ljs[lt ljlxg Gofokflnsfsf] cjwf/0ff

- ;'zLnf sfsL{ (GofofwL; ;jf]{Rr cbfnt)

Gofokflnsfsf] cefjdf ljlwsf] zf;g sbflk sfod x'g ;Sb}g . o;n] k|efjsf/L lgoGq0fsf] cEof; sfo{klnsf / ljwfoLsf pk/ u/]sf] x'G5 / clgoldtfnfO{ /f]Sg] sfd ub{5 . ;fy} d'n'snfO{ e|i6|frf/jf6 pGd'Q u/fpFb5. ;+;f/sf] clwsf+; d'n'sx/'df sfo{kflnsfn] cfkm' cg's"nsf] zf;g ;}nL nfu' ug{ cd's zf;s ,jf s'g} bnn] Gofofkflnsfpk/ lgoGq0f ug{] k|of; u/]sf] kfOG5 . t;y{ sltko d'n'sdf zf;s ju{n] cfkm' cg's"nsf JolStnfO{ Gofofnodf lgo'lSt u/fPsf] klg b]lvG5 . s]xL d'n'sdf Gofofkflnsf ,sfo{kflnsf jf ljwfoLsfsf] lgoGq0fdfg} /x]sf] klg kfO{Psf] 5 . t/ clxn] @! cf}+ ztfJbLdf :jtGq Gofofkflnsfsf] cjwf/0ffg} nf]sk[o 5 . nf]stGq / ljlwsf] zf;gsf] Pp6f jlnof] cfwf/ lgikIf Gofofkflnsf klg xf] . kfls:tgsf] pbfx/0f g} lng ;lsG5 hfxf+ s]xL jif{ k"j{ dfq sfo{kflnsfsf] lgoGq0fdf Gofofkflnsf /fvg] k|of; u/]sf]df, Tofxf+sf Gooflw;x/'n] ;+3if{ u/]sf lyP . k/j]h d';/kmsf] ;dodf sfo{kflnsfsf] lg0f{osf] cj1f ug{] ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf GofofwL; b]lv tNnf cbfntsf GofofwL;x/' lg:sf;Lt ug{] sfo{ ePsf] lyof]. Tofxf To;j]nf k|wfg GofofwL; g} km]g{] sfo{ eof] t/ :jod GofofwL; / hgtfx/' ;/sf/sf] oL lg0f{osf] lj/f]wdf ;8sdf pq]sf lyP kmn:j/'k plgx/' k'g jxfn x'g ;s]sf x'g\ . cfh kfls:tfgsf] Gofofkflnsfsf] /'k km]/LPsf] 5 ,h:tf] pbfx/0f lnp+ N.R.O sf] ljjfb ;/sf/n] /fhg}lts JolStx/'pk/ nfu]sf] ;j} e|fi6|frf/sf] dfdnfx/'sf] cGTo u/]sf]nfO{ ,Tofxf+sf] ;jf]{Rr cbfntn] pSt N.R.O sf] ljjfbnfO{ km]/L ;'gjfO{ ;'/' ug{] lg0f{o u/]sf] lyof] . kfls:tgdf /fhg}lts j[t / gf]s/zfxx/'n] u/]sf] of] 7"nf] e|i6|frf/ lyof] / o; sbdn] /fi6|klt cfl;km hbf{/LnfO{ klg 5f8]g . o; cy{df cj kls:tfgsf] Gofofkflnsf klxn]sf] t'ngfdf ;Ifd / ;ls|o blvPsf] 5 .

elgG5 e|i6|frf/ ;j} ;fdflhs ljs[tLx/'sf] hggL xf] . Gofofkflnsfn] d'n'sdf x'g] e|i6|frf/sf] pGd"ng ug{ kg{]df Gofofnnodf g} e|i6|frf/ JofKt ePkl5 pSt d'n'sdf ljsf;sf] ;+efjgf /xb}g . Tof] lglZjt 5 . ;+;f/ e/Lsf] d"Nof+sg u/L x]bf{ Gofofkflnsfx/'df ljleGg tl/sfsf] e|i6|frf/x/' /x]sf] u'gf;f] kfOG5. elgG5 sxL+ sxL+ GofofwL;x/'n] xfsfxfsL 3"; dfu]sf ;Dd pbfx/0f 5g\ ,eg] sxL+ sxL+ 3'dfp/f] kf/fn] lng' vfg' u/]sf] pbfx/0f 5 . sxL+ eg;'g / gftfjfb s[kfjfb /x]sf] kfOG5. h:tf] ef/tdf elgG5 cToGt e|i6|frf/ 5 ,6|fG;Kof/]G;L OG6/g]ignn] cfˆgf] ;g\ @))% sf] / @)!) sf] k|ltj]bgdf ToxL s'/fsf] lhls/ u/]sf] 5 . ;g @))% df ef/t hDdf !&\* b]zx/' dWo]df \*& gDj/df / ;g\ @)!) df cToGt e|i6|frf/ ePsf] d'n'sdWo]df ) cf}+ :yfgdf k/]sf] v'nf;f u/]sf] 5. Tofxf+ &%% dflg;x/'df sfdsf] l;nlznfdf 3'; n]g b]gsf] cg'ej ePsf] eGg] 6|fG;Kof/]G;L OG6/Gof;gnsf] cWoog 5 . ut jif{sf] cWoogdf %$ % k|ltztn] 3'; n]gb]g u/]sf] cg'dfg 5 . ;g\ @))\* sf] h'nfO{ dlxgfdf jflz+U6g kf]i6n] lgsfn]sf] k|ltj]bg cg';f/ ef/tsf] /fhgLltdf ck/flws/0f j9]sf] / hDdf %$) ;f+;bx/'dWo]df Ps r}yfO dfgj t:s/L ,xTof ,jