Assignment 5 FML

Praneeth Simha

2023-04-16

```
library(cluster)
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(caret)
## Loading required package: ggplot2
## Loading required package: lattice
library(dendextend)
##
## Welcome to dendextend version 1.16.0
## Type citation('dendextend') for how to cite the package.
## Type browseVignettes(package = 'dendextend') for the package vignette.
## The github page is: https://github.com/talgalili/dendextend/
##
## Suggestions and bug-reports can be submitted at: https://github.com/talgalili/dendextend/i
## You may ask questions at stackoverflow, use the r and dendextend tags:
    https://stackoverflow.com/questions/tagged/dendextend
##
##
   To suppress this message use: suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(dendextend))
## Attaching package: 'dendextend'
```

```
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
## cutree
```

```
library(knitr)
library(factoextra)
```

Welcome! Want to learn more? See two factoextra-related books at https://goo.gl/ve3WBa

```
library(readr)
```

#Importing the dataset

```
Cereals <- read.csv("C:/Users/ADMIN/Downloads/Cereals.csv")</pre>
```

```
head(Cereals)
```

```
##
                          name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
## 1
                     100%_Bran
                                      C
                                              70
                                                                 130 10.0
                                      C
                                                            5
                                                                  15
                                                                       2.0
## 2
             100% Natural Bran
                                 Q
                                             120
                                                        3
                                                                             8.0
## 3
                      All-Bran
                                Κ
                                      C
                                              70
                                                        4
                                                            1
                                                                 260
                                                                       9.0
                                                                             7.0
                                      C
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber
                                 K
                                              50
                                                       4
                                                            0
                                                                 140 14.0
                                                                             8.0
                                      C
                                                            2
## 5
                Almond Delight
                                 R
                                                       2
                                                                 200
                                                                       1.0 14.0
                                             110
                                      C
       Apple_Cinnamon_Cheerios
                                                        2
                                                            2
                                                                 180
                                                                       1.5 10.5
## 6
                                 G
                                             110
     sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
## 1
          6
               280
                         25
                                3
                                       1 0.33 68.40297
                          0
                                3
## 2
          8
               135
                                       1 1.00 33.98368
## 3
          5
               320
                         25
                                3
                                       1 0.33 59.42551
               330
                         25
                                3
                                       1 0.50 93.70491
## 4
          0
## 5
          8
                NA
                         25
                                3
                                       1 0.75 34.38484
## 6
         10
                70
                         25
                                1
                                       1 0.75 29.50954
```

```
dim(Cereals)
```

```
## [1] 77 16
```

#Omitting the NUII values

```
Cereals <- na.omit(Cereals)
dim(Cereals)</pre>
```

```
## [1] 74 16
```

```
head(Cereals)
```

```
##
                            name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
                                         C
                                                                      130
## 1
                       100%_Bran
                                                  70
                                                            4
                                                                1
                                                                           10.0
                                                                                   5.0
## 2
              100%_Natural_Bran
                                    Q
                                         C
                                                 120
                                                            3
                                                                5
                                                                       15
                                                                            2.0
                                                                                   8.0
## 3
                        All-Bran
                                    Κ
                                         C
                                                  70
                                                            4
                                                                1
                                                                      260
                                                                            9.0
                                                                                   7.0
                                                                           14.0
                                         C
                                                                0
                                                                      140
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber
                                    Κ
                                                  50
                                                            4
                                                                                   8.0
## 6
       Apple_Cinnamon_Cheerios
                                    G
                                         C
                                                 110
                                                            2
                                                                2
                                                                      180
                                                                            1.5
                                                                                 10.5
## 7
                    Apple Jacks
                                    Κ
                                         C
                                                 110
                                                            2
                                                                0
                                                                      125
                                                                            1.0 11.0
     sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
##
                                                    rating
## 1
          6
                280
                           25
                                   3
                                          1 0.33 68.40297
## 2
           8
                135
                            0
                                   3
                                          1 1.00 33.98368
## 3
           5
                320
                           25
                                   3
                                          1 0.33 59.42551
                330
                                   3
                                          1 0.50 93.70491
## 4
          0
                           25
## 6
         10
                 70
                           25
                                          1 0.75 29.50954
## 7
         14
                 30
                           25
                                   2
                                          1 1.00 33.17409
```

