



How is Sketching Useful?

$A(1)$



Server 1

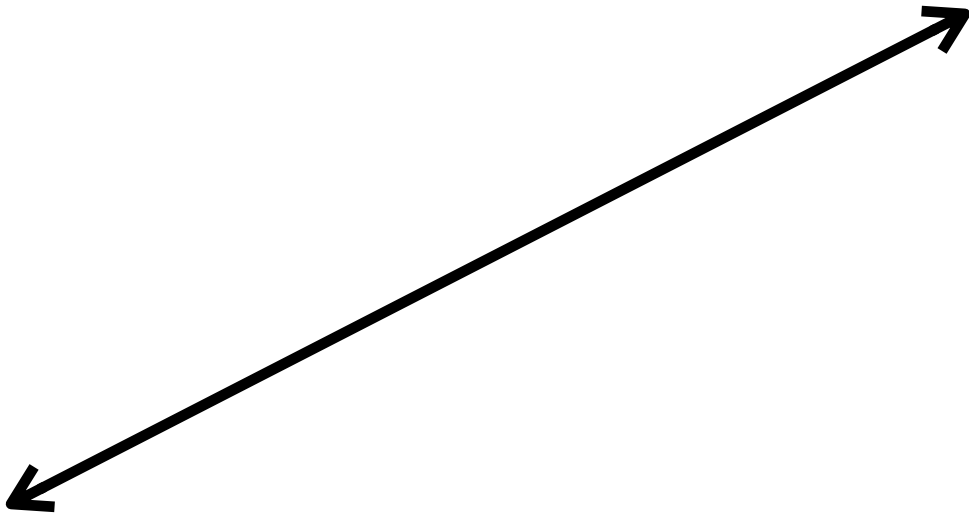
$A(2)$



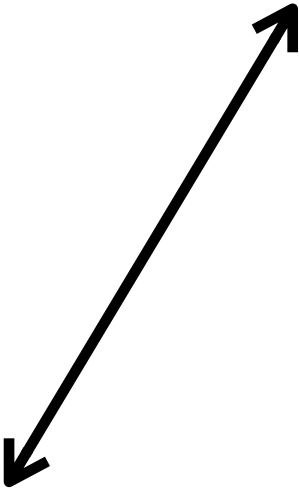
**Server 2**

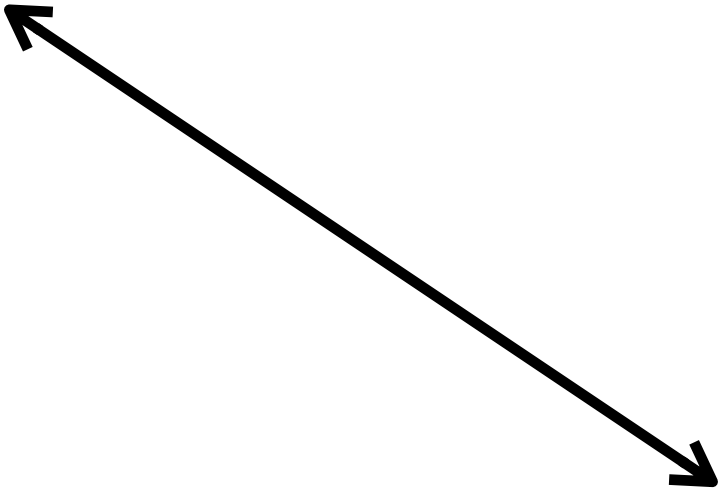
# Coordinator













$$= A(1) + \dots + A(s)$$

S

S

$A(s)$



Server  $s$

S



$sk(A_1)$

**sk**( $A_2$ )

**sk**( $A_s$ )

$\text{sk}(A)$

$=$

$\text{sk}(A_1)$

$+$

$\text{sk}(A_2)$

$+$

$\cdots$

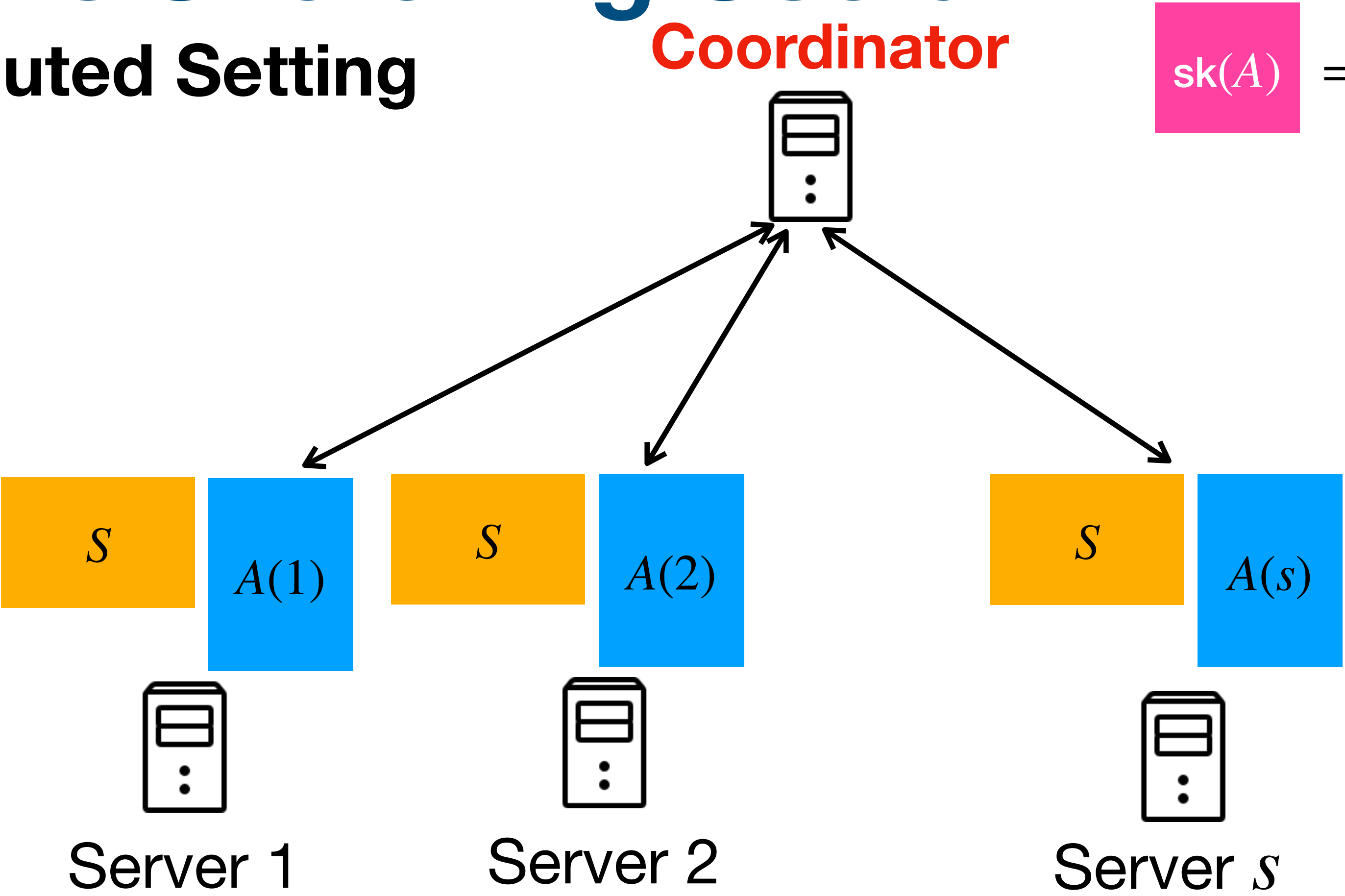
$+$

$\text{sk}(A_s)$

**Distributed Setting**

# How is Sketching Useful?

## Distributed Setting



$$\text{sk}(A) = \text{sk}(A_1) + \text{sk}(A_2) + \dots + \text{sk}(A_s)$$

$$A = A(1) + \dots + A(s)$$

# Recap of Sketching

- Broad set of techniques to shrink the data
  - Fast algorithms in Classic setting
  - Communication efficient algorithms in distributed setting
  - Memory-efficient algorithms in streaming setting