**6th civics**

**Q1) What is special about the goats in Ladakh?**

a) They can survive in the desert without drinking water.

b) They produce a special kind of wool called pashmina.

c) They are the only animals that can be raised in Ladakh.

d) They are used for transportation in the mountains.

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The goats in Ladakh are special because they produce pashmina wool, which is highly valued and used to make expensive shawls. This is what makes them unique and distinguishes them from other animals in the region.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q2) What is the caste system?**

a) A system of dividing society into different groups based on work.

b) A system of dividing society into different groups based on wealth.

c) A system of dividing society into different groups based on education.

d) A system of dividing society into different groups based on religion.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The caste system is a system of dividing society into different groups depending upon the work that people did, and that they were expected to remain in those groups. This system was considered irreversible, and that it created a situation of inequality because people were not supposed to change their profession and were not considered necessary to know anything more than what they needed in their profession.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q3) Which of the following is NOT a feature of diversity?**

a) Differences

b) Similarities

c) Inequality

d) Variety

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Diversity refers to the existence of differences among people, such as differences in their religion, culture, language, race, ethnicity, etc. Differences are one of the main features of diversity. Other features of diversity include variety, complexity, and inequality.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q4) Which of the following is a benefit of diversity?**

a) Conflict

b) Uniformity

c) Unity

d) Discrimination

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Diversity can lead to unity among people, as they learn to respect and appreciate each other's differences. Diversity can also lead to creativity, innovation, and problem-solving, as people from different backgrounds bring different perspectives and ideas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q5) Which of the following is an example of gender diversity?**

a) Different religions practiced by people

b) Different skin colors of people

c) Different languages spoken by people

d) Different roles assigned to men and women in society

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Gender diversity refers to the differences in the roles, expectations, and opportunities assigned to men and women in society. Different roles assigned to men and women in society, such as in the workplace, in politics, or in the family, is an example of gender diversity.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q6) Which of the following is an example of cultural diversity?**

a) Two people of different heights

b) Two people of different eye colors

c) Two people of different religions

d) Two people of different hair lengths

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Diversity of cultures and customs within a society or a group is referred to as cultural diversity. It includes variations in people from various backgrounds in their beliefs, customs, values, and practices.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q7) Identify the concept that denotes discrimination.**

a) Treating everyone fairly and equally

b) Refusing to hire someone based on their qualifications

c) Praising someone for their good work

d) Helping someone in need

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Discrimination refers to treating someone unfairly based on their race, gender, religion, or other characteristic. Refusing to hire someone based on their qualifications is an example of discrimination as it involves treating someone unfairly based on their qualifications.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q8) What is a stereotype?**

a) A fixed image of a person or group that creates an unfair and inaccurate impression.

b) A flexible image of a person or group that accurately represents their characteristics.

c) A generalization of a person or group that is always true.

d) A specific image of a person or group that is based on facts.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A stereotype is a fixed image of a person or group that creates an unfair and inaccurate impression. People often create stereotypes based on characteristics like a person's religion, race, gender, or economic background. For example, someone might believe that all people from a particular religion are dishonest or that all people of a certain race are bad drivers. However, these beliefs are not based on actual facts or individual experiences, but on a generalization that can be unfair and inaccurate.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q9) In the chapter ‘Diversity and Discrimination’, which of the following concept is pointed out?**

a) Equality

b) Gender

c) Inequality

d) Justice

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The lesson discusses the caste system in India as an example of inequality. It explains how the caste system divided society into different groups, and people were supposed to remain in those groups based on their profession. This created a situation of inequality because people were not allowed to change their profession or improve their social status.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q10) What can we do to promote diversity and reduce discrimination?**

a) Treat everyone fairly and equally.

b) Learn about different cultures and traditions.

c) Challenge stereotypes and prejudices.

d) All of the above.

