

Data Structure

List, Tuple, Set, Frozen set, Range, Dict

List

- 1.[]
- 2.Mutable
- 3.Duplicates allowed
- 4.Mutliple data types allowed
- 5.slicing allowed
- 6.indexing - forward and backward allowed

```
In [47]: 1 l = []
          2 l
          []
```

```
In [48]: 1 l.append(6)
          2 #l.append(6,7,5)
```

```
In [12]: 1 l = [7, 5.6, 'nit', (1+5j), True, [1, 2, 3]]    #Multiple data tyoes are al
          2 l
          [7, 5.6, 'nit', (1+5j), True, [1, 2, 3]]
```

```
In [13]: 1 print(l[2][0])
          2 print(l[2][2])
          3 print(l[2][1])
          n
          t
          i
```

Operations

functions[11] - append(1 arg), insert(2 arg{1st- index,2nd - value}), pop(index), clear, remove(1 arg - value), count(1 arg - no of occurrence), reverse(), index(1 arg - value), sort()

```
In [14]: 1 l.append(7)      #Duplicates allowed
          2 l

          [7, 5.6, 'nit', (1+5j), True, [1, 2, 3], 7]
```

```
In [15]: 1 #l.insert(8)
          2 l.append(2)
```

```
In [16]: 1 l.insert(0, 'hi')
          2 l

          ['hi', 7, 5.6, 'nit', (1+5j), True, [1, 2, 3], 7, 2]
```

```
In [17]: 1 l.count(7)

          2
```

```
In [18]: 1 l.reverse()
          2 l

          [2, 7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'hi']
```

```
In [19]: 1 l.pop()      #remove Last
          2 l

          [2, 7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7]
```

```
In [20]: 1 l.pop(2)
          2 l

          [2, 7, True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7]
```

```
In [21]: 1 l.extend('hi')
          2 l

[2, 7, True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
```

```
In [22]: 1 l.index('nit')

          4
```

```
In [23]: 1 l1 = l.copy()
          2 l1

[2, 7, True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
```

```
In [24]: 1 l == l1

          True
```

```
In [25]: 1 print(id(l))
          2 print(id(l1))

1717554182912
1717540954880
```

if we have same data type in id -- same id but same datastructure == different id

```
In [26]: 1 l1.clear()
          2 l1

[]
```

```
In [27]: 1 l.remove(True)
          2 l

[2, 7, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
```

```
In [28]: 1  l2 = [5, 22, 95, 67, 34, 96, 35]
          2  l2

          [5, 22, 95, 67, 34, 96, 35]
```

max,min

```
In [72]: 1  max(l2)

          96
```

```
In [73]: 1  min(l2)

          5
```

```
In [42]: 1  1 + l2

          [7, [1, 2, 3], (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i', 96, 95, 67, 35, 34, 22, 5]
```

```
In [34]: 1  l2.sort()    #default it is false
          2  l2

          [5, 22, 34, 35, 67, 95, 96]
```

.sort (reverse = false) ---> ascending order || parameter tuning (system by default)
.sort(reverse = True) ----> descending order || hypermeter tuning (user what to cl

```
In [35]: 1  l2.sort(reverse = True)
          2  l2

          [96, 95, 67, 35, 34, 22, 5]
```

```
In [74]: 1  l6 = ['a', 'e', 'z', 'm', 'b']
          2  l6.sort()
          3  l6

          ['a', 'b', 'e', 'm', 'z']
```

```
In [75]: 1 max(l6)

        'z'
```

```
In [76]: 1 min(l6)

        'a'
```

```
In [37]: 1 sbi_customer = ['abc', 25000, 'age = 25']
        2 sbi_customer

        ['abc', 25000, 'age = 25']
```

```
In [38]: 1 sbi_customer[2] = 'age = 23'
        2 sbi_customer

        ['abc', 25000, 'age = 23']
```

```
In [39]: 1 for i in l6:
        2     print (i)

        a
        b
        e
        m
        z
```

```
In [40]: 1 for i in enumerate (l6):
        2     print(i)

        (0, 'a')
        (1, 'b')
        (2, 'e')
        (3, 'm')
        (4, 'z')
```

Slicing

In [57]:

1 1

```
[7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
```

In [63]:

```
1 print(l[0:5])
2 print(l[1:6])
3 print(l[4:-1])
4 print(l[:7])
5 print(l[2:])
6 print(l[:12])
7 print(l[13:90])
8 #print(l[13])
9 #print(l:)
```

```
[7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit']
[[1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6]
['nit', 5.6, 7, 'h']
[7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7]
[True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
[7, [1, 2, 3], True, (1+5j), 'nit', 5.6, 7, 'h', 'i']
[]
```

3 arguments

In [67]:

```
1 print(l[0:8:2])    # 1 arg - start, 2 arg = end, 3 arg = step count
2 print(l[2:10:3])
```

```
[7, True, 'nit', 7]
[True, 5.6, 'i']
```

All / Any

The all() method returns: True - If all elements in a list are true False - If any element is false

The any() function returns True if any element in the list is True. If not, any() returns False

```
In [76]: 1 L = [1,2,3,4,0]
          2 print(all(L)) # Will Return false as one value is false (Value 0)
          3 any(L) # Will Return True as we have items in the list with True value
```

False

True

```
In [77]: 1 L2 = [1,2,3,4,True,False]
          2 print(all(L2)) # Returns false as one value is false
          3 print(any(L2)) # Will Return True as we have items in the list with True va
```

False

True

```
In [78]: 1 L3 = [1,2,3,True]
          2 print(all(L3)) # Will return True as all items in the list are True
          3 print(any(L3)) # Will Return True as we have items in the list with True va
```

True

True

List Membership

```
In [79]: 1 list = ['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
          2 list
```

['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']

```
In [80]: 1 'one' in list # Check if 'one' exist in the list
```

True

```
In [81]: 1 'ten' in list # Check if 'ten' exist in the list
```

False

```
In [82]: 1 list.reverse() # Reverse the list
          2 list

['eight', 'seven', 'six', 'five', 'four', 'three', 'two', 'one']
```

```
In [83]: 1 list = list[::-1] # Reverse the list
          2 list
          3

['one', 'two', 'three', 'four', 'five', 'six', 'seven', 'eight']
```