1.

• Prescriptive Analytics used to predict the future outcomes?

False

• Base R packages installed automatically?

True

2. What is Recycling of elements in a vector?

When applying an operation to two vectors that requires them to be the same length, R automatically recycles, or repeats, elements of the shorter one, until it is long enough to match the longer Vector.

3. Give an example of recycling of elements.

Suppose we have two Vectors

c(1,2,3) and c(4,5,6,7,8)

Now if we sum these two, we will get a warning message as follows.

> x=c(1,2,3) + c(4,5,6,7,8)

[1] 5 7 9 8 10

Warning message:

In x=c(1,2,3) + c(4,5,6,7,8) : longer object length is not a multiple of shorter object length

Here R , Sum those Vectors by Recycling or repeating the elements in shorter one, until it is long enough to match the longer one as follows..

> c(1,2,3,1,2) + c(4,5,6,7,8)

[1] 5 7 9 8 10