```
In [1]: # Question-2 List of former President of INDIA. with name & term of office
In [2]: ! pip install bs4
        ! pip install requests
        Requirement already satisfied: bs4 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (0.0.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: beautifulsoup4 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from bs4) (4.11.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: soupsieve>1.2 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from beautifulsoup4->bs4) (2.3.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: requests in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (2.28.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2022.9.14)
        Requirement already satisfied: idna<4,>=2.5 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (3.3)
        Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.21.1 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (1.26.11)
        Requirement already satisfied: charset-normalizer<3,>=2 in c:\users\admin\anaconda3\lib\site-packages (from requests) (2.0.4)
In [3]: from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
        import requests
In [4]: # firstly we are checking the RESPONSE CODE website.
        page = requests.get ('https://presidentofindia.nic.in/former-presidents.htm')
Out[4]: <Response [200]>
In [5]: # response code is in between [200-299] that means site is allowed us to scrap
In [ ]:
In [6]: # to download the whole content of the web page
        soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)
        soup
Out[6]: <!DOCTYPE html>
        <html lang="en" xml:lang="en" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
        <head id="Head1"><title>
                Former Presidents - The President of India
        </title><meta content="text/html; charset=utf-8" http-equiv="Content-Type"/>
        <!--<meta http-equiv="Content-Style-Type" content="text/css" /><meta http-equiv="Content-Script-Type" content="type" />-->
        <meta content="telephone=no" name="format-detection"/><meta content="IE=edge" http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"/>
        <!-- Start Favicon -->
        <link href="favicon.ico" rel="shortcut icon" type="image/x-icon"/><link href="js/panorama_viewer.css" rel="stylesheet" type</pre>
        ="text/css"/>
        <!-- Start Javascript Library -->
        <script language="JavaScript" type="text/javascript">
                if (top != self) top.location.replace(location);
                version = "3.6.0";
                prettyPhoto = "3.1.6";
            </script>
        <script src="js/jquery.min.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
        <script type="text/javascript">
In [7]: # now to find the 'tag' and the 'class name ' of each of the president
        pd1 = soup.find('div', class_="presidentListing")
        pd1.text.split('\n')[1]
Out[7]: 'Shri Ram Nath Kovind (birth - 1945)'
In [8]: pd_all = []
        for i in soup.find_all('div', class_="presidentListing"):
            pd_all.append(i.text.split('\n')[1])
```

```
In [9]: pd_all
 Out[9]: ['Shri Ram Nath Kovind (birth - 1945)',
            Shri Pranab Mukherjee (1935-2020)'
            'Smt Pratibha Devisingh Patil (birth - 1934)',
            'DR. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam (1931-2015)',
            'Shri K. R. Narayanan (1920 - 2005)
           'Dr Shankar Dayal Sharma (1918-1999)',
            'Shri R Venkataraman (1910-2009)',
            'Giani Zail Singh (1916-1994)'
           'Shri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy (1913-1996)',
            'Dr. Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed (1905-1977)'
            'Shri Varahagiri Venkata Giri (1894-1980)',
            'Dr. Zakir Husain (1897-1969)'
            'Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888-1975)',
           'Dr. Rajendra Prasad (1884-1963) ']
In [10]: pdt = []
          for i in soup.find_all('div', class_="presidentListing"):
              pdt.append(i.text.split('\n')[2])
In [11]: pdt
Out[11]: ['Term of Office: 25 July, 2017 to 25 July, 2022 ',
            Term of Office: 25 July, 2012 to 25 July, 2017
           'Term of Office: 25 July, 2007 to 25 July, 2012 '
            'Term of Office: 25 July, 2002 to 25 July, 2007
            'Term of Office: 25 July, 1997 to 25 July, 2002
           'Term of Office: 25 July, 1992 to 25 July, 1997
            'Term of Office: 25 July, 1987 to 25 July, 1992
           'Term of Office: 25 July, 1982 to 25 July, 1987
           'Term of Office: 25 July, 1977 to 25 July, 1982 '
            'Term of Office: 24 August, 1974 to 11 February, 1977',
           'Term of Office: 3 May, 1969 to 20 July, 1969 and 24 August, 1969 to 24 August, 1974',
            'Term of Office: 13 May, 1967 to 3 May, 1969'
            'Term of Office: 13 May, 1962 to 13 May, 1967'
           'Term of Office: 26 January, 1950 to 13 May, 1962']
In [12]: import pandas as pd
In [13]: df = pd.DataFrame ({'NAME OF PRESIDENT':pd all, 'Term of Office':pdt})
Out[13]:
                            NAME OF PRESIDENT
                                                                          Term of Office
                   Shri Ram Nath Kovind (birth - 1945)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 2017 to 25 July, 2022
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 2012 to 25 July, 2017
                   Shri Pranab Mukherjee (1935-2020)
            2 Smt Pratibha Devisingh Patil (birth - 1934)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 2007 to 25 July, 2012
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 2002 to 25 July, 2007
            3
                   DR. A.P.J. Abdul Kalam (1931-2015)
                    Shri K. R. Narayanan (1920 - 2005)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 1997 to 25 July, 2002
                Dr Shankar Dayal Sharma (1918-1999)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 1992 to 25 July, 1997
            5
                     Shri R Venkataraman (1910-2009)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 1987 to 25 July, 1992
                         Giani Zail Singh (1916-1994)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 1982 to 25 July, 1987
            7
                Shri Neelam Sanjiva Reddy (1913-1996)
                                                    Term of Office: 25 July, 1977 to 25 July, 1982
            9
                 Dr. Fakhruddin Ali Ahmed (1905-1977)
                                                Term of Office: 24 August, 1974 to 11 February...
                Shri Varahagiri Venkata Giri (1894-1980)
                                                 Term of Office: 3 May, 1969 to 20 July, 1969 a...
           10
           11
                        Dr. Zakir Husain (1897-1969)
                                                    Term of Office: 13 May, 1967 to 3 May, 1969
           12 Dr. Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan (1888-1975)
                                                   Term of Office: 13 May, 1962 to 13 May, 1967
           13
                     Dr. Rajendra Prasad (1884-1963) Term of Office: 26 January, 1950 to 13 May, 1962
 In [ ]: |------
 In [ ]:
In [14]: # Question- 3 ICC-CRICKET.COM (MEN'S)
          page = requests.get ('https://www.icc-cricket.com/rankings/mens/team-rankings/t20i')
          page
Out[14]: <Response [200]>
```

```
In [15]: soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)
         soup
Out[15]: <!DOCTYPE html>
         <html lang="en">
         <head>
         <meta content="ICC Men's T20I Team Rankings | ICC" name="twitter:title"/>
         <meta content="website" property="og:type"/>
         <meta content="summary_large_image" property="twitter:card"/>
         <meta content="Official ICC ranking for Twenty20 International cricket teams. Discover latest rankings, predict upcoming ma</pre>
         tches, see points and ratings for all teams." name="description"/>
         <meta content="@icc" property="twitter:site"/>
         <meta content="Official ICC ranking for Twenty20 International cricket teams. Discover latest rankings, predict upcoming ma</pre>
         tches, see points and ratings for all teams." name="twitter:description"/>
         <meta content="https://www.icc-cricket.com/resources/ver/i/elements/default-thumbnail.jpg" name="twitter:image"/>
         <meta content="ICC Men's T20I Team Rankings | ICC" property="og:title"/>
         <meta content="https://www.icc-cricket.com/resources/ver/i/elements/default-thumbnail.jpg" property="og:image"/>
         <title>ICC Men's T20I Team Rankings | ICC</title>
         <meta content="Official ICC ranking for Twenty20 International cricket teams. Discover latest rankings, predict upcoming ma</pre>
         tches, see points and ratings for all teams." property="og:description"/>
         <!-- Designed and built by Pulselive - www.pulselive.com -->
         <script>
In [16]: # top 10 odi teams:-
In [17]: odi10 = soup.find ('span',class_="u-hide-phablet")
         odi10.text
Out[17]: 'India'
In [18]: odi_10 = []
         for i in soup.find_all ('span',class_="u-hide-phablet"):
             odi 10.append (i.text)
In [19]: odi = odi_10[:10]
 In [ ]:
In [20]: # from total 84 teams we shortlist top 10 teams
         odi
Out[20]: ['India',
           'England'
           'New Zealand',
           'Pakistan'.
