Supplementary Materials

Examples (33)-(39) show sentences from a Kukama narrative with their corresponding UMR annotations. (Example numbers correspond to lines numbers in the text.)

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(33) penu
                upuka-uri
      1PL.F.EX return-come
      We are going back.
      (s33u / upukauri
            :actor (s33p / person
                        :refer-person Excl.
                        :refer-number Plural)
            :Aspect Performance)
                umi ipirawira-pura-nu ipu
(34) penu
      1PL.F.EX see dolphin-FOC-PL.F sound port-LOC
      We see dolphins making noise in the port.
      (s34u / umi
            :experiencer (s34p / person
                               :refer-person Excl.
                               :refer-number Plural)
            :stimulus (s34i2 / ipu
                            :actor (s34i3 / ipirawirapuranu
                                         :refer-number Plural)
                             :place (s34p2 / peka)
                            :Aspect Activity)
            :Aspect State)
(35) weee, weee, ipirawira-pura era ipu
      weee weee dolphin-FOC well sound port-LOC
      "Weee, weee", dolphins sound hard in the port.
      (s35i2 / ipu
             :actor (s35i3 / ipirawirapura
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:theme (s35w / weee,-weee)
             :place (s35p / peka)
             :degree Intensifier
             :Aspect Endeavor)
(36) ts-umi
                 pe-utsu
      1F.CL-see port-FUT1
      I am going to see in the port.
      (s36u / umi
             :experiencer (s36p / person
                                :refer-person 1st
                                :refer-number Singular)
             :place (s36p2 / piutsu)
            :Aspect State)
(37) yaepe
                 ray ts-umi
                                karuara-tu
                                                   pita-chiru
      then.there PRT 1F.CL-see aquatic.being-AUG foot-nest
      There, I see (a) Yacuruna footprint,
      (s37u / umi
             :experiencer (s37p / person
                               :refer-person 1st
                               :refer-number Singular)
            :stimulus (s37p2 / pɨtachiru
                              :poss (s37k / karuaratu
                                          :mod (s37t / tu)
                                          :refer-number Singular)
                              :refer-number Singular)
            :place (s37y2 / yaepe)
            :Aspect State)
(38)
      entera tapira pita-chiru
      same.as tapir foot-nest
      same as (a) Sachavaca footprint.
```

(s38t / thing

:ARG1-of (s38r / resemble :ARG2 (s38p / pɨtachiru :mod (s38t2 / tapira) :refer-number Singular)))

(39) ya-tu pɨta-chiru pe-ka chiri-n-kuara 3F.SF-AUM foot-nest port-LOC be.mud-NZR-INE There is his footprint in the port in the mud.

(s39h / have-location-91 :ARG0 (s39p / pɨtachiru :poss (s39p2 / person :refer-person 3rd :refer-number Singular :mod (s39t / tua)) :refer-number Singular)

:ARG1 (s39c / chirinkuara :part-of (p / peka) :Aspect State)