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: To promote diversity and reduce discrimination, we can treat everyone fairly and equally, learn about different cultures and traditions, and challenge stereotypes and prejudices. It is important to respect and appreciate differences and to promote unity and understanding among people from different backgrounds.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q11) What was the situation with black people's access to ambulances in South Africa?**

a) Fully equipped

b) Not equipped

c) Both (a) and (b)

d) None of these

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Ambulances in South Africa during the apartheid era did not have the same features for black and white patients. In addition to having limited access to medical services, black township ambulances frequently lacked the necessary medical supplies, technology, and qualified personnel.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q12) Which of the following is an example of discrimination?**

a) Treating everyone fairly and equally.

b) Refusing to hire someone because of their gender or race.

c) Giving everyone an equal opportunity to succeed.

d) Praising someone for their hard work.

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Discrimination refers to treating someone unfairly or differently because of their characteristics such as race, gender, religion, or nationality. Refusing to hire someone based on their gender or race is an example of discrimination.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q13) What is the most effective way to combat discrimination in society?**

a) Creating laws and policies to promote equality

b) Encouraging people to be tolerant and accepting of differences

c) Providing education and awareness on the harmful effects of discrimination

d) All of the above

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Creating laws and policies can provide legal protection for marginalized groups and promote equal opportunities. Encouraging people to be tolerant and accepting of differences can help to create a more inclusive and welcoming society. Providing education and awareness on the harmful effects of discrimination can help to change attitudes and behaviors towards marginalized groups.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q14) What is the main difference between prejudice and discrimination?**

a) Prejudice involves negative attitudes towards a group while discrimination involves negative actions towards a group

b) Prejudice is based on personal beliefs while discrimination is based on institutional policies

c) Prejudice is intentional while discrimination is unintentional

d) Prejudice is more harmful than discrimination

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Prejudice can lead to discrimination, but they are not the same thing. discrimination can be both individual and institutional. Prejudice is intentional while discrimination is unintentional statement is incorrect because discrimination can be intentional or unintentional.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q15) Which of the following is a level of government in India?**

a) Local

b) International

c) Regional

d) Continental

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The government works at different levels, which include the local level, the state level, and the national level. The local level is defined as the government working in your village, town, or locality.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q16) What is the purpose of laws made by the government?**

a) To limit the power of the government

b) To make life difficult for the citizens

c) To ensure that everyone follows the same rules

d) To give the government the power to discriminate

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The government makes laws that everyone has to follow. The purpose of these laws is to ensure that everyone follows the same rules and that the government can function properly. If law is not followed it will cause problem that may lead to fine and imprisonment.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q17) Who is responsible for implementing the laws made by the government?**

a) The judiciary

b) The legislature

c) The executive

d) The citizens

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The executive branch of government is responsible for implementing the laws made by the government. The executive branch includes the Prime Minister or President, as well as other appointed officials who are responsible for carrying out the day-to-day functions of government. They are responsible for executing the policies and laws passed by the legislature.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q18) The statement that describes democracy correctly is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a) A system of government where a single person rules the country

b) A system of government where citizens elect their representatives

c) A system of government where the king or queen rules the country

d) A system of government where only rich people have the power

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Democracy is a system of government where citizens elect their representatives through free and fair elections. The representatives are responsible for making laws and policies that benefit the citizens and the country as a whole.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q19) What is the main function of the government?**

a) To provide free education to everyone

b) To protect the country from external threats

c) To sell goods in the market

d) To entertain the citizens

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The main function of the government is to protect the country from external threats such as attacks from other countries. This involves maintaining a strong defense system, including the military, intelligence agencies, and diplomacy to ensure the safety and security of the citizens.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q20) Identify the Country which has a form of democracy in which citizens participate directly in decision-making rather than through elected representatives.**

a) India

b) United States of America

c) Switzerland

d) China

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Direct democracy is a form of democracy in which citizens directly participate in decision-making without the involvement of elected representatives. Switzerland is known for its system of direct democracy where citizens have the power to initiate referendums and popular initiatives. India, United States of America, and China are examples of representative democracies, where citizens elect representatives to make decisions on their behalf.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Remember

