

Assignment No 4

Code

A) BerkeleyAlgorithm.java

```
import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class BerkeleyAlgorithm {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
        int port = 2000; // port number
        ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(port);
        System.out.println("Server started on port " + port);

        while (true) {
            Socket client = server.accept();
            new Thread(new ClientHandler(client)).start();
        }
    }
}

class ClientHandler implements Runnable {
    private Socket client;

    public ClientHandler(Socket client) {
        this.client = client;
    }

    public void run() {
        try {
            // receive time request from client
            BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(client.getInputStream()));
            String request = in.readLine();
            long requestTime = Long.parseLong(request);

            // send current time to client
            long currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
            PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(client.getOutputStream(), true);
            out.println(currentTime);

            // calculate clock difference
            long clockDifference = currentTime - requestTime;
```

```

    // send clock difference to server
    Socket server = new Socket("localhost", 2000);
    PrintWriter serverOut = new PrintWriter(server.getOutputStream(), true);
    serverOut.println(clockDifference);

    // receive average clock difference from server
    BufferedReader serverIn = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(server.getInputStream()));
    String averageClockDifference = serverIn.readLine();
    long averageDifference = Long.parseLong(averageClockDifference);

    // adjust client clock
    long adjustedTime = currentTime + averageDifference;
    System.out.println("Client adjusted time: " + adjustedTime);

    // close sockets
    server.close();
    client.close();
} catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

B) Client.java

```

import java.net.*;
import java.io.*;

public class Client {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

        Socket server = new Socket("localhost", 2000);

        // get current time
        long currentTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
    }
}

```

```
// send time request to server

PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(server.getOutputStream(), true);
out.println(currentTime);


// receive current time from server

BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(server.getInputStream()));

String response = in.readLine();
long serverTime = Long.parseLong(response);


// calculate clock difference

long clockDifference = serverTime - currentTime;


// send clock difference to server

PrintWriter serverOut = new PrintWriter(server.getOutputStream(), true);
serverOut.println(clockDifference);


// receive average clock difference from server

BufferedReader serverIn = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(server.getInputStream()));

String averageClockDifference = serverIn.readLine();
long averageDifference = Long.parseLong(averageClockDifference);


// adjust client clock

long adjustedTime = serverTime + averageDifference;
System.out.println("Client adjusted time: " + adjustedTime);


// close sockets
```

```
        server.close();  
    }  
}
```

Output

The screenshot shows an IDE with the following components:

- EXPLORER:** A project named "ASS-4" containing files: BerkeleyAlgorithm.class, BerkeleyAlgorithm.java, Client.class, Client.java, and ClientHandler.class. BerkeleyAlgorithm.java is selected.
- Editor:** Displays the code for BerkeleyAlgorithm.java:

```
1 import java.net.*;
2 import java.io.*;
3
4 public class BerkeleyAlgorithm {
5     public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {
6         int port = 2000; // port number
7         ServerSocket server = new ServerSocket(port);
8         System.out.println("Server started on port " + port);
9
10        while (true) {
11            Socket client = server.accept();
```
- TERMINAL:** Shows the command `PS C:\Users\admin\Downloads\DS\Ass-4> java BerkeleyAlgorithm` and its output: `Server started on port 2000`.
- DEBUG CONSOLE:** Empty.
- STATUS BAR:** Shows "Ln 4, Col 31 (17 selected) Spaces: 3 UTF-8 CRLF Java Go Live".

The screenshot shows the same IDE as above, but with a different state:

- EXPLORER:** Same as the first screenshot.
- Editor:** Displays the same code for BerkeleyAlgorithm.java.
- TERMINAL:** Shows the command `PS C:\Users\admin\Downloads\DS\Ass-4> java Client` and its output: `Exception in thread "main" java.lang.NumberFormatException: Cannot parse null string`.
- DEBUG CONSOLE:** Shows a stack trace:

```
at java.base/java.lang.Long.parseLong(Long.java:671)
at java.base/java.lang.Long.parseLong(Long.java:831)
at Client.main(Client.java:30)
PS C:\Users\admin\Downloads\DS\Ass-4>
```
- STATUS BAR:** Shows "Ln 10, Col 21 Spaces: 3 UTF-8 CRLF Java Go Live".