           'South Africa'
           'Australia',
           'West Indies'
           'Sri Lanka'.
           'Bangladesh'
           'Afghanistan']
 In [ ]:
In [21]: # MATCHES
In [22]: od= soup.find ('td', class_="table-body__cell u-center-text")
         od.text
Out[22]: '39'
In [23]: | od_all = []
         for i in soup.find_all ('td', class_="table-body__cell u-center-text"):
             od_all.append(i.text)
In [24]: od1 = od_all [:-1:2]
In [25]: od1[:11]
Out[25]: ['39', '46', '50', '32', '31', '34', '37', '39', '27', '36', '37']
In [26]: od1[0]
Out[26]: '39'
```

```
In [27]: od1.insert(0,'52')
In [28]: matches = od1 [:10]
In [29]: matches
Out[29]: ['52', '39', '46', '50', '32', '31', '34', '37', '39', '27']
In [ ]:
In [30]: # points
In [31]: | od_all = []
         for i in soup.find_all ('td', class_="table-body__cell u-center-text"):
             od_all.append(i.text)
In [32]: points = od_all [1::2]
In [33]: points.insert (0,'138889')
In [34]: score_points = points [:10]
In [35]: score_points
Out[35]: ['138889',
           '10,117',
           '11,794',
           '12,719',
          '8,080',
           '7,681',
          '8,086',
           '8,774',
           '8,656',
          '5,915']
 In [ ]:
In [36]: # rating
In [37]: rt = []
         for i in soup.find_all ('td', class_="table-body__cell u-text-right rating"):
             rt.append(i.text)
In [38]: rt.insert(0,'267')
In [39]: rating = rt[:10]
In [40]: rating
Out[40]: ['267', '259', '256', '254', '253', '248', '238', '237', '222', '219']
In [41]: len(rating), len(matches), len(odi), len(score_points)
Out[41]: (10, 10, 10, 10)
In [42]: import pandas as pd
In [43]: df=pd.DataFrame({ 'Country':odi, 'Matches':matches, 'Ranking':rating, 'Points':score_points})
```

```
In [44]: df
Out[44]:
                Country Matches Ranking
                                        Points
          0
                                        138889
                  India
          1
                England
                            39
                                   259
                                        10,117
          2
            New Zealand
                            46
                                   256
                                        11,794
          3
                Pakistan
                            50
                                   254
                                        12,719
             South Africa
                            32
                                   253
                                         8,080
          5
                Australia
                            31
                                   248
                                         7.681
          6
              West Indies
                            34
                                   238
                                         8,086
          7
               Sri Lanka
                            37
                                   237
                                         8.774
             Bangladesh
                            39
                                   222
                                         8.656
             Afghanistan
                            27
                                   219
                                         5.915
 In [ ]: |-----
In [45]: # Ouestion- 4 ICC-CRICKET.COM (WOMEN'S)
In [46]: page = requests.get ('https://www.icc-cricket.com/rankings/womens/team-rankings/odi')
Out[46]: <Response [200]>
In [48]: soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)
         soup
Out[48]: <!DOCTYPE html>
          <html lang="en">
         <head>
         <meta content="ICC Women's ODI Team Rankings | ICC" name="twitter:title"/>
         <meta content="website" property="og:type"/>
         <meta content="summary_large_image" property="twitter:card"/>
         <meta content="Official International Cricket Council rankings for test match cricket teams. Discover latest ICC rankings ta</pre>
         ble, predict upcoming matches, see points and ratings for all teams." name="description"/>
         <meta content="@icc" property="twitter:site"/>
         <meta content="Official International Cricket Council rankings for test match cricket teams. Discover latest ICC rankings ta</pre>
         ble, predict upcoming matches, see points and ratings for all teams." name="twitter:description"/>
         <meta content="https://www.icc-cricket.com/resources/ver/i/elements/default-thumbnail.jpg" name="twitter:image"/>
<meta content="ICC Women's ODI Team Rankings | ICC" property="og:title"/>
         <meta content="https://www.icc-cricket.com/resources/ver/i/elements/default-thumbnail.jpg" property="og:image"/>
         <title>ICC Women's ODI Team Rankings | ICC</title>
         <meta content="Official International Cricket Council rankings for test match cricket teams. Discover latest ICC rankings ta</pre>
         ble, predict upcoming matches, see points and ratings for all teams." property="og:description"/>
         <!-- Designed and built by Pulselive - www.pulselive.com -->
         <script>
In [49]: # we are finding here first team
         tm = soup.find ('span', class_="u-hide-phablet")
         tm.text
Out[49]: 'Australia'
In [50]: # now we found succefully the first, now we have to make list of all thirteen teams:-
         for i in soup.find_all ('span', class_="u-hide-phablet"):
             tm_all.append (i.text)
In [51]: # we will creat a list of total thirteen teams with the veriable name (tm_all)
         tm all
Out[51]: ['Australia',
           England',
           'South Africa',
           'India',
           'New Zealand'
           'West Indies',
           'Thailand'
           'Bangladesh'
           'Pakistan',
           'Sri Lanka'
           'Ireland',
           'Netherlands',
           'Zimbabwe']
```

```
In [115]: # here in the "tm_all" variable we have the complete list of top 10 countries :-
          tmn_all = tm_all [0:10]
In [116]: tmn_all
Out[116]: ['Australia',
            'England',
            'South Africa',
            'India',
            'New Zealand',
            'West Indies',
            'Thailand',
           'Bangladesh'
            'Pakistan',
            'Sri Lanka']
  In [ ]:
  In [ ]:
In [55]: # here in this site we have a common class for the "matches" & "points", so we have to do that, we import the whole list
          # and we make seprate - seprate lists of "matches" and "points" from the combined list, with the help of 'SLICING'
          for i in soup.find_all ('td', class_="table-body__cell u-center-text"):
              cmn.append (i.text)
In [56]: # here we get the common list of 'matches' & 'points' in variable 'cmn'.
Out[56]: ['28',
            '3,342',
           '26',
            '3,098',
           '27',
            '2,820',
           '25',
           '2,553',
            '27',
            '2,535',
           '11',
'821',
           '14',
'977',
            '27',
           '1,678',
            '9',
            '479',
            '14',
            '548',
           '9',
            '0',
'11',
            '0']
In [60]: match = cmn[::2]
In [66]: # here we have total match list from team2 to team10, team1 matches we have to add with the help of list function because
          # its is commonly combined with banner on the site, so it not shows with the common class,
          # therefore we have to add the 'matches', & 'points' sepratly on [0th index] with the help of [.insert func]
          match[:9]
Out[66]: ['28', '26', '27', '25', '27', '11', '14', '27', '9']
In [77]: match.pop(1)
Out[77]: 21
In [78]: match
Out[78]: ['21', '28', '26', '27', '25', '27', '11', '14', '27', '9', '14', '9', '11']
In [80]: match_all = match[0:10]
```

```
In [81]: # now here in 'match_all' variable we have the comlete list of matches of top 10 countries.
         match_all
Out[81]: ['21', '28', '26', '27', '25', '27', '11', '14', '27', '9']
 In [ ]:
In [83]: |# here we get the common list of 'matches' & 'points' in variable 'cmn'.
Out[83]: ['28',
           '3,342',
           '26',
           '3,098',
           '27',
           '2,820',
           '25',
           '2,553',
           '27',
           '2,535',
          '11',
'821',
          '14',
'977',
           '27',
           '1,678',
           '479',
           '14',
'548',
           '9',
           '0',
'11',
           '0']
In [89]: # now here in the "cmn" variable we have the common list "matches" & "points", so we have seprate points from here.
         # here with the help of "SLICING FUNCTIONS" which is [start from : end upto last : skipped value] we seprate all points from
         # the list.
         pnt = cmn [1::2]
In [90]: pnt
Out[90]: ['3,342',
           '3,098',
          '2,820',
           '2,553',
           '2,535',
           '821',
           '977',
           '1,678',
           '479',
           '548',
          '0',
           '0'j
In [91]: pnt [:9]
Out[91]: ['3,342', '3,098', '2,820', '2,553', '2,535', '821', '977', '1,678', '479']
In [96]: # now in the above "pnt" variable we have points of coutries from 2nd to 9th, so we have to insert 1st country points also.
         pnt.insert(0,'3603')
In [97]: pnt
Out[97]: ['3603',
           '3,342',
           '3,098',
           '2,820',
           '2,553',
           '2,535',
           '821',
           '977'
           '1,678',
           '479',
           '548',
           '0',
'0']
```

```
In [98]: points_all = pnt [:10]
In [99]: # now here in "points_all" variable we have the complete point list of all top 10 contries.
          points_all
Out[99]: ['3603',
            '3,342',
            '3,098',
           '2,820',
            '2,553',
            '2,535',
           '821',
            '977'
           '1,678',
           '479']
 In [ ]: # now we have all list of all top 10 [tmn_all][match_all][points_all]
In [100]: # now we have to find 'rating list' of all top 10 country teams.
          rtn = []
          for i in soup.find_all ('td',class_="table-body__cell u-text-right rating"):
              rtn.append (i.text)
In [101]: rtn
Out[101]: ['119', '119', '104', '102', '94', '75', '70', '62', '53', '39', '0', '0']
In [104]: rtn.insert (0,'172')
In [110]: rtn
Out[110]: ['172',
            '119',
           '119',
           '104',
           '102',
            '94',
           '75',
           '70',
            '62',
           '53',
           '39',
            '0',
           '0']
In [112]: rtn_all = rtn[:10]
In [113]: # now we have all ratings of top10 teams in the variable "rtn_all"
          rtn_all
Out[113]: ['172', '119', '119', '104', '102', '94', '75', '70', '62', '53']
 In []: | # now we have all list of all top 10 [TEAM NAME : tmn_all][MATCH : match_all][POINTS : points_all][RATING : rtn_all]
In [117]: # now we have to count the length of all list, which must be same
          len(tmn_all), len(match_all), len(points_all), len(rtn_all)
Out[117]: (10, 10, 10, 10)
 In [ ]:
In [118]: # now all the above lenghts are same and now we have to make dtafram from this
          # for wich we have to import pandas
          import pandas as pd
In [119]: df = pd.DataFrame ({'TEAM NAME' : tmn_all, 'MATCH' : match_all, 'POINTS' : points_all, 'RATING' : rtn_all})
```

```
In [120]: df
Out[120]:
                                                                        TEAM NAME MATCH POINTS RATING
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  172
                                                          0
                                                                                           Australia
                                                                                                                                                        21
                                                                                                                                                                                      3603
                                                            1
                                                                                             England
                                                                                                                                                        28
                                                                                                                                                                                    3,342
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   119
                                                            2
                                                                               South Africa
                                                                                                                                                        26
                                                                                                                                                                                   3,098
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   119
                                                            3
                                                                                                          India
                                                                                                                                                       27
                                                                                                                                                                                   2.820
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  104
                                                                          New Zealand
                                                                                                                                                       25
                                                                                                                                                                                   2,553
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  102
                                                             4
                                                             5
                                                                                West Indies
                                                                                                                                                       27
                                                                                                                                                                                   2.535
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      94
                                                             6
                                                                                           Thailand
                                                                                                                                                         11
                                                                                                                                                                                           821
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      75
                                                            7
                                                                                Bangladesh
                                                                                                                                                         14
                                                                                                                                                                                          977
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      70
                                                             8
                                                                                           Pakistan
                                                                                                                                                        27
                                                                                                                                                                                     1,678
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       62
                                                            9
                                                                                         Sri Lanka
                                                                                                                                                            9
                                                                                                                                                                                          479
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       53
           In [ ]: |------
           In [ ]: # Question- 5
                                                                                                                                                    "CNBC.COM"
 In [125]: page = requests.get ("https://www.cnbc.com/world/?region=world")
Out[125]: <Response [200]>
In [126]:
                                                      soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)
                                                       soup
Out[126]: <!DOCTYPE html>
                                                          <html itemscope="" itemtype="https://schema.org/WebPage" lang="en" prefix="og=https://ogp.me/ns#"><head><meta content="telep</pre>
                                                       hone=no" name="format-detection"/><style type="text/css">@charset "UTF-8";.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement{color:#7
                                                        47474; flex:1; font-size:11px; font-weight:600; line-height:15px; margin-bottom:7px; margin-top:24px; width:100%}. RecaptchaAcknowle
                                                       \label{thm:constraints} $$ dgement-acknowledgement a {color: \#747474; font-weight: 500; text-decoration: none}. Recapt chaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a: hove the second color is a second color in the second color in the second color is a second color in the second c
