages, the clergy played a variety of significant tasks and duties, including administering the sacraments, offering education, and guarding the weak.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q182) The French word "cheval," which means?**

a) Church

b) Knight

c) Court

d) Honor

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Knight. The French word "chevalerie," which is derived from the English word "chevalier," the French word for knight, is where the word "chivalry" originates. The term "chivalry" refers to the mediaeval institution of knighthood and the attendant moral, social, and religious code of conduct.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q183) On what did the mediaeval economy depend?**

a) Slavery

b) Serfdom

c) Guilds

d) both b and c

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The serf system and guilds formed the foundation of the mediaeval economy.

In a system known as serfdom, peasants were bound to the land they farmed and were under the lord of the manor's authority.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q184) Which of the following did not the peasantry play in mediaeval society?**

a) Farming

b) Military service

c) Paying taxes

d) Providing labor services

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The major function of the peasantry in medieval times was not military service. The Middle Ages' feudal system obliged the nobility to serve in the military, while the peasantry was mainly in charge of farming, collecting taxes, and performing labor duties for their masters.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q185) Which of the following did not contribute to the expansion of cities throughout the Middle Ages?**

a) The rise of the bourgeoisie

b) The growth of trade

c) The increase in agricultural production

d) The development of new technologies

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The expansion of cities during the medieval era was not caused by an increase in agricultural production.In fact, in some areas, agricultural stagnation and even decline typified the mediaeval era.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q186) Which of the following did medieval art not exhibit?**

a) Realism

b) Religious themes

c) Flatness and lack of perspective

d) Naturalism

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Naturalism is the fourth option. Religious themes, flatness, and lack of perspective, but not realism, were characteristics of medieval art. The expression of religious beliefs and symbolism was more important to medieval artists than precisely capturing the natural environment.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$**Q187)**

**Q187) Which of the following did medieval literature not have?**

a) Secular themes

b) Epics

c) Allegory

d) Romance

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Medieval literature did not typically feature topics from the church.

Biblical tales and saints' lives were frequent subjects of religious themes in mediaeval writing. In the mediaeval age, romance, allegories, and epics were all popular literary genres

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q188) Which of the following did not characterize medieval building design?**

a) Gothic style

b) Romanesque style

c) Use of stained glass

d) Use of concrete

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The use of concrete was not a feature of mediaeval construction.

Stone, brick, and timber were the primary building materials employed by mediaeval architects. Large stained-glass windows, pointed arches, and ribbed vaults were characteristics of the Gothic style, which first appeared in the 12th century.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q189) King John of England signed the Magna Carta in 1215, which was a significant contract that:**

a) Established the supremacy of the pope over secular rulers

b) Limited the power of the king and guaranteed the rights of the nobility

c) Abolished serfdom and established a capitalist economy

d) Established the first modern constitution

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Regulated the nobility's rights and restricted the king's authority.

King John of England ratified the Magna Carta, sometimes referred to as the Great Charter, in 1215. It was a crucial step in reducing the monarchy's influence.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q190) Which of the following did not contribute to the English-French Hundred Years' War?**

a) Economic competition

b) Territorial disputes

c) Religious differences

d) Dynastic rivalries

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: There was no evidence that the Hundred Years' War between France and England was influenced by religious disagreements. The Hundred Years' War was a string of battles between France and England that took place between 1337 and 1453.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q191) Which of the following did not contribute to the alteration of cultural practises in India during the colonial era?**

a) Introduction of modern education

b) Rise of Indian nationalism

c) Western culture's diffusion

d) The Islamic culture's influence

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Indian culture has already been influenced by Islamic culture before the colonial era and was already a part of it. The adoption of modern education, the emergence of Indian nationalism, and the diffusion of Western culture are a few other possibilities that are known to have had a substantial impact on altering India's cultural traditions throughout the colonial era.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q192) Which of the following was a key player in the colonial era's development of Indian classical music?**

a) Rabindranath Tagore

b) Mirza Ghalib

c) Amir Khusro

d) Swami Vivekananda

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Amir Khusro was a key player in the creation of Indian classical music, even though Rabindranath Tagore, Mirza Ghalib, and Swami Vivekananda were all notable personalities in Indian culture during the colonial era.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q193) Which of the following did not play a significant role in the development of print culture in India during the colonial era?**

a) The spread of literacy

b) The introduction of the printing press

c) The growth of the middle class

d) The decline of traditional oral culture

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The decline of traditional oral culture did not play a significant role in the development of print culture in India during the colonial era. The other options - the spread of literacy, the introduction of the printing press, and the growth of the middle class - all had a significant impact on the development of print culture in India during this time. The spread of literacy meant that there was a growing audience for printed material, while the printing press made it easier and cheaper to produce books, newspapers, and other printed materials

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q194) Which of the following did not characterize the colonial era's Indian Renaissance?**

a) Emphasis on reason and scientific inquiry

b) Critique of superstition and blind faith

c) Promotion of traditional Hindu practices

d) Emphasis on social reform

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Promotion of traditional Hindu traditions is the feature that was absent from the colonial-era Indian Renaissance. Indian culture, literature, art, and philosophy saw a resurrection during the Indian Renaissance, but it was not primarily concerned with advancing conventional Hindu rituals.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q195) What name does the woman in the painting go by?**

a) Mona

b) Lisa

c) Mona Lisa

d) Lisa Mona

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The woman portrayed in the well-known Leonardo da Vinci artwork is called Mona Lisa. Other names for the picture include La Gioconda and simply "Mona Lisa."The Italian term "ma donna," which translates to "my lady," is shortened to "Mona."

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q196) What decade did the Mona Lisa's painting date from?**

a) 14th

b) 15th

c) 16th

d) 17th

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: In the 16th century, namely between 1503 and 1506, the Mona Lisa was created. The picture was started by Italian Renaissance artist Leonardo da Vinci in Florence, and he worked on it sporadically up until his death in 1519.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q197) Which museum presently houses the Mona Lisa?**

a) Paris's Louvre Museum

b) London's National Gallery

c) New York's Metropolitan Museum of Art

d) Rome's Vatican Museum

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Currently, the Mona Lisa can be found at the Louvre in Paris, France. Except for a brief period when it was stolen in 1911 and found two years later, the It has remained on display at the Louvre since 1797.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q198) Who was the Mona Lisa's artist?**

a) Leonardo da Vinci

b) Michelangelo

c) Pablo Picasso

d) Vincent van Gogh

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Mona Lisa's artist was Leonardo da Vinci. The Mona Lisa is a portrait painting created by Leonardo da Vinci in the 16th century, and it is widely regarded as one of the most famous works of art in the world. The painting is housed in the Louvre Museum in Paris, France, and it depicts a woman with a mysterious smile, believed to be Lisa Gherardini, the wife of a Florentine merchant

