

# Web Services

---

- Web Service is a process or a function which operates over web.
- It may work in one of the following way
  - GET - send some parameter and get some results (Eg. Getting balance for an account number)
  - POST - send some parameter and it is consumed by the service (Eg. A logistics delivery person updates the delivery information in the server)
- Web Services are technology independent. It means web service can be created in one technology and consumed from different technology
- Types of Web services
  - SOAP
  - REST

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

1) Create a table

```
CREATE TABLE HCLEMP(EmpID VARCHAR2(3) PRIMARY KEY,  
EmpName VARCHAR2(25), Desig VARCHAR2(15), City  
VARCHAR2(20))
```

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

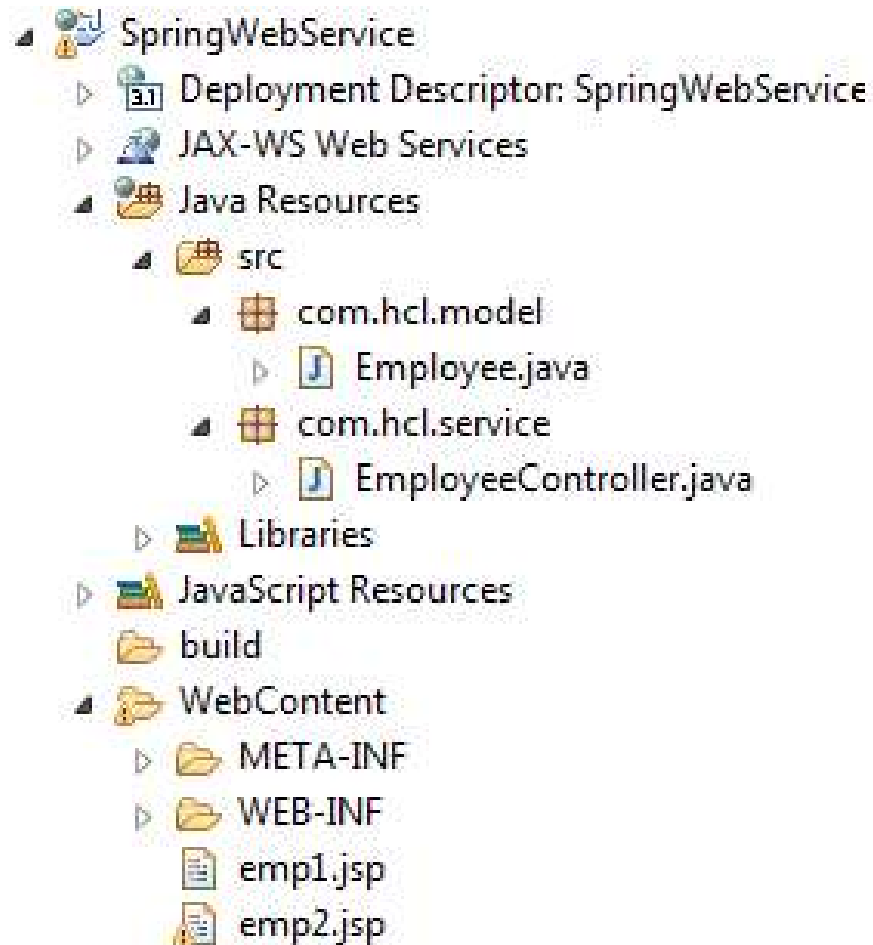
---

- 1) Create a table with some records
- 2) Create a dynamic web project
- 3) In project, add
  - 1) spring jars
- 4) In Deployment, add
  - 1) spring jars
  - 2) ojdbc7.jar
  - 3) jackson jars (jackson-core, jackson-annotations & jackson-databind)

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

## File organization



# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

Employee.java (model class)

```
package com.hcl.model;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.sql.Statement;
public class Employee {
    String emplD;
    String empName;
    String desig;
    String city;
    public String getEmpID() {
        return emplD;
    }
    public void setEmpID(String empID) {
        this.emplD = empID;
    }
    public String getEmpName() {
        return empName;
    }
}
```

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

```
public void setEmpName(String empName) {  
    this.empName = empName;  
}  
public String getDesig() {  
    return desig;  
}  
public void setDesig(String desig) {  
    this.desig = desig;  
}  
public String getCity() {  
    return city;  
}  
public void setCity(String city) {  
    this.city = city;  
}
```

Employee.java  
(Contd...)

