

Assignment No 1

Servant.java

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class Servant extends UnicastRemoteObject implements ServerInterface {
    protected Servant() throws RemoteException {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    public String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

ServerInterface.java

```
import java.rmi.*;

public interface ServerInterface extends Remote {
    String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException;
}
```

Server.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.net.*;

public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Servant s = new Servant();
            Naming.rebind("Server", s);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

Client.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter the Server address : ");
            String server = s.nextLine();
            ServerInterface si = (ServerInterface) Naming.lookup("rmi://" + server + "/Server");
            System.out.println("Enter first string : ");
            String first = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Enter second string : ");
            String second = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Concatenated String : " + si.concat(first, second));
            s.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

Output

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface in dark mode. The left sidebar displays an 'EXPLORER' view with a folder named 'LPVASSIGNMNET_1' containing files like Client.class, Client.java, and various screenshots. The 'OPEN EDITORS' section shows a 'Welcome' file. The 'TERMINAL' tab at the bottom is active, showing the command line output:

```
PS C:\Users\DELL\Downloads\LPVAssgnmnet_1> start rmiregistry
PS C:\Users\DELL\Downloads\LPVAssgnmnet_1> java Server
```

The right side of the interface features a 'Walkthroughs' section with links to get started with VS Code, WSL, Python Development, Jupyter Notebooks, and C++ Development.

This screenshot shows the same VS Code environment. The terminal output is different:

```
PS C:\Users\DELL\Downloads\LPVAssgnmnet_1> java Client
Enter the Server address :
127.0.0.1
Enter first string :
Jainy Sagwadiya
Enter second string :
John Wick
Concatenated String : Jainy Sagwadiya John Wick
PS C:\Users\DELL\Downloads\LPVAssgnmnet_1>
```

The rest of the interface, including the sidebar, terminal bar, and status bar, remains consistent with the first screenshot.

Assignment No 2

- a) For example Calc.idl

Include the following code in the idl file

```
module CalcApp
{
    interface Calc
    {
        exception DivisionByZero {};

        float sum(in float a, in float b);
        float div(in float a, in float b) raises (DivisionByZero);
        float mul(in float a, in float b);
        float sub(in float a, in float b);
    };
}
```

- b) CalcClient.java

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;

import CalcApp.*;
import CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero;

import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import static java.lang.System.out;
```

```
public class CalcClient {  
  
    static Calc calcImpl;  
    static BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
  
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
  
        try {  
            // create and initialize the ORB  
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);  
  
            // get the root naming context  
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");  
            // Use NamingContextExt instead of NamingContext. This is  
            // part of the Interoperable naming Service.  
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);  
  
            // resolve the Object Reference in Naming  
            String name = "Calc";  
            calcImpl = CalcHelper.narrow(ncRef.resolve_str(name));  
            System.out.println("Hello From the server");  
  
            while (true) {  
                out.println("1. Sum");  
                out.println("2. Sub");  
                out.println("3. Mul");  
                out.println("4. Div");  
                out.println("5. exit");  
            }  
        } catch (Exception e) {  
            e.printStackTrace();  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

out.println("--");
out.println("choice: ");

try {
    String opt = br.readLine();
    if (opt.equals("5")) {
        break;
    } else if (opt.equals("1")) {
        out.println("a+b= " + calcImpl.sum(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("2")) {
        out.println("a-b= " + calcImpl.sub(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("3")) {
        out.println("a*b= " + calcImpl.mul(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("4")) {
        try {
            out.println("a/b= " + calcImpl.div(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
        } catch (DivisionByZero de) {
            out.println("Division by zero!!!\"");
        }
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    out.println("====");
    out.println("Error with numbers");
    out.println("====");
}
out.println("");
}

}

```

```

//calcImpl.shutdown();
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.out.println("ERROR : " + e);
    e.printStackTrace(System.out);
}
}

static float getFloat(String number) throws Exception {
    out.print(number + ": ");
    return Float.parseFloat(br.readLine());
}
}

```

c) CalcServer.java

```

import CalcApp.*;
import CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero;

import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.*;

import java.util.Properties;

class CalcImpl extends CalcPOA {
    @Override

```

```
public float sum(float a, float b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public float div(float a, float b) throws DivisionByZero {  
    if (b == 0) {  
        throw new CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero();  
    } else {  
        return a / b;  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override  
public float mul(float a, float b) {  
    return a * b;  
}
```

```
@Override  
public float sub(float a, float b) {  
    return a - b;  
}  
private ORB orb;
```

```
public void setORB(ORB orb_val) {  
    orb = orb_val;  
}  
}
```

```
public class CalcServer {

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            // create and initialize the ORB
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);

            // get reference to rootpoa & activate the POAManager
            POA rootpoa = POAHelper.narrow(orb.resolve_initial_references("RootPOA"));
            rootpoa.the_POAManager().activate();

            // create servant and register it with the ORB
            CalcImpl helloImpl = new CalcImpl();
            helloImpl.setORB(orb);

            // get object reference from the servant
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref = rootpoa.servant_to_reference(helloImpl);
            Calc href = CalcHelper.narrow(ref);

            // get the root naming context
            // NameService invokes the name service
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
            // Use NamingContextExt which is part of the Interoperable
            // Naming Service (INS) specification.
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);

            // bind the Object Reference in Naming
        }
    }
}
```

```
String name = "Calc";
NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name(name);
ncRef.rebind(path, href);

System.out.println("Ready..");

// wait for invocations from clients
orb.run();

} catch (Exception e) {
    System.err.println("ERROR: " + e);
    e.printStackTrace(System.out);
}

System.out.println("Exiting ...");

}
```

Output

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

- File Explorer:** Shows the project structure under "LPV_ASSIGNMENT_3". A white rectangle highlights the "CalcApp" folder, which contains subfolders "CalcPackage" and "CalcStub", and files "DivisionByZero.class", "DivisionByZero.java", "DivisionByZeroHelper.class", "DivisionByZeroHelper.java", "DivisionByZeroHolder.java", "CalcStub.class", "CalcStub.java", "Calc.class", "Calc.java", "CalcHelper.class", "CalcHelper.java", "CalcHolder.class", "CalcHolder.java", "CalcOperations.class", "CalcOperations.java", "CalcPOA.class", and "CalcPOA.java".
- Code Editor:** Displays the "CalcServer.java" file with Java code for a CORBA server. The code includes imports for org.omg.CORBA.Object, NamingContextExt, and NamingContextExtHelper. It sets up a naming context, binds a reference to the "calc" object, and runs a loop to handle client invocations.
- Terminal:** Shows the command "java CalcClient -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost" being run. The output shows the client performing operations: Sum (1), Sub (2), Mul (3), Div (4), and exit (5). The total result is 30.0.
- Right Sidebar:** Contains icons for "orbd" and "java" with checkboxes.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows "Ln 78, Col 23" and "Spaces: 4" and "UTF-8" and "CRLF" and "Java".

The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the following details:

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- Code Editor:** Displays the "CalcServer.java" file with Java code for a CORBA server. The code includes imports for org.omg.CORBA.Object, NamingContextExt, and NamingContextExtHelper. It sets up a naming context, binds a reference to the "calc" object, and runs a loop to handle client invocations.
- Terminal:** Shows the command "orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050" being run. The output is currently blank.
- Right Sidebar:** Contains icons for "orbd" and "java" with checkboxes.
- Bottom Status Bar:** Shows "Ln 78, Col 23" and "Spaces: 4" and "UTF-8" and "CRLF" and "Java".

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

CalcServer.java - LPV_Assignment_3 - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER

LPV_ASSIGNMENT_3

- CalcApp
 - CalcPackage
 - J DivisionByZero.class
 - J DivisionByZero.java
 - J DivisionByZeroHelper.class
 - J DivisionByZeroHelper.java
 - J DivisionByZeroHolder.java
 - J _CalcStub.class
 - J _CalcStub.java
 - J Calc.class
 - J Calc.java
 - J CalcHelper.class
 - J CalcHelper.java
 - J CalcHolder.class
 - J CalcHolder.java
 - J CalcOperations.class
 - J CalcOperations.java
 - J CalcPOA.class
 - J CalcPOA.java
 - > orb.db
 - Calc.idl
 - J CalcClient.class
 - J CalcClient.java
 - J CalcImpl.class
 - J CalcServer.class
 - J CalcServer.java

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\LPV_Assignment_3> java CalcServer -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost
Ready..

orbd
java
java

Ln 78, Col 23 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Java

File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help

CalcServer.java - LPV_Assignment_3 - Visual Studio Code

EXPLORER

LPV_ASSIGNMENT_3

- CalcApp
 - CalcPackage
 - J DivisionByZero.class
 - J DivisionByZero.java
 - J DivisionByZeroHelper.class
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 - J _CalcStub.class
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 - J CalcOperations.java
 - J CalcPOA.class
 - J CalcPOA.java
 - > orb.db
 - Calc.idl
 - J CalcClient.class
 - J CalcClient.java
 - J CalcImpl.class
 - J CalcServer.class
 - J CalcServer.java

PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\LPV_Assignment_3> java CalcClient -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost

```
1. Sum
2. Sub
1
a: 10
b: 20
a/b= 30.0

1. Sum
2. Sub
3. Mul
4. Div
5. exit
--
choice:
4
a: 20
b: 2
a/b= 10.0

1. Sum
2. Sub
3. Mul
4. Div
5. exit
--
choice:
5
```

PS C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\LPV_Assignment_3>

orbd
java
powershell

Ln 78, Col 23 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF Java