

## Assignment No 1

### Servant.java

```
import java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject;
import java.rmi.*;
import java.rmi.server.*;

public class Servant extends UnicastRemoteObject implements ServerInterface {
    protected Servant() throws RemoteException {
        super();
    }

    @Override
    public String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException {
        return a + b;
    }
}
```

### ServerInterface.java

```
import java.rmi.*;

public interface ServerInterface extends Remote {
    String concat(String a, String b) throws RemoteException;
}
```

### Server.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.net.*;

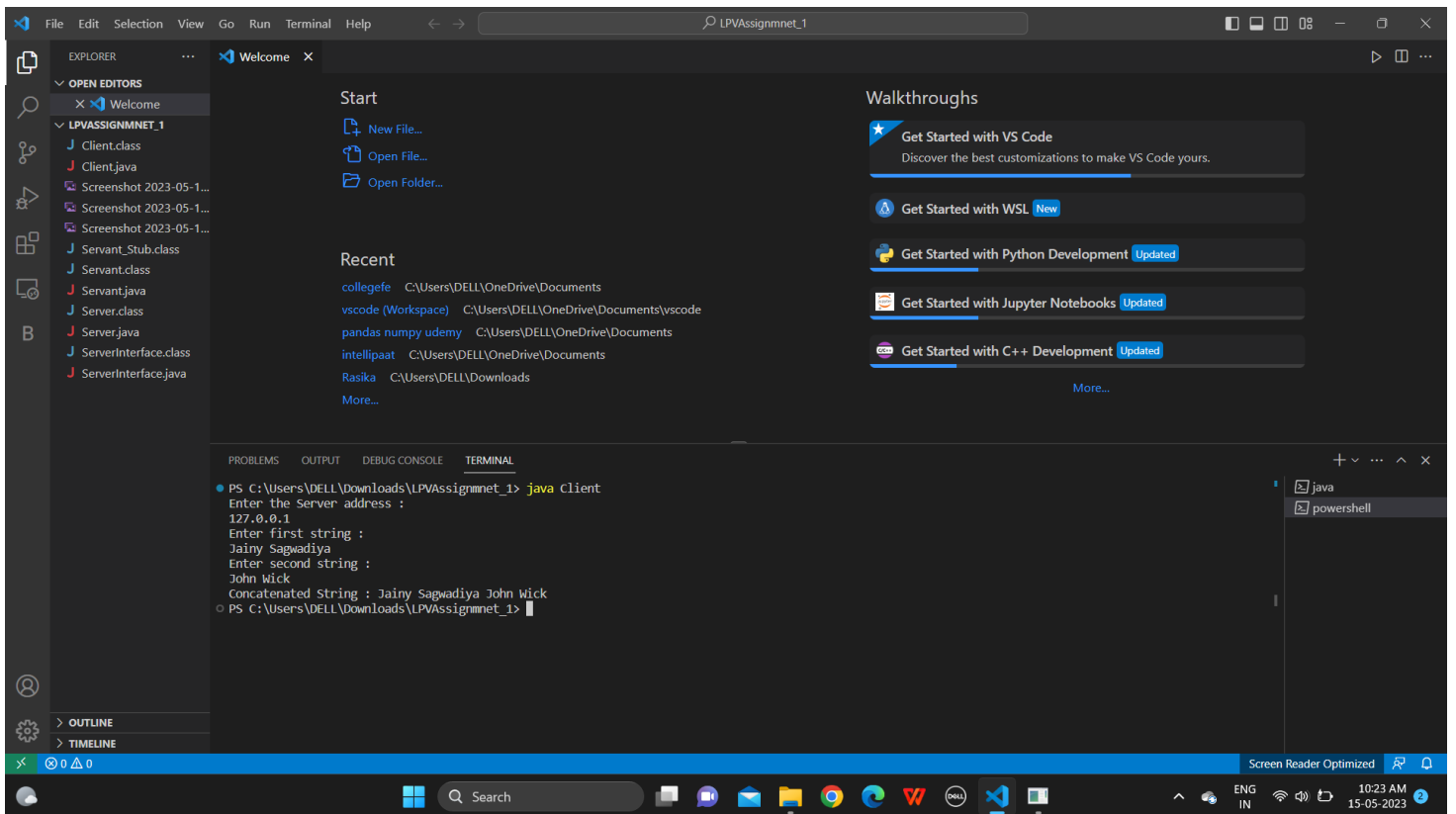
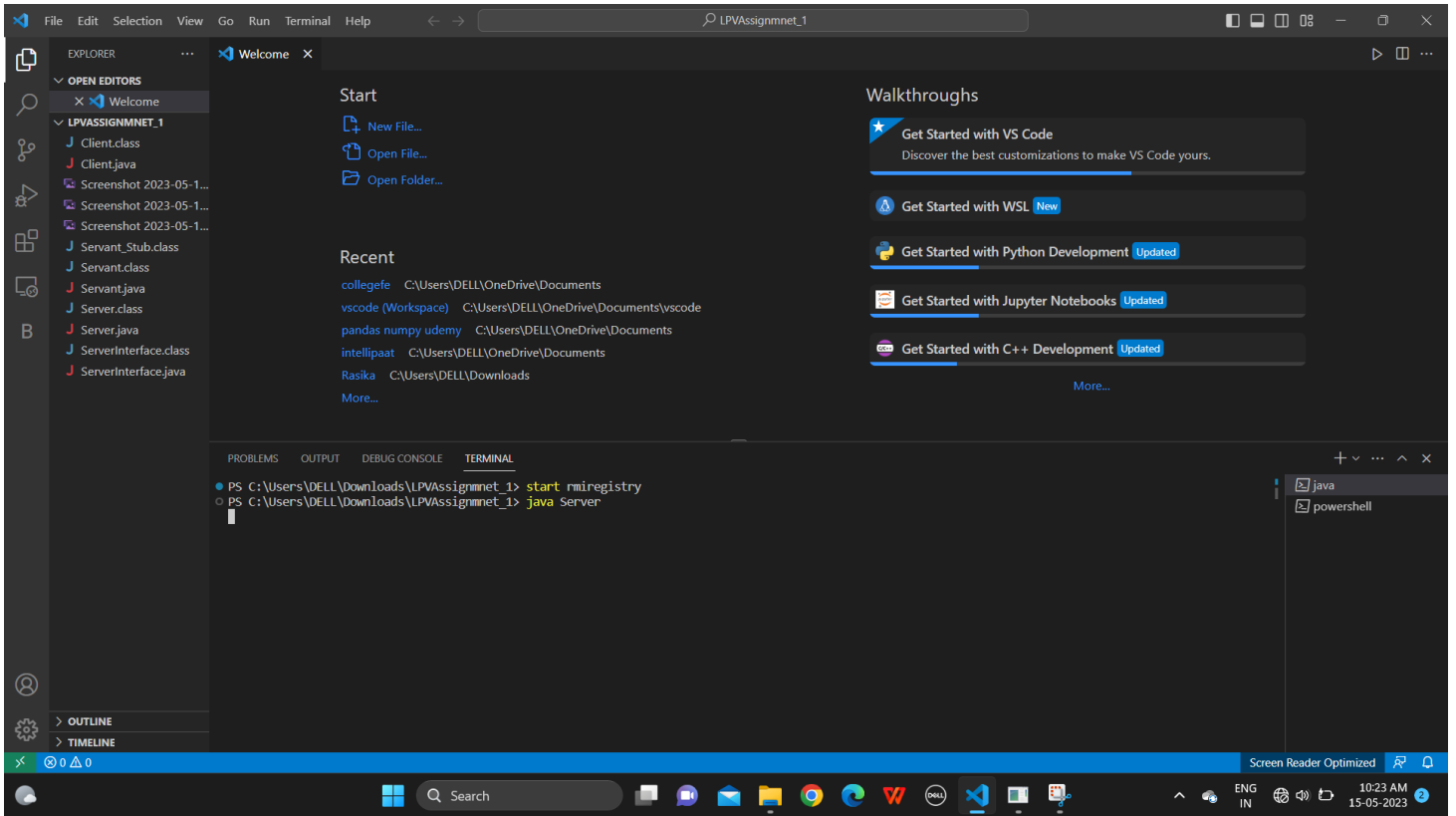
public class Server {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        try {
            Servant s = new Servant();
            Naming.rebind("Server", s);
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