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

Employee.java  
(Contd...)

```
public static Employee getEmployee(String empID) {
    Employee e = new Employee();
    String userid="dbuser";
    String password = "1234";
    String url = "jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521/XE";
    Connection con;
    Statement stmt;
    String qry;
    ResultSet rs;
    try {
        Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");
        con = DriverManager.getConnection(url, userid, password);
        stmt= con.createStatement();
        qry="SELECT * FROM HclEmp WHERE EmpID='" + empID + "'";
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(qry);
        e.setEmpID(empID);
        if(rs.next()) {
            e.setEmpName(rs.getString("EmpName"));
            e.setDesig(rs.getString("Desig"));
            e.setCity(rs.getString("City"));
        }
    }
}
```

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

Employee.java  
(Contd...)

```
        } else {
            e.setEmpName("not found");
            e.setDesig("not found");
            e.setCity("not found");
        }
        stmt.close();
        con.close();
    }
    catch(java.lang.ClassNotFoundException ex) {
        System.out.println("Oracle Driver not found");
    }
    catch(SQLException ex) {
        System.err.println("SQLException: " + ex.getMessage());
    }
    return e;
}
}
```



# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

```
package com.hcl.service;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.PathVariable;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMapping;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RequestMethod;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestController;
import com.hcl.model.Employee;
@RestController
public class EmployeeController {
    @RequestMapping(value = "/getemployee/{empID}", method = RequestMethod.GET)
    public Employee getEmployee(@PathVariable("empID") String empID) {
        Employee e = Employee.getEmployee(empID);
        return e;
    }
}
```

EmployeeController.java  
(RestController)

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

web.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<web-app xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
  xmlns="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee"
  xsi:schemaLocation="http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee
    http://xmlns.jcp.org/xml/ns/javaee/web-app_3_1.xsd"
  version="3.1">
  <display-name> SpringWebService </display-name>
  <servlet>
    <servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>
    <servlet-class>
      org.springframework.web.servlet.DispatcherServlet
    </servlet-class>
    <load-on-startup>1</load-on-startup>
  </servlet>
  <servlet-mapping>
    <servlet-name>dispatcher</servlet-name>
    <url-pattern>/</url-pattern>
  </servlet-mapping>
</web-app>
```

# Creating REST service in spring mvc

---

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
  <beans xmlns:mvc="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
    xmlns="http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans"
    xmlns:context="http://www.springframework.org/schema/context"
    xmlns:tx="http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx"
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/mvc/spring-mvc.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/beans/spring-beans.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/tx/spring-tx.xsd
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/context
      http://www.springframework.org/schema/context/spring-context.xsd">
    <context:component-scan base-package="com.hcl" />
    <mvc:annotation-driven/>
  </beans>
```

dispatcher-servlet.xml

# Consuming REST service

---

**REST Service can be consumed from....**

- 1) JavaScript
- 2) Angular JS
- 3) JQuery (not discussed)

# Consuming REST service using JavaScript

---

emp1.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
    pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
<html>
<head>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1">
<title>Employee Search</title>
</head>
<body>
    Emp ID: <input type='text' id='empID' />
    <input type='button' value='get' onclick='getEmployee();' /> <br/>
    Name: <input type='text' id='empName' disabled /> <br/>
    Designation: <input type='text' id='desig' disabled /> <br/>
    City: <input type='text' id='city' disabled /> <br/>
```

# Consuming REST service using JavaScript

---

emp1.jsp  
Contd...