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**Q21) From the list of Countries select correct option where President is the head of the state?**

I) United Kingdom

II) Russia

III) Japan

IV) China

a) I and IV

b) II and IV

c) III and IV

d) II only

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: A constitutional monarchy is a form of government in which a monarch acts as the head of state within the parameters of a constitution. The United Kingdom is an example of a constitutional monarchy, where the Queen is the head of state, but her powers are limited by a constitution. Russia and China are examples of republics, where a president is the head of state, while Japan is also a constitutional monarchy where the Emperor serves as the ceremonial head of state. However, the powers of the Emperor are limited by the Constitution of Japan.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q22) Apart from voting, through which of the following activity people can involve in government’s process?**

a) Taking an interest in the working of the government and criticizing it when required.

b) Ignoring the decisions made by the government.

c) Refusing to pay taxes.

d) Supporting the decisions of the government without question.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Taking an interest in the working of the government and criticizing it when required is a way for people to participate in the process of government. This means that people can express their opinions and give feedback to the government on its actions and decisions. By doing so, they can help the government to be more accountable and responsive to the needs and concerns of the people. Ignoring the decisions made by the government or refusing to pay taxes is not a responsible or productive way of participating in the process of government. Supporting the decisions of the government without question can also lead to a lack of accountability and transparency in the government's actions.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q23) In India, the elected party’s government can rule for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a) 3 years

b) 5 years

c) 2.5 years

d) 8 years

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: In India, the elected party's government can rule for 5 years. After this period, they have to be re-elected by the people if they want to continue to be in power.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q24) Which of the following is NOT a key element of a democratic government?**

a) Free and fair elections

b) Rule of law

c) Equality among citizens

d) One-party system

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: A democratic government allows for the existence of multiple political parties, each with their own policies and ideologies. This allows citizens to have a choice and to vote for the party that best represents their interests.

In a one-party system, there is only one political party that is allowed to exist, and citizens do not have a choice or the ability to vote for different parties. This type of system is often associated with authoritarian regimes and is not compatible with democratic principles.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q25) What is the importance of the media in a democratic government?**

a) To make and enforce laws

b) To interpret laws and resolve disputes

c) To keep citizens informed and hold the government accountable

d) To represent the people's interests

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The media plays an important role in a democratic government by keeping citizens informed about government actions and holding the government accountable for their actions. The media is a vital pillar of democracy as it plays a crucial role in ensuring transparency.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q26) What is the role of the executive branch in a democratic government?**

a) To make and enforce laws

b) To interpret laws and resolve disputes

c) To make laws and keep a check on the legislature

d) To implement laws and policies and manage day-to-day affairs of the government

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The executive branch is an important component of a democratic government, and its role is to implement laws and policies and manage the day-to-day affairs of the government. The executive branch is headed by the chief executive, who is usually the President or Prime Minister, and consists of a team of officials responsible for carrying out the functions of the government.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q27) All are important aspects of a democratic government except \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.**

a) Regular free and fair elections

b) Separation of powers

c) Rule of the majority

d) Protection of fundamental rights

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Regular free and fair elections ensure that citizens have the right to choose their representatives and hold them accountable. Separation of powers ensures that no single branch of government becomes too powerful, and fundamental rights protect the basic freedoms and dignity of citizens. Option c) is not a key element of a democratic government as the rule of the majority can sometimes result in the tyranny of the majority and can undermine the rights of minorities.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q28) Which of the following is an example of the principle of separation of powers?**

a) The president appoints judges to the Supreme Court

b) The legislature passes a law that limits the power of the executive

c) The judiciary declares a law passed by the legislature to be unconstitutional

d) The executive branch determines the budget for the judiciary

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The principle of separation of powers refers to the distribution of power among different branches of government to prevent any one branch from becoming too powerful. It involves the judiciary checking the power of the legislature by declaring a law passed by the legislature to be unconstitutional.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q29) Who can participate in the Gram Sabha meeting?**

a) Adults who live in the area covered by a Panchayat.

