**Q1) Answer the following question with reference to the audio   
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/14zUjvKpHb4zslvGVDgixCKVbykSzpHm2/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/14zUjvKpHb4zslvGVDgixCKVbykSzpHm2/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio  
Which of the following is not a feature of democracy?**

a) Universal Adult Franchise

b) Regular Elections

c) Single Party Rule

d) Rule of Law  
Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Democracy is a form of government in which the power to make decisions is in the hands of the people. The features of democracy include universal adult franchise, regular elections, rule of law, and more. However, single-party rule is not a feature of democracy. In a democracy, multiple political parties are allowed to participate and compete for power.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q2) What is the role of the opposition in a democracy?**

a) To support the ruling party

b) To criticize the ruling party

c) To make decisions for the people

d) To promote the interests of a particular community

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The opposition in a democracy is an important part of the political system. Its role is to criticize and hold the ruling party accountable for its actions. By doing so, the opposition ensures that the ruling party does not abuse its power and works in the interest of the people.  
Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q3) Which of the following is not a challenge to democracy?**

a) Illiteracy and low awareness

b) Casteism and communalism

c) Corruption

d) Free and fair elections

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Free and fair elections are an essential part of democracy. They ensure that the people have the right to choose their leaders and hold them accountable for their actions. However, illiteracy and low awareness, casteism and communalism, and corruption are some of the challenges to democracy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q4) What is the importance of the media in a democracy?**

a) To entertain people

b) To provide information and news

c) To promote the interests of the ruling party

d) To create fake news

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The media plays a crucial role in a democracy. It provides information and news to the people, which helps them make informed decisions. It acts as a watchdog and holds the government accountable for its actions. However, promoting the interests of the ruling party or creating fake news is not the role of the media in a democracy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q5) What is the importance of the Constitution in a democracy?**

a) To ensure the rule of law

b) To establish the rights and duties of citizens

c) To limit the power of the government

d) All of the above

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Constitution is the fundamental law of a country. It establishes the rights and duties of citizens, ensures the rule of law, and limits the power of the government. It also provides a framework for the functioning of the government and its institutions. Thus, the Constitution plays a crucial role in a democracy.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q6) What is the minimum voting age in India?**

a) 16 years

b) 18 years

c) 21 years

d) 25 years

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The minimum voting age in India is 18 years, as per the Constitution of India. The right to vote is an essential component of democracy, and allowing citizens to vote from the age of 18 ensures that a large segment of the population is able to participate in the democratic process.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q7) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1kPfM5DgJhiDHrxstDAHC1pkDTKtSgRTT/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1kPfM5DgJhiDHrxstDAHC1pkDTKtSgRTT/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio**

**Which of the following is an example of a direct democracy?**

a) India

b) United States

c) Switzerland

d) United Kingdom

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: In a direct democracy, citizens have a direct say in the decision-making process, typically through referendums or other forms of direct voting. Switzerland is an example of a direct democracy, as its citizens are regularly called upon to vote on a wide range of issues, from national policies to local initiatives.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q8) Which of the following is an example of a representative democracy?**

a) India

b) China

c) North Korea

d) Cuba

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: In a representative democracy, citizens elect representatives to make decisions on their behalf. India is an example of a representative democracy, as its citizens elect members of parliament who then make decisions on their behalf.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q9) What is the role of the opposition in a democracy?**

a) To support the ruling party

b) To criticize the ruling party

c) To promote the interests of their own party

d) To ignore the ruling party

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The opposition plays an important role in a democracy by providing a check on the power of the ruling party. By criticizing the policies and actions of the ruling party, the opposition helps to ensure that the government is accountable to the people and that the interests of all citizens are being represented.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q10) What is the role of the judiciary in a democracy?**

a) To make laws

b) To implement laws

c) To interpret laws

d) To enforce laws

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The judiciary plays a crucial role in a democracy by interpreting the laws and ensuring that they are applied fairly and impartially. The judiciary is responsible for interpreting the Constitution and ensuring that the actions of the government are consistent with its provisions.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q11) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HiVlU\_lgA-Axf7rvFNA8gXm8-z2kLsaf/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1HiVlU_lgA-Axf7rvFNA8gXm8-z2kLsaf/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio**

