Title: Exploratory Data Analysis on eCommerce Transactions Dataset

1. Overview of the Dataset

The provided dataset consists of three files:

- Customers.csv: Contains customer details (ID, name, region, signup date).
- **Products.csv**: Contains product details (ID, name, category, price).
- **Transactions.csv**: Contains transaction details (ID, customer ID, product ID, transaction date, quantity, total value).

2. Data Cleaning and Preprocessing

- Missing Values: After inspection, there were no major missing values in the dataset.
- **Data Types**: All data types were appropriately formatted, but we made some adjustments for consistent date formats.

3. Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

• Customer Distribution by Region:

- Insights: The highest number of customers are from North America, followed by Europe and Asia.
- Visual: Bar plot displaying customer counts per region.

• Top-Selling Products:

- Insights: Products in the "Electronics" category dominate sales volume.
- o Visual: Bar plot showing the top 10 best-selling products based on quantity sold.

Top Spending Customers:

- o Insights: A small group of high-value customers make up a significant portion of total sales.
- Visual: Bar plot of top 10 customers by total spend.

• Monthly Transaction Trend:

- Insights: A steady increase in transaction volume, with a spike during the holiday season (November–December).
- Visual: Line plot showing monthly sales trends.

Price vs Quantity:

o Insights: Higher prices are often associated with lower quantities purchased, but products in high demand remain popular even at higher prices.

o Visual: Scatter plot showing the relationship between price and quantity.

4. Business Insights

- 1. **Customer Distribution Insight**: North America accounts for the highest customer base, indicating that region-specific marketing strategies could be beneficial.
- 2. **Product Category Insight**: Electronics and apparel are the top-selling categories, highlighting areas for product promotions.
- 3. **Customer Value Insight**: A small percentage of customers generate the majority of revenue. Personalized marketing could be focused on this segment.
- 4. **Seasonal Trends**: Increased sales around holiday months suggest the need for better seasonal inventory and promotions.
- 5. **Purchase Behavior Insight**: High-value products with lower quantities sold indicate that while premium customers may purchase less, they contribute significantly to revenue.