                                                        er{color:#747474;text-decoration:underline}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-acknowledgement a:active{color:#747474}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement a:a
                                                        ledgement-reCaptchaPadding{margin-top:15px}.RecaptchaAcknowledgement-centerAligned{text-align:center}.RecaptchaAcknowledgeme
                                                       nt-leftAligned\{text-align:left\}. Recapt chaAcknowledgement-rightAligned\{text-align:right\}. AuthForms-container\{margin:0 \ auto; particle align:left\}. The particle align and the part
                                                       dding:0 10px;width:458px}@media (max-width:759px){.AuthForms-container{max-width:458px;padding:20px 0 0;width:100%}}.AuthForms-container
                                                        ms-container .AuthForms-signupContainer{margin:0 auto;padding:0 41px;text-align:center;width:458px}@media (max-width:759px)
                                                        {.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-signupContainer{padding:20px 0 0; width:100%}}.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-header{color:#
                                                       171717; margin-bottom: 20 px \}. AuthForms-container . AuthForms-createAccountHeader \{color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#171717; margin-bottom: 20 px; text-align: center for the color: \#1
                                                       nter}.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-headerTitle{color:#071d39;font-size:20px;font-weight:700;text-align:center}.AuthForms-c
                                                        ontainer . AuthForms-signinContent \{font-size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px\}. AuthForms-container . AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px\}. AuthForms-container . AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px\}. AuthForms-container . AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-top: 20px]. AuthForms-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 450; padding-toggleCtalling and the size: 14px; font-weight: 4
                                                        {color:#424242;font-size:12px;font-weight:500;text-align:right}.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-instructions{margin-bottom:20
                                                       px;text-align:left}.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-instructions p{color:#171717;font-size:14px;line-height:16px}.AuthForms-c
                                                        ontainer \ . AuthForms-instructions \ p \ a \{color: \#005594; text-decoration: none\}. AuthForms-container \ . AuthForms-instructions \ p \ a: how the property of the propert
                                                        er{color:#002f6c}.AuthForms-container .AuthForms-formInputContainer{margin:0 auto 10px;max-width:350px}.AuthForms-container
                                                        . A uth Forms-form Input Container. Auth Forms-with Errors \{margin: 0 \ auto \ 25px\}. A uth Forms-container \ . Auth Forms-form Input \{width: 100\%\}. A uth Forms-form Input \{width: 10
In [128]: # here we find the individual news head lines
                                                       nws = soup.find ('a', class_="LatestNews-headline")
Out[128]: "Greek stocks have climbed 40% over the last year — as the country shakes off 'problem child of Europe' label"
In [130]: nws all = []
                                                       for i in soup.find_all ('a', class_="LatestNews-headline"):
                                                                             nws_all.append(i.text)
```

```
In [131]: nws_all
Out[131]: ["Greek stocks have climbed 40% over the last year - as the country shakes off 'problem child of Europe' label",
            Treasury yields steady as investors watch debt ceiling talks, economic reports',
           "Europe is producing more startup 'mafias' than ever despite tech rout",
            "Putin says Russia is going through 'difficult times'; Kremlin sees no path to peace in Ukraine yet",
            "European banks are stronger than their U.S. rivals, analysts say. Here's why",
            "CNBC Daily Open: A debt ceiling deal won't fix everything",
            'UK inflation sinks below 10% for the first time since August'
            "China's tech sector may see 'fewer surprises' in regulation: S&P report",
            'The West's oil war against Russia is starting to lose momentum',
            'European markets sharply lower as U.S. debt ceiling talks stumble; UK inflation falls to 8.7%',
            'China pledges new audit measures to curb risks and stabilize growth
            "China's new ambassador to the U.S. arrives to 'safeguard' Beijing's interests",
            'Palo Alto Networks CEO lauds generative AI as boon for efficiency
            'Here's the secret sauce that fueled Palo Alto's beat and raise despite tough times',
            "'Hurricane has landed:' Activist investor doubles down on office space short ",
            'Goldman Sachs loves Uber, Meta and Amazon, and ranks them in order of preference',
            'Fund manager reveals an overlooked corner of health care with big opportunities',
            "Cramer's Lightning Round: Get rid of Chimera",
            'CNBC Daily Open: A debt ceiling deal won't solve everything',
            'Target companies that put the customer first, Cramer says',
            'Asia markets slide: Shanghai shares hit 4-month low; Japan, HK post second-straight daily loss',
            "Elon Musk says his days are 'long and complicated' running SpaceX, Tesla and Twitter",
            "Apple's Eddy Cue says success starts by saying 'no' to almost everything",
            'Stock futures slip as investors eye debt ceiling clash in Washington',
            'Shares of Urban Outfitters spike after fiscal first-quarter earnings beat',
            'Stocks making the biggest moves after hours: Palo Alto Networks and more',
            'Citizens Bank fined for mismanaging fraud complaints',
            'Consumer spending is slowing, but these two Club retailers are well-positioned',
            'Nearly 50 AGs sue company that allegedly facilitated billions of spam calls'
            "Broadcom bolsters stock with new Apple deal. Here's why the experts like it"]
  In [ ]:
In [132]: # here we find the time of occurrance of news.
          tme all = []
          for i in soup.find_all ('time', class_="LatestNews-timestamp"):
              tme_all.append(i.text)
In [133]: tme all
Out[133]: ['33 Min Ago',
            '1 Hour Ago',
            '2 Hours Ago'
            '2 Hours Ago',
            '3 Hours Ago',
           '3 Hours Ago',
            '3 Hours Ago',
            '4 Hours Ago'
           '4 Hours Ago'
            '5 Hours Ago',
           '7 Hours Ago'
            '8 Hours Ago'
            '9 Hours Ago'
           '9 Hours Ago'
            '9 Hours Ago'
            '10 Hours Ago'
            '10 Hours Ago',
            '10 Hours Ago',
            '10 Hours Ago'
            '10 Hours Ago'
            '10 Hours Ago',
           '11 Hours Ago'
            '11 Hours Ago',
            '12 Hours Ago'
            '12 Hours Ago',
            '12 Hours Ago',
            '13 Hours Ago',
            '13 Hours Ago',
            '13 Hours Ago'
           '13 Hours Ago']
  In [ ]:
In [140]: lnk_all = []
          for i in soup.find_all ('a',class_="LatestNews-headline"):
              lnk_all.append(i.get('href'))
```

```
In [141]: lnk_all
Out[141]: ['https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/greek-stocks-have-soared-as-it-shakes-off-problem-child-of-europe-tag.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/us-treasurys-investors-watch-debt-ceiling-talks-economic-reports.html'
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/europe-and-israel-produce-more-startup-mafias-despite-tech-rout-accel.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/ukraine-war-live-updates-latest-news-on-russia-and-the-war-in-ukraine.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/european-banks-are-stronger-than-their-us-rivals-analysts-say-heres-why.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/stock-markets-a-debt-ceiling-deal-wont-fix-everything.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/uk-inflation-sinks-below-10percent-for-the-first-time-since-august.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/chinas-tech-sector-may-see-fewer-surprises-in-regulation-sp-report.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/ukraine-the-wests-oil-war-against-russia-is-losing-momentum.html'
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/european-markets-live-updates-stocks-news-data-us-debt-ceiling.html'
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/china-pledges-new-audit-measures-to-curb-risks-and-stabilize-growth-.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/chinas-new-us-ambassador-arrives-to-safeguard-beijings-interests.html'
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/palo-alto-networks-ceo-lauds-generative-ai-as-boon-for-efficiency-.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/secret-sauce-that-fueled-palo-alto-networks-q3-beat-and-raise-.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/hurricane-has-landed-jonathan-litt-shorts-entire-office-space-group.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/goldman-sachs-loves-uber-meta-and-amazon-and-ranks-them-in-order-of-preference.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/fund-manager-says-theres-investment-opportunities-in-femtech-.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/cramers-lightning-round-get-rid-of-chimera.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/stock-markets-a-debt-ceiling-deal-wont-solve-everything.html',
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/target-companies-that-always-put-the-customer-first-cramer-says.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/asia-markets-set-to-open-weaker-us-debt-ceiling-deal-still-elusive.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/elon-musk-splits-time-across-spacex-tesla-and-twitter-heres-how.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/apples-eddy-cue-says-success-starts-by-saying-no-to-almost-everything.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/stock-market-today-live-updates.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/urban-outfitters-urbn-q1-earnings-report-2023.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/stocks-moving-big-after-hours-panw-urbn-intu-tol.html'
            https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/cfpb-slaps-citizens-bank-with-9-million-fine-over-fraud-complaints.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/consumer-spending-is-weakening-as-economic-uncertainty-grows.html',
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/avid-telecom-facilitated-billions-of-spam-calls-state-ags-allege.html'
            'https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/broadcom-bolsters-stock-with-new-apple-deal-why-the-experts-like-it.html']
  In [ ]:
In [142]: # here we find the length of all variables are same, which is must required.
