

# Proofread of Computing Note

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1 Linear regression: ~~least-squares~~ Least Squares, ~~ridge~~ Ridge, Lasso

1.1 Computationally, the above property enables us to implement the matrix sweep ~~by~~ as a sequence of scalar sweeps.

1.2 The dataset of linear regression consists of an  $n \times p$  matrix  $X = (x_{ij})$ , and a  $n \times 1$  vector  $Y = (y_i)$ . The model is of the following form:

1.3 Gauss-Jordan elimination For a system of linear equations  $Ax = b$ , where  $A = (a_{ij})$  is  $n \times n$ ,  $x = (x_i)$  is  $n \times 1$ , and  $b = (b_i)$  is  $n \times 1$ , we can solve for  $x = A^{-1}b$  ~~by~~ using Gauss-Jordan elimination.

1.7 The Lasso regression estimate ~~by~~ is given by

1.8 The red curves ~~is~~ form the contour plot.

1.10 the algorithm maintains that ~~to be~~ is  $\lambda$  or  $-\lambda$

1.11 then  $\beta_1$  will be ~~the~~ the intercept term.

1.10 If  $Y$  is ~~Scaler~~ Scalar in order to maximally ~~reducing~~ reduce