Client.java

```
import java.rmi.*;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class Client {
    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.println("Enter the Server address : ");
            String server = s.nextLine();
            ServerInterface si = (ServerInterface) Naming.lookup("rmi://" + server + "/Server");
            System.out.println("Enter first string : ");
            String first = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Enter second string : ");
            String second = s.nextLine();
            System.out.println("Concatenated String : " + si.concat(first, second));
            s.close();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

# Output



## Assignment No 2

a) For example Calc.idl

Include the following code in the idl file

```
module CalcApp
{
    interface Calc
    {
        exception DivisionByZero {};

        float sum(in float a, in float b);
        float div(in float a, in float b) raises (DivisionByZero);
        float mul(in float a, in float b);
        float sub(in float a, in float b);
    };
};
```

b) CalcClient.java

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;

import CalcApp.*;
import CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero;

import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import static java.lang.System.out;
```

```

public class CalcClient {

    static Calc calcImpl;

    static BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));

    public static void main(String args[]) {

        try {

            // create and initialize the ORB
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);

            // get the root naming context
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
            // Use NamingContextExt instead of NamingContext. This is
            // part of the Interoperable naming Service.
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);

            // resolve the Object Reference in Naming
            String name = "Calc";
            calcImpl = CalcHelper.narrow(ncRef.resolve_str(name));
            System.out.println("Hello From the server");

            while (true) {
                out.println("1. Sum");
                out.println("2. Sub");
                out.println("3. Mul");
                out.println("4. Div");
                out.println("5. exit");
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

out.println("--");
out.println("choice: ");

try {
    String opt = br.readLine();
    if (opt.equals("5")) {
        break;
    } else if (opt.equals("1")) {
        out.println("a+b= " + calcImpl.sum(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("2")) {
        out.println("a-b= " + calcImpl.sub(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("3")) {
        out.println("a*b= " + calcImpl.mul(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
    } else if (opt.equals("4")) {
        try {
            out.println("a/b= " + calcImpl.div(getFloat("a"), getFloat("b")));
        } catch (DivisionByZero de) {
            out.println("Division by zero!!!");
        }
    }
} catch (Exception e) {
    out.println("===");
    out.println("Error with numbers");
    out.println("===");
}
out.println("");
}