b) Only the village head.

c) Only the elected members of the Panchayat.

d) Only women and children.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Gram Sabha is a meeting of all adults who live in the area covered by a Panchayat, which could be a single village or a few villages. Any person who is 18 years old or more and has the right to vote can become a member of the Gram Sabha.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q30) Identify the mis - matched pair.**

a) Gram panchayat – First tier

b) District panchayat – Zila Parishad

c) Janpad panchayat - Panchayat Samiti

d) Panchayat’s level – 5

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The panchayat system in India has three tiers, which are as follows:

Gram Panchayat: It is the first and the smallest unit of the panchayat system. It covers a small area like one village or a group of villages. It is headed by a Sarpanch.

Panchayat Samiti or Block Panchayat: It is the second tier of the panchayat system. It consists of a group of Gram Panchayats in a block or taluka. It is headed by a Panchayat Samiti Chairman.

Zilla Parishad or District Panchayat: It is the third and the highest tier of the panchayat system. It covers an entire district and is made up of a number of Panchayat Samitis. It is headed by a Zilla Parishad Chairman.

The panchayat system in India has only three tiers, not five.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q31) Which tier of Panchayati Raj system is closest to the people?**

a) Gram Panchayat

b) Zila Parishad

c) Block Samiti

d) Panchayat Samiti

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The tier of Panchayati Raj system that is closest to the people is the Gram Panchayat. Gram Panchayat is the first and the closest tier of the Panchayati Raj system to the people. It is the local self-government institution at the village or small town level in India. The Gram Panchayat is responsible for providing essential services such as water supply, sanitation, healthcare, education, and infrastructure development in the village or town. It is headed by the Sarpanch, who is elected by the members of the Gram Panchayat.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q32) Which of the following is an example of a Gram Sabha?**

a) Village elders

b) State legislature

c) District Collector

d) Chief Minister

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A Gram Sabha is a gathering of all the adults who live in the area covered by a Panchayat. It is a basic unit of democracy in the Panchayati Raj system. All the members of the Panchayat are accountable to the Gram Sabha. The Gram Sabha meets at least twice a year to discuss various issues related to the village, such as development plans, social welfare schemes, and environmental conservation. Village elders are often active participants in the Gram Sabha meetings as they have knowledge and experience about the local issues and problems faced by the community.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Medium

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**Q33) Which of the following is a constitutional amendment related to Panchayati Raj?**

a) 42nd Amendment

b) 44th Amendment

c) 73rd Amendment

d) 84th Amendment

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The 73rd Constitutional Amendment, passed in 1992, provides a constitutional status to the Panchayati Raj system in India. This amendment aims to empower local self-government institutions, namely Panchayats, and devolve powers and responsibilities to them. It mandates the establishment of three-tier Panchayati Raj system, namely Gram Panchayat at the village level, Panchayat Samiti at the block level, and Zila Parishad at the district level.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q34) Which of the following is an example of the role of Gram Sabha in Panchayati Raj?**

a) Preparing the annual budget for the Panchayat

b) Electing the members of the Panchayat

c) Implementing government schemes and programs

d) Approving the appointment of government officials

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Electing the members of the Panchayat is the correct answer as it is one of the main functions of the Gram Sabha. The Gram Sabha is responsible for electing the members of the Panchayat, including the Sarpanch, through a democratic process.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q35) What is the difference between a Gram Panchayat and a Panchayat Samiti in Panchayati Raj?**

a) The Gram Panchayat is responsible for a smaller area than the Panchayat Samiti

b) The Panchayat Samiti is responsible for a smaller area than the Gram Panchayat

c) The Gram Panchayat is responsible for urban areas while the Panchayat Samiti is responsible for rural areas

d) The Panchayat Samiti is responsible for urban areas while the Gram Panchayat is responsible for rural areas

