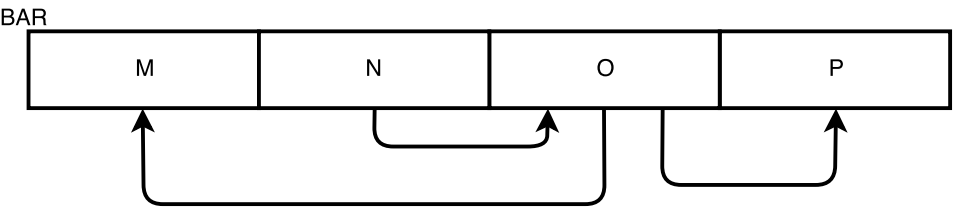


Original



Decomposed