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q199) What method did Leonardo da Vinci employ to produce the Mona Lisa?**

a) Oil on canvas

b) Fresco

c) Tempera

d) Mixed media

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Oil on canvas was the medium employed by Leonardo da Vinci to create the Mona Lisa. Oil paint on canvas was a relatively new medium that was becoming more and more popular at the time this painting was made, which was during the Renaissance.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q200) Which of the following characterised the Renaissance?**

a) Contributions to science, literature, art, and architecture

b) Improvements in farming and agricultural methods

c) The growth of international trade and commerce

d) Evolution of political and democratic institutions

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The important contributions made by the Renaissance to art, literature, architecture, and science are what are most well-known about it. An intellectual and cultural upheaval that started in Italy in the 14th century and expanded through the rest of Europe up until the 17th began at this time.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q201) Which city is regarded as the Renaissance's birthplace?**

a) Rome

b) Florence

c) Venice

d) Milan

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Why Florence is regarded as the birthplace of the Renaissance is because numerous important intellectuals, writers, and painters called Florence home during this time. The city was a significant hub for trade and business, which supported the advancement of the arts and sciences.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q202) Who is the sculptor best recognised for their David sculpture?**

a) Michelangelo

b) Leonardo da Vinci

c) Donatello

d) Sandro Botticelli

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Michelangelo is famous for his David sculpture, which he produced between 1501 and 1504. The sculpture, which is regarded as a Renaissance masterpiece, epitomises classical beauty and proportion.The statue is considered one of the most iconic works of art in the world, and it is housed in the Galleria dell'Accademia in Florence

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q203) What centuries did the European Renaissance take place?**

a) 10th and 11th centuries

b) 12th and 13th centuries

c) 14th to 17th centuries

d) 18th and 19th centuries

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Europe experienced the Renaissance between the 14th and the 17th centuries. According to widespread consensus, the time period started in Italy in the 14th century and extended to the rest of Europe over the following few centuries.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q204) What is Petrarch famous for most?**

a) Being a famous painter

b) Being a famous sculptor

c) Being a famous poet

d) Being a famous musician

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Petrarch is primarily renowned for his poetry from the fourteenth century. He is regarded as one of the founding figures of humanism, an intellectual movement that placed a strong emphasis on reading ancient literature and the value of the individual

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q205) What dialect did Petrarch write his poetry in?**

a) French

b) Italian

c) Spanish

d) Latin

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Petrarch is renowned for penning his poetry in Italian, a language that wasn't commonly used at the period for literary works. His use of the language opened the way for later Italian writers and contributed to its development as a literary tongue.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q206) What influence did Petrarch have on the Renaissance?**

a) He created the printing press, to start.

B) At the time, he was a prominent architect.

C) His poetry contributed to the Humanist movement's inspiration.

D) He was a well-known astronomer and scientist.

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: His poetry contributed to the Humanist movement's inspiration.

Italian poet and scholar Petrarch, sometimes known as Francesco Petrarca, was active in the 14th century. He is regarded as one of the most significant individuals of the Italian Renaissance, and the intellectual and cultural advancement of the period was greatly influenced by his writings.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q207) The author of "The Prince"?**

a) Niccolo Machiavelli

b) Leonardo da Vinci

c) Michelangelo

d) Francesco Petrarch

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Niccolo Machiavelli wrote "The Prince," a political book, in the early 16th century, notably around 1513. Since its publication, the book has garnered a great deal of attention from academics and has been one of the most significant works on political theory.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q208) Machiavelli promotes the following ideas in "The Prince":**

a) A prince should be loved and feared

b) A prince should only be loved

c) A prince should only be feared

d) A prince should be indifferent to his subjects

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: However, universities soon spread throughout Europe, and by the 14th and 15th centuries, universities had been founded in France, Germany, and England as well.Machiavelli promotes the idea that a prince should be loved and feared in "The Prince". He argues that it is better for a prince to be both loved and feared by his subjects, but if he has to choose one, he should choose to be feared. According to Machiavelli, fear is a more reliable way to maintain power, as love can be fickle and easily lost. However, he also acknowledges that excessive cruelty or oppression can lead to resentment and rebellion, so a prince should be careful not to be too brutal or unjust.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q209) Ibn Rushd was a philosopher from the Arab nation who lived in \_\_\_\_\_**

a) France

b) Germany

c) Britain

d) Spain

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: During the Islamic Golden Period, an Arab philosopher by the name of Ibn Rushd, commonly referred to as Averroes, lived in Spain. Spain is the proper response. He was born in 1126 CE in Cordoba, Andalusia (present-day Spain), and he passed away in 1198 CE in Marrakesh, Morocco.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q210) The first universities in Europe were founded in the following nations:**

a) France

b) Germany

c) Italy

d) England

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Italy established the first universities on the European continent. Since its founding in 1088, the University of Bologna is regarded as the world's oldest institution still in operation.However, universities soon spread throughout Europe, and by the 14th and 15th centuries, universities had been founded in France, Germany, and England as well.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q211) One of the following individuals was referred to as "Aflatun" in Arabic:**

a) Plato

b) Aristotle

c) Dante

d) Caesar

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The guy who was known as "Aflatun" in Arabic was Plato. Plato is the right response, which is (a). During the Islamic Golden Era, the writings of Greek philosophers like Plato and Aristotle were translated into Arabic, and Arab and Persian academics examined and expanded upon their concepts.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q212) In the University of Padua, Andreas Vesalius taught at the department of :**

a) Medicine

b) Astronomy

c) Philosophy

d) Mathematics

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Professor of medicine at the University of Padua, Andreas Vesalius. Medicine. From 1514 to 1564, Vesalius, a Flemish anatomist, physician, and writer, lived in Europe. He is regarded as one of the most important individuals in the development of modern medicine and anatomy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q213) Rome appointed Petrarch as Poet Laureate in?**

a) 1341

b) 1342

c) 1343

d) 1344

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: At Rome, Petrarch received the honorary title of Poet Laureate in 1341.Italian poet and scholar Francesco Petrarca, also known as Petrarch, lived from 1304 to 1374.He is frequently referred to as the "Father of Humanism" and is regarded as one of the key figures in the growth of the Italian Renaissance.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q214) Ptolemy's Almagest was composed of works on ?**

a) Mathematics

b) Astronomy

c) Philosophy

d) Sociology

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Ptolemaic Almagest was an astronomy-related work. The Almagest is a work on astronomy that was composed in the second century CE by the Greek mathematician and astronomer Claudius Ptolemy. It includes a thorough mathematical simulation of the movements of the sun, moon, and planets.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q215) In the fifteenth century, which families prioritised women more than others?**