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Gram Panchayat is responsible for a smaller geographical area, typically a village or a group of villages, while the Panchayat Samiti covers a larger area, typically a block or a taluka.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q36) Among the given list of term select the one which is not related to Patwari.**

a) Lekhpal

b) Kanungo

c) Karmachari

d) Sarpanch

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Patwari is a term used in India and Pakistan to refer to a land record officer responsible for maintaining land ownership records. The other three terms listed, Lekhpal, Kanungo, and Karmachari, are all also related to the administration of land records in India, with Lekhpal referring to a type of accountant, Kanungo referring to a revenue officer, and Karmachari referring to a general term for a government employee.

On the other hand, Sarpanch is a term used in India to refer to the elected head of a village-level political institution known as a Panchayat. While a Sarpanch may have some responsibilities related to land records, this role is not directly related to the duties of a Patwari.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q37) What is the name of the law that allows sons, daughters, and mothers in Hindu families to get an equal share in the family's agricultural land?**

a) Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2005.

b) Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2006.

c) Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2010.

d) Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2001.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Hindu Succession Amendment Act, 2005 is a new law was introduced to allow sons, daughters, and mothers in Hindu families to get an equal share in the family's agricultural land. This law was changed recently and applies to all states and union territories of the country.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q38) Which government official is responsible for supervising the work of Patwari?**

a) Tehsildar

b) Superintendent of Police

c) Collector

d) District Magistrate

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The Tehsildar supervises the work of Patwari in maintaining land records in rural areas. The Tehsildar is a revenue officer in the revenue department of the government and is responsible for the supervision and coordination of the work of Patwari and other revenue officials in the Tehsil or Taluka. The Tehsildar also conducts revenue courts and resolves disputes related to land records.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q39) What are some of the challenges faced by rural administrators in providing basic services to rural areas?**

a) Limited financial resources

b) Lack of skilled personnel

c) Poor infrastructure

d) All of the above

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Rural areas often have fewer financial resources and fewer trained personnel than urban areas, which can make it difficult to provide essential services like healthcare, education, and sanitation. Poor infrastructure, such as inadequate roads and transportation, can also make it difficult to deliver services to rural areas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q40) What are some effective strategies for improving rural administration and promoting development in rural areas?**

a) Decentralization of power and resources

b) Increasing the role of political parties in rural governance

c) Implementing strict laws and regulations

d) All of the above

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Decentralization of power and resources, as it can help empower local communities and ensure that resources are allocated more efficiently. Decentralization helps ensure that resources are used more effectively and that local goals and needs are taken into consideration.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Understand

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**Q41) From the given list of statement select that one with which you can understand term ‘TAX’.**

a) A sum of money that people pay to the government for the services the government provides.

b) A fee charged by private individuals or companies for their services.

c) A penalty charged by the government for breaking a law or regulation.

d) A payment made by the government to individuals or companies for their services.

Correct answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A tax is a compulsory financial charge imposed by the government on individuals or entities to fund public spending and various government services. Tax is defined as a sum of money that people pay to the government for the services the government provides. The examples of different types of taxes are property tax, education tax, and entertainment tax.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q42) Select the designation which is not associated with Urban administration.**

a) Ward Councilor

b) Administrative staffs

c) S.H.O

d) Sanitation Engineer

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The designation that is not associated with Urban administration is S.H.O. S.H.O stands for Station House Officer, which is a police rank in charge of a police station. The other options are associated with Urban administration:

Ward Councilor - Elected representative responsible for a specific geographic area within a city or town.

Administrative staffs - Employees responsible for managing and carrying out administrative tasks within an urban administration.