```
<script>
    function getEmployee() {
        var empID = document.getElementById("empID").value
        var xhttp = new XMLHttpRequest();
        xhttp.onreadystatechange = function() {
            if (this.readyState == 4 && this.status == 200) {
                var emp = JSON.parse(this.responseText);
                document.getElementById("empName").value = emp.empName;
                document.getElementById("desig").value = emp.desig;
                document.getElementById("city").value = emp.city;
            }
        };
        xhttp.open("GET", "getemployee/" + empID , true);
        xhttp.send();
    }
</script>
```

```
</body>
```

```
</html>
```

# Consuming REST service using JavaScript

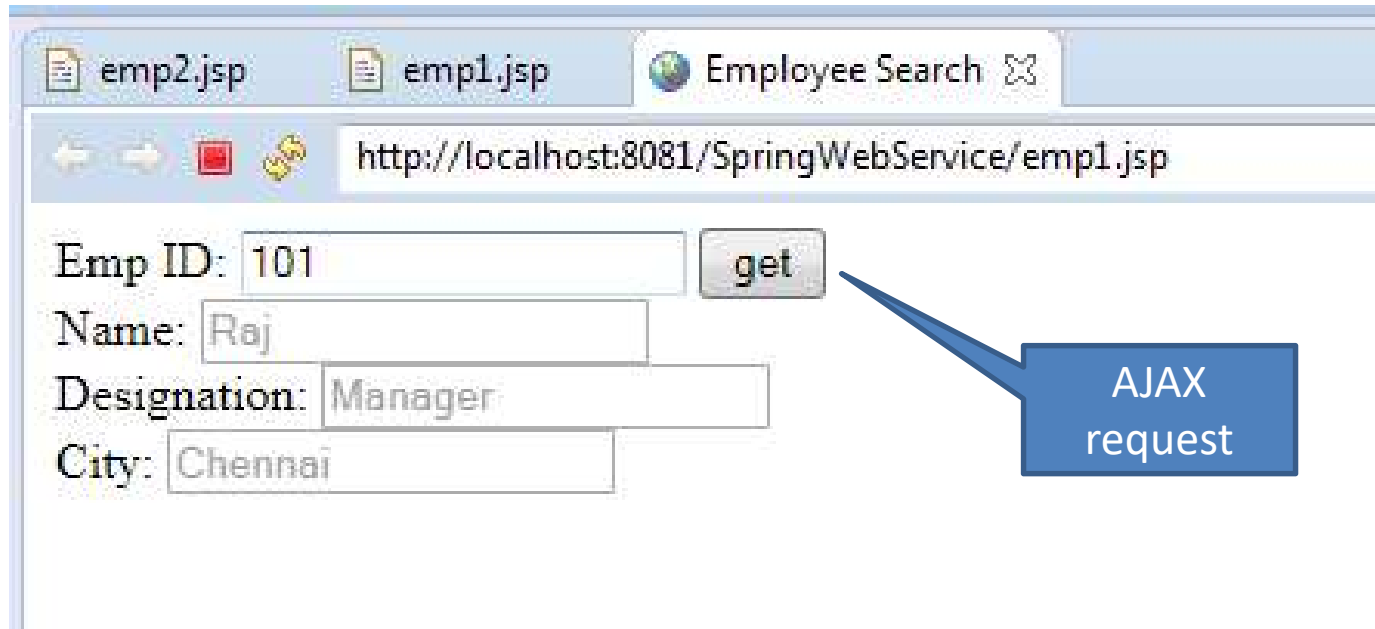
---

Ready state values

Value	State	Description
0	UNSENT	Client has been created. <code>open()</code> not called yet.
1	OPENED	<code>open()</code> has been called.
2	HEADERS_RECEIVED	<code>send()</code> has been called, and headers and status are available.
3	LOADING	Downloading; <code>responseText</code> holds partial data.
4	DONE	The operation is complete.

# Consuming REST service using JavaScript

Run emp1.jsp



The screenshot shows a web browser window with two tabs: 'emp2.jsp' and 'emp1.jsp'. The active tab is 'emp1.jsp', and the address bar shows the URL 'http://localhost:8081/SpringWebService/emp1.jsp'. The page contains a form with the following fields:

- Emp ID: 101
- Name: Raj
- Designation: Manager
- City: Chennai

There is a 'get' button next to the Emp ID field. A blue callout box with the text 'AJAX request' points to this button.



# Consuming REST service using angular JS

---

emp2.jsp

