Mathematics of Quantum Computing

(Tentative Title)

A report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of

MASTER OF SCIENCE IN MATHEMATICS

by

Pranay Raja Krishnan

22MMT002

Under the guidance of

Dr. Trivedi Harsh Chandrakant



Department of Mathematics
The LNM Institute of Information Technology,
Rupa ki Nangal, Post-Sumel, Via-Jamdoli, Jaipur,
Rajasthan 302031 (INDIA).

Abstract

Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris. Nam arcu libero, nonummy eget, consectetuer id, vulputate a, magna. Donec vehicula augue eu neque. Pellentesque habitant morbi tristique senectus et netus et malesuada fames ac turpis egestas. Mauris ut leo. Cras viverra metus rhoncus sem. Nulla et lectus vestibulum urna fringilla ultrices. Phasellus eu tellus sit amet tortor gravida placerat. Integer sapien est, iaculis in, pretium quis, viverra ac, nunc. Praesent eget sem vel leo ultrices bibendum. Aenean faucibus. Morbi dolor nulla, malesuada eu, pulvinar at, mollis ac, nulla. Curabitur auctor semper nulla. Donec varius orci eget risus. Duis nibh mi, congue eu, accumsan eleifend, sagittis quis, diam. Duis eget orci sit amet orci dignissim rutrum.

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the dissertation entitled Mathematics of Quantum Computing (Tentative Title) submitted by Pranay Raja Krishnan (22MMT002) towards the partial fulfillment of the requirement for the degree of Master of Science (M.Sc) is a bonafide record of work carried out by him at the Department of Mathematics, The LNM Institute of Information Technology, Jaipur, (Rajasthan) India, during the academic session 2018-2019 under my supervision and guidance.

Dr. Trivedi Harsh Chandrakant Assistant Professor Department of Mathematics The LNM Institute of Information Technology, Jaipur

Acknowledgements

Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus. Donec aliquet, tortor sed accumsan bibendum, erat ligula aliquet magna, vitae ornare odio metus a mi. Morbi ac orci et nisl hendrerit mollis. Suspendisse ut massa. Cras nec ante. Pellentesque a nulla. Cum sociis natoque penatibus et magnis dis parturient montes, nascetur ridiculus mus. Aliquam tincidunt urna. Nulla ullamcorper vestibulum turpis. Pellentesque cursus luctus mauris.

Date: August 25, 2023 Pranay Raja Krishnan

List of Notations

Unless explicitly defined the following notations are used.

Symbol	Meaning
\subseteq	subset or equal to
¢	not subset
⊆ ⊄ ⊇ ∅	superset or equal to
Ø	empty set
\in	belongs to
∉	does not belong to
$\prod_{i \in X}$	product over index set I
$\overset{i\in I}{\mathbb{C}}$	the set of real numbers
\mathbb{R}	the set of real numbers
\mathbb{N}	the set of natural numbers

Contents

Abstract	i
Certificate	ii
Acknowledgements	iii
List of Notations	iv
1 Qubits 1.1 Qubits	1
Bibliography	2

Chapter 1

Qubits

 $\overline{((\text{TEST TEST TEST}))}$

1.1 Qubits

Definition 1.1.1 (Qubit). A qubit

Bibliography

- [1] Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetuer adipiscing elit. Ut purus elit, vestibulum ut, placerat ac, adipiscing vitae, felis. Curabitur dictum gravida mauris.
- [2] Nam dui ligula, fringilla a, euismod sodales, sollicitudin vel, wisi. Morbi auctor lorem non justo. Nam lacus libero, pretium at, lobortis vitae, ultricies et, tellus.
- [3] Nulla malesuada porttitor diam. Donec felis erat, congue non, volutpat at, tincidunt tristique, libero. Vivamus viverra fermentum felis.
- [4] Quisque ullamcorper placerat ipsum. Cras nibh. Morbi vel justo vitae lacus tincidunt ultrices.
- [5] Fusce mauris. Vestibulum luctus nibh at lectus. Sed bibendum, nulla a faucibus semper, leo velit ultricies tellus, ac venenatis arcu wisi vel nisl.
- [6] Suspendisse vel felis. Ut lorem lorem, interdum eu, tincidunt sit amet, laoreet vitae, arcu. Aenean faucibus pede eu ante.