```
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [955, 23, 22, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                -- 5/1
                                                                                                                                                                              ---- 8/0
                                                                                                                                                                                -- 1/0
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/1',((((('7/0','8/0')0)0,'1/0')0)0,('3/0')0)1)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 9
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [409, 304, 287, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                 3/0
                                                                                                                                                                                - 1/0
                                                                                                                                                                                 8/0
                                                                                                                                                                                - 5/0
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('3/0')0,('1/0','8/0')0)0,('5/0')0)17,('7/17')17)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 8
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [799, 83, 92, 14, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 6, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                               -- 1/0
                                                                                                                                                          ----- 7/10
                                                                                                                                                                             --- 3/2
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('1/0')0)0,(('8/11',((('7/10')10,('3/2')2)2)2)0,'5/11')0)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 5
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [681, 155, 153, 2, 3, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 4, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                -- 8/3
                                                                                                                                                                                -- 1/0
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/5',((((('7/1','8/3')1)1,'1/0')1)1,('3/0')0)5)
 Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) # edges that have the best score - 3
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [302, 93, 92, 131, 55, 63, 1, 3, 59, 2, 4, 45, 136, 7, 7]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                              --- 7/61
                                                                                                                                                                        ----- 1/62
                                                                                                                                                                              --- 8/0
                                                                                                                                                                              --- 5/8
```

Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('7/61','1/62')52,(('8/0')0)0)0,'5/8')1,(('3/1')1)1)

```
Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 4
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [711, 39, 27, 102, 10, 8, 0, 0, 3, 0, 0, 4, 96, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                         1/3
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 3/0
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('5/3',(('7/14')14,('1/3')3)3)0,('3/0')0)14,('8/14')14)
 Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) \# edges that have the best score - 3
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [362, 203, 202, 28, 24, 32, 10, 12, 28, 6, 10, 29, 38, 7, 9]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 5/1
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 8/32
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 1/3
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/1',((((('7/26','8/32')19)19,'1/3')0)0,('3/12')12)1)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 2
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [470, 70, 85, 129, 28, 31, 0, 4, 26, 5, 1, 32, 111, 3, 5]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 7/21
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 5/18
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('3/41',((('8/44')44,'7/21')21)21)0)0)0,('5/18','1/0')0)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 5
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [94, 86, 145, 51, 47, 80, 51, 41, 71, 64, 39, 60, 54, 41, 76]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 1/19
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 8/21
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 3/20
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('1/19','5/18')6,(('8/21',('3/20')20)12)12)6,(('7/6')6)6)
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 6
2) # edges that have the best score - 5
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [182, 167, 161, 57, 43, 43, 30, 24, 43, 39, 48, 40, 48, 31, 44]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                         - 5/6
                                                                                                                                                                                        - 8/5
```

-- 1/9

```
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/6',((((('7/13','8/5')0)0,'1/9')0)0,('3/0')0)6)
Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) # edges that have the best score - 6
quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [152, 92, 91, 74, 85, 57, 41, 29, 72, 50, 37, 68, 67, 40, 45]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                     - 1/0
                                                                                                                                                                     - 5/19
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('1/0')0,'8/40')11,((('5/19',(('7/27')27)27)27,'3/13')11)11)
Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 2
till ow we had the fixed quintet ['1', '3', '5', '7', '8'] for the following we will be analyzing the same tree with the quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8'] where 0 is the outgroup in the 10-taxon dataset
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [499, 249, 252, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                       - 8/0
                                                                                                                                                                      - 3/0
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/3',((((('7/0','8/0')0)0)0),('3/0')0)0,'0/0')
Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 10
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [149, 98, 127, 96, 63, 80, 22, 33, 93, 20, 22, 61, 95, 26, 15]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                     - 3/66
                                                                                                                                                                    -- 7/46
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('3/66')66,('8/78')78)78,('5/1')1)0,('7/46')46,'0/0')
Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) # edges that have the best score - 2
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [799, 83, 92, 14, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 0, 0, 2, 6, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                     - 8/11
                                                                                                                                                                     - 5/11
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('8/11',((('7/10')10,('3/2')2)2)2)0,'5/11')0,'0/0')
Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) \# edges that have the best score - 3
```

```
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [399, 301, 295, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                     - 5/0
                                                                                                                                                                                      - 8/0
                                                                                                                                                                                     - 3/1
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/0',((((('7/2','8/0')0)0)0)0,('3/1')1)0,'0/6')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 7
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [534, 80, 71, 115, 16, 32, 0, 1, 20, 2, 0, 25, 104, 0, 0]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                     7/43
                                                                                                                                                                                    - 5/11
                                                                                                                                                                                    - 3/16
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('7/43')43,(('8/20')20)20)20,'5/11')0,(('3/16')16)16,'0/9')
 Analysis:- 1)best score on the dataset - 0 2) # edges that have the best score - 1
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [592, 161, 172, 17, 6, 8, 2, 0, 14, 1, 0, 13, 13, 0, 1]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                   -- 5/11
                                                                        /--
-13
                                                                                                                                                                                   -- 8/13
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('5/11',(('7/13')13)13)13,('3/7')7)0,('8/13')13,'0/0')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 2
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [285, 244, 281, 19, 12, 30, 11, 11, 34, 10, 12, 15, 13, 10, 13]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                    - 5/66
                                                                                                                                                                                     8/5
                                                                                                                                                                                    - 3/8
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/66',((((('7/8','8/5')5)5)5)5,('3/8')8)11,'0/0')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 1
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [410, 107, 109, 99, 44, 44, 3, 3, 32, 7, 3, 36, 99, 2, 2]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                   -- 3/31
                                                                                                                                                                                   -- 7/30
                                                                                                                                                                                   -- 5/2
```

Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (((('3/31',((('8/42')42,'7/30')30)30)0)0,('5/2')2,'0/0')

```
Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 4
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [112, 93, 117, 82, 71, 108, 32, 28, 106, 19, 32, 69, 62, 37, 32]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                                - 5/135
                                                                                                                                                                                              - 3/92
                                                                                                                   -92
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('5/135')135,(('8/114',('3/92')92)79)79)0,(('7/92')92)92,'0/0')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 2
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [170, 179, 194, 29, 38, 53, 25, 35, 69, 38, 32, 35, 37, 32, 34]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                               -- 5/78
                                                                                                                                                                                               -- 8/27
                                                                                                                                                                                                - 3/16
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ('5/78',((((('7/22','8/27')12)12)12,('3/16')16)48,'0/18')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 12
2) # edges that have the best score - 4
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [123, 89, 132, 57, 57, 101, 40, 38, 76, 37, 32, 76, 64, 43, 35]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                              - 7/43
                                                                                                                                                                                               - 3/14
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree (('8/140')140,((('5/17',(('7/43')43)43)33,'3/14')53)53,'0/0')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 0
2) # edges that have the best score - 1
quintet ['0', '3', '5', '7', '8']
U = [80, 88, 123, 64, 61, 96, 51, 36, 111, 55, 38, 48, 71, 33, 45]
5 - taxon tree
                                                                                                                                                                                              -- 7/158
                                                                                                                   109
\---
                                                                                                                                                                                              -- 5/116
                                                                                                                                                                                              -- 8/145
Newick of the above 5 - taxon tree ((('7/158',(('3/94')94,('5/116')116)109)8,'8/145')8,'0/8')
 Analysis:-
1)best score on the dataset - 8
2) # edges that have the best score - 3
```