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- Pranjal Bhimani (04), Chetan Dasondi (70)
- Guided By: Prof. Dinesh Kalal

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# Why Cloud Security?

#### Why cloud security important let's see:



In 2012 6.5 M Usernames and Passwords were hacked from linkedin databases and published to public sites.



#### Sony

In 2014 Sony experienced the most aggressive cyber attack in history where in their financials, movie projects and much more was published publicity by hackers.

# What is Cloud Security?



It is the use of latest technology and security techniques to protect your data, application and infrastructure associated with cloud computing.

Public, Private, Community or Hybrid?

#### **Cloud Deployment Models**



Manufacturing organization has its own private cloud



Manufacturing organization shares cloud with general public



Combination of cloud deployment models



Manufacturing organization shares cloud with other organizations with similar interests

# **Cloud Security Precautions**

- Speaking of passwords, it's crucial that users have strong passwords in place to begin with. We recommend using a password management service, such as <u>LastPass</u>, to store passwords.
- We also recommend changing your passwords regularly for maximum security.
- Companies should ensure employees do not share their account details with anyone as another essential security measure.
- We recommend that any data passed between your company and the cloud is encrypted.
- There are also several third-party encryption tools out there you can use to encrypt files before uploading them, should you prefer to do that.
- Often the best way to ensure cloud security is to test it out. If you are a large organisation with highly sensitive information on the cloud, you can hire ethical hackers to assess how safe it really is.
- Your cloud provider should also be able to offer vulnerability testing, which should be an
  ongoing process to keep your security up-to-date.

## **Measures & Controls in Cloud Security**

There are four measures and controls are found in the following categories:

- Deterrent Control
- Preventive Control
- Detective Control
- Corrective Control

#### 1) Deterrent Control:

- ➤ Deterrent Control is meant to reduce attcak on cloud system, it reduces the threat level by giving a warning sign.
- ➤ If there is an unauthorized access it shows a warning message that there will be adverse consequences if they will proceed further

## **Measures & Controls in Cloud Security**

#### 2) Preventive Control:

- > Strengthen the system against any incident or attack by actually eliminating the vulnerabilities.
- ➤ It also prevents unauthorized access so that the privacy of the cloud is not disturbed. Due to this, cloud users are correctly identified

#### 3) Detective Control:

- > Detective Control is meant to detect and react instantly and appropriately to any incident.
- ➤ If there is an attack the detective control will inform the user to perform corrective control and address the issue.

# Measures & Controls in Cloud Security

#### 4) Corrective Control:

- Corrective Control reduces the consequences of an incident by controlling/limiting the damage.
- ➤ It further restores the backup and rebuilds a system so that everything works correctly.

# **Cloud Security in AWS**

Threat Identification is done in 3 stages in the cloud:

1) Monitoring Data.



- Monitor Ec2(Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud) and other other AWS resource
- > The Ability to monitor custom metrics
- Monitor and store logs
- Views Graphs and Statistics
- > To create or set Alarms

# **Cloud Security in AWS**

Threat Identification is done in 3 stages in the cloud:

#### 2) Gaining Visibility



**AWS CloudTrail** 

- CloudTrail is a logging service which can be used to log the history of API calls.
- ➤ It can also be used to identify which user from AWS management Console requested the particular service
- Taking reference from our example, this is the tool from where You will identify the notorious 'hacker'.

# **Cloud Security in AWS**

Threat Identification is done in 3 stages in the cloud:

#### 3) Managing Access



- AWS Identity and Access Management (IAM) is a web service that helps you securely control access to AWS resource for your users.
- Granular permissions
- Secure access to application running on EC2 environment.
- > Free to use

# Thank You Sir

END