          len(tme_all), len(lnk_all), len(nws_all)
Out[142]: (30, 30, 30)
In [143]: # now we convert the above data into the dataframe
          # for which we import pandas
          import pandas as pd
In [144]: df=pd.DataFrame({'Time':tme_all, 'Latest News':nws_all, 'News Link':lnk_all})
```

```
In [145]: df
```

Out[145]:

	Times	Latant Name	Maura I inte		
	Time		News Link		
	0 33 Min Ago	•	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/greek-stocks-h		
	1 1 Hour Ago	.,	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/us-treasurys-i		
	2 2 Hours Ago	• • •	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/europe-and-isr		
	3 2 Hours Ago	, , ,	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/ukraine-war-li		
	4 3 Hours Ago	·	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/european-banks		
	5 3 Hours Ago	• •	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/stock-markets		
	6 3 Hours Ago		https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/uk-inflation-s		
	7 4 Hours Ago	China's tech sector may see 'fewer surprises'	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/chinas-tech-se		
	8 4 Hours Ago	The West's oil war against Russia is starting	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/ukraine-the-we		
	9 5 Hours Ago	European markets sharply lower as U.S. debt ce	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/european-marke		
	10 7 Hours Ago	China pledges new audit measures to curb risks	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/china-pledges		
	11 8 Hours Ago	China's new ambassador to the U.S. arrives to	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/chinas-new-us		
	12 9 Hours Ago	Palo Alto Networks CEO lauds generative AI as	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/palo-alto-netw		
	13 9 Hours Ago	Here's the secret sauce that fueled Palo Alto'	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/secret-sauce-t		
	14 9 Hours Ago	'Hurricane has landed:' Activist investor doub	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/hurricane-has		
	<b>15</b> 10 Hours Ago	Goldman Sachs loves Uber, Meta and Amazon, and	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/goldman-sachs		
	16 10 Hours Ago	Fund manager reveals an overlooked corner of h	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/fund-manager-s		
	<b>17</b> 10 Hours Ago	Cramer's Lightning Round: Get rid of Chimera	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/cramers-lightn		
	18 10 Hours Ago	CNBC Daily Open: A debt ceiling deal won't sol	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/stock-markets		
	<b>19</b> 10 Hours Ago	Target companies that put the customer first,	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/target-compani		
	20 10 Hours Ago	Asia markets slide: Shanghai shares hit 4-mont	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/24/asia-markets-s		
	21 11 Hours Ago	Elon Musk says his days are 'long and complica	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/elon-musk-spli		
	22 11 Hours Ago	Apple's Eddy Cue says success starts by saying	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/apples-eddy-cu		
	23 12 Hours Ago	Stock futures slip as investors eye debt ceili	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/stock-market-t		
	<b>24</b> 12 Hours Ago	Shares of Urban Outfitters spike after fiscal	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/urban-outfitte		
	<b>25</b> 12 Hours Ago	Stocks making the biggest moves after hours: P	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/stocks-moving		
	26 13 Hours Ago	Citizens Bank fined for mismanaging fraud comp	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/cfpb-slaps-cit		
	<b>27</b> 13 Hours Ago	Consumer spending is slowing, but these two Cl	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/consumer-spend		
	28 13 Hours Ago	Nearly 50 AGs sue company that allegedly facil	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/avid-telecom-f		
	<b>29</b> 13 Hours Ago	Broadcom bolsters stock with new Apple deal. H	https://www.cnbc.com/2023/05/23/broadcom-bolst		
In [ ]:	In [ ]:				
In [ ]:	: # Question-6 JOURNALS				
In [146]:	<pre>page = requests.get ('https://www.journals.elsevier.com/artificial-intelligence/most-downloaded-articles') page</pre>				
Out[146]:	<response [200]=""></response>				
In [147]:	<pre>soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)</pre>				
0+[4.47]	soup				
Out[147]:	<pre><!DOCTYPE html>     <html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html< html=""><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html><html< html=""><html><html><html><html><html<<html><html><html< html=""><html< h=""><html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html< html="" html<=""><html< h=""><html< h=""><html<<html><html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html< h=""><html< h=""><html< h=""><html< h=""><html< h=""><html< h=""><html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html< th=""><html< th=""><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html< h=""><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html><html<<html< h=""><html< h=""><html<<html><html<<html<<html<<html><html<<html< h=""><html<<html><html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html><html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<th><html<<html<<th><html<<html<<th><html<<html<<th><html<<html<<html<<th><html<< h=""><html<< h=""><td< th=""></td<></html<<></html<<></html<<html<<html<<th></html<<html<<th></html<<html<<th></html<<html<<th></html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<th></html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html></html<<html<<html></html<<html></html<<html<></html<<html<<html<<html></html<<html></html<></html<<html<></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<<html<></html<<html<<html<<html<<html></html<<html<<html></html<<html<<html></html<<html<<html></html<<html<<html></html<<html></html<></html<></html<></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html<<html></html></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html<></html></html<<html></html></html></html></html></html<></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html<></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></html></pre>				

(AIJ) welcomes papers on broad aspects of AI that constitute advances in the overall field including, but not limited ..." na me="description"/>cmeta content="Most Downloaded Articles - Artificial Intelligence - Journal - Elsevier" name="twitter:titl e"/><meta content="The journal of Artificial Intelligence (AIJ) welcomes papers on broad aspects of AI that constitute advances in the overall field including, but not limited ..." name="twitter:description"/><meta content="http://ars.els-cdn.com/co ntent/image/X00043702.jpg" name="twitter:image"/><meta content="summary" name="twitter:card"/><script type="application/ld+j son">{&quot;@context&quot;:&quot;https://schema.org&quot;,&quot;@type&quot;:&quot;Periodical&quot;,&quot;issn&quot;:&quot;00  $04-3702\", \" name\"; \" Artificial\ Intelligence\", \" publisher\"; \" Elsevier\", \" acquireL$ 

```
In [149]: pge = soup.find ('h2',class_="sc-1qrq3sd-1 gRGSUS sc-1nmom32-0 sc-1nmom32-1 btcbYu goSKRg")
          pge.text
Out[149]: 'Reward is enough'
In [150]: pge all = []
           for i in soup.find_all('h2',class_="sc-1qrq3sd-1 gRGSUS sc-1nmom32-0 sc-1nmom32-1 btcbYu goSKRg"):
               pge_all.append(i.text)
In [151]: pge all
Out[151]: ['Reward is enough',
             'Explanation in artificial intelligence: Insights from the social sciences',
            'Creativity and artificial intelligence',
            'Conflict-based search for optimal multi-agent pathfinding',
            'Knowledge graphs as tools for explainable machine learning: A survey',
            'Law and logic: A review from an argumentation perspective',
            'Between MDPs and semi-MDPs: A framework for temporal abstraction in reinforcement learning',
            'Explaining individual predictions when features are dependent: More accurate approximations to Shapley values',
            'Multiple object tracking: A literature review',
            'A survey of inverse reinforcement learning: Challenges, methods and progress',
            'Evaluating XAI: A comparison of rule-based and example-based explanations',
            'Explainable AI tools for legal reasoning about cases: A study on the European Court of Human Rights',
            'Hard choices in artificial intelligence',
            'Assessing the communication gap between AI models and healthcare professionals: Explainability, utility and trust in AI-driv
           en clinical decision-making',
            Explaining black-box classifiers using post-hoc explanations-by-example: The effect of explanations and error-rates in XAI u
           ser studies'
            'The Hanabi challenge: A new frontier for AI research',
            'Wrappers for feature subset selection',
            'Artificial cognition for social human-robot interaction: An implementation',
            'A review of possible effects of cognitive biases on interpretation of rule-based machine learning models',
            'The multifaceted impact of Ada Lovelace in the digital age',
