

Sep 2022

MATRIX ASSIGNMENT

0.1 Problem:

Construct a triangle ABC in which $BC=7\text{cm}$, $\angle B = 75^\circ$ and $AB + AC = 13\text{ cm}$.

0.2 Solution

The input parameters for this construction are

Symbol	Value	Description
BC	a	where a is 7cm
AB	b	AB distance is b
AC	c	AC distance is c
$\angle BC$	75°	$\triangle ABC$
C	$\begin{pmatrix} a \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$	BC length is equal to a
A	$\begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta \\ \sin\theta \end{pmatrix}$	using the cosine formula in $\triangle ABC$

termux commands :

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bash line.sh.....using shell command
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Caluclating Other Coordinate:

Let the coordinates of A are X_2, Y_2 respectively.

Let $\mathbf{A} = \begin{pmatrix} \cos\theta \\ \sin\theta \end{pmatrix}$

Using the Cosine formula in $\triangle ABC$,

$$b^2 = a^2 + c^2 - 2ac\cos B$$

$$(b+c)(b-c) = a^2 - 2 \times a \times c \cos B$$

$$K(b-c) = a^2 - 2 \times a \times c \cos B$$

$$bk - ck + 2 \times a \times c \times \cos B = a^2$$

$$bk - c(k + 2a\cos B) = a^2$$

From the above we know that:-

$$b + c = 13$$

From the above, we obtain the matrix equation:-

$$\begin{pmatrix} k & -k + 2a\cos B \\ 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} b \\ c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} a^2 \\ k \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\text{reduced row echelon form of } \begin{pmatrix} 13 & -13 + \frac{\sqrt{2}(-7+7\sqrt{3})}{2} & 49 \\ 1 & 1 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$$

Divide row1 by 13: $R1 = \frac{R1}{13}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+26}{26} & \frac{49}{13} \\ 1 & 1 & 13 \end{pmatrix}$$

Subtract row 1 from row 2: $R2 = R2 - R1$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & -\frac{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+26}{26} & \frac{49}{13} \\ 0 & -\frac{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52}{26} & \frac{120}{13} \end{pmatrix}$$

Multiply row 2 by $\frac{26}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52}$: $R2 = \frac{26}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52}$

Add row 2 multiplied by $\frac{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+26}{26}$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{91\sqrt{6}+91\sqrt{2}+436}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52} \\ 0 & 1 & \frac{240}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} b \\ c \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{91\sqrt{6}+91\sqrt{2}+436}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52} \\ \frac{240}{-7\sqrt{6}+7\sqrt{2}+52} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mathbf{A} = c \begin{pmatrix} \cos 75^\circ \\ \sin 75^\circ \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1.33 \\ 5.15 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(1) \quad \mathbf{B} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(2)$$

$$(3) \quad \mathbf{C} = \begin{pmatrix} 7 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(4)$$

(5) Below python code realizes the above construction :

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https://github.com/manasareddy442002/
fwc-moudle1/blob/matrix-lines/matrix.py
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$$(6)$$

0.3 Construction

