

Pranoti Dhabu (002124373)

Program Structures & Algorithms

Fall 2021

Assignment No. 2

◉ Tasks performed

- i. Implemented below methods in Timer.java
 - repeat(int n, Supplier<T> supplier, Function<T, U> function, UnaryOperator<T> preFunction, Consumer<U> postFunction)
 - getClock()
 - toMillisecs(long ticks)
- ii. Ran unit tests and verified successful execution for
 - TimerTest.java
 - BenchmarkTest.java
- iii. Implemented sort(X[] xs, int from, int to) method in InsertionSort.java
- iv. Ran unit tests and verified successful execution for
 - InsertionSortTest
 - InsertionSortOptTest
 - InsertionSortMSDTest
- v. Implemented main method to run benchmark insertion sort for various types of ordered arrays
 - Randomly ordered elements
 - Ordered elements
 - Reverse-ordered elements
 - Partially-ordered elements

- vi. Ran the Java code for various number of steps and analyzed output. Analyzed range, min value, max value and average.
- vii. Plotted a graph to understand the and analyze results.

◎ Relationship Conclusion:

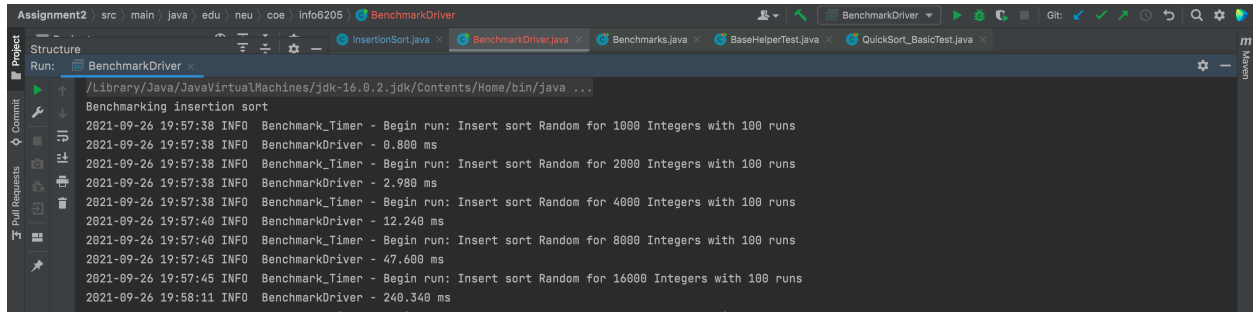
A standard plot graph i.e. N vs $T(N)$ was plotted based on the evidences, below are the observations and conclusions:

1. Worst case scenario corresponds to reverse-ordered and randomly ordered array elements which is equivalent to $O(N^2)$. This is a quadratic growth graph.
2. The average case scenario which is a partially ordered array elements insertion sort graph. The plotted graph is similar to linearithmic graph. Thus the complexity is $O(N \log(N))$.
3. The best case scenario is when no swaps are required – that is already ordered array. The graph is a constant which is $O(N)$.

◉ Evidence to support the conclusion:

1. Output (Snapshot of Code output in the terminal)

a. Randomly ordered elements



```
Assignment2 | src | main | java | edu | neu | coe | Info6205 | BenchmarkDriver
Structure
Run: BenchmarkDriver
/Library/Java/JavaVirtualMachines/jdk-16.0.2.jdk/Contents/Home/bin/java ...
Benchmarking insertion sort
2021-09-26 19:57:38 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Random for 1000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:57:38 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.800 ms
2021-09-26 19:57:38 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Random for 2000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:57:38 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 2.980 ms
2021-09-26 19:57:38 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Random for 4000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:57:40 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 12.240 ms
2021-09-26 19:57:40 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Random for 8000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:57:45 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 47.600 ms
2021-09-26 19:57:45 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Random for 16000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 240.340 ms
```

b. Ordered elements



```
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 240.340 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Ordered for 1000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.030 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Ordered for 2000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.020 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Ordered for 4000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.030 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Ordered for 8000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.060 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Ordered for 16000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.100 ms
```

