

/*4. Design, Develop and Implement a Program in C for converting an Infix Expression to Postfix Expression.

Program should support for both parenthesized and free parenthesized expressions with the operators

: +, -, *, / , % (Remainder), ^ (Power) and alphanumeric operands.*/

```
#define SIZE 50
```

```
#include<stdio.h>
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <ctype.h>
```

```
char stk[SIZE];
```

```
int top = -1;
```

```
void push(char elem) /* Function for push operation */
```

```
{
```

```
    stk[++top] = elem;
```

```
}
```

```
char pop() /* Function for pop operation */
```

```
{
```

```
    return stk[top--];
```

```
}
```

```
int precd(char sym) /* Function for Operator precedence */
```

```
{
```

```
    switch (sym)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case '#':
```

```
            return 0;
```

```
        case '(':
```

```
            return 1;
```

```
        case '+':
```

```
        case '-':
```

```
            return 2;
```

```
        case '*':
```

```
        case '/':
```

```
        case '%':
```

```
            return 3;
```

```
        case '^':
```

```
            return 4;
```

```
        default: printf("Invalid Operator : %c\n", sym);
```

```
            exit(0);
```

```
            break;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void infix_to_postfix(char *infix, char *postfix) /* Function for converting infix to postfix */
```

```
{
```

```
    char sym, ele;
```

```
    int i = 0, j = 0;
```

```
    push('#');
```

```
/*Initially push '#'
```

```
to empty stk[]*/
```

```
    while ((sym = infix[i++]) != '\0')
```

```
    {
```

```

        if (sym == '(')
            push(sym);                                /*For '(' symbol then
push to stk[]*/
        else if (isalnum(sym))
            postfix[j++] = sym;                        /*For alphanumeric
symbol then add to postfix[] string */
        else if (sym == ')')
        {
            while (stk[top] != '(')
                postfix[j++] = pop();                  /*If ')' symbol then
pop until '(' symbol to postfix[] string*/
            ele = pop();                                /* Remove '(' symbol
*/
        }
        else
        {
            while (precd(stk[top]) >= precd(sym)) /*if input
precedence is less than stk[] precedence*/
            {
                postfix[j++] = pop();                  /*pop all input
symbol*/
            }
            push(sym);                                /*otherwise push to
stk[]*/
        }
        while (stk[top] != '#')                        /* Pop from stk[]
till empty '#' */
        {
            postfix[j++] = pop();
        }
        postfix[j] = '\0';                            /* Make
postfix[] as valid string */
    }

int main()
{
    char infix[30], postfix[30];
    printf("Enter a valid infix expression\n");
    scanf("%s",infix);
    infix_to_postfix(infix, postfix);
    printf("Postfix expression is %s", postfix);
    return 0;
}

```