#Creating a dataset with the Numeric Values

```
df1<- data.frame(Cereals[,4:16])
df2<- na.omit(df1)</pre>
```

#Normalizing the data

```
df1 <- scale(df1)
head(df1)</pre>
```

```
##
      calories
                 protein
                              fat
                                      sodium
                                                 fiber
                                                           carbo
                                                                     sugars
## 2 0.6537514 0.4522084
                        3.9728810 -1.7804186 -0.07249167 -1.7292632
                                  1.1795987 2.81602258 -1.9862220 -0.4836096
## 3 -1.8659155 1.3817478
                         0.0000000
## 4 -2.8737823 1.3817478 -0.9932203 -0.2702057 4.87924705 -1.7292632 -1.6306324
## 6 0.1498180 -0.4773310 0.9932203 0.2130625 -0.27881412 -1.0868662
                                                                 0.6634132
     0.1498180 -0.4773310 -0.9932203 -0.4514312 -0.48513656 -0.9583868 1.5810314
## 7
                                      weight
##
        potass
                vitamins
                             shelf
                                                 cups
                                                          rating
     2.5605229 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582 1.8549038
## 1
## 2 0.5147738 -1.3032024 0.9419715 -0.2008324 0.7567534 -0.5977113
## 3 3.1248675 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -2.0856582 1.2151965
## 4 3.2659536 -0.1818422 0.9419715 -0.2008324 -1.3644493
                                                      3.6578436
## 6 -0.4022862 -0.1818422 -1.4616799 -0.2008324 -0.3038480 -0.9165248
## 7 -0.9666308 -0.1818422 -0.2598542 -0.2008324 0.7567534 -0.6553998
```

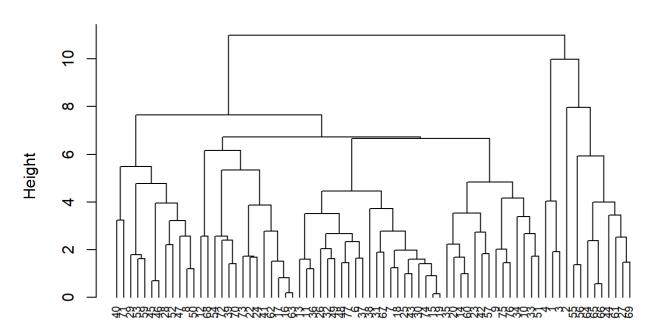
#Applying hierarchical clustering using Euclidean distance method.

```
dist <- dist(df1, method= "euclidean")
Hist_clust <- hclust(dist, method = "complete")</pre>
```

#Plotting of the dendogram

```
plot(Hist_clust, cex = 0.7, hang = -1)
```

Cluster Dendrogram



dist hclust (*, "complete")

#Using Agnes function to perform clustering with single linkage, complete linkage average linkage and Ward.

```
hc_single <- agnes(df1, method = "single")
hc_complete <- agnes(df1, method = "complete")
hc_average <- agnes(df1, method = "average")
hc_ward <- agnes(df1, method = "ward")</pre>
```

#Determining the best method

print(hc_single\$ac)

[1] 0.6067859

print(hc_complete\$ac)

[1] 0.8353712

print(hc_average\$ac)

[1] 0.7766075

print(hc_ward\$ac)

[1] 0.9046042

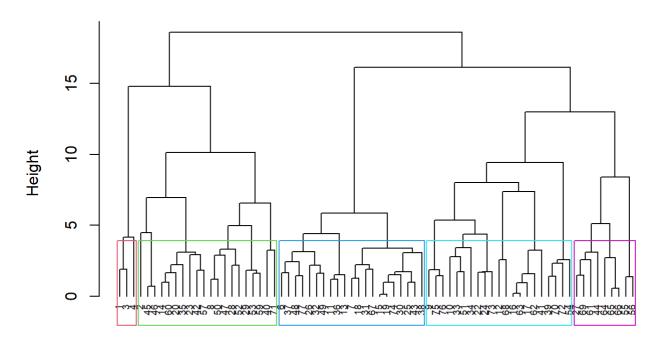
4/16/23, 10:47 PM Assignment 5 FML

#The ward method is the best as compared to the other methods with a value of 0.9046042

#Choosing the number of clusters

```
pltree(hc_ward, cex = 0.6, hang = -1, main = "Dendrogram of agnes")
df2_5<-cutree(hc_ward, k = 5)
rect.hclust(hc_ward , k=5, border = 2:7)</pre>
```

Dendrogram of agnes

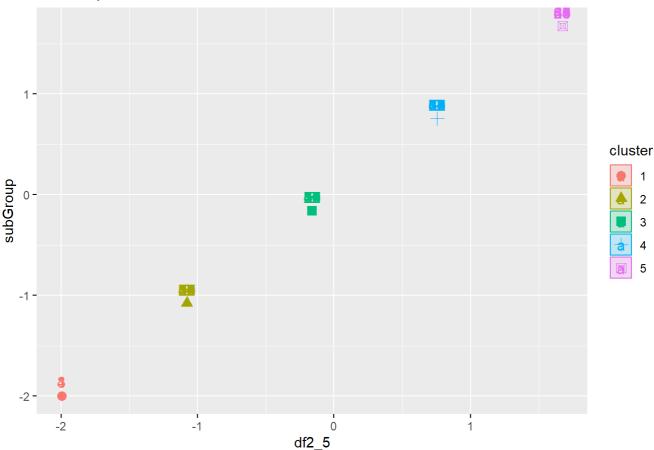


df1 agnes (*, "ward")

```
subGroup <- cutree(hc_ward, k=5)</pre>
```

```
df2_5 <- as.data.frame(cbind(df2_5,subGroup))
fviz_cluster(list(data=df2_5, cluster = subGroup))</pre>
```





#Creating Partitions

```
set.seed(123)
df_A <- df2 [1:55,]
df_B <- df2 [56:74,]
```

#Performing Hierarchial Clustering, considering k = 5.

```
Ag_single <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "single")
Ag_complete <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "complete")
Ag_average <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "average")
Ag_ward <- agnes(scale(df_A), method = "ward")</pre>
```

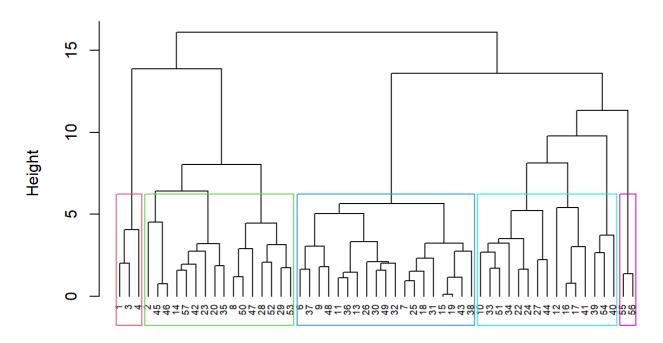
cbind(single= Ag_single\$ac , complete=Ag_complete\$ac , average= Ag_average\$ac , ward= Ag_ward \$ac)

```
## single complete average ward
## [1,] 0.6564842 0.8120228 0.7449303 0.8808195
```

```
pltree(Ag_ward, cex = 0.6, hang = -1, main = "Dendogram of Agnes Using Ward") rect.hclust(Ag_ward, k = 5, border = 2:7)
```

4/16/23, 10:47 PM Assignment 5 FML

Dendogram of Agnes Using Ward



scale(df_A) agnes (*, "ward")

```
cut2 <- cutree(Ag_ward, k = 5)</pre>
```

#Calculating the centroids.

```
Result <- as.data.frame(cbind(df_A, cut2))
Result[Result$cut2==1,]</pre>
```

```
##
     calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
## 1
                         1
                              130
                                      10
                                             5
                                                     6
                                                          280
                                                                     25
           70
                              260
                                             7
                                                     5
                                                          320
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
                                                                                    1
## 3
                         1
                              140
                                                          330
                                                                     25
                                                                            3
## 4
                                      14
            rating cut2
     cups
## 1 0.33 68.40297
## 3 0.33 59.42551
## 4 0.50 93.70491
```

```
Centroid1 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==1,])
Result[Result$cut2==2,]</pre>
```

```
##
      calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
## 2
           120
                      3
                           5
                                 15
                                      2.0
                                             8.0
                                                       8
                                                            135
                                                                        0
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
## 8
           130
                      3
                          2
                                210
                                      2.0
                                            18.0
                                                       8
                                                            100
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.33
## 14
           110
                      3
                          2
                                140
                                      2.0
                                            13.0
                                                       7
                                                            105
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
                          3
                                140
                                                       7
## 20
           110
                      3
                                      4.0
                                            10.0
                                                            160
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
## 23
           100
                      2
                          1
                                140
                                      2.0
                                            11.0
                                                      10
                                                            120
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
## 28
           120
                      3
                          2
                                160
                                      5.0
                                            12.0
                                                      10
                                                            200
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.25
## 29
                                240
                                                                       25
           120
                      3
                          0
                                      5.0
                                            14.0
                                                      12
                                                            190
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.33
## 35
           120
                      3
                          3
                                 75
                                      3.0
                                            13.0
                                                       4
                                                            100
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
## 42
           100
                      4
                          2
                                150
                                      2.0
                                            12.0
                                                       6
                                                             95
                                                                       25
                                                                               2
                                                                                   1.00
## 45
                          3
                                 95
                                      3.0
                                            16.0
                                                            170
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
           150
                      4
                                                      11
## 46
                      4
                          3
           150
                                150
                                      3.0
                                            16.0
                                                      11
                                                            170
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
## 47
           160
                      3
                          2
                                150
                                      3.0
                                           17.0
                                                      13
                                                            160
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.50
## 50
           140
                      3
                          2
                                220
                                      3.0
                                            21.0
                                                       7
                                                            130
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.33
## 52
           130
                      3
                          2
                                170
                                      1.5
                                            13.5
                                                      10
                                                            120
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.25
## 53
           120
                      3
                           1
                                200
                                      6.0
                                            11.0
                                                      14
                                                            260
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.33
## 57
           100
                           1
                                135
                                      2.0 14.0
                                                       6
                                                            110
                                                                       25
                                                                               3
                                                                                   1.00
##
      cups
             rating cut2
## 2
      1.00 33.98368
## 8 0.75 37.03856
                        2
## 14 0.50 40.40021
                        2
## 20 0.50 40.44877
                        2
## 23 0.75 36.17620
                        2
## 28 0.67 40.91705
                        2
## 29 0.67 41.01549
                        2
## 35 0.33 45.81172
                        2
## 42 0.67 45.32807
                        2
## 45 1.00 37.13686
                        2
## 46 1.00 34.13976
                        2
## 47 0.67 30.31335
                        2
## 50 0.67 40.69232
                        2
## 52 0.50 30.45084
                        2
## 53 0.67 37.84059
                        2
## 57 0.50 49.51187
                        2
```

```
Centroid2 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==2,])
Result[Result$cut2==3,]</pre>
```

```
##
      calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
            110
                                                              70
## 6
                       2
                           2
                                 180
                                       1.5
                                             10.5
                                                       10
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
## 7
            110
                       2
                           0
                                 125
                                       1.0
                                            11.0
                                                       14
                                                              30
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
## 9
            90
                       2
                           1
                                 200
                                       4.0
                                            15.0
                                                             125
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
                                                                                        1
                                                        6
                           2
                                 220
                                            12.0
                                                                                2
## 11
            120
                       1
                                       0.0
                                                       12
                                                              35
                                                                        25
                                                                                        1
## 13
            120
                       1
                           3
                                 210
                                       0.0
                                            13.0
                                                       9
                                                              45
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
## 15
            110
                       1
                           1
                                180
                                       0.0
                                            12.0
                                                       13
                                                              55
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
                                                              20
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
## 18
            110
                      1
                           0
                                  90
                                       1.0
                                            13.0
                                                       12
                                                                                        1
## 19
            110
                      1
                           1
                                180
                                       0.0
                                            12.0
                                                       13
                                                              65
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
## 25
            110
                       2
                           1
                                125
                                       1.0
                                            11.0
                                                       13
                                                              30
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
## 26
                           0
                                 200
                                       1.0
                                            14.0
                                                              25
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
            110
                      1
                                                       11
                                                                                        1
## 30
                                       0.0
                                            13.0
            110
                      1
                           1
                                 135
                                                       12
                                                              25
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
## 31
            100
                      2
                                 45
                                       0.0
                                            11.0
                                                       15
                                                              40
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
                                                                                        1
## 32
            110
                      1
                           1
                                 280
                                       0.0
                                            15.0
                                                        9
                                                              45
                                                                        25
                                                                                2
                                                                                        1
                                                                                2
## 36
            120
                      1
                           2
                                 220
                                       1.0
                                            12.0
                                                       11
                                                              45
                                                                        25
                                                                                        1
## 37
            110
                       3
                           1
                                 250
                                       1.5
                                            11.5
                                                       10
                                                              90
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
                                                                                        1
## 38
            110
                      1
                                 180
                                       0.0
                                            14.0
                                                       11
                                                              35
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
                                                                                        1
                                                                                2
## 43
            110
                       2
                           1
                                 180
                                       0.0
                                            12.0
                                                       12
                                                              55
                                                                        25
                                                                                        1
## 48
            100
                           1
                                 220
                                       2.0
                                            15.0
                                                        6
                                                              90
                                                                        25
                                                                                1
                                                                                        1
                                                                                2
## 49
            120
                       2
                           1
                                 190
                                       0.0 15.0
                                                        9
                                                              40
                                                                        25
                                                                                        1
##
      cups
              rating cut2
## 6 0.75 29.50954
                         3
      1.00 33.17409
## 7
## 9 0.67 49.12025
                         3
## 11 0.75 18.04285
                         3
## 13 0.75 19.82357
                         3
## 15 1.00 22.73645
                         3
## 18 1.00 35.78279
                         3
## 19 1.00 22.39651
                         3
## 25 1.00 32.20758
                         3
## 26 0.75 31.43597
                         3
## 30 0.75 28.02576
                         3
## 31 0.88 35.25244
                         3
## 32 0.75 23.80404
                         3
## 36 1.00 21.87129
                         3
## 37 0.75 31.07222
                         3
## 38 1.33 28.74241
                         3
## 43 1.00 26.73451
                         3
## 48 1.00 40.10596
                         3
## 49 0.67 29.92429
```

```
Centroid3 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==3,])
Result[Result$cut2==4,]</pre>
```

```
calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo sugars potass vitamins shelf weight
##
             90
                                          5
## 10
                       3
                                 210
                                               13
                                                        5
                                                              190
                                                                         25
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
## 12
            110
                       6
                           2
                                 290
                                          2
                                               17
                                                        1
                                                              105
                                                                         25
                                                                                1
                                                                                      1.0
                       2
                           0
                                 280
                                          0
                                               22
                                                        3
                                                               25
                                                                         25
                                                                                1
## 16
            110
                                                                                      1.0
## 17
                                 290
                                                        2
            100
                       2
                           0
                                          1
                                               21
                                                               35
                                                                         25
                                                                                1
                                                                                      1.0
## 22
            110
                       2
                           0
                                 220
                                          1
                                               21
                                                        3
                                                               30
                                                                         25
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
## 24
            100
                       2
                           0
                                 190
                                          1
                                               18
                                                        5
                                                               80
                                                                         25
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
## 27
                                          3
                                                        7
                                                                         25
                                                                                2
            100
                       3
                           0
                                   0
                                               14
                                                              100
                                                                                      1.0
## 33
            100
                       3
                           1
                                 140
                                          3
                                               15
                                                        5
                                                               85
                                                                         25
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
## 34
            110
                       3
                           0
                                 170
                                          3
                                               17
                                                        3
                                                               90
                                                                         25
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
## 39
                           1
                                 170
                                          1
                                               17
                                                                                3
            110
                       2
                                                        6
                                                               60
                                                                        100
                                                                                      1.0
## 40
                                          2
                                                                                3
            140
                       3
                           1
                                 170
                                               20
                                                        9
                                                               95
                                                                        100
                                                                                      1.3
## 41
            110
                       2
                           1
                                 260
                                               21
                                                        3
                                                               40
                                                                         25
                                                                                2
                                                                                      1.0
## 44
            100
                       4
                           1
                                   0
                                          0
                                               16
                                                        3
                                                               95
                                                                         25
                                                                                2
                                                                                      1.0
                                          3
                                                        2
                                                                                3
## 51
             90
                       3
                           0
                                 170
                                               18
                                                               90
                                                                         25
                                                                                      1.0
## 54
            100
                       3
                           0
                                 320
                                          1
                                               20
                                                        3
                                                               45
                                                                        100
                                                                                3
                                                                                      1.0
##
      cups
              rating cut2
## 10 0.67 53.31381
## 12 1.25 50.76500
## 16 1.00 41.44502
                         4
## 17 1.00 45.86332
                         4
## 22 1.00 46.89564
                         4
## 24 0.75 44.33086
                         4
## 27 0.80 58.34514
## 33 0.88 52.07690
                         4
## 34 0.25 53.37101
                         4
## 39 1.00 36.52368
                         4
## 40 0.75 36.47151
                         4
## 41 1.50 39.24111
                         4
## 44 1.00 54.85092
                         4
## 51 1.00 59.64284
                         4
## 54 1.00 41.50354
                         4
```

```
Centroid4 <- colMeans(Result[Result$cut2==4,])
Centroids <- rbind(Centroid1, Centroid2, Centroid3, Centroid4)
x2 <- as.data.frame(rbind(Centroids[,-14], df_B))</pre>
```

#Calculating the Distance.

```
Dist1 <- get_dist(x2)

Matrix <- as.matrix(Dist1)

data.frame <- data.frame(data=seq(1,nrow(df_B),1), Clusters = rep(0,nrow(df_B)))

for(i in 1:nrow(df_B))
{data.frame[i,2] <- which.min(Matrix[i+4, 1:4])}
data.frame</pre>
```

```
##
      data Clusters
## 1
         1
## 2
         2
                   2
## 3
         3
                   2
## 4
         4
                   3
         5
                   4
## 5
## 6
         6
                   2
## 7
         7
                   2
## 8
         8
                   2
## 9
         9
                   3
## 10
        10
                   4
## 11
                   2
        11
## 12
        12
                   4
## 13
        13
                   2
## 14
        14
                   4
## 15
        15
                   4
## 16
        16
                   3
## 17
        17
                   4
## 18
        18
                   4
## 19
                   3
        19
```

```
cbind(df2$SubGroup[51:74], data.frame$Clusters)
```

```
##
         [,1]
##
   [1,]
            1
##
   [2,]
            2
## [3,]
            2
## [4,]
            3
## [5,]
            4
## [6,]
            2
## [7,]
            2
## [8,]
            2
## [9,]
            3
## [10,]
            4
## [11,]
            2
## [12,]
            4
## [13,]
            2
## [14,]
            4
## [15,]
## [16,]
            3
## [17,]
            4
## [18,]
            4
## [19,]
            3
```

```
table(df2$SubGroup[51:74] == data.frame$Clusters)
```

```
##
```

```
#We can conclude that it is partially stable.
```

#Clustering Healthy Cereals.

```
Healthy_Cereals <- Cereals
Healthy_Cereals_na <- na.omit(Healthy_Cereals)
Clusthealthy <- cbind(Healthy_Cereals_na, subGroup)
Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy$subGroup==1,]</pre>
```

```
##
                          name mfr type calories protein fat sodium fiber carbo
## 1
                     100% Bran
                                       C
                                               70
                                                         4
                                                             1
                                                                  130
                                                                         10
                      All-Bran
                                  Κ
                                       C
                                                             1
                                                                  260
                                                                          9
                                                                                7
## 3
                                               70
                                                         4
                                                                  140
## 4 All-Bran_with_Extra_Fiber
                                  K
                                       C
                                               50
                                                             0
                                                                         14
                                                                                8
                                                        4
     sugars potass vitamins shelf weight cups
                                                 rating subGroup
                                 3
## 1
          6
               280
                         25
                                        1 0.33 68.40297
          5
                         25
                                 3
## 3
               320
                                        1 0.33 59.42551
                                                                1
## 4
          0
               330
                         25
                                 3
                                        1 0.50 93.70491
                                                                1
```

Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy\$subGroup==2,]

4/16/23, 10:47 PM Assignment 5 FM

16/23, 1	0:47	PM						Assig	nment 5	FML				
##						nam	e mfr	type	calo	ries	protein	fat	sodium	
##	2				100%	Natural_Bra				120	3			
##	8					_ Basic_				130	3	2	210	
##	14					Cluster	s G	С		110	3	2	140	
##	20				Crack:	lin'_Oat_Bra	n K	С		110	3	3	140	
##	23			Cri	ispy_Whe	eat_&_Raisin	s G	С		100	2	1	140	
##	28	Fruit_	_&_Fibr	re_Dates	s,_Walnu	uts,_and_Oat	s P	С		120	3	2	160	
##	29				I	ruitful_Bra	n K	C		120	3	0	240	
##	35				Great_	_Grains_Peca	n P	C		120	3	3	75	
##	40			Jus	st_Right	t_Fruit_&_Nu	t K	С		140	3	1	170	
##	42					Lif	e Ç	C		100	4	2	150	
##						es,_&_Almond				150	4			
##	46	N	Muesli_	_	-	nes,_&_Pecan				150	4			
##					_	_Crispy_Blen				160	3			
##						Almond-Raisi				140	3			
##						_Raisin_Cris				130	3	2		
##				Po	_	Raisin_Bra				120	3			
##					Quakei	_Oat_Square				100	4			
##						Raisin_Bra				120	3			
##						isin_Nut_Bra				100	3			
##	71	C.1				l_Raisin_Bra				140	3			
##	_			_		vitamins sh		_			_	bGro		
##		2.0	8.0	8	135	9	3		1.00				2	
##		2.0	18.0	8	100	25 25	3		0.75				2	
##		2.0 4.0	13.0 10.0	7 7	105 160	25 25	3		0.50 0.50				2	
##		2.0	11.0	10	120	25 25	3 3		0.75				2	
##		5.0	12.0	10	200	25	3		0.67				2	
##		5.0	14.0	12	190	25	3		0.67				2	
##		3.0	13.0	4	100	25	3		0.33				2	
##		2.0	20.0	9	95	100	3		0.75				2	
##		2.0		6	95	25	2				32807		2	
##		3.0		11	170	25	3				13686		2	
##		3.0		11	170	25	3		1.00				2	
	47	3.0		13		25	3		0.67				2	
##		3.0		7		25	3				59232		2	
	52	1.5		10	120	25	3				45084		2	
##		6.0		14		25	3				34059		2	
##		2.0		6	110	25	3		0.50				2	
##		5.0		12		25	2				25920		2	
##	60	2.5	10.5	8	140	25	3	1.00	0.50	39.7	70340		2	
	71		15.0	14			3				59278		2	

Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy\$subGroup==3,]

16/23, 1	10:47	PM						Assignme	ent 5 F	-ML			
##				name	mfr	type	calories	protein	fat	sodium	fiber	carbo	
##	6	Apple_Cin	namon_	Cheerios	G	С	110	2	2	180	1.5	10.5	
##	7		Арр	le_Jacks	K	С	110	2	0	125	1.0	11.0	
##	11		Cap'	n'Crunch	Q	С	120	1	2	220	0.0	12.0	
##	13	Cinnamo	n_Toas	t_Crunch	G	C	120	1	3	210	0.0	13.0	
##	15		Coc	oa_Puffs	G	С	110	1	1	180	0.0	12.0	
##	18		C	orn_Pops	Κ	C	110	1	0	90	1.0	13.0	
##	19		Count	_Chocula	G	C	110	1	1	180	0.0	12.0	
##	25		Fro	ot_Loops	Κ	C	110	2	1	125	1.0	11.0	
##	26	ļ	Froste	d_Flakes	Κ	С	110	1	0	200	1.0	14.0	
##	30	1	Fruity	_Pebbles	Р	C	110	1	1	135	0.0	13.0	
##	31		Gold	en_Crisp	Р	С	100	2	0	45	0.0	11.0	
##	32	(Golden	_Grahams	G	C	110	1	1	280	0.0	15.0	
##	36	Hoi	ney_Gr	aham_Ohs	Q	С	120	1	2	220	1.0	12.0	
##	37	Hone	y_Nut_	Cheerios	G	С	110	3	1	250	1.5	11.5	
##	38		Но	ney-comb	Р	С	110	1	0	180	0.0	14.0	
##	43		Luck	y_Charms	G	С	110	2	1	180	0.0	12.0	
##	48	Multi-	Grain_	Cheerios	G	С	100	2	1	220	2.0	15.0	
##	49	Nu ⁻	t&Hone	y_Crunch	Κ	С	120	2	1	190	0.0	15.0	
##	67			Smacks	K	С	110	2	1	70	1.0	9.0	
##	74			Trix	G	С	110	1	1	140	0.0	13.0	
##	77	Wheat	ies_Ho	ney_Gold	G	С	110	2	1	200	1.0	16.0	
##		sugars po			shelf	weig	ght cups	rating	sub	Group			
##	6	10	70	25	1			29.50954		3			
##	7	14	30	25	2	<u> </u>	1 1.00	33.17409		3			
##	11	12	35	25	2	<u> </u>	1 0.75	18.04285		3			
	13	9	45	25	2			19.82357		3			
##	15	13	55	25	2	<u>)</u>	1 1.00	22.73645		3			
##	18	12	20	25	2	<u> </u>	1 1.00	35.78279		3			
##	19	13	65	25	2	<u>)</u>		22.39651		3			
##	25	13	30	25	2	<u> </u>	1 1.00	32.20758		3			
##	26	11	25	25	1	_	1 0.75	31.43597		3			
##	30	12	25	25	2	<u>)</u>	1 0.75	28.02576		3			
	31	15	40	25	1	_		35.25244		3			
	32	9	45	25	2	<u>)</u>		23.80404		3			
	36	11	45	25	2			21.87129		3			
	37	10	90	25	1			31.07222		3			
	38	11	35	25	1			28.74241		3			
	43	12	55	25	2			26.73451		3			
	48	6	90	25	1			40.10596		3			
	49	9	40	25	2			29.92429		3			
	67	15	40	25	2			31.23005		3			
	74	12	25	25	2			27.75330		3			
	77	8	60	25	1			36.18756		3			
1711	, ,	U	50	۷)	_	•	1 0.75	20.10/20		,			

Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy\$subGroup==4,]

16/23, 1	10:47	PM				Ass	ignment 5 F	ML				
##			namo	e mfr	type	calories	protein	fat	sodium	fiber	carbo	
##	9		Bran_Che	κ R	C	90	2	1	200	4	15	
##	10		Bran_Flake:		C	90	3	0	210	5	13	
##	12		Cheerio	s G	i C	110	6	2	290	2	17	
##	16		Corn_Che	κ R	. C	110	2	0	280	0	22	
##	17		Corn_Flake:		C	100	2	0	290	1	21	
##	22		Crispi	κ K	C	110	2	0	220	1	21	
##	24		Double_Che			100	2	0	190	1	18	
##	33	Gra	pe_Nuts_Flake:			100	3	1	140	3	15	
##	34		Grape-Nut			110	3	0	170	3	17	
		Just Right Cr	runchyNugget:			110	2	1	170	1	17	
	41		Ki			110	2	1	260	0	21	
	51	Nut	ri-grain_Whea	: К		90	3	0	170	3	18	
##	54		Product_1			100	3	0	320	1	20	
	62		Rice_Che			110	1	0	240	0	23	
##	63		Rice_Krispie:			110	2	0	290	0	22	
	68		_ ' Special_			110	6	0	230	1	16	
	70	Tot	al_Corn_Flake:			110	2	1	200	0	21	
	72		 :al Whole Grai			100	3	1	200	3	16	
	73		Triple			110	2	1	250	0	21	
	75		Wheat_Che			100	3	1	230	3	17	
	76		Wheatie			100	3	1	200	3	17	
##		sugars potass	vitamins she				ing sub(
##	9	6 125		1	_	.67 49.12	_		1			
	10	5 196		3		.67 53.31			1			
	12	1 105		1		.25 50.76			1			
	16	3 25		1		.00 41.44			1			
	17	2 35		1		.00 45.86			1			
	22	3 36		3		.00 46.89			1			
	24	5 86		3		.75 44.33			1			
	33	5 85		3		.88 52.07			1			
	34	3 96		3		.25 53.37			1			
	39	6 60		3		.00 36.52			1			
	41	3 40		2		.50 39.24			1			
	51	2 96		3		.00 59.64			1			
	54	3 45		3		.00 41.50			+ 1			
	62	2 36		1		.13 41.99			. 1			
	63	3 35		1		.00 40.56			+ 1			
	68	3 55		1		.00 53.13			* 1			
	70	3 35		3		.00 38.83			+ 1			
	72	3 110		3		.00 46.65			+ 1			
	73 75	3 60		3		.75 39.10			1			
	75 76	3 115		1		.67 49.78			1			
##	76	3 110	25	1	1 1	.00 51.59	1219	4	1			

#Mean ratings to determine the best cluster.

```
mean(Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy$subGroup==1,"rating"])
```

```
## [1] 73.84446
```

```
mean(Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy$subGroup==2,"rating"])
```

4/16/23, 10:47 PM Assignment 5 FML

[1] 38.26161

mean(Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy\$subGroup==3,"rating"])

[1] 28.84825

mean(Clusthealthy[Clusthealthy\$subGroup==4,"rating"])

[1] 46.46513

#As cluster 1 has the greatest value, it can be concluded that it should be chosen. In light of this, cluster 1 can be regarded as a Healthy Cluster.