**What is the importance of a free press in a democracy?**

a) To report on celebrity news

b) To promote the interests of the ruling party

c) To hold the government accountable

d) To provide entertainment

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: A free press is essential to democracy, as it provides citizens with the information they need to make informed decisions and hold their government accountable. By reporting on the actions of the government and other institutions, the press helps to ensure that the government is transparent and responsive to the needs and concerns of its citizens.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q12) Which of the following is an example of a fundamental right in a democracy?**

a) Right to bear arms

b) Right to education

c) Right to own property

d) Right to drive a car

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Fundamental rights are basic rights that are guaranteed to citizens by the Constitution, and are essential for the protection and preservation of democracy. These rights include the right to equality, freedom of speech and expression, and the right to education. The right to education is particularly important, as it ensures that every citizen has access to the knowledge and skills necessary to participate fully in society and exercise their democratic rights. Education is also crucial for promoting social and economic development, reducing poverty and inequality, and advancing the overall well-being of a society.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q13) Which of the following is NOT a power of the State Government in India?**

a) Law and Order

b) Education

c) Defence

d) Agriculture

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Indian Constitution has divided powers and responsibilities between the Central Government and the State Governments. The State Government has the power to make laws on subjects that are listed in the State List. These include Law and Order, Education, Agriculture, and many more. However, Defence is not a State subject and is under the control of the Central Government.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Very Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q14) Which of the following is NOT a function of the State Legislative Assembly?**

a) Making laws

b) Passing the budget

c) Approving appointments of the Chief Minister

d) Discussing important issues

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The State Legislative Assembly is the law-making body of the State Government. It has the power to make laws on subjects listed in the State List. It also passes the budget, discusses important issues, and debates on various matters related to the State. However, the appointment of the Chief Minister is not done by the Legislative Assembly. It is the Governor who appoints the Chief Minister.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Very Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q15) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/11wL9W91IJso4TCzwac7PsnRboW7SYsmq/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/11wL9W91IJso4TCzwac7PsnRboW7SYsmq/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio  
 Which of the following is a feature of the State Government in India?**

a) The Governor is elected by the people

b) The Chief Minister is appointed by the President

c) The State Legislature has only one house

d) The State List includes subjects like defence and foreign affairs

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: In India, the State Government is headed by the Chief Minister who is the leader of the political party or coalition with a majority in the State Legislative Assembly. The Governor is appointed by the President of India and acts as the representative of the Central Government. The State Legislature is bicameral, meaning it has two houses - the Legislative Assembly and the Legislative Council. The State List includes subjects that are under the exclusive jurisdiction of the State Government.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q16) Which of the following is NOT a function of the Governor in the State Government?**

a) Appointing the Chief Minister

b) Giving assent to bills passed by the State Legislature

c) Resolving disputes between the Central and State Governments

d) Making laws on subjects listed in the State List

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Governor is the head of the State Government and performs several functions. Some of these include appointing the Chief Minister, giving assent to bills passed by the State Legislature, and resolving disputes between the Central and State Governments. However, making laws on subjects listed in the State List is the function of the State Legislature, not the Governor.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Very Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q17) Which of the following is a type of Local Government in India?**

a) Village Panchayat

b) Municipal Corporation

c) Both a and b

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: In India, Local Governments are bodies that are responsible for providing essential services at the local level. The two types of Local Governments in India are the Village Panchayat and the Municipal Corporation. The Village Panchayat is responsible for villages, while the Municipal Corporation is responsible for towns and cities.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q18) Which of the following is NOT a function of the Local Government in India?**

a) Collecting taxes

b) Providing healthcare facilities

c) Maintaining law and order

d) Conducting general elections

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: The Local Government in India has several functions, including collecting taxes, providing healthcare facilities, maintaining law and order, and providing essential services like water supply and sanitation. However, conducting general.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q19) Which of the following is not a source of revenue for the State government?**

a) Taxes

b) Grants-in-aid

c) Loans

d) Subsidies

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Subsidies are not a source of revenue for the State government. Instead, subsidies are provided by the government to promote and support certain industries or sectors. The sources of revenue for the State government include taxes, grants-in-aid, and loans.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q20) Which of the following is responsible for law and order in the state?**