```

```

        //calcImpl.shutdown();
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.out.println("ERROR : " + e);
        e.printStackTrace(System.out);
    }
}

static float getFloat(String number) throws Exception {
    out.print(number + ": ");
    return Float.parseFloat(br.readLine());
}
}

```

c) CalcServer.java

```

import CalcApp.*;
import CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero;

import org.omg.CosNaming.*;
import org.omg.CosNaming.NamingContextPackage.*;
import org.omg.CORBA.*;
import org.omg.PortableServer.*;

import java.util.Properties;

class CalcImpl extends CalcPOA {

    @Override

```

```
public float sum(float a, float b) {  
    return a + b;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public float div(float a, float b) throws DivisionByZero {  
    if (b == 0) {  
        throw new CalcApp.CalcPackage.DivisionByZero();  
    } else {  
        return a / b;  
    }  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public float mul(float a, float b) {  
    return a * b;  
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public float sub(float a, float b) {  
    return a - b;  
}  
  
private ORB orb;
```

```
public void setORB(ORB orb_val) {  
    orb = orb_val;  
}  
}
```



```
public class CalcServer {

    public static void main(String args[]) {
        try {
            // create and initialize the ORB
            ORB orb = ORB.init(args, null);

            // get reference to rootpoa & activate the POAManager
            POA rootpoa = POAHelper.narrow(orb.resolve_initial_references("RootPOA"));
            rootpoa.the_POAManager().activate();

            // create servant and register it with the ORB
            CalcImpl helloImpl = new CalcImpl();
            helloImpl.setORB(orb);

            // get object reference from the servant
            org.omg.CORBA.Object ref = rootpoa.servant_to_reference(helloImpl);
            Calc href = CalcHelper.narrow(ref);

            // get the root naming context
            // NameService invokes the name service
            org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
            // Use NamingContextExt which is part of the Interoperable
            // Naming Service (INS) specification.
            NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);

            // bind the Object Reference in Naming
```

```
String name = "Calc";
NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name(name);
ncRef.rebind(path, href);

System.out.println("Ready..");

// wait for invocations from clients
orb.run();
} catch (Exception e) {
    System.err.println("ERROR: " + e);
    e.printStackTrace(System.out);
}

System.out.println("Exiting ...");

}

}
```

## Output

Visual Studio Code interface showing the initial state of the LPV\_Assignment\_3 project. The Explorer view on the left shows the project structure with 'LPV\_Assignment\_3' expanded. The main editor shows 'CalcServer.java' with Java code for a CORBA server. The Terminal view at the bottom shows the command 'java CalcClient -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost' and its output, which lists arithmetic operations and a choice prompt.

```
63 // get the root naming context
64 // NameService invokes the name service
65 org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
66 // Use NamingContextExt which is part of the Interoperable
67 // Naming Service (INS) specification.
68 NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);
69
70 // bind the Object Reference in Naming
71 String name = "calc";
72 NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name(name);
73 ncRef.rebind(path, href);
74
75 System.out.println("Ready..");
76
77 // wait for invocations from clients
78 orb.run();
79
80 catch (Exception e) {
81     System.err.println("ERROR: " + e);
82     e.printStackTrace(System.out);
83 }
84
85 System.out.println("Exiting ...");
```

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\LPV_Assignment_3> java CalcClient -ORBInitialPort 1050 -ORBInitialHost localhost
1. Sum
2. Sub
1
a: 10
b: 20
a+b= 30.0

1. Sum
2. Sub
3. Mul
4. Div
5. exit
--
choice:
[]
```

Visual Studio Code interface showing the project after running the 'orbd' command. The Explorer view on the left shows the project structure. The main editor shows 'CalcServer.java' with Java code. The Terminal view at the bottom shows the command 'orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050' and its output, which is empty.

```
63 // get the root naming context
64 // NameService invokes the name service
65 org.omg.CORBA.Object objRef = orb.resolve_initial_references("NameService");
66 // Use NamingContextExt which is part of the Interoperable
67 // Naming Service (INS) specification.
68 NamingContextExt ncRef = NamingContextExtHelper.narrow(objRef);
69
70 // bind the Object Reference in Naming
71 String name = "calc";
72 NameComponent path[] = ncRef.to_name(name);
```

```
PS C:\Users\lenovo\Downloads\LPV_Assignment_3> orbd -ORBInitialPort 1050
```