```
<%@ page language="java" contentType="text/html; charset=ISO-8859-1"
    pageEncoding="ISO-8859-1"%>
<!DOCTYPE html PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 4.01 Transitional//EN"
"http://www.w3.org/TR/html4/loose.dtd">
<html>
<script
src="http://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/angularjs/1.4.8/angular.min.js"></script>
<body>
<div ng-app="EmpApp" ng-controller="EmpController">
    Emp ID: <input type="text" ng-model="emp.empID">
    <button ng-click="getEmp()"> Search </button> <br/>
    Name: {{emp.empName}} <br/>
    Designation: {{emp.desig}} <br/>
    City: {{emp.city}} <br/>
</div>
<script>
```

# Consuming REST service using angular JS

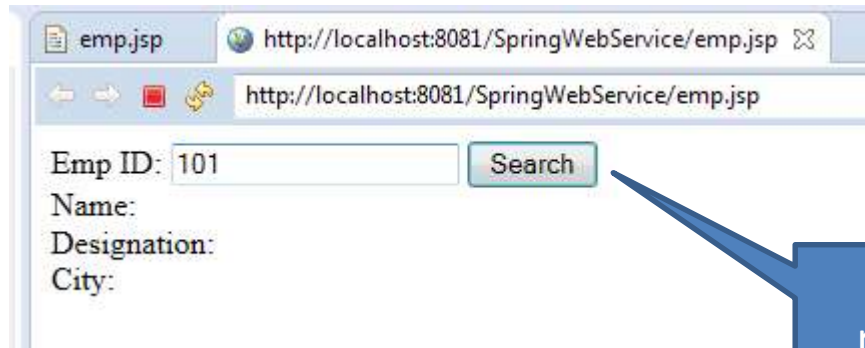
---

```
var app = angular.module('EmpApp', []);
app.controller('EmpController', function($scope,$http) {
    $scope.emp = [];
    $scope.getEmp = function() {
        $http({
            method : 'GET',
            url : 'getemployee/' + $scope.emp.empID
        }).then(function successCallback(response) {
            $scope.emp = response.data;
        }, function errorCallback(response) {
            alert("Data Error");
            console.log(response.statusText);
        });
    };
});
</script>
</body>
</html>
```

emp2.jsp  
(Contd...)

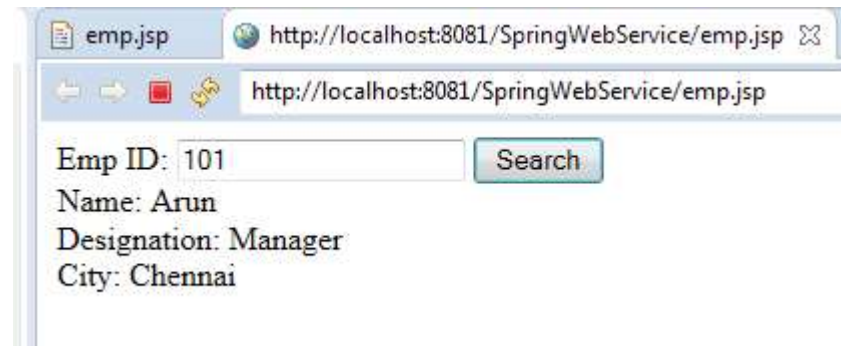
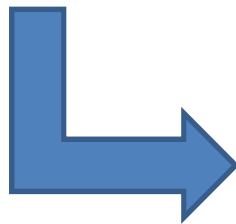
# Consuming REST service using angular JS

Run emp.jsp



A screenshot of a web browser window showing a form titled 'emp.jsp'. The browser's address bar displays 'http://localhost:8081/SpringWebService/emp.jsp'. The form contains the following fields: 'Emp ID:' with the value '101', 'Name:', 'Designation:', and 'City:'. A 'Search' button is located to the right of the 'Emp ID' field. A blue arrow points from the 'Search' button to the right, indicating an outgoing request.

AJAX  
request



A screenshot of the same web browser window after the AJAX request. The 'Name' field is now populated with 'Arun', 'Designation' with 'Manager', and 'City' with 'Chennai'. The 'Emp ID' field still contains '101' and the 'Search' button remains.

# Consuming REST service using angular JS

---

For invalid id