a) Governor

b) Chief Minister

c) Police

d) Prime Minister

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The police department is responsible for maintaining law and order in the state. The police department works under the guidance of the State government, and the Chief Minister is responsible for the department.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q21) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1G7-\_bDP\_e7Hvr5so4OggeaIbzlZp8uGv/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1G7-_bDP_e7Hvr5so4OggeaIbzlZp8uGv/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio  
Which of the following is a power of the State government?**

a) Foreign policy

b) National defence

c) Postal services

d) Currency

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Postal services are a state subject and fall under the jurisdiction of the State government. The State government is responsible for the management and administration of postal services within the state.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q22) Which of the following is not a function of the State legislature?**

a) Passing laws

b) Approving the state budget

c) Electing the Chief Minister

d) Overseeing the functioning of the state government

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The State legislature does not elect the Chief Minister. The Chief Minister is appointed by the Governor of the state. The State legislature is responsible for passing laws, approving the state budget, and overseeing the functioning of the state government.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q23) Which of the following is a function of the State Council of Ministers?**

a) Advising the Governor on matters related to the state

b) Passing laws

c) Overseeing the functioning of the state government

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: The State Council of Ministers advises the Governor on matters related to the state. It is responsible for the day-to-day functioning of the state government and assists the Chief Minister in policy-making and decision-making.  
Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q24) Who appoints the Chief Minister of a state?**

a) President

b) Prime Minister

c) Governor

d) Chief Justice

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The Governor of a state appoints the Chief Minister of the state. After the election, the Governor invites the leader of the majority party or coalition to form the government and become the Chief Minister.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q25) Which of the following is an example of traditional media?**

a) TV news

b) Social media

c) Online blogs

d) Video sharing websites

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Traditional media refers to the older forms of media, such as newspapers, magazines, radio, and television. TV news is an example of traditional media because it has been around for many years and has a wide reach. Social media, online blogs, and video sharing websites are examples of new media, which have gained popularity in recent years.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q26) Which of the following is not a function of the media?**

a) Providing information

b) Entertainment

c) Promoting political ideologies

d) Criticizing the government

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Although the media can provide entertainment, it is not one of its primary functions. The main functions of the media include providing information, promoting political ideologies, and criticizing the government.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q27) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1LIjfeFI6FcLglW3UkP3xeZn6RIoYN7-F/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1LIjfeFI6FcLglW3UkP3xeZn6RIoYN7-F/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio  
Which of the following is an example of new media?**

a) Radio

b) Television

c) Social media

d) Newspapers

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: New media refers to the newer forms of media, such as social media, online blogs, and video sharing websites. Social media is an example of new media because it has gained popularity in recent years and has changed the way people interact with each other and with the media.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q28) Which of the following is an example of propaganda?**

a) A news report about a political rally

b) A political ad that highlights a candidate's accomplishments

c) A newspaper editorial that criticizes a government policy

d) A TV show that discusses different viewpoints on an issue

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Propaganda is a form of communication that is used to promote a particular ideology or cause. A political ad that highlights a candidate's accomplishments can be considered propaganda because it is designed to persuade viewers to support the candidate.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q29) Which of the following is an example of media censorship?**

a) A newspaper choosing not to publish a controversial story

b) A TV news program reporting on a government scandal

c) A radio show discussing different viewpoints on an issue

d) A website posting a video of a protest

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Media censorship refers to the practice of controlling or limiting what is published or broadcasted by the media. A newspaper choosing not to publish a controversial story is an example of media censorship because it involves the suppression of information.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q30) Which of the following is an example of media ownership?**

a) A journalist reporting on a political rally

b) A newspaper editorial criticizing a government policy

c) A TV news program discussing current events

d) A media company owning multiple newspapers and TV stations

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Media ownership refers to the control of media outlets by a particular individual or organization. A media company owning multiple newspapers and TV stations is an example of media ownership because it allows the company to control the information that is disseminated to the public.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q31) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PC51d0pLLNpByz5fFW2QtXvX3MOreRy5/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1PC51d0pLLNpByz5fFW2QtXvX3MOreRy5/view?usp=share_link)**)   
Type: Audio  
Which of the following is an example of print media?**