c. Reverse ordered elements



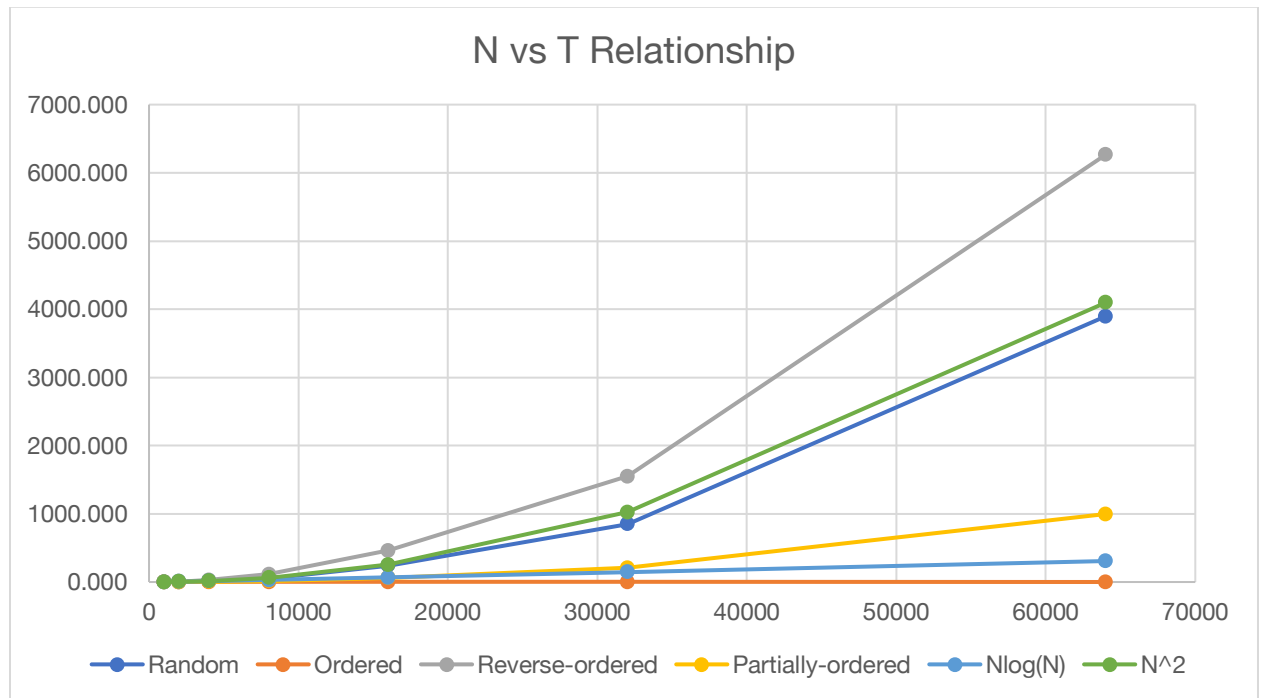
```
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.100 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Reverse Ordered for 1000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 1.830 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:11 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Reverse Ordered for 2000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:12 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 7.190 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:12 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Reverse Ordered for 4000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:15 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 29.070 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:15 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Reverse Ordered for 8000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:58:28 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 115.140 ms
2021-09-26 19:58:28 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Reverse Ordered for 16000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 462.610 ms
```

d. Partially ordered elements



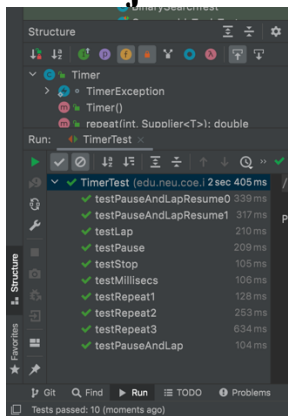
```
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 462.610 ms
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Partially Ordered for 1000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.290 ms
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Partially Ordered for 2000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 0.990 ms
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Partially Ordered for 4000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 3.830 ms
2021-09-26 19:59:19 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Partially Ordered for 8000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:21 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 15.250 ms
2021-09-26 19:59:21 INFO Benchmark_Timer - Begin run: Insert sort Partially Ordered for 16000 Integers with 100 runs
2021-09-26 19:59:28 INFO BenchmarkDriver - 64.100 ms
Process finished with exit code 0
```

2. **Graphical Representation**(Observations from experiments should be tabulated and analyzed by plotting graphs(usually in excel) to arrive on the relationship conclusion)

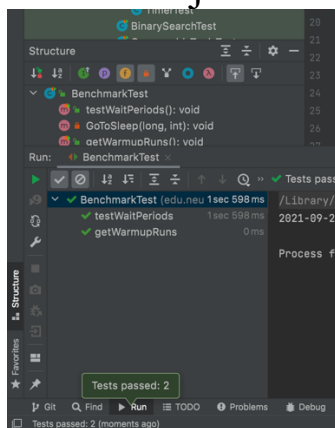


- Unit tests result:(Snapshot of successful unit test run)

TimerTest.java



BenchmarkTest.java



InsertionSortTest.java