Sanitation Engineer - A professional responsible for designing, implementing, and maintaining waste management systems and ensuring cleanliness and hygiene in urban areas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q43) What led to the plague scare in the city of Surat?**

a) Lack of healthcare facilities

b) Lack of access to clean drinking water

c) Improper garbage disposal and inadequate garbage collection

d) Overcrowding and lack of proper housing

Correct answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Houses, hotels, and restaurants in Surat were dumping their garbage into the nearest drain or street, making it difficult for sweepers to collect and transfer the garbage to selected dumps. Additionally, the Municipal Corporation did not collect the garbage as often as it should have, which led to the situation getting worse. These conditions of improper garbage disposal and inadequate garbage collection created an environment that facilitated the spread of the plague.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q44) What is the difference between the role of a councillor and the role of a commissioner in urban administration?**

a) Councillors are appointed, while commissioners are elected

b) Councillors decide on issues, while commissioners implement them

c) Councillors implement decisions, while commissioners make them

d) There is no difference between the role of a councillor and the role of a commissioner

Correct answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The role of a councillor in urban administration is to represent the people of their ward and raise their concerns and issues with the municipal corporation. Councillors also participate in the decision-making process through their committees and help in finalizing policies and programs. On the other hand, the role of a commissioner and administrative staff is to implement the decisions made by the municipal corporation and its committees. The commissioner is appointed by the government and is responsible for managing the day-to-day affairs of the municipal corporation.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b)

Difficulty Level – Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q45) What is the role of the mayor in urban administration?**

a) To make laws and policies for the city

b) To maintain law and order in the city

c) To oversee the functioning of the police department

d) To act as the head of the municipal corporation

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The mayor is the head of the municipal corporation and is responsible for its overall functioning. The above given statements are responsibilities of the government and law enforcement agencies, which are separate from the role of the mayor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q46) Which of the following is not a part of the service sector in urban livelihood?**

a) Retail

b) Education

c) Healthcare

d) Agriculture

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The service sector in urban livelihood includes jobs such as banking, retail, education, healthcare, transportation, and communication. Agriculture, on the other hand, is a primary activity that is largely carried out in rural areas.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q47) What are the challenges faced by urban dwellers in finding livelihood opportunities?**

a) Availability of land

b) Access to education

c) Limited job opportunities

d) Lack of transportation facilities

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Finding livelihood opportunities is a major challenge for urban dwellers due to limited job opportunities. Urban areas are often crowded and competitive, and finding a job that matches one's skills and qualifications can be difficult. Additionally, the informal sector may offer limited job security and low wages. While availability of land, access to education, and lack of transportation facilities may also be challenges in some urban areas, limited job opportunities are typically the most pressing issue for those seeking to make a living.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q48) Which of the following is a challenge faced by street vendors in urban areas?**

a) Lack of customers

b) Access to clean water

c) Limited space to set up stalls

d) Excessive competition from established businesses

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Excessive competition from established businesses is the correct answer as many street vendors face competition from established businesses that have a strong presence in the market. This can make it difficult for street vendors to attract customers and earn a living. Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q49) Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of rural livelihoods?**

a) Agriculture-based

b) Seasonal

c) Dependent on natural resources

d) Urban-based

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Rural livelihoods are based on agriculture and other related activities, such as livestock rearing and fishing, and are dependent on natural resources. These livelihoods are also often seasonal, as they are affected by factors such as weather patterns and crop cycles. However, rural livelihoods are not urban-based, as urban livelihoods are based on different activities, such as manufacturing, trade, and services.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q50) What is the importance of forests in rural livelihoods?**

a) Forests provide wood for fuel and building materials

b) Forests provide fruits and vegetables for consumption

c) Forests provide a source of income through ecotourism

d) All of the above

Correct answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Forests play an important role in rural livelihoods. They provide wood for fuel and building materials, fruits and vegetables for consumption, and a source of income through ecotourism. Forests are also important for their ecological services such as soil conservation, water conservation, and biodiversity conservation.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d)