a) Radio

b) Television

c) Newspaper

d) Social media

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Print media refers to any form of printed material that is intended for mass communication, such as newspapers, magazines, books, etc. While radio, television, and social media are all examples of electronic media, newspapers are a classic example of print media.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q32) Which of the following is an example of electronic media?**

a) Newspaper

b) Magazine

c) Radio

d) Book

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Electronic media refers to any form of communication that is based on electronic or digital technology, such as radio, television, the internet, etc. While newspapers and magazines are examples of print media, radio is an example of electronic media.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q33) What is the full form of the term 'BBC'?**

a) British Broadcasting Company

b) British Broadcasting Corporation

c) British Broadcasting Council

d) British Broadcasting Committee

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The BBC is a public service broadcaster in the United Kingdom, providing news, entertainment, and educational programming to audiences worldwide. The full form of the term 'BBC' is British Broadcasting Corporation.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q34) Which of the following is an example of community media?**

a) Local newspaper

b) National television network

c) International news agency

d) Government-owned radio station

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Community media refers to any form of media that is owned, operated, and controlled by members of a particular community, such as a local newspaper, community radio station, or neighbourhood website. While national television networks, international news agencies, and government-owned radio stations all have a broader reach and are not community-specific.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$$ **Q35) Which of the following is not a type of media bias?**

a) Ideological bias

b) Commercial bias

c) Political bias

d) Neutral bias

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Media bias refers to the tendency of media organizations to report news stories in a way that reflects their own biases or interests, whether intentionally or not. While ideological, commercial, and political biases are all examples of media bias, a neutral bias implies that there is no bias at all, which is difficult to achieve in practice.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q36) What is the primary function of the media?**

a) To entertain people

b) To educate people

c) To sell products

d) To make people laugh

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The primary function of media is to educate people by providing them with information on various topics. This could be news, educational content, documentaries, etc. While entertainment is also a function of media, it is not the primary one. Media also serves as a platform for advertising products and services, but this is not its primary function either.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q37) Which of the following statements is true about gender?**

a) It is biological in nature

b) It is a social construct

c) It is the same as sex

d) It is determined by genetics

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Gender refers to the social and cultural differences that are associated with being male or female. It is a social construct because it is created by society and varies across different cultures and societies.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q38) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pVtN5WyUOod4VLADElJ8nsVS-97tMG0J/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1pVtN5WyUOod4VLADElJ8nsVS-97tMG0J/view?usp=share_link)**)  
Type: Audio**

**What is gender identity?**

a) The sex assigned at birth

b) The biological characteristics of an individual

c) The gender an individual identifies with

d) The gender assigned at birth

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Gender identity refers to an individual's own sense of their gender, whether they feel like a man, a woman, or something else entirely. It may or may not align with the gender assigned at birth.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q39) Which of the following is an example of gender-based discrimination?**

a) Hiring a person based on their skills and qualifications

b) Providing equal pay for equal work

c) Refusing to hire someone because of their gender

d) Offering flexible work hours for all employees

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Gender-based discrimination is a form of unfair treatment that is based on an individual's gender or gender identity. It occurs when someone is treated differently or unfairly because of their gender or gender identity. Refusing to hire someone based on their gender is an example of gender-based discrimination because the decision is not based on the individual's skills or qualifications, but solely on their gender.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q40) What is gender stereotyping?**

a) The belief that men and women are equal

b) The belief that men and women should have equal opportunities

c) The assumption that people will behave in certain ways based on their gender

d) The belief that gender is a social construct

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Gender stereotyping refers to the assumption that people will behave in certain ways based on their gender. For example, assuming that women are emotional or that men are aggressive are examples of gender stereotyping.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q41) Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of gender?**

a) Gender is a social construct

b) Gender is fixed and unchanging

c) Gender is learned and internalized

d) Gender varies across cultures and time

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Gender is not fixed and unchanging, it varies across cultures and time. It is a social construct that is learned and internalized, and it is not limited to biological differences between males and females.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q42) Gender discrimination is based on:**

a) Biological differences

b) Socially constructed differences

c) Personal preferences

d) Religious beliefs

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Gender discrimination is based on socially constructed differences between males and females, rather than biological differences. It is a result of the social, economic, and political power dynamics that exist in society.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q43) Which of the following is an example of gender inequality?**

a) Equal pay for equal work

b) Women being underrepresented in politics

c) Men being discriminated against in the workplace

d) Gender-neutral bathrooms

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: Gender inequality refers to the unequal treatment of individuals based on their gender. Women being underrepresented in politics is an example of gender inequality because it reflects a lack of equal opportunities for women in leadership roles.  
Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q44) What is the difference between sex and gender?**

a) Sex refers to biological differences, while gender refers to social roles.

b) Sex refers to social roles, while gender refers to biological differences.

c) Sex and gender are the same thing.