a) aristocrats

b) artists

c) merchants

d) scholars

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The households who valued women more in the fifteenth century were those who were artistic. This was especially true during the Italian Renaissance, when women were significant figures in the arts as patrons, muses, and subjects.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q216) What is the Renaissance most famous for?**

a) cultural developments

b) social developments

c) political developments

d) economic developments

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The cultural advancements of the Renaissance are its most notable feature. From the 14th to the 17th century, Europe saw the Renaissance, a time of immense cultural flowering that was defined by a concentration on humanism, individualism, and artistic expression as well as a resurgence of interest in classical study.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q217) Beginning in the, trade between Europe and China was opened up.?**

a) 9th century

b) 10th century

c) 11th century

d) 12th century

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: In the 12th century, trade between Europe and China first became unrestricted. A network of trade routes known as the Silk Road enabled the transfer of products, concepts, and technological advancements between China and Europe during this period.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q218) Early in the fifteenth century, the term "grammar master" was used to refer to teachers of poetry, rhetoric, history, and moral philosophy.?**

a) literates

b) humanists

c) authors

d) writers

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The term "grammar master" was used to refer to teachers of poetry, rhetoric, history, and moral philosophy in the early fifteenth century. These teachers were part of a movement known as humanism, which emphasized the study of classical literature and the humanities in order to develop a well-rounded education. Humanism was a significant intellectual and cultural movement during the Renaissance, and it had a profound impact on education, literature, art, and science in Europe

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q219) Who is credited as being the "Father of Humanism"?**

a) Leonardo da Vinci

b) Michelangelo

c) Francesco Petrarca (Petrarch)

d) Dante Alighieri

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The "Father of Humanism" is Francesco Petrarca, also known as Petrarch. He was an Italian poet and scholar who lived from 1304 to 1374. He is renowned for his writings that supported the resurgence of classical learning and literature, which later served as the cornerstone of humanism.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q220) Who gave India the notion of "modernization"?**

a) Jawaharlal Nehru

b) Mahatma Gandhi

c) Raja Ram Mohan Roy

d) Swami Vivekananda

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Jawaharlal Nehru, who served as India's first Prime Minister, was the one to first introduce the concept of "modernization" in that country. In Nehru's view, modernization was essential for India to advance towards economic development and industrialization.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q221) Who was the Indian Theosophical Society's founder?**

a) Annie Besant

b) Raja Ram Mohan Roy

c) Swami Vivekananda

d) Mahatma gandhi

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation:The Indian Theosophical Society's founder was Annie Besant. The Theosophical Society was founded in New York City in 1875 by Helena Blavatsky, Henry Steel Olcott, William Quan Judge, and others. The Indian Theosophical Society was established in 1882 by Annie Besant, who became a prominent leader of the society and played a significant role in its growth and development

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q222) Which of the following movements is related with the phrase "Hindu Renaissance"?**

a) Brahmo Samaj

b) Arya Samaj

c) Ramakrishna Mission

d) Theosophical Society

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Brahmo Samaj and Arya Samaj movements are linked to the phrase "Hindu Renaissance".

Raja Ram Mohan Roy established the Brahmo Samaj in 1828 with the purpose of reforming Hinduism and advancing monotheistic and social reforms.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q223) What among the following doesn’t characterize India's modernization?**

a) Industrialization

b) Urbanization

c) Preservation of traditional values and customs

d) Secularism

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Preservation of practices and values from the past is NOT a sign of India's modernity.

India is modernizing through the adoption of urbanization and industrialization practises similar to those in the West, the advancement of science, technology, and education, and the spread of secularism, which entails separating religion and state.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q224) The Indian economy was modernized by which of the following Acts?**

a) The Indian Factories Act of 1881

b) The Indian Railways Act of 1890

c) The Indian Companies Act of 1850

d) The Indian Mines Act of 1923

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Modernizing the Indian economy led to the introduction of the Indian Companies Act in 1850. The British East India Company passed the law with the intention of regulating and fostering the expansion of joint-stock corporations in India.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q225) In order to decrease the import of silk, the silk industry was founded in?**

a) Osaka

b) Kyushu

c) Nishijin

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: n order to decrease the import of silk, the silk industry was founded in Nishijin. Nishijin is a district in Kyoto, Japan, that has been famous for its silk weaving industry since the 16th century. The industry was established in Nishijin to create a domestic source of silk fabric and to reduce Japan's reliance on imports of silk from China. Today, Nishijin is still a center of traditional Japanese textile production, and the district is known for its high-quality silk fabrics and intricate weaving techniques.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q226) Under Meiji reign in Japan, the phrase "Fukoku Kyohei" meant by?**

a) rich country, strong army

b) strong lands, strong rivers

c) rich lands, strong rivers

d) rich country, weak neighbor

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Under the Meiji era, the motto Fukoku Kyohei in Japan meant "rich land, strong army". One of the primary catchphrases of the Meiji era (1868–1912), it stood for the government's dedication to modernising and bolstering Japan's economy and military.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q227) The written language of Japan was adapted from ?**

a) China

b) Russia

c) Korea

d) Taiwan

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The written language of Japan was adapted from China. The earliest form of written Japanese used Chinese characters, known as kanji, which were introduced to Japan in the 5th century AD. Over time, the Japanese adapted the Chinese characters to fit their own language, creating a set of phonetic scripts known as hiragana and katakana, which are still used alongside kanji in modern Japanese writing.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q228) The path to modernization passes through**

a) circumstances and means

b) the availability of people and machines

c) thought and its application

d) neither of them.

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The path to modernization passes through thought and its application. Modernization involves the adoption of new technologies, ideas, and practices that lead to social, economic, and political progress. It requires a willingness to challenge traditional ways of thinking and to embrace change in order to achieve progress. This process involves both the development of new ideas and the application of those ideas in practice.Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q229) Following the Korean War, South Korea got financial support from:**

a) The U.S.A.

b) U.N.O.

c) China

d) Japan

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: South Korea received significant financial support from the United States after the Korean War. The war lasted from 1950 to 1953, and the U.S. was one of the major participants on the side of South Korea. After the war, the U.S. provided economic and military aid to South Korea as part of its policy of containing communism in Asia. This aid was crucial in helping South Korea rebuild its economy and infrastructure, and it played a significant role in the country's rapid economic development in the following decades.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q230) Japan was under \_\_\_\_\_ control from 1867 to 1868 CE?**

a) The Shogun

b) TheMeiji

c) The Nishijin

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation:Japan was under the control of the Shogun from 1867 to 1868 CE. The Shogun was the military leader of Japan during the feudal period, and the position held significant political power. In 1867, the Shogun at the time, Tokugawa Yoshinobu, was forced to resign his position and return power to the Emperor, marking the end of the Tokugawa Shogunate and the beginning of the Meiji Restoration..

