



**Intuition about Bayes Risk**

- All  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are the same  $\Rightarrow$  Can't say anything about  $\theta$  from  $x$

- Need to capture how different  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are

• On new way to capture:



- If  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are close to some  $Q$  on average, then  $I(\mathcal{P}, w)$  is small

$$I(\mathcal{P}, w) = \inf_Q E_{\theta \sim w} [d_{\text{KL}}(\mathcal{P}_\theta \parallel Q)]$$



3

1

# Intuition about Bayes Risk

- All  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are the same  $\implies$  Can't say anything about  $\theta$  from  $x$ 
  - Need to capture how different  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are
- One way to capture:

$$I(\mathcal{P}, w) = \inf_Q E_{\theta \sim w}[d_{\text{KL}}(\mathcal{P}_\theta \parallel Q)]$$

- If  $\mathcal{P}_\theta$  are close to some  $Q$  on average, then  $I(\mathcal{P}, w)$  is small

# Bayes Risk Lower Bounds