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Sex refers to the biological differences between males and females, such as differences in chromosomes, reproductive organs, and hormones. Gender, on the other hand, refers to the social and cultural roles and expectations that are assigned to individuals based on their sex.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q45) What is the difference between gender equality and gender equity?**

a) Gender equality refers to equal treatment for all genders, while gender equity refers to giving equal opportunities to all genders.

b) Gender equality refers to giving equal opportunities to all genders, while gender equity refers to equal treatment for all genders.

c) Gender equality and gender equity are the same thing.

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Gender equality refers to treating all genders equally, without discrimination or bias. Gender equity, on the other hand, refers to giving all genders equal opportunities to succeed and achieve their goals, regardless of their social or economic background.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q46) Which of the following is an example of gender equality?**

a) Allowing men and women to compete in the same sports events

b) Giving women preferential treatment in job hiring

c) Providing separate toilets for men and women

d) None of the above

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Gender equality refers to the principle that all individuals should be treated equally, regardless of their gender. Allowing men and women to compete in the same sports events is an example of gender equality because it recognizes that both men and women have the same capabilities and should have equal opportunities to participate in sports and other activities.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q47) Which of the following is not a factor that shapes the social roles of men and women?**

a) Biological differences

b) Culture and Society

c) Individual preferences

d) Economic status

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: It is explained that the social roles of men and women are shaped by various factors including biological differences, culture and society, and economic status. However, individual preferences are not a significant factor in shaping social roles.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q48) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1oxrEQqmcVozjrqZD4g1h-4GAqItljarC/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1oxrEQqmcVozjrqZD4g1h-4GAqItljarC/view?usp=share_link)**)  
Type: Audio**

**What is gender-based violence?**

a) Violence committed against individuals because of their gender.

b) Violence committed by individuals of a certain gender.

c) Violence committed by individuals who do not conform to traditional gender roles.

d) Violence committed by individuals who identify as transgender.

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Gender-based violence is violence that is committed against individuals because of their gender. This can include physical violence, sexual violence, emotional abuse, and other forms of violence. It can be committed by individuals of any gender, and can happen to individuals of any gender as well.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q49) Which one of the following is a feature of a perfect competition market?**

a) Many sellers and few buyers

b) Homogeneous products

c) No freedom of entry and exit

d) Sellers have full control over the price

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: A perfect competition market is a market where there are many buyers and sellers, and no single seller or buyer has control over the price. In a perfect competition market, the products are homogeneous, which means they are identical in terms of quality and characteristics.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q50) What is meant by a monopoly market?**

a) A market with many buyers and sellers

b) A market with a single buyer and many sellers

c) A market with a single seller and many buyers

d) A market where there are no buyers or sellers

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: In a monopoly market, there is only one seller, and there are many buyers. The seller has complete control over the price and supply of the product. The buyers have no other option but to buy from the seller, which results in high prices and low quality.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q51) Which one of the following is not a function of a retailer?**

a) Buying goods from the wholesaler

b) Selling goods to the end consumer

c) Providing credit to the consumers

d) Producing goods

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: A retailer is a person or a company who buys goods from a wholesaler and sells them to the end consumer. The function of a retailer is to provide goods to the end consumer at a reasonable price. A retailer may also provide credit to the consumers.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Easy Bloom's Taxonomy: Remember

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**Q52) Which one of the following is not an advantage of online shopping?**

a) Convenience

b) Access to a wide range of products

c) Physical inspection of the products

d) Competitive prices

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Online shopping has become popular due to its convenience, access to a wide range of products, and competitive prices. However, one disadvantage of online shopping is that the consumer cannot physically inspect the products before buying them.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q53) Which one of the following is an example of a government monopoly?**

a) Indian Railways

b) Coca-Cola

c) Microsoft

d) McDonald's

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: A government monopoly is a situation where the government owns and operates a business or industry, and there is no competition in the market. Indian Railways is an example of a government monopoly as it is owned and operated by the Indian government, and there is no other competitor in the market.

