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# EE5609: Matrix Theory Assignment-11

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Abstract—This document has an example of finding the Transpose or adjoint  $\mathbf{T}^t$  of a linear operator  $\mathbf{T}$  for a given function.

Download the latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/pranaya14014/EE5609/tree/master/Assignment12

## 1 PROBLEM

Let, **V** be the space of all  $n \times n$  matrices over a field **F** and let **B** be a fixed  $n \times n$  matrix. If **T** is the linear operator on **V** defined by  $\mathbf{T}(\mathbf{A}) = \mathbf{A}\mathbf{B} - \mathbf{B}\mathbf{A}$ , and if f is the trace function, what is  $\mathbf{T}^t f$ ?

## 2 SOLUTION

$$\mathbf{T}^t f(\mathbf{A}) = f(\mathbf{T}(\mathbf{A})) \tag{2.0.1}$$

$$= f(\mathbf{AB} - \mathbf{BA}) \tag{2.0.2}$$

$$= trace(\mathbf{AB} - \mathbf{BA}) \tag{2.0.3}$$

using  $trace(\mathbf{AB}) = trace(\mathbf{BA})$  in (2.0.3),

$$\mathbf{T}^{t} f(\mathbf{A}) = trace(\mathbf{AB}) - trace(\mathbf{BA}) = 0$$
 (2.0.4)

Hence  $\mathbf{T}^t f = 0$