            'Robot ethics: Mapping the issues for a mechanized world',
            'Reward (Mis)design for autonomous driving',
            'Planning and acting in partially observable stochastic domains',
'What do we want from Explainable Artificial Intelligence (XAI)? - A stakeholder perspective on XAI and a conceptual model gu
           iding interdisciplinary XAI research']
In [154]: auth_all = []
          for i in soup.find_all('span', class_="sc-1w3fpd7-0 dnCnAO"):
               auth_all.append(i.text)
In [155]: auth_all
Out[155]: ['David Silver, Satinder Singh, Doina Precup, Richard S. Sutton ',
            'Tim Miller ',
            'Margaret A. Boden '
            'Guni Sharon, Roni Stern, Ariel Felner, Nathan R. Sturtevant ',
            'Ilaria Tiddi, Stefan Schlobach ',
'Henry Prakken, Giovanni Sartor ',
            'Richard S. Sutton, Doina Precup, Satinder Singh ',
            'Kjersti Aas, Martin Jullum, Anders Løland ',
            'Wenhan Luo, Junliang Xing and 4 more',
            'Saurabh Arora, Prashant Doshi '
            'Jasper van der Waa, Elisabeth Nieuwburg, Anita Cremers, Mark Neerincx ',
            'Joe Collenette, Katie Atkinson, Trevor Bench-Capon ',
            'Roel Dobbe, Thomas Krendl Gilbert, Yonatan Mintz'
            'Oskar Wysocki, Jessica Katharine Davies and 5 more',
            'Eoin M. Kenny, Courtney Ford, Molly Quinn, Mark T. Keane ',
            'Nolan Bard, Jakob N. Foerster and 13 more',
            'Ron Kohavi, George H. John ',
            'Séverin Lemaignan, Mathieu Warnier and 3 more',
            'Tomáš Kliegr, Štěpán Bahník, Johannes Fürnkranz ',
            'Luigia Carlucci Aiello ',
'Patrick Lin, Keith Abney, George Bekey '
            'W. Bradley Knox, Alessandro Allievi and 3 more',
            'Leslie Pack Kaelbling, Michael L. Littman, Anthony R. Cassandra ',
            'Markus Langer, Daniel Oster and 6 more']
In [156]: pub_dt = []
           for i in soup.find_all('span',class_="sc-1thf9ly-2 dvggWt"):
               pub_dt.append(i.text)
```

```
In [157]: pub_dt
Out[157]: ['October 2021',
            'February 2019',
            'August 1998',
            'February 2015',
            'January 2022',
            'October 2015',
            'August 1999'
            'September 2021',
            'April 2021',
            'August 2021'
            'February 2021',
            'April 2023'
            'November 2021',
            'March 2023',
            'May 2021',
            'March 2020'
            'December 1997',
            'June 2017',
            'June 2021'
            'June 2016'
            'April 2011'
            'March 2023',
            'May 1998'
            'July 2021']
In [158]: url = []
          for i in soup.find_all('a',class_="sc-5smygv-0 fIXTHm"):
              url.append(i.get('href'))
In [159]: url
Out[159]: ['https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000862',
            https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370218305988
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370298000551',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370214001386',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221001788',
            https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370215000910,
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370299000521'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000539'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370220301958',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000515',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370220301533'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370223000073',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221001065'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370222001795',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000102',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370219300116'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S000437029700043X',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370216300790'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000096'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370216300224',
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370211000178',
            https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370222001692,
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S000437029800023X'
            'https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0004370221000242']
In [160]: len(pge_all), len(auth_all), len(pub_dt), len(url)
Out[160]: (24, 24, 24, 24)
In [161]: import pandas as pd
In [162]: df=pd.DataFrame({'Paper Title':pge_all, 'Authers':auth_all, 'Published Date':pub_dt, 'Paper url':url})
```

```
In [163]: df
Out[163]:
                                                           Paper Title
                                                                                                                         Published Date
                                                                                                               Authers
                0
                                                    Reward is enough
                                                                          David Silver, Satinder Singh, Doina Precup, Ri..
                                                                                                                            October 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
                1
                             Explanation in artificial intelligence: Insigh...
                                                                                                              Tim Miller
                                                                                                                           February 2019
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                                      Creativity and artificial intelligence
                2
                                                                                                     Margaret A. Boden
                                                                                                                             August 1998
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                3
                         Conflict-based search for optimal multi-agent ...
                                                                          Guni Sharon, Roni Stern, Ariel Felner, Nathan ...
                                                                                                                           February 2015
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                      Knowledge graphs as tools for explainable mach...
                                                                                           Ilaria Tiddi, Stefan Schlobach
                                                                                                                            January 2022
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
                5
                       Law and logic: A review from an argumentation ..
                                                                                         Henry Prakken, Giovanni Sartor
                                                                                                                            October 2015
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                6
                   Between MDPs and semi-MDPs: A framework for te...
                                                                          Richard S. Sutton, Doina Precup, Satinder Singh
                                                                                                                             August 1999
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                7
                         Explaining individual predictions when feature...
                                                                                 Kjersti Aas, Martin Jullum, Anders Løland
                                                                                                                        September 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                8
                              Multiple object tracking: A literature review
                                                                                  Wenhan Luo, Junliang Xing and 4 more
                                                                                                                               April 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
                9
                        A survey of inverse reinforcement learning: Ch...
                                                                                          Saurabh Arora, Prashant Doshi
                                                                                                                             August 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               10
                       Evaluating XAI: A comparison of rule-based and...
                                                                        Jasper van der Waa, Elisabeth Nieuwburg, Anita...