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q231) Japan imported luxury products from?**

a) China

b) Russia

c) Korea

d) India

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Since the Nara era, Japan has been importing high-end items from China, including silk, porcelain, and tea (710-794). Japanese nobility assimilated numerous facets of Chinese culture, including fashion, art, and literature, throughout the Heian period (794–1185).

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q232) After World War II, what made sure that Korea would maintain its independence?**

a) The defeat and capitulation of Japan in World War 2

b) The persistence of freedom fighters both inside and outside of Korea

c) International leaders' support for Korea's independence

d) The Korean Peninsula's temporary split

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The defeat and capitulation of Japan during World War II.

Korea, which had been ruled by Japan since 1910, was freed from colonial rule in 1945 after Japan's defeat and surrender in World War II.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q233) Commodore Matthew Perry's trip to Japan in 1853 had an immediate impact on?**

a) A partnership between the USA and Japan

b) the expansion of trade between the West and Japan

c) a conflict between the USA and Japan

d) Japan's growing isolation

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: expansion of trade between the West and Japan.

After more than 200 years of isolationist policies, Japan began to engage in trade with the West as a result of Admiral Matthew Perry's visit there in 1853.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q234) Who were the first permanent settlers from Europe in America?**

a) Spanish

b) French

c) Dutch

d) English

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Spaniards were the first Europeans to establish a long-term settlement in America. St. Augustine, Florida, which is regarded as the oldest continuously inhabited city in the United States, was settled by the Spanish in 1565.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q235) Early in the 17th century, which European nation founded colonies in present-day Canada?**

a) Spain

b) France

c) Portugal

d) Netherlands

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: In the early 17th century, it was France that founded colonies in present-day Canada. The first French settlement was established in 1604 on Saint Croix Island in what is now the state of Maine, USA, but at the time was part of New France. In 1608, Samuel de Champlain founded Quebec City, which became the capital of New France.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q236) When did slavery occur in the regions in Australia?**

a) During the colonial era

b) During the 20th century

c) It never existed

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Throughout the colonial era, slavery took many different forms in the Australian territory, most notably the forced labor of Indigenous Australians and Pacific Islanders. Eventually, in the late 19th and early 20th centuries, these practices were outlawed.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q237) What was the primary driver behind the spread of slavery in Australia?**

a) To provide labor for the mining industry

b) To support the agricultural industry

c) To build infrastructure and public buildings

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation:However, during the early history of Australia, European settlers engaged in the forced labour of Indigenous Australians and Pacific Islanders for a variety of reasons, including the need for labour in the pastoral and agricultural industries, the construction of infrastructure, and the support of the mining sector. This activity, which was also known as "blackbirding," was encouraged in the 19th century by the need for inexpensive labour.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q238) What effects did slavery have on Aboriginal populations in Australia?**

a) It led to the genocide of Indigenous Australians

b) It had no significant impact

c) It led to the displacement and exploitation of Indigenous Australians

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: It resulted in the genocide of Indigenous Australians is incorrect. While slavery had a role in Australia's colonial past, it was not the only factor in the extermination of the Indigenous Australians. The right response is Indigenous Australians were exploited and displaced as a result.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q239) In Australia, who were the laborers who offered inexpensive labor?**

a) Chinese immigrants

b) African slaves

c) Australian aborigines

d) Indian laborers

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In the late 19th and early 20th centuries, Chinese immigrants and Pacific Islanders made up the majority of the workers who supplied inexpensive labor in Australia.

Chinese immigrants made major contributions to Australia's growth, especially during the mid-1800s gold rushes.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q240) Which of the following describes the displacement of indigenous people?**

a) Development projects

b) Religious reasons

c) Economic reasons

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Development initiatives like the building of dams, roads, or mining activities frequently result in the eviction of indigenous populations. These initiatives are frequently carried out without sufficient consultation with or approval from the impacted community.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q241) Which one of the following results from displacement?**

a) Loss of livelihood

b) Loss of identity

c) Loss of culture

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Those who are forcibly removed from their homes or towns due to conflict, natural catastrophes, construction projects, or economic factors are referred to as displaced. For the people impacted by it as well as the communities they live in, displacement can have serious implications.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q242) What does the term "indigenous people" mean?**

a) People who are born in a particular country

b) People who are native to a particular land or region

c) People who are religious minorities

d) People who are not citizens of a country

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Those who are native or original to a given land or region are referred to as "indigenous people" in this definition. They frequently descended from the inhabitants of a region prior to the entrance of colonisers or other outside groups

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q243) Which of the following is an instance of an indigenous population being physically displaced?**

a) Providing education in indigenous languages

b) Encouraging indigenous people to preserve their traditions

c) Banning indigenous cultural practices and beliefs

d) Promoting intercultural exchange and cooperation

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Physical eviction of indigenous people is an example of banning their traditional practises and beliefs. Physical displacement is the term used to describe the eviction of individuals from their homes or lands.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q244) What does the UN treaty that acknowledges the rights of indigenous peoples have its full name?**

a) The Universal Declaration of Human Rights

b) The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights

c) The Convention on Biological Diversity

d) The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The UN treaty that upholds indigenous people's rights is known as the UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. After more than 20 years of negotiations between indigenous peoples and governments, it was approved by the United Nations General Assembly on September 13, 2007.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q245) What distinguishes voluntary migration from forcible displacement?**

a) Forced displacement is always negative, while voluntary migration is always positive.

b) Forced displacement is caused by external factors, while voluntary migration is caused by personal choice.

c) Forced displacement is illegal, while voluntary migration is legal.

d) Forced displacement is irreversible, while voluntary migration is reversible.

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The primary distinction between voluntary migration and forcible displacement is the reason for each. Force or coercion is frequently used to evict individuals from their homes or communities during forced displacement, which is brought on by external forces like violence, persecution, or development projects.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q246) What effect did the Indian Removal Act of 1830 have?**

a) It forced Native American tribes to relocate to Indian Territory

b) It granted Native Americans full citizenship rights

c) It provided Native Americans with financial compensation for their land

d) It led to the abolition of slavery in the United States

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: It forced Native American tribes to relocate to Indian Territory.

