



MCA Department

PRACTICAL SUBMISSION RECORD- A.Y. 2025-26

Class: SYMCA	Division : A	Course Code: MCA01604	Batch: S2
Semester: III		Course Name: Data Science Laboratory	
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CO No: CO605.1		Assignment No: 1	

1. Write a Python/R program to create three vectors a,b,c with 3 integers. Combine the three vectors to become a 3×3 matrix where each column represents a vector. Print the content of the matrix.

```
v1<- c(11,12,13)
```

```
v2<- c(21,22,23)
```

```
v3<- c(31,32,33)
```

Method 1: Created a matrix using cbind method to bind columns

```
mat<- cbind(v1,v2,v3)
```

```
mat
```

```
> mat
      v1  v2  v3
[1,] 11  21  31
[2,] 12  22  32
[3,] 13  23  33
> |
```

Method 2: Used Matrix function and passed a vector which is combined of 3 vectors ,assigned row name and col names for the matrix

```
combined <- c(v1,v2,v3)
```

```
rownames=c("ROW1","ROW2","ROW3")
```

```
colnames=c("COL1","COL2","COL3")
```

```
matrix3<- matrix(combined, nrow=3,ncol=3, dimnames = list(rownames,colnames))
```

```
matrix3
```



```
> matrix3
  COL1 COL2 COL3
ROW1   11   21   31
ROW2   12   22   32
ROW3   13   23   33
> |
```

2. Write a Python/R program to create a list containing a vector, a matrix and a list and give names to the elements in the list. Access the first and second element of the list.

```
vec<- c(1,2,3)

mat<- matrix(1:6,nrow = 2,ncol = 3)

innerList<-list(name="Chatgpt",year=2025)

myList<- list(Vector_part=vec,Matrix_part=mat,List_part=innerList)
```

**# accessed first,second and third element of list
(i.e innerlist)**

```
myList[1]
```

```
myList[2]
```

```
myList[3]
```

**# accessed First and Second element of
innerlist of list**

```
myList>List_part$name
```

```
myList>List_part$year
```

```
> myList[1]
$Vector_part
[1] 1 2 3

> myList[2]
$Matrix_part
[,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,]     1     3     5
[2,]     2     4     6

> myList[3]
$List_part
$List_part$name
[1] "Chatgpt"
```

```
$List_part$year
[1] 2025
```

```
> myList>List_part$name
[1] "Chatgpt"
> myList>List_part$year
[1] 2025
> |
```

3. Write a Python/R program to create an array with three columns, three rows, and two "tables", taking two vectors as input to the array. Print the array.

```
vec11 <- c(11,12,13)
```

```
vec12 <- c(22,23,24,25,26,27)
```



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```
res<- array(c(vec11,vec12),dim=c(3,3,2))
```

```
res
```

```
> res
, , 1

 [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 11 22 25
[2,] 12 23 26
[3,] 13 24 27

, , 2

 [,1] [,2] [,3]
[1,] 11 22 25
[2,] 12 23 26
[3,] 13 24 27
```

4. Write a Python/R program to create a data frame from four given vectors name,score,attempts and qualify.

```
name<- c('Anastasia', 'Dima', 'Katherine', 'James', 'Emily', 'Michael', 'Matthew', 'Laura',  
'Kevin', 'Jonas')
```

```
score <- c(12.5, 9, 16.5, 12, 9, 20, 14.5, 13.5,  
8,19)
```

```
attempts <- c(1, 3, 2, 3, 2, 3, 1, 1, 2, 1)
```

```
qualify <- c('yes','no', 'yes', 'no', 'no', 'yes', 'yes',  
'no', 'no', 'yes')
```

```
dataframe <-
data.frame(name,score,attempts,qualify)
```

```
> dataframe
      name score attempts qualify
1 Anastasia 12.5        1    yes
2      Dima  9.0        3     no
3 Katherine 16.5        2    yes
4      James 12.0        3     no
5      Emily  9.0        2     no
6 Michael  20.0        3    yes
7 Matthew  14.5        1    yes
8      Laura 13.5        1     no
9      Kevin  8.0        2     no
10     Jonas 19.0        1    yes
> |
```

5. Write a Python/R program to create a factor corresponding to height of women data set, which contains height and weights for a sample of women.

```
# Create weight and height vectors
```



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```
weight <- c(45, 44, 54, 56, 55, 47)
```

```
height <- c(165, 144, 154, 156, 165, 160)
```

Create data frame

```
WomenData <- data.frame(weight, height)
```

```
print("Original WomenData:")
```

```
print(WomenData)
```

Use cut() to create height categories as a factor

Define breaks (interval edges) and labels

```
WomenData$height_category <- cut(WomenData$height,
```

```
breaks = c(140, 150, 160, 170),
```

```
labels = c("Short", "Medium", "High"),
```

```
right = FALSE) # intervals: [a,b)
```

Print updated data frame with height categories

```
print("WomenData with  
height_category factor created  
using cut():")
```

```
print(WomenData)
```

Print the factor separately to check levels

```
print("Factor levels and  
values:")
```

```
print(WomenData$height_category)
```

```
> print("WomenData with height_category factor created using cut():")
[1] "WomenData with height_category factor created using cut():"
> print(WomenData)
  weight height height_category
1     45    165           High
2     44    144          Short
3     54    154          Medium
4     56    156          Medium
5     55    165           High
6     47    160           High
>
> # Print the factor separately to check levels
> print("Factor levels and values:")
[1] "Factor levels and values:"
> print(WomenData$height_category)
[1] High  Short  Medium Medium High   High
Levels: Short Medium High
> |
```



