How is Sketching Useful?

Turnstile Streaming

- **Implicitly** initialize a sketching matrix S

- Maintain $S \cdot x$ in the stream

- Initialize $\mathrm{sk}(x) \leftarrow 0$

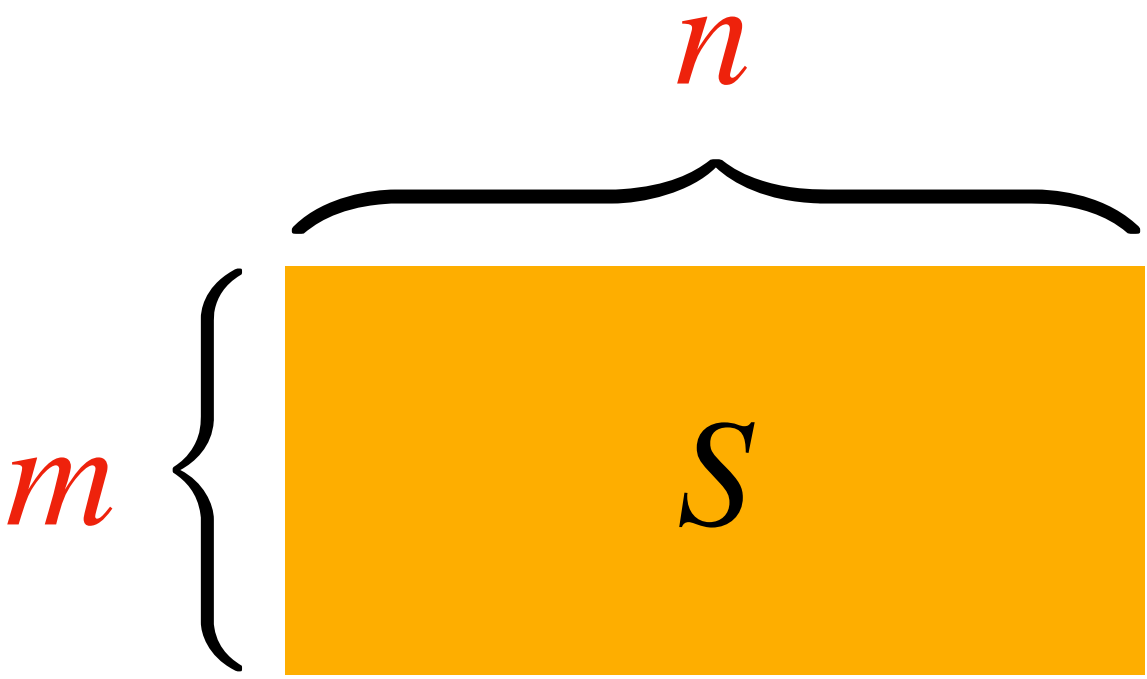
- When $x[i] \leftarrow x[i] + \Delta$

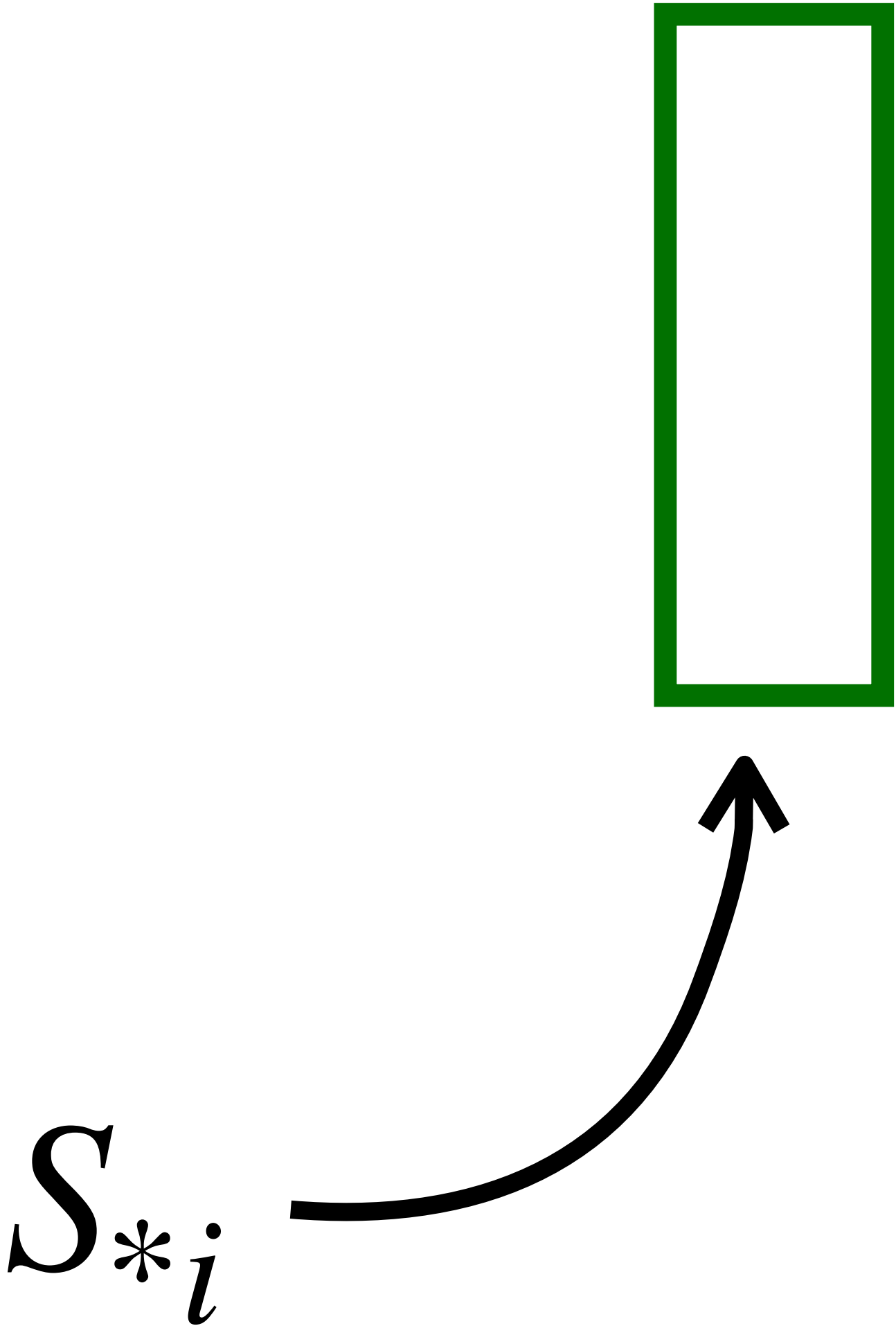
- Retrieve the i-th column S_{*i}

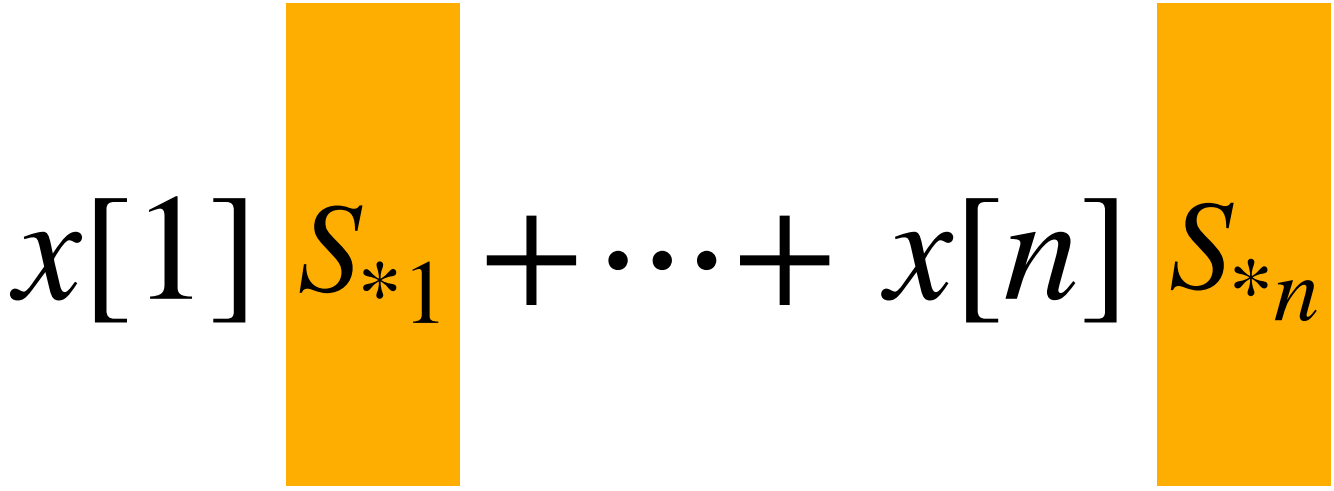
- Update $\mathsf{sk}(x) \leftarrow \mathsf{sk}(x) + (S_{*_i}) \cdot \Delta$

- At all times: $\mathrm{sk}(x) = S \cdot x$

- Extract "information" about x from sk(x) at the end


n
m
S


S_{*i}


$x[1]\, S_{*1} + \cdots + x[n]\, S_{*n}$

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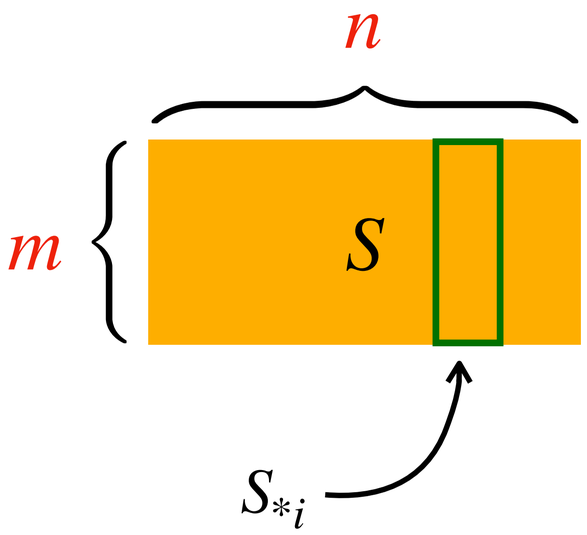

$$x[1]\, S_{*1} + \cdots + x[n]\, S_{*n}$$

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Turnstile Streaming