Difficulty Level – Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q51) Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/11tnVP8tBvZlyboGkbTGmAgF9ZwdiAFL5/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/11tnVP8tBvZlyboGkbTGmAgF9ZwdiAFL5/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**Choose the industry with the most employers in cities from the following images provided**

a) a

b) b

c) c

d) d

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Many industries that provide people with services rather than manufacturing commodities make up the service sector. The service industry, which provides jobs in a variety of industries including banking, retail, education, healthcare, transportation, and communication, is the main employer in urban regions. Those who work in the service industry include those who are teachers, healthcare professionals, bankers, retail shop employees, and retail salespeople.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q52)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1S\_iA41u3oAgs6SqnvbIeQZZBN0qxUBMq/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1S_iA41u3oAgs6SqnvbIeQZZBN0qxUBMq/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) Lok sabha?

b) classroom

c) auditorium

d) conference hall

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The lower house of the Indian Parliament is known as the Lok Sabha. The House of the People is another name for it. The Lok Sabha is made up of 545 people, including 543 elected members from different Indian constituencies and 2 nominees from the Anglo-Indian community chosen by the Indian President.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q53)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) Urban area

b) Rural area

c) City

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Outside of metropolitan areas, a rural area is one that is distinguished by its natural landscapes, low population density, and agricultural economy. The lack of infrastructure and services, slower economic growth, and separation from urban cultural and economic opportunities are among potential problems that rural communities may encounter.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q54)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) Urban area

b) Rural area

c) City

d) none of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A developed area with a high population density known as an urban area is one that has buildings, infrastructure, and a variety of economic activities like industry, transportation, and trade.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q55)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) employment

b) unemployment

c) Jobless

d) both b and c

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: When people are able and wanting to work but are unable to obtain a job, this is referred to as being unemployed. The percentage of the workforce that is jobless is often used to determine the unemployment rate.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q56)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1L-J4BVTnOV3FTqjGtJkHC-laZyQvEb2S/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1L-J4BVTnOV3FTqjGtJkHC-laZyQvEb2S/view?usp=share_link)

**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) Gender Equality

b) Gender justice

c) Gender Discrimination

d) Gender impartiality

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Whether a person is male, female, or non-binary, gender discrimination refers to the unfair treatment of that person based on their gender. It happens when people are given different treatment, paid differently, or are held to different standards based on their gender.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q57)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) statue of equality

b) statue of unity

c) statue of liberty

d) statue of peace

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: On Liberty Island in New York Bay, stands the Statue of Liberty, a representation of liberty and democracy. In 1886, France gave the statue to the United States as a gift to mark the 100th anniversary of the country's independence.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q58)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**What does the given figure represent?**

a) discussion

b) conference

c) group meeting

d) panchayat samiti

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: In India, the Panchayat Samiti is a level of local administration that sits between the Gram Panchayat (village council) and the Zilla Parishad (district council). In some states, it is also referred to as Panchayat Union.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q59)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Image**

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**TYPE: Image**

**In the given figure, which one represents parliament of India**

a) A

b) B

c) C

d) D

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Republic of India's highest legislative body is the Indian Parliament. The Rajya Sabha (Council of States) as well as the Lok Sabha are its two houses (House of the People).

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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**Q60)** **Answer the following question with reference to the Audio**

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**TYPE: Audio**

**Which of the following is an example of informal urban livelihood?**

a) Working as a teacher in a private school

b) Running a street food stall

c) Working in a multinational corporation

d) Serving as a civil servant in a government office

Correct Answer: Option (b) Running a street food stall

Explanation: Informal urban livelihood refers to work that is not regulated by formal institutions such as governments or labor unions, and typically involves low-paying, low-skilled jobs that lack benefits such as healthcare and retirement plans. Street vending, like running a street food stall, is a common example of informal urban livelihood. The other options listed are examples of formal urban livelihood.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Hard

Bloom’s Taxonomy- Analyze

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