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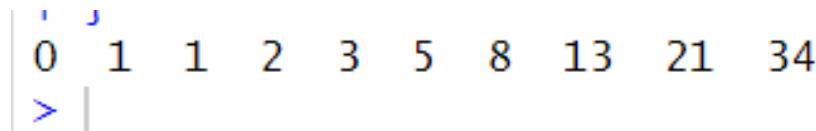
6. Write Python/R program to Print the Fibonacci Sequence

```
n <- 10
```

```
a <- 0
```

```
b <- 1
```

```
count <- 1
```



```
while (count <= n) {
```

```
    cat(a, " ")
```

```
    next_val <- a + b
```

```
    a <- b
```

```
    b <- next_val
```

```
    count <- count + 1 }
```

7. Write Python/R program to import and export data from csv, excel, txt file

```
#install.packages("readr")
```

```
library(readr)
```

```
csvData <- read_csv("C:\\MCA\\SYMCA\\DSLabs\\Crime_Incidents_in_2024.csv")
```

```
csvData
```

```
> csvData
# A tibble: 29,287 × 25
      X         Y     CCN REPORT_DAT      SHIFT METHOD OFFENSE BLOCK XBLOCK YBLOCK WARD ANC
      <dbl>     <dbl>   <dbl> <chr>       <chr> <chr>  <chr>  <dbl> <dbl>  <dbl> <dbl>
1 394578. 141325. 24089883 2024/06/13 16... DAY    OTHERS THEFT ... 3000... 3.95e5 1.41e5 3 3C
2 397869. 141140. 24090702 2024/06/15 02... EVEN... GUN    ASSAUL... 3800... 3.98e5 1.41e5 4 4C
3 402085. 138351. 24143013 2024/09/16 15... DAY    OTHERS MOTOR ... 1700... 4.02e5 1.38e5 5 5C
4 397104. 144616. 24143492 2024/09/17 12... DAY    OTHERS THEFT ... 6500... 3.97e5 1.45e5 4 4A
5 397497. 136959. 24185085 2024/11/29 10... MIDN... OTHERS THEFT/... 1200... 3.97e5 1.37e5 2 2C
6 397610. 137008. 24187573 2024/12/04 03... EVEN... OTHERS THEFT/... 1100... 3.98e5 1.37e5 2 2C
7 399489. 137252. 24198067 2024/12/23 03... EVEN... OTHERS MOTOR ... 1000... 3.99e5 1.37e5 6 6E
8 399582. 129707. 5094764 2024/09/30 04... MIDN... GUN    HOMICI... 100 ... 4.00e5 1.30e5 8 8D
9 400135. 130213. 23203397 2024/01/05 18... DAY    OTHERS MOTOR ... 3300... 4.00e5 1.30e5 8 8C
10 396385. 139038. 24000436 2024/01/01 21... EVEN... OTHERS THEFT/... 2200... 3.96e5 1.39e5 1 1C
# i 29,277 more rows
```

```
#install.packages("readxl")
```



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```
library(readxl)
```

```
excelData <- read_excel("C:\\\\MCA\\\\SYMCA\\\\DSLAb\\\\sample.xlsx") # Replace with actual path
```

```
excelData
```

```
> excelData
# A tibble: 100 × 8
`0.0` `First Name` `Last Name` Gender Country      Age Date        Id
<dbl> <chr>       <chr>     <chr> <chr>      <dbl> <chr>      <dbl>
1    1 Dulce        Abril      Female United States 32 15/10/2017 1562
2    2 Mara         Hashimoto Female Great Britain 25 16/08/2016 1582
3    3 Philip       Gent       Male   France      36 21/05/2015 2587
4    4 Kathleen     Hanner     Female United States 25 15/10/2017 3549
5    5 Nereida      Magwood    Female United States 58 16/08/2016 2468
6    6 Gaston       Brumm      Male   United States 24 21/05/2015 2554
7    7 Etta          Hurn       Female Great Britain 56 15/10/2017 3598
8    8 Earlean      Melgar     Female United States 27 16/08/2016 2456
9    9 Vincenza    Weiland    Female United States 40 21/05/2015 6548
10   10 Fallon      Winward   Female Great Britain 28 16/08/2016 5486
# i 90 more rows
```

```
textData <- read.delim("C:\\\\MCA\\\\SYMCA\\\\DSLAb\\\\SampleData.txt", header = TRUE)
```

```
textData
```

```
View(textData)
```

```
> textData
This.is.Simple.txt.file
# 1. Write a Python/R program to
# create three vectors a,b,c with 3 integers. Combine the three vectors
# to become a 3x3 matrix where each column represents a vector. Print
# the content of the matrix.
# Create 3 Vectors with 3 Numbers in each
v1<- c(11,12,13)
v2<- c(21,22,23)
v3<- c(31,32,33)
# Method 1: Created a matrix using cbind method to bind columns
mat<- cbind(v1,v2,v3)
```



```
R AS1.R* textData
This.is.Simple.txt.file
1 # 1. Write a Python/R program to
2 #create three vectors a,b,c with 3 integers. Combine the thr...
3 #to become a 3x3 matrix where each column represents a v...
4 #the content of the matrix.
5 # Create 3 Vectors with 3 Numbers in each
6 v1<- c(11,12,13)
7 v2<- c(21,22,23)
8 v3<- c(31,32,33)
9 # Method 1: Created a matrix using cbind method to bind c...
10 mat<- cbind(v1,v2,v3)
```

8. Write a Python/R program to find the sum of digits of a number reducing it to one digit using repeat loop.

```
n<-num<- 67
```

```
sum<-0
```

```
while(num>0){
```

```
sum<-sum+num
```

```
num<-num-1
```

```
}
```

```
paste("Total of Sum of ",n," numbers is : ",sum)
```

```
> paste("Total of Sum of ",n," numbers is : ",sum)
[1] "Total of Sum of 67 numbers is : 2278"
>
```