



**Demanding with PRG**

- Indyk '00 showed a black-box way to decrease memory for such a construction using PRGs for small space algorithms

• Output distribution changes by amount

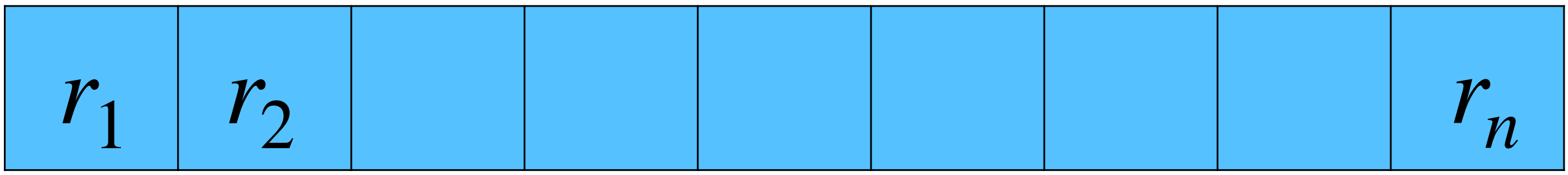
- Consider the **one-pass** algorithm parameterized by  $x$  which takes as input a random string with  $n$  blocks

• Initialize  $sk \leftarrow 0$

- Use  $r_i$  to generate  $S_{*i}$

- Update  $sk \leftarrow sk + x_i \cdot S_{*i}$





$r_1$

$r_2$

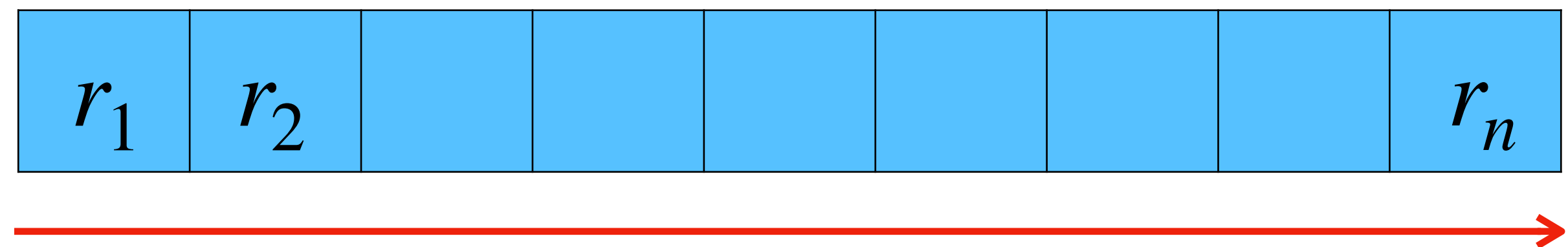
$r_n$





# Derandomizing with PRG

- Indyk '00 showed a black-box way to decrease memory for such a construction using PRGs for small space algorithms
  - Output distribution changes by a small amount
- Consider the **one-pass** algorithm parameterized by  $x$  which takes as input a random string with  $n$  blocks



- Initialize  $sk \leftarrow 0$
- Use  $r_i$  to generate  $S_{*i}$
- Update  $sk \leftarrow sk + x_i \cdot S_{*i}$

# Nisan's PRG