

# MERN Frontend Deployment Guide - AWS EC2 with Nginx

## Prerequisites

- AWS EC2 instance (Ubuntu 20.04 LTS or 22.04 LTS recommended)
- Domain name (optional but recommended)
- SSH access to your EC2 instance

## Step 1: EC2 Instance Setup

### Launch EC2 Instance

```
bash

# Recommended instance type: t3.micro (free tier) or t3.small
# Security Group Rules:
# - SSH (22) - Your IP
# - HTTP (80) - 0.0.0.0/0
# - HTTPS (443) - 0.0.0.0/0
# - Custom TCP (4000) - 0.0.0.0/0 (for backend API)
```

### Connect to Instance

```
bash

ssh -i your-key.pem ubuntu@your-ec2-public-ip
```

## Step 2: Install Dependencies

### Update System

```
bash

sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y
```

### Install Node.js and npm

```
bash
```

```
# Install Node.js 18.x (LTS)
```

```
curl -fsSL https://deb.nodesource.com/setup_18.x | sudo -E bash -  
sudo apt-get install -y nodejs
```

```
# Verify installation
```

```
node --version
```

```
npm --version
```

## Install Nginx

```
bash
```

```
sudo apt install nginx -y  
sudo systemctl start nginx  
sudo systemctl enable nginx
```

## Install PM2 (Process Manager)

```
bash
```

```
sudo npm install -g pm2
```

## Install Git

```
bash
```

```
sudo apt install git -y
```

## Step 3: Deploy Your Application

### Clone Your Repository

```
bash
```

```
cd /home/ubuntu  
git clone https://github.com/your-username/your-repo.git  
cd your-repo/frontend
```

### Install Dependencies and Build

```
bash
```

```
# Install dependencies
```

```
npm install
```

```
# Build for production
```

```
npm run build
```

## Set up Application Structure

```
bash
```

```
# Create application directory
```

```
sudo mkdir -p /var/www/amazona-frontend
```

```
sudo chown -R ubuntu:ubuntu /var/www/amazona-frontend
```

```
# Copy build files
```

```
cp -r build/* /var/www/amazona-frontend/
```

## Step 4: Configure Nginx

### Create Nginx Configuration

```
bash
```

```
sudo nano /etc/nginx/sites-available/amazona-frontend
```

### Add Configuration

nginx

```
server {  
    listen 80;  
    server_name your-domain.com www.your-domain.com; # Replace with your domain or EC2 IP  
  
    root /var/www/amazona-frontend;  
    index index.html;  
  
    # Serve static files  
    location / {  
        try_files $uri $uri/ /index.html;  
    }  
  
    # API Proxy to Backend (Port 4000)  
    location /api/ {  
        proxy_pass http://localhost:4000;  
        proxy_http_version 1.1;  
        proxy_set_header Upgrade $http_upgrade;  
        proxy_set_header Connection 'upgrade';  
        proxy_set_header Host $host;  
        proxy_set_header X-Real-IP $remote_addr;  
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-For $proxy_add_x_forwarded_for;  
        proxy_set_header X-Forwarded-Proto $scheme;  
        proxy_cache_bypass $http_upgrade;  
    }  
  
    # Serve static assets with caching  
    location /static/ {  
        expires 1y;  
        add_header Cache-Control "public, immutable";  
    }  
  
    # Handle favicon  
    location /favicon.ico {  
        access_log off;  
        log_not_found off;  
    }  
  
    # Security headers  
    add_header X-Frame-Options "SAMEORIGIN" always;  
    add_header X-XSS-Protection "1; mode=block" always;  
    add_header X-Content-Type-Options "nosniff" always;  
    add_header Referrer-Policy "no-referrer-when-downgrade" always;  
    add_header Content-Security-Policy "default-src 'self' http: https: data: blob: 'unsafe-inl  
}
```

## Enable Site

```
bash

# Enable the site
sudo ln -s /etc/nginx/sites-available/amazona-frontend /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/

# Remove default site
sudo rm /etc/nginx/sites-enabled/default

# Test Nginx configuration
sudo nginx -t

# Restart Nginx
sudo systemctl restart nginx
```

## Step 5: Set up Backend (if needed)

### If Backend is in Same Repository

```
bash

cd /home/ubuntu/your-repo/backend

# Install dependencies
npm install

# Create PM2 ecosystem file
nano ecosystem.config.js
```

## PM2 Ecosystem Configuration

```
javascript
```

```
module.exports = {  
  apps: [{  
    name: 'amazona-backend',  
    script: 'server.js', // or your main backend file  
    cwd: '/home/ubuntu/your-repo/backend',  
    instances: 1,  
    autorestart: true,  
    watch: false,  
    max_memory_restart: '1G',  
    env: {  
      NODE_ENV: 'production',  
      PORT: 4000  
    }  
  }]  
};
```

## Start Backend with PM2

```
bash  
  
pm2 start ecosystem.config.js  
pm2 save  
pm2 startup
```

## Step 6: Environment Variables

### Create Environment File

```
bash  
  
nano /home/ubuntu/your-repo/frontend/.env.production
```

### Add Production Variables

```
env  
  
REACT_APP_API_URL=https://your-domain.com/api  
REACT_APP_PAYPAL_CLIENT_ID=your-paypal-client-id  
REACT_APP_GOOGLE_MAPS_API_KEY=your-google-maps-key
```

### Rebuild with Environment Variables

```
bash
```

```
cd /home/ubuntu/your-repo/frontend  
npm run build  
cp -r build/* /var/www/amazona-frontend/
```

## Step 7: SSL Certificate (Recommended)

### Install Certbot

```
bash
```

```
sudo apt install certbot python3-certbot-nginx -y
```

### Obtain SSL Certificate

```
bash
```

```
sudo certbot --nginx -d your-domain.com -d www.your-domain.com
```

### Auto-renewal

```
bash
```

```
sudo crontab -e  
# Add this line:  
0 12 * * * /usr/bin/certbot renew --quiet
```

## Step 8: Monitoring and Logs

### Check Application Status

```
bash
```

```
# Check Nginx status  
sudo systemctl status nginx
```

```
# Check PM2 processes  
pm2 status
```

```
# View Logs  
pm2 logs amazona-backend  
sudo tail -f /var/log/nginx/error.log  
sudo tail -f /var/log/nginx/access.log
```

### Set up Log Rotation

```
bash
```

```
sudo nano /etc/logrotate.d/amazona
```

```
text
```

```
/var/log/nginx/*.log {  
    daily  
    missingok  
    rotate 52  
    compress  
    delaycompress  
    notifempty  
    create 0644 www-data www-data  
    postrotate  
        if [ -f /var/run/nginx.pid ]; then  
            kill -USR1 `cat /var/run/nginx.pid`  
        fi  
    endscrip  
}
```

## Step 9: Security Hardening

### Configure UFW Firewall

```
bash
```

```
sudo ufw enable  
sudo ufw allow ssh  
sudo ufw allow 'Nginx Full'  
sudo ufw status
```

### Regular Updates Script

```
bash
```

```
nano ~/update_system.sh
```

```
bash
```

```
#!/bin/bash  
sudo apt update && sudo apt upgrade -y  
npm update -g  
pm2 update  
sudo systemctl reload nginx
```



```
bash
```

```
chmod +x ~/update_system.sh
```

## Step 10: Deployment Script

### Create Deployment Script

```
bash
```

```
nano ~/deploy.sh
```

```
bash
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
set -e
```

```
echo "🚀 Starting deployment..."
```

```
# Navigate to project directory
```

```
cd /home/ubuntu/your-repo
```

```
# Pull latest changes
```

```
git pull origin main
```

```
# Frontend deployment
```

```
echo "🏠 Building frontend..."
```

```
cd frontend
```

```
npm ci
```

```
npm run build
```

```
sudo cp -r build/* /var/www/amazona-frontend/
```

```
# Backend deployment
```

```
echo "🔄 Restarting backend..."
```

```
cd ../backend
```

```
npm ci
```

```
pm2 restart amazona-backend
```

```
# Reload Nginx
```

```
sudo systemctl reload nginx
```

```
echo "✅ Deployment completed successfully!"
```

```
bash
```

```
chmod +x ~/deploy.sh
```

# Troubleshooting

## Common Issues

### 1. 502 Bad Gateway

```
bash

# Check if backend is running
pm2 status

# Check Logs
pm2 logs amazona-backend
```

### 2. Static Files Not Loading

```
bash

# Check file permissions
sudo chown -R www-data:www-data /var/www/amazona-frontend
sudo chmod -R 755 /var/www/amazona-frontend
```

### 3. API Calls Failing

```
bash

# Check proxy configuration in Nginx
sudo nginx -t


# Verify backend is running on port 4000
netstat -tlnp | grep :4000
```

## Performance Optimization

### 1. Enable Gzip Compression

```
nginx

# Add to nginx.conf
gzip on;
gzip_vary on;
gzip_min_length 1024;
gzip_types text/plain text/css text/xml text/javascript application/javascript application/
```



### 2. Enable HTTP/2

```
nginx

# In your server block (requires SSL)
listen 443 ssl http2;
```

## Monitoring Dashboard

## Set up PM2 Web Interface

```
bash
```

```
pm2 install pm2-server-monit
```

Access monitoring at: <http://your-domain.com:9615>

This setup provides a production-ready deployment of your MERN frontend application with proper security, monitoring, and scalability considerations.