Many of Native Americans died when their tribes were compelled by the Indian Removal Act of 1830 to leave their native lands and go to Indian Territory.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q247) Britain declared the USA a sovereign nation in?**

a) 1781

b) 1782

c) 1783

d) 1784

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Treaty of Paris, which officially put an end to the American Revolutionary War on September 3, 1783, marked Britain's recognition of the United States of America's independence. Negotiations for the agreement took place between the representatives of the United States

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q248) Which of the following describes the Trail of Tears?**

a) The forced relocation of Cherokee Indians in the United States

b) The forced relocation of Inuit people in Canada

c) The forced relocation of Maori people in New Zealand

d) The forced relocation of Aboriginal people in Australia

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Cherokee Indians were forcibly removed from their homes in the United States during the Trail of Tears. The Cherokee people were forcibly relocated to Indian Territory, which is now known as modern-day Oklahoma, in the 1830s from their native homelands in the southeastern United States.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q249) Which statute provided Native Americans living on reservations the authority to borrow money and purchase property?**

a) Indian Reorganisation Act of 1932 CE

b) Indian Reorganisation Act of 1934 CE

c) Indian Reorganisation Act of 1936 CE

d) Indian Reorganisation Act of 1938 CE

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Wheeler-Howard Act, commonly known as the Indian Reorganisation Act of 1934 CE, is the right response. By the passage of this statute, the unfavorable consequences of earlier legislation and policies that had compelled Native American tribes to cede their territories and integrate into American culture were intended to be undone.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q250) Throughout the, we observe the emergence of absolute monarchy in Europe.**

a) The 15th and 16th centuries

b) The 13th and 14th centuries

c) The 12th and 13th centuries

d) The 16th and 17th

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The 16th and 17th centuries saw the emergence of absolute monarchy in Europe.

Monarchs started to establish their influence over their subjects and consolidate their power during this time. They asserted that they had a divine right to reign and were no longer constrained by feudalism or the power of the Church.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q251) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1xrmNl88hMcFQjh1u8wNNbiejgPD5uvZn/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1xrmNl88hMcFQjh1u8wNNbiejgPD5uvZn/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, From which word Cuneiform is derived?**

a) Latin

b) Greek

c) Chinese

d) Mayan

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Latin terms "cuneus" (which means "wedge") and "forma" (which means "shape" or "form") are particularly where the word "cuneiform" derives from. A sort of writing system employed in ancient Mesopotamia is known as cuneiform.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q252) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ErFjkHtCMXOIzoIX86VWSqhjWTQBPrVP/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ErFjkHtCMXOIzoIX86VWSqhjWTQBPrVP/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Which language replaced the Sumerian language after**

a) Mesopotamian language

b) Akkadian language

c) Chinese language

d) Middle Eastern language

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: During the Akkadian Empire, the language of Akkadian replaced Sumerian as the predominant one in Mesopotamia (2334–2154 BCE). For many years, Akkadian served as the regional language of administration, diplomacy, and literature.Akkadian was a Semitic language and was spoken in various dialects throughout Mesopotamia and the surrounding regions. Over time, other languages such as Aramaic and eventually Arabic also came to be spoken in the region.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q253) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1t-R8li4RtrcWzsY8t-4aX3A7MN6GgJiG/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1t-R8li4RtrcWzsY8t-4aX3A7MN6GgJiG/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Inanna was the Goddess of?**

a) the Moon

b) love and War

c) wind

d) fire

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Inanna was the ancient Sumerian goddess of love, fertility, and war. She was also known as Ishtar in later Mesopotamian cultures. Inanna/Ishtar was considered one of the most important deities in the Mesopotamian pantheon, and she was associated with the planet Venus. She was believed to have control over the cycles of life and death, and was also associated with the fertility of the land. As a goddess of love, she was often depicted in art and literature as a sensual and alluring figure. As a goddess of war, she was often called upon for protection and victory in battle.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q254) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, The earliest temples in Southern Mesopotamia were built-in?**

a) c.4000 BCE

b) c.5000 BCE

c) c.6000 BCE

d) c.7000 BCE

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In the 4000 BCE, the oldest temples in Southern Mesopotamia were constructed. The Uruk period, after the city of Uruk, which was a significant city-state in Mesopotamia at the time, is a common name for this period.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q255) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, The king who freed Babylonia from Assyrian rule in 625 BCE was one of the following:**

a) Alexander

b) Nabonidus

c) Nabopolassar

d) Sargon

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation:Nabopolassar was a king of Babylon who founded the Neo-Babylonian Empire in 626 BC. He rose to power by taking advantage of the instability in the Assyrian Empire and eventually succeeded in capturing the city of Babylon, which had been under Assyrian control. Nabopolassar then allied himself with the Medes and Scythians and waged war against the Assyrians, eventually defeating them and capturing their capital city of Nineveh in 612 BC.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q256) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1bZ34wBoND7iCYqYLm8ZAby-QVN50-yGy/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1bZ34wBoND7iCYqYLm8ZAby-QVN50-yGy/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In the year 2370 BCE, who was the Mesopotamian king of Akkad?**

a) Enmerkar

b) Gilgamesh

c) Hammurabi

d) Sargon

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Sargon was the king of Mesopotamia from 2370 BCE until his death.

One of the earliest empires in recorded history, the Akkadian Empire was founded by the well-known king Sargon. He became powerful in the city of Kish, where he was the king's cupbearer.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q257) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OUZaSn7Ldrlapngj-Wy6xa85rVyJhbFz/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OUZaSn7Ldrlapngj-Wy6xa85rVyJhbFz/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Genus is the branch of the?**

a) Hominids

b) Hominoids

c) Neanderthalensis

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: None of the options provided is the correct answer to this question.

Genus is a taxonomic rank used in biological classification that groups closely related species. The options provided are all examples of hominids or hominoids, which are groups of primates that include humans and their extinct ancestors.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q258) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1XUwTjeChvqVP7KXzjpX\_A9bhY6\_842Wf/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1XUwTjeChvqVP7KXzjpX_A9bhY6_842Wf/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**The given images shown are found in which of the following?**

a) Barun Valley

b) Hunza Valley

c) Neander ValleyC

d) Udder Valley

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Neander Valley is a location in Germany where the first fossilized remains of the extinct human species Homo neanderthalensis (commonly referred to as Neanderthals) were discovered in 1856. The valley is located near the town of Mettmann in the Rhineland region, and the fossils were found in a cave called Feldhofer Grotto.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

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**Q259) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OIxdrsbSGQisF4jbaUz255Q1PRe5dSuu/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OIxdrsbSGQisF4jbaUz255Q1PRe5dSuu/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the Image Depict?**

a) Japanese Black ship

b) perry’s japanese ship

c) both a and b

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Tar was used in the "black ships" to seal the wood's joints, as represented in paintings and cartoons that also feature the unusual strangers and their customs.

This became a potent symbol of Japan's "opening."