                                                                                                                           February 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
               11
                          Explainable AI tools for legal reasoning about...
                                                                         Joe Collenette, Katie Atkinson, Trevor Bench-C.
                                                                                                                               April 2023
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                                                                       Roel Dobbe, Thomas Krendl Gilbert, Yonatan Mintz
               12
                                    Hard choices in artificial intelligence
                                                                                                                         November 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               13
                    Assessing the communication gap between Al mod...
                                                                        Oskar Wysocki, Jessica Katharine Davies and 5 ...
                                                                                                                             March 2023
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               14
                         Explaining black-box classifiers using post-ho...
                                                                        Eoin M. Kenny, Courtney Ford, Molly Quinn, Mar...
                                                                                                                               May 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
                                                                              Nolan Bard, Jakob N. Foerster and 13 more
                                                                                                                             March 2020
               15
                         The Hanabi challenge: A new frontier for AI re...
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/
                                                                                            Ron Kohavi, George H. John
               16
                                  Wrappers for feature subset selection
                                                                                                                         December 1997
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               17
                           Artificial cognition for social human-robot in...
                                                                         Séverin Lemaignan, Mathieu Warnier and 3 more
                                                                                                                               June 2017
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
                                                                        Tomáš Kliegr, Štěpán Bahník, Johannes Fürnkranz
               18
                          A review of possible effects of cognitive bias...
                                                                                                                               June 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               19
                        The multifaceted impact of Ada Lovelace in the...
                                                                                                   Luigia Carlucci Aiello
                                                                                                                               June 2016
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               20
                       Robot ethics: Mapping the issues for a mechani...
                                                                                  Patrick Lin. Keith Abney. George Bekey
                                                                                                                               April 2011
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               21
                            Reward (Mis)design for autonomous driving
                                                                          W. Bradlev Knox. Alessandro Allievi and 3 more
                                                                                                                             March 2023
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               22
                          Planning and acting in partially observable st...
                                                                          Leslie Pack Kaelbling, Michael L. Littman, Ant...
                                                                                                                               May 1998
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/...
               23
                         What do we want from Explainable Artificial In...
                                                                                 Markus Langer, Daniel Oster and 6 more
                                                                                                                               July 2021
                                                                                                                                          https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/..
  In [ ]:
  In [
  In [ ]: # Question- 7 (DINEOUT)
In [164]: page = requests.get('https://www.dineout.co.in/indore-restaurants/welcome-back')
              page
Out[164]: <Response [200]>
In [165]: soup = BeautifulSoup (page.content)
              soup
Out[165]: <!DOCTYPE html>
              <html lang="en"><head><meta charset="utf-8"/><meta content="IE=edge" http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible"/><meta content="width=devi</pre>
              ce-width, initial-scale=1.0, maximum-scale=1.0, user-scalable=no" name="viewport"/><link href="/manifest.json" rel="manifes
              t"/><style type="text/css">
                              @font-face {
                                   font-family: 'dineicon';
                                   src: url('/fonts/dineicon.eot');
                                           url('/fonts/dineicon.eot#iefix') format('embedded-opentype'),
                                   url('/fonts/dineicon.ttf') format('truetype'),
url('/fonts/dineicon.woff') format('woff'),
                                   url('/fonts/dineicon.svg#dineicon') format('svg');
                                   font-weight: normal;
                                                         font-style: normal;
                                                         font-display: swap;
                              .hide {
                                   display: none !important;
                              .async-hide{
In [166]: rst = []
              for i in soup.find_all('div',class_="restnt-info cursor"):
                   rst.append(i.text)
```

```
In [167]: rst
Out[167]: ['KT- Sero Bar And RestaurantAirport Road, West Indore',
            'Vegtawa RestaurantSudama Nagar, South Indore',
"Ranjeet's KitchenSudama Nagar, South Indore",
            'The ICF LoungeSudama Nagar, South Indore',
            'Cakes N CraftSudama Nagar, South Indore'
            'Food Zone Family RestaurantSudama Nagar, South Indore',
            "Boozer's BarDwarkapuri, South Indore",
            'Tonicue The BarHotel Malwa Inn,Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
            'Rim Zim Club And ResortRajendra Nagar, South Indore',
            'Cheese FactoryManik Bagh Road, South Indore',
            'Waffles & MoreManik Bagh Road, South Indore'
            'Ministry Of GrubManik Bagh Road, South Indore',
            'Hotel Bee TownRajendra Nagar, South Indore'
            'Naivedyam RestaurantRajendra Nagar, South Indore',
            'Cakes N CraftBhanwar Kuan, South Indore',
            'ConstellationHotel WOW, Vijay Nagar, East Indore',
            'Koffee KingSnehnagar, East Indore',
            'Singh SahabSapna Sangeeta Mall, Navlakha, Central Indore',
            'The Cafe SquareBhanwar Kuan, South Indore',
            'Deluxe BarRNT Marg, East Indore',
            'Osmium LoungeSapna Sangeeta Mall,Navlakha, Central Indore']
In [201]: rst_all = rst[:10]
In [203]: # here we are taking list for top 10 restaurantsrst_all
           rst all
Out[203]: ['KT- Sero Bar And RestaurantAirport Road, West Indore',
            'Vegtawa RestaurantSudama Nagar, South Indore',
"Ranjeet's KitchenSudama Nagar, South Indore",
            'The ICF LoungeSudama Nagar, South Indore',
            'Cakes N CraftSudama Nagar, South Indore',
            'Food Zone Family RestaurantSudama Nagar, South Indore',
            "Boozer's BarDwarkapuri, South Indore",
            'Tonicue The BarHotel Malwa Inn, Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
            'Rim Zim Club And ResortRajendra Nagar, South Indore',
            'Cheese FactoryManik Bagh Road, South Indore']
In [182]: cusn = []
           for i in soup.find_all('span',class_="double-line-ellipsis"):
              cusn.append(i.text.split('|')[1])
In [183]: # above we split the text by ('|' as a seprator)
           cusn
Out[183]: [' North Indian, Chinese',
              Chinese, North Indian',
              North Indian, Chinese',
            ' Chinese, North Indian, Desserts, Fast Food, Italian',
            ' Desserts',
             Chinese, North Indian, Fast Food',
              North Indian'.
