



QueryComplexity

• Access to data as it may be restricted for efficiency

• Query arbitrary entries

• Query matrix-vector products

• Query arbitrary *linear* measurements



*A*

$(i, j)$





$A_{i,j}$



*v*



*Av*



*u*



$$\mathcal{U}^T A \leftarrow$$

$$= \sum_{i,j} S_{i,j} A_{i,j} = \langle \text{vec}(S), \text{vec}(A) \rangle$$

Measure



$A$

with



$S$

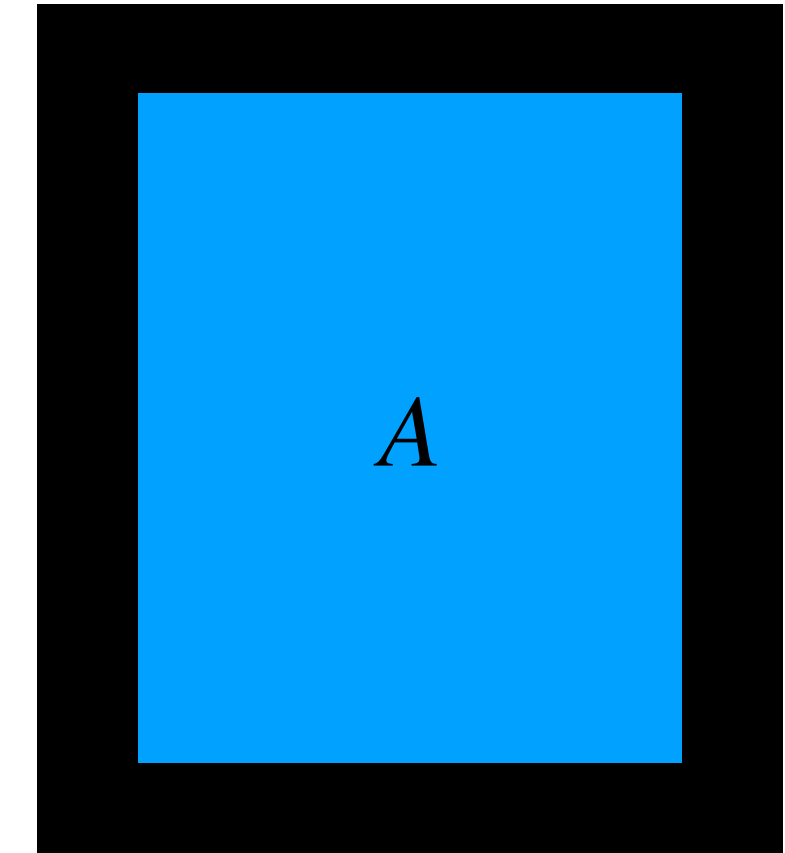
• How many queries do we need to solve a problem?

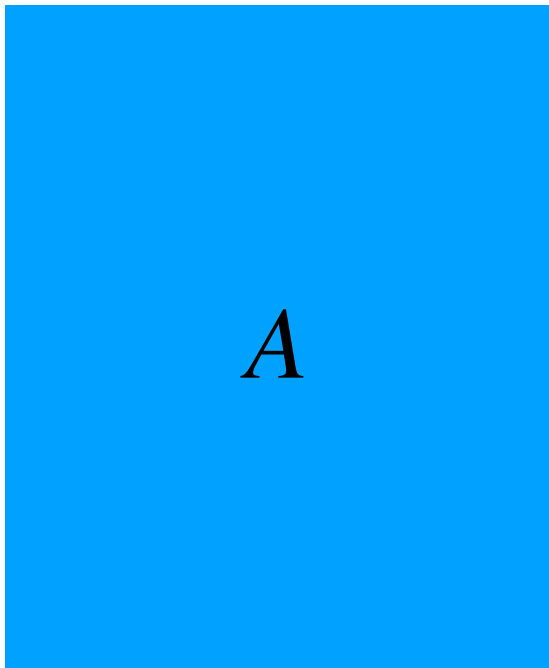
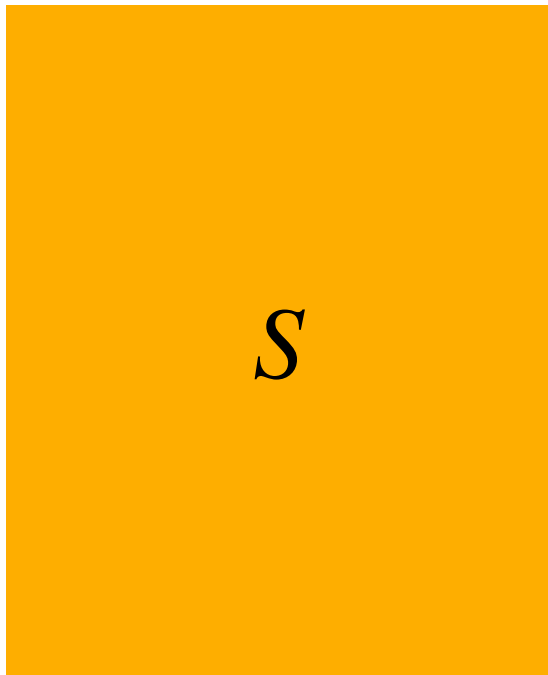




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Measure  with   $= \sum_{i,j} S_{i,j} A_{i,j} = \langle \text{vec}(S), \text{vec}(A) \rangle$

- How many queries do we need to solve a problem?

# Fast and Space Optimal Streaming Algorithms

with Mikkel Thorup, Rasmus Pagh and David Woodruff [FOCS '23]