Nowadays, academics contend that Japan was not "closed," as it participated in east Asian trade and had access to information about the rest of the world through both the Dutch and the Chinese.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q260) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1f4Zj8p6MG1YpK\_6Wj6z\_f-qtAznTn0\_W/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1f4Zj8p6MG1YpK_6Wj6z_f-qtAznTn0_W/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, What are the two super powers which are side by side?**

a) Persian and Poland

b) Roman and Persian

c) Both a and b

d) None

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Roman and Persian empires were two powerful neighboring empires in ancient times, with their borders often in conflict.historically there have been instances where two powerful nations were located next to each other, such as the Roman and Persian empires in ancient times

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q261) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1apnzA52lnBOtVrIJn76eZoeBrGy7Fen4/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1apnzA52lnBOtVrIJn76eZoeBrGy7Fen4/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**In the given figure, the urban centers on the shores of mediterranean were?**

a) Imperial system

b) Royal system

c) Metric system

d) None

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The urban centers on the shores of the Mediterranean were characterized by Imperial system and not for measurement such as the Royal system, or Metric system. These systems of measurement were developed much later in history and were not in use during the time when the Mediterranean cities were thriving. The ancient Mediterranean civilizations used various systems of measurement that were specific to their own cultures and regions.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q262) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Imsb\_tiizUfKH2kHZUSwvOiSaZhO\_Lmb/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Imsb_tiizUfKH2kHZUSwvOiSaZhO_Lmb/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Diocletian abandoned many territories which had little strategic importance. His reign saw the rise of regional power and the empire split into how many parts?**

a)3

b) 4

c) 2

d) 5

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Diocletian was a Roman emperor who ruled from 284 to 305 AD. During his reign, he introduced several reforms to strengthen the Roman Empire, including the division of the empire into two parts: the Eastern Roman Empire and the Western Roman Empire.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q263) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In which of the following regions the Fertile Crescent is located?**

a) West Europe

b) Middle East

c) Eastern Europe

d) East Asia

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Fertile Crescent is a region in the Middle East that stretches from the Nile Delta in Egypt to the Tigris and Euphrates rivers in modern-day Iraq. This region is called the Fertile Crescent because it was home to some of the earliest civilizations in human history, including the Sumerians, Babylonians, and Assyrians.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q264) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, what are Annals?**

a) Record of events year by year

b) Stories

c) Decree

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: An annual record of events, frequently in chronological sequence, is referred to as an annal. Annals are often historical documents that give a thorough account of the important occasions that took place over a specific year or era.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q265) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, A material prepared in ancient Egypt from the pithy stem of a water plant, used in sheets throughout the ancient Mediterranean world for writing**

a) Papyri

b) Annals

c) Ancient ink

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Papyri is the name for the writing medium made in ancient Egypt from a water plant's papyri system and used in sheets throughout the ancient Mediterranean world. Ancient Egypt made considerable use of papyri, which were then widely used throughout the Mediterranean region.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q266) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In which of the following seas separates the continent of Europe and Africa?**

a) Mediterranean Sea

b) Red Sea

c) Arabian Sea

d) Adriatic Sea

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Mediterranean Sea is the body of water that divides the continents of Europe and Africa.

Between Europe, Africa, and Asia is the Mediterranean Sea, a sizable body of water. By the Strait of Gibraltar, which separates Spain from Morocco, it is connected to the Atlantic Ocean.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q267) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Ne5b7crFBE9uh3ZFuJNo3NRegkEZ4hEc/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Ne5b7crFBE9uh3ZFuJNo3NRegkEZ4hEc/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In which of the following Rivers formed the northern boundaries of the Roman Empire?**

a) Rhine and Danube

b) Tigris and Euphrates

c) Nile River

d) None of the Above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Rhine and the Danube were the two rivers that defined the Roman Empire's northern borders.

The Danube River flows through various nations in Central and Eastern Europe, including Germany, Austria, Hungary, and Romania. The Rhine River serves as a natural border between present-day Germany and France.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q268) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1P12w2dZg7hpx8LAITPgsrZndePoSmPxm/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1P12w2dZg7hpx8LAITPgsrZndePoSmPxm/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, which of the following areas was controlled by Iran?**

a) South of Caspian Sea

b) North of Caspian Sea

c) West of Caspian Sea

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Iran historically ruled the area south of the Caspian Sea because it was a part of the Persian Empire and later Iran. Iran has not historically had authority over the Caspian Sea's north and west.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q269) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In which of the following dynasties ruled over the empire of Iran**

a) Sasanians

b) Assyrians

c) Sumerians

d) Romans

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The dynasty that ruled over the empire of Iran is the Sasanians. Therefore, the correct option is a) Sasanians. The Assyrians, Sumerians, and Romans are ancient civilizations that existed in other regions of the world and did not rule over Iran.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q270) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who was the founder of Principate in Rome**

a) Augustus

b) Julius Caesar

c) Trajan

d) Constantine

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The founder of the Principate in Rome was Augustus. Therefore, the correct option is a) Augustus. The Principate is the name given to the form of government established by Augustus, the first Roman Emperor, which lasted from 27 BC to 284 AD

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q271) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**Which Roman Empire does the Image depict?**

a) Augustus

b) Trajan

c) Julio

d) Adriano

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Trajan was a Roman Emperor who ruled from 98 AD to 117 AD, and he was known for his successful military campaigns and expansion of the Roman Empire to its greatest territorial extent. During his reign, many public works were constructed, including the famous Trajan's Column in Rome

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q272) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Which of the following is the most likely reason why the Eastern Roman Empire never took back the territory to its west after the fall of the Western Roman Empire?**

a) The Eastern Roman Empire was too weak and lacked resources to launch such a campaign.

b) The Eastern Roman Empire was too preoccupied with threats from other regions, such as the Persians and the Arabs.

c) The Western territories were already heavily settled by Germanic tribes and other groups, making it difficult for the Eastern Roman Empire to retake them.

d) The Eastern Roman Empire simply did not see the Western territories as worth the effort.

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: the Eastern Roman Empire was too preoccupied with threats from other regions, such as the Persians and the Arabs.

After the fall of the Western Roman Empire in 476 CE, the Eastern Roman Empire, also known as the Byzantine Empire, continued to exist for another thousand years. However, it faced numerous challenges, including threats from the Persians to the east and the Arab Caliphate to the south.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q273) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given Image Depict?**

a) Just an Amphore

b) Athena on an amphora

c) black figured painting

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: On an amphora, Athena

In Greek mythology, Athena was a renowned goddess who was frequently linked to knowledge, valour, and the arts. She is frequently shown with a spear or shield and a helmet.

Ancient Greek vases called amphoras were frequently used to transport and store liquids like wine and oil.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q274) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given Image depict?**

a) representative of the Emperor Trajan

b) The younger Pliny

c) both a and b

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Roman lawyer, author, and magistrate known as The Younger Pliny (also known as Pliny the Younger; born Gaius Plinius Caecilius Secundus) lived in the first century AD. He was born in Italy's Como in 61 or 62 AD, and he passed away in or around 113 AD.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q275) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BZeffD\_mu9yeh1igSiLXhPTvNI811QpX/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1BZeffD_mu9yeh1igSiLXhPTvNI811QpX/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, What is the Kingdom of God?**

a) A physical place on earth

b) A spiritual realm where God rules

c) A political movement

d) A fictional concept

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: A spiritual realm ruled by God. One of the main ideas in Christianity is the idea of the Kingdom of God, which describes both God's rule and reign in the hearts of Christians and the coming establishment of God's eternal kingdom. It is a spiritual reality rather than a geographical location or a political movement.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q276) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZqMpiws15D4v4GSvDhk8-2Um4gAfOuHh/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZqMpiws15D4v4GSvDhk8-2Um4gAfOuHh/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, This head is known as?**

a) Red Lady head

b) Warka Head

c) Larka Head

d) Stri Sar

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Warka Head, often referred to as the Lady of Uruk, is a female figure's carved marble head that originates from ancient Mesopotamia's Sumerian civilization. It was found in 1939 by a German archaeological team among the ruins of the ancient city of Uruk, which is now in Iraq.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q277) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DcBfWl3u9Y7DklKTWqpcbRuXhG6g4KaA/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DcBfWl3u9Y7DklKTWqpcbRuXhG6g4KaA/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, What is the conveying in visual form the system of sounds of a particular language?**

a) Swimming

b) Dancing

c) Writing

d) Horse riding

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation:The given figure likely represents a visual representation of the phoneme inventory of a particular language, where each symbol represents a distinct speech sound or phoneme. Writing is the process of representing language in a visual form, usually using a system of symbols such as an alphabet or script. Therefore, the figure is likely conveying the system of sounds of a particular language in a visual form through a writing system..

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q278) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PemCSbPWLlWuk\_Mj58nyiT0y5klq-u92/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PemCSbPWLlWuk_Mj58nyiT0y5klq-u92/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In Mesopotamia until the end of the \_\_\_\_millennium BCE, cylindrical stone seals, pierced down the centre, were fitted with a stick and rolled over wet clay so that a continuous picture was created?**

a) Second

b) First

c) Third

d) Forth

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Beginning at the end of the fourth millennium BCE, cylindrical stone seals were employed in Mesopotamia to inscribe wet clay tablets, but up to the end of the first millennium BCE, cylindrical stone seals were rolled over wet clay to produce a continuous image.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q279) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1w-xu77v3SfAthGR\_xWusuUjKNsh055JA/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1w-xu77v3SfAthGR_xWusuUjKNsh055JA/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In which period does this temple belong to?**

a) c.3000 BCE

b) c.1000 BCE

c) c.5000 BCE

d) c.2000 BCE

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A later temple from around 3000 BCE that has an open courtyard and an inward-outward façade (as excavated). When there was constant fighting in an area, the chiefs who had won battles could give the spoils to their subjects and capture prisoners from the defeated tribes to use as guards or servants.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q280) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VCC9t2NMuLKBCGgm4DqNbU1tycrMaWqq/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1VCC9t2NMuLKBCGgm4DqNbU1tycrMaWqq/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**The palace shown belongs to which king?**

a) Mari of king zimrillin

b) augustus

c) Trajan

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In the 18th century BCE, King Zimrillin ruled the ancient city-state of Mari, which is now known as Syria. With a total area of more than 2 hectares, the palace of Mari was among the biggest and most spectacular buildings of its day.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q281) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Kt2xPWpz-R5IvKOAHD1h2vDLFvU1jmkb/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Kt2xPWpz-R5IvKOAHD1h2vDLFvU1jmkb/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who first gave the term "Renaissance" to the cult in the fourteenth to the seventeenth century?**

a) Jacob Burckhardt

b) king zimrillin

c) Augustus

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The term "Renaissance" was first used to describe the cultural movement that took place in Europe from the 14th to the 17th centuries by the Swiss historian and scholar Jacob Burckhardt in the 19th century. Therefore, the correct option is Jacob Burckhardt.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q282) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Q5fXt253Y-UcqkyIE7\_Hl2oRGnEGK4q7/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Q5fXt253Y-UcqkyIE7_Hl2oRGnEGK4q7/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the image depict? What was the approach of a historian?**

a) Emphasizing the importance of secondary sources

b) Focusing on hearsay and rumors

c) Advocating for the use of primary sources and emphasizing objectivity and accuracy in historical research and writing

d) Believing that historians should interpret events based on personal biases

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Leopold von Ranke was a proponent of the "scientific" method of studying history. His strategy stressed how crucial objectivity and correctness are while conducting and writing about historical periods. He thought that rather than relying on secondary sources or hearsay, historians should use primary sources, such as official papers and eyewitness reports.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q283) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OgdySv65Fwu7t\_gxS5FErImwGT9xv3yh/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1OgdySv65Fwu7t_gxS5FErImwGT9xv3yh/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Mention the name of the book composed by Jacob?**

a) The Civilization of the Renaissance In Italy.

b) The Brother of Nephi

c) Introduction and commission

d) Temple sermon and call to repentance.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Jacob Burckhardt, a Swiss historian and art critic, wrote a book titled "The Civilization of the Renaissance In Italy" that was originally released in 1860. The book examines the societal, political, and cultural changes that took place in Italy from the 14th to the 16th century during the Renaissance.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q284) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/18dBmdN1qDrRJ1GTPoU0W9sMCzhcFMh79/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/18dBmdN1qDrRJ1GTPoU0W9sMCzhcFMh79/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, When was humanism adopted in the curriculum of universities in Italy?**

a) Fourteenth century

b) Thirteenth century

c) fifteenth century

d) eleventh century

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Humanism was adopted in the curriculum of universities in Italy in the 14th century.

The humanist movement emerged during the Renaissance in Italy, and it was based on the idea of promoting human values and individualism through the study of classical literature, history, and philosophy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q285) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1JGDwxmY4FPK7M3d6x0xEVhWBxgRfaTw5/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1JGDwxmY4FPK7M3d6x0xEVhWBxgRfaTw5/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the givenImage depict?**

a) The persian Canadian rebellion

b) The moscow Canadian rebellion

c) The Italy Canadian rebellion

d) The French Canadian rebellion

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The French Canadian rebellion, also known as the Lower Canada Rebellion or the Patriote Rebellion, was an armed uprising that occurred in the Province of Lower Canada (modern-day Quebec) in 1837 and 1838.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q286) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TjZ6OuWXQOraH3kJlSo\_a128Cm4\_i\_xP/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1TjZ6OuWXQOraH3kJlSo_a128Cm4_i_xP/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Europeans wanted to cut down native forests and replace them with**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Europeans wanted to cut down native forests and replace them with various crops, depending on the region and climate. Jefferson envisioned a nation with modest fields and a European population. The goal of the Europeans was to clear the trees and plant cornfields in their place.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q287) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DklixP8FtaCjrODILk8KuXkdNurN-w3U/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1DklixP8FtaCjrODILk8KuXkdNurN-w3U/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who gave India the notion of "modernization"? CHANGE**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Jawaharlal Nehru, India's first Prime Minister following independence, was a major proponent of the idea of "modernization." Nehru thought that India needed to industrialise and modernise in order to advance and become a developed nation.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q288) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1YJzD18sGm-JuDNEnlE5wXENgWGMI-8ju/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1YJzD18sGm-JuDNEnlE5wXENgWGMI-8ju/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who was the Indian Theosophical Society's Leader?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Annie Besant was a prominent British socialist, women's rights activist, and later a theosophist. She became the leader of the Theosophical Society in 1907 after the death of its founder, Helena Blavatsky. Besant played a significant role in the growth of the Theosophical Society, promoting its spiritual and philosophical teachings

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q289) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Which role did the peasantry not play in medieval society?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Not serving in the military was the peasantry's primary duty during the Middle Ages. The feudal system of the Middle Ages forced the aristocracy into military service, while the peasantry was primarily in charge of farming, collecting taxes, and carrying out labour tasks for their lords.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q290) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zr9a\_LnrW-W73gImVMsKkdegrTU9jLeQ/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zr9a_LnrW-W73gImVMsKkdegrTU9jLeQ/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, What one of the following didn’t help towns grow throughout the Middle Ages?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The expansion of towns during the medieval era was unrelated to the development of agriculture. In fact, the growth of cities was usually accompanied by a decline in agriculture as farmers moved from rural areas in search of better opportunities in cities.Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q291) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1iCOnl30fktSeKWo1rW94H\_Hp0M128kek/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1iCOnl30fktSeKWo1rW94H_Hp0M128kek/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, The Native American tribe that US President Andrew Jackson forcibly removed from their land was**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) None

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The Indian Removal Act, which US President Andrew Jackson signed into law in 1830, resulted in the forcible eviction of numerous Native American tribes from their native territories in order to create room for European settlements

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q292) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/176IG0RuTA9lGy\_BYOAnYsskwF9hQWy5v/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/176IG0RuTA9lGy_BYOAnYsskwF9hQWy5v/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In his book, Karl Marx claimed that the American frontier represented the final successful capitalist utopia. Which book was that?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: In none of his major publications, such as Grundrisse, Das Kapital, or The Communist Manifesto, did Karl Marx refer to the American frontier as the final successful capitalist utopia. He never made such a claim or expressed such a viewpoint, according to the records.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q293) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZWPazFjIkG8XRPZ\_LgnfVqqBK8-ksNrc/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1ZWPazFjIkG8XRPZ_LgnfVqqBK8-ksNrc/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, In Australia, who were the laborers who offered inexpensive labor?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Chinese immigrants were a key source of affordable labour in Australia in the late 19th and early 20th century. They were brought here to work in fields including mining, agriculture, and construction, frequently in hazardous situations for little pay.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q294) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who was the first monarch to be referred to as the "Holy Roman Emperor"?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The first monarch to be referred to as the "Holy Roman Emperor" was Charlemagne.

Charles the Great, often known as Charlemagne, ruled the Franks as their king from 768 until his passing in 814. On Christmas Day in the year 800, Pope Leo III bestowed upon him the title of first Holy Roman Emperor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q295) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zd4HgHO4\_wJgK2-4WH7v0wUOskSS7b0D/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zd4HgHO4_wJgK2-4WH7v0wUOskSS7b0D/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, Who is said to be “Duke of Normandy”**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Duke of Normandy was William I, also referred to as William the Conqueror.

He was a strong Norman nobleman who reigned as King of England from 1066 to 1087. He successfully invaded and overthrew King Harold Godwinson at the Battle of Hastings in 1066.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q296) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zn3NSp29\_gZQDUTF1bh8uWcefBTIDb8H/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zn3NSp29_gZQDUTF1bh8uWcefBTIDb8H/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, What kind of towns developed around Cathedrals?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) Image C

d) Image D

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Cathedral towns were places that sprang up around churches, which served as the bishops' main places of worship. The cathedral served as the town's focal point and was essential to the social, cultural, and economic life of the neighborhood during the Middle Ages.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q297) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zn4rzR-u4otgtqvgpMUS\_dykxDjVnrX8/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Zn4rzR-u4otgtqvgpMUS_dykxDjVnrX8/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**According to the given figure, The social and economic relationships between the lords and the vassals were altered by a number of progressive developments, one of which was?**

a) Image A

b) Image B

c) both a and b

d) none

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Agriculture technology was one of the slow changes that had an impact on the social and economic relations between the lords and the vassals.

The majority of people in medieval Europe were dependent on the land as either lords, vassals, or peasants because agriculture was the region's main economic activity.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q298) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/13mVYLE2yEx1eX0Y0wWT27QXjgreSnZRk/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/13mVYLE2yEx1eX0Y0wWT27QXjgreSnZRk/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given Image depict?**

a) Anglo-Sino War

b) The Opium war

c) Both a and b

d) None

Correct Answer: Option (C)

Explanation: A series of military clashes between Britain and the Qing dynasty is referred to as the First Opium War, also known as the Opium War or the Anglo-Sino War. This was a part of the "triangular trade" between China, India, and Britain.

Thus, the correct answer is option (C)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q299) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**In the given figure, what do you observe?**

a) Japan independence 1945

b) Koreans independence 1948

c) Japan independence 1948

d) Koreans independence 1945

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: On August 15, 1945, Korea declared its independence from Japan. Gwangbokjeol, which means "the day the light returned" in Korean, is the name given to this day. South Korea has a national holiday to mark the end of Japan's 35-year colonial control over the Korean Peninsula.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q300) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given Image Represent?**

a) The Long March

b) The communist March

c) The china March

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Red Army of the Chinese Communist Party conducted the Long March, a military retreat, between 1934 and 1935. The Kuomintang (KMT) army of the Chinese Nationalist government, led by Chiang Kai-shek, pursued the Red Army.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze