

12/12/23

LRA 12-12-22

LAB-1

→ Develop a Java program that prints all real solutions to the quadratic equations $ax^2 + bx + c = 0$. Read in a, b, c & use the quadratic formula. If the discriminant $b^2 - 4ac$ is negative display a message stating that there are no real solutions.

I/P:

```
import java.util.Scanner;

class Quadratic
{
    int a, b, c;
    double r1, r2, d;
    void getd()
    {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        System.out.println("Enter coefficients a, b, c");
        a = sc.nextInt();
        b = sc.nextInt();
        c = sc.nextInt();
    }

    void compute()
    {
        while (a == 0)
        {
            System.out.println("Not a quadratic equation");
            System.out.println("Enter a non zero value for a");
        }
    }
}
```

```
Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
a = sc.nextInt();
```

```
}
```

```
d = b*b - 4*a*c;
```

```
if (d == 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = (-b) / (2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real and equal");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = Root2 = " + r1);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d > 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    r1 = ((-b) + (Math.sqrt(d))) / (double)(2*a);
```

```
    r2 = ((-b) - (Math.sqrt(d))) / (double)(2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are real and distinct");
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " Root2 = " + r2);
```

```
}
```

```
else if (d < 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    System.out.println("Roots are imaginary");
```

```
    r1 = (-b) / (2*a);
```

```
    r2 = Math.sqrt(-d) / (2*a);
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " + i" + r2);
```

```
    System.out.println("Root1 = " + r1 + " - i" + r2);
```

```
}  
}  
}  
  
class QuadraticMain
```

```
{  
    public static void main (String args[])
```

```
{
```

```
        Quadratic q = new Quadratic();
```

```
        q.getd();
```

```
        q.compute();
```

```
        System.out.println("S. Pranav Reddy - IBM22CS281");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Q19.

1) Enter coefficients a, b, c

1

2

1

Roots are real and equal

Root 1 = Root 2 = -1

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2) Enter coefficients a, b, c

1

2

3

Roots are imaginary

Root 1 = -1 + 1.4142135623731i

Root 2 = -1 - 1.4142135623731i

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3) Enter coefficients a, b, c

2

3

6

Roots are imaginary

$$\text{Root1} = -0.75 + 1.5612494995996i$$

$$\text{Root1} = -0.75 - 1.5612494995996i$$

~~it is a complex~~

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4) Enter coefficients a, b, c

1

4

1

Roots are Real and distinct

$$\text{Root1} = -0.2679491924311227$$

$$\text{Root2} = -3.732050807568877$$

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