Thus, the correct answer is option (a).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q54) What is meant by black marketing?**

a) Selling goods at a lower price than the market price

b) Selling goods without paying taxes

c) Selling goods at a higher price than the market price

d) Selling goods through online platforms

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Black marketing refers to the illegal and unethical practice of selling goods at a higher price than the market price. This practice is common during times of scarcity when the demand for goods is high. Black marketing is illegal and harms the interests of the consumers.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q55) Which of the following statements is true about the market?**

a) It refers to a physical place where goods are sold

b) It refers to a virtual place where goods are sold

c) It only sells luxury goods

d) It only sells goods produced in a particular country

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: The market refers to a virtual or physical place where goods and services are bought and sold. The virtual market refers to e-commerce websites where goods are bought and sold online.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q56) Answer the following question with reference to the audio  
(**[**https://drive.google.com/file/d/1\_Kzee-4WMCK3ZHegfYWgHyqQvcpkU8bY/view?usp=share\_link**](https://drive.google.com/file/d/1_Kzee-4WMCK3ZHegfYWgHyqQvcpkU8bY/view?usp=share_link)**)**

**Type: Audio**

**What is the meaning of the term 'globalization'?**

a) It is a process of removing the restrictions on imports and exports

b) It is a process of increasing the prices of goods

c) It is a process of reducing the availability of goods and services

d) It is a process of integrating economies of different countries

Correct Answer: Option (d)

Explanation: Globalization is the process of increasing interconnectedness and interdependence among people, businesses, and countries around the world. It is a multifaceted and complex phenomenon that involves the integration of economic, political, social, and cultural systems across borders.

Thus, the correct answer is option (d).

Difficulty Level- Medium Bloom's Taxonomy: Understand

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**Q57) Which of the following is not a function of a market?**

a) Determining the price of goods

b) Providing information to buyers and sellers

c) Controlling the production of goods

d) Allocating resources

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: The market refers to the system of buyers and sellers who interact to exchange goods and services for a price. The functions of a market include determining the price of goods, providing information to buyers and sellers, and allocating resources.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q58) What is the difference between wholesale and retail trade?**

a) Wholesale trade refers to selling goods in small quantities, while retail trade refers to selling goods in large quantities

b) Wholesale trade refers to selling goods to consumers, while retail trade refers to selling goods to businesses

c) Wholesale trade refers to selling goods to businesses, while retail trade refers to selling goods to consumers

d) There is no difference between wholesale and retail trade

Correct Answer: Option (c)

Explanation: Wholesale trade refers to the sale of goods in bulk quantities to other businesses or organizations. In wholesale trade, the buyer is typically another business that will either resell the goods to consumers or use them in their own operations. Examples of wholesale trade include selling goods to retailers, manufacturers, and institutions.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q59) What is the role of advertising in the market?**

a) To inform buyers about the availability of goods

b) To create a monopoly in the market

c) To discourage buyers from purchasing certain goods

d) To increase the prices of goods

Correct Answer: Option (a)

Explanation: Advertising is an important tool for businesses to inform buyers about the availability of goods and services. It helps businesses to create awareness about their products and services and attract customers.

Thus, the correct answer is option (c).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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**Q60) What is the meaning of the term 'market economy'?**

a) An economy where the government controls the production and distribution of goods and services

b) An economy where the market forces of supply and demand determine the production and distribution of goods and services

c) An economy where only a few businesses control the production and distribution of goods and services

d) An economy where the production and distribution of goods and services are determined by the needs of consumers

Correct Answer: Option (b)

Explanation: In a market economy, the market forces of supply and demand determine the production and distribution of goods and services. The government has limited control over the economy, and businesses are free to produce and sell goods based on the demand in the market.

Thus, the correct answer is option (b).

Difficulty Level- Hard Bloom's Taxonomy: Analyze

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