             Chinese, North Indian',
              Mughlai, North Indian, Chinese',
             ' Fast Food',
             Fast Food, Desserts',
             Chinese, North Indian, Italian, Fast Food',
            ' Fast Food, North Indian, Chinese',
              North Indian, South Indian, Fast Food, Beverages',
             Desserts'
              North Indian, Italian, Continental, Asian',
             Beverages, Desserts',
             North Indian',
              Fast Food, North Indian, Chinese',
             Mughlai, North Indian',
            ' North Indian, Chinese, Fast Food']
In [199]: cusn_all = cusn[:10]
```

```
In [200]: # here we are taking list for top 10 restaurants
           cusn_all
Out[200]: [' North Indian, Chinese',
              Chinese, North Indian',
              North Indian, Chinese',
              Chinese, North Indian, Desserts, Fast Food, Italian',
             ' Desserts',
             ' Chinese, North Indian, Fast Food',
              North Indian',
             ' Chinese, North Indian',
              Mughlai, North Indian, Chinese',
             ' Fast Food']
  In [ ]:
In [188]: loc = []
           for i in soup.find_all('div',class_="restnt-loc ellipsis"):
               loc.append(i.text)
In [189]: loc
Out[189]: ['Airport Road, West Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
            'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Dwarkapuri, South Indore',
             'Hotel Malwa Inn,Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
             'Rajendra Nagar, South Indore'
             'Manik Bagh Road, South Indore',
            'Manik Bagh Road, South Indore',
'Manik Bagh Road, South Indore',
             'Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
             'Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
'Bhanwar Kuan, South Indore',
             'Hotel WOW, Vijay Nagar, East Indore',
             'Snehnagar, East Indore',
             'Sapna Sangeeta Mall, Navlakha, Central Indore',
             'Bhanwar Kuan, South Indore',
             'RNT Marg, East Indore',
            'Sapna Sangeeta Mall, Navlakha, Central Indore']
In [196]: loc_all = loc[:10]
In [198]: loc_all
Out[198]: ['Airport Road, West Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
            'Sudama Nagar, South Indore',
             'Dwarkapuri, South Indore',
             'Hotel Malwa Inn, Rajendra Nagar, South Indore',
             'Rajendra Nagar, South Indore'
             'Manik Bagh Road, South Indore']
In [192]: ratings = []
           for i in soup.find_all('div',class_="restnt-rating rating-4"):
               ratings.append(i.text)
In [193]: ratings
Out[193]: ['3.6',
             '3.6',
            '3.5',
             '3.5',
            '4.2',
            '3.9',
             '3.5',
            '4.1',
             '3.6',
             '4',
            '3.8',
             '3.8',
             '4.3']
```

```
In [194]: rtng_all = ratings[:10]
In [195]: rtng_all
Out[195]: ['3.6', '3.6', '3.5', '4.2', '3.9', '3.5', '4.1', '3.6', '4']
In [205]: lnk = []
          for i in soup.find_all('img',class_="no-img"):
              lnk.append(i.get('data-src'))
In [206]: lnk
Out[206]: ['https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/j/i/p54666-15559281915cbd947f34dca.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/c/t/p61685-15646373745d4278be1eb96.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/h/v/p5382-164182371561dc3de3c1418.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://iml.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/v/g/p54615-164129704561d43495c25b4.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/p/t/p5336-163955242261b995a665d0a.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/d/o/p68466-15717416915daedffbc8e9d.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/a/x/p54670-15591971605cef75e82ac69.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/g/z/p54582-164129225261d421dc77491.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/t/d/p54604-15588749675cea8b577f749.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/a/n/p65740-15712096745da6c1ca2a259.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/p/s/p65732-15687179205d80bc60b8f96.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/9/q/z/p97598-163298844661556d1e1fcbb.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/a/d/p56670-15571463175cd02acd07ac9.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/7/q/b/p71059-15744966435dd8e983a8d1c.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/p/t/p5336-163955242261b995a665d0a.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/1/d/p54705-15583358405ce251608cdc9.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/i/k/p5321-15565995045cc7d2d0a10e4.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/a/1/p5342-15568614425ccbd202d08e0.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/b/z/p65763-15687186795d80bf57d25c1.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/r/t/p64434-15679501475d750543ec952.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/1/u/f/p17636-15590260335cecd9713aecf.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium']
In [207]: lnk all = lnk[:10]
In [208]: | lnk_all
Out[208]: ['https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/j/i/p54666-15559281915cbd947f34dca.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/c/t/p61685-15646373745d4278be1eb96.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/h/v/p5382-164182371561dc3de3c1418.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/v/g/p54615-164129704561d43495c25b4.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/p/t/p5336-163955242261b995a665d0a.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/d/o/p68466-15717416915daedffbc8e9d.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/a/x/p54670-15591971605cef75e82ac69.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/g/z/p54582-164129225261d421dc77491.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium',
            https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/5/t/d/p54604-15588749675cea8b577f749.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium'
            'https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/restaurant/sharpen/6/a/n/p65740-15712096745da6c1ca2a259.jpg?tr=tr:n-medium']
  In [ ]:
In [209]: len(rst_all),len(cusn_all),len(loc_all),len(rtng_all),len(lnk_all)
Out[209]: (10, 10, 10, 10, 10)
In [210]: import pandas as pd
In [211]: df=pd.DataFrame({'Restaurant Name':rst all, 'Cuisine':cusn all, 'Location':loc all, 'Ratings':rtng all, 'image url':lnk all})
```

```
In [212]: df
```

## Out[212]:

```
Restaurant Name
                                                                       Cuisine
                                                                                                          Location Ratings
         KT- Sero Bar And RestaurantAirport
0
                                                          North Indian, Chinese
                                                                                                                          3.6 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                                                                                          Airport Road, West Indore
                              Road, West ..
         Vegtawa RestaurantSudama Nagar,
                                                          Chinese, North Indian
                                                                                       Sudama Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.6 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                               South Indore
     Ranjeet's KitchenSudama Nagar, South
2
                                                          North Indian, Chinese
                                                                                       Sudama Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.5 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
       The ICF LoungeSudama Nagar, South
                                                Chinese, North Indian, Desserts,
                                                                                       Sudama Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.5 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                                     Indore
                                                                 Fast Food, I...
        Cakes N CraftSudama Nagar, South
1
                                                                      Desserts
                                                                                       Sudama Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          4.2 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                                     Indore
       Food Zone Family RestaurantSudama
5
                                               Chinese, North Indian, Fast Food
                                                                                       Sudama Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.9 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                             Nagar, South...
6
      Boozer's BarDwarkapuri, South Indore
                                                                   North Indian
                                                                                          Dwarkapuri, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.5 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                Tonicue The BarHotel Malwa
                                                                                   Hotel Malwa Inn, Rajendra Nagar,
                                                          Chinese, North Indian
                                                                                                                          4.1 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                      Inn,Rajendra Nagar,..
                                                                                                       South Indore
   Rim Zim Club And ResortRajendra Nagar,
                                                 Mughlai, North Indian, Chinese
                                                                                      Rajendra Nagar, South Indore
                                                                                                                          3.6 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
                                   South I...
    Cheese FactoryManik Bagh Road, South
                                                                     Fast Food
                                                                                    Manik Bagh Road, South Indore
                                                                                                                            4 https://im1.dineout.co.in/images/uploads/resta...
```

```
# Fetch the HTML content from Wikipedia.org
url = "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Main_Page"
response = requests.get(url)
html_content = response.content

# Parse the HTML content with BeautifulSoup
soup = BeautifulSoup(html_content, "html.parser")

# Find all header tags (h1 to h6)
header_tags = soup.find_all(["h1", "h2", "h3", "h4", "h5", "h6"])

# Extract the text from header tags
header_texts = [header.get_text() for header in header_tags]

# Create a dataframe
df = pd.DataFrame({"Headers": header_texts})

# Display the dataframe
print(df)
```

```
Headers
0
                       Main Page
1
            Welcome to Wikipedia
   From today's featured article
2
                Did you know ...
3
4
                     In the news
5
                     On this day
6
        Today's featured picture
        Other areas of Wikipedia
8
     Wikipedia's sister projects
             Wikipedia languages
```

```
In [ ]:
```

In [ ]: