

4. EQUATION SOLVING

d) Solving systems using row echelon form

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1 Question

Obtain the row reduced echelon form from the following system of equations

$$2x + 8y + 4z = 2$$

$$2x + 5y + z = 5$$

$$4x + 10y - z = 1$$

Mention the values of x , y and z obtained.

2 Solution

```
[96]: from sympy import Matrix, pprint
      A = Matrix([[2, 8, 4], [2, 5, 1], [4, 10, -1]])
      B = Matrix([[2], [5], [1]])
      A_B = A.col_insert(1, B)
```

```
[84]: A
```

```
[84]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 & 8 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 & 1 \\ 4 & 10 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[85]: B
```

```
[85]: 
$$\begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 5 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

```

```
[98]: print("Row echelon form of A:B is")
      pprint(A_B.rref()[0])
```

Row echelon form of A:B is

$$1 \ 0 \ 0 \ -11/3$$

$$0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1/3$$

$$0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 4/3$$

x is $-11/3$, y is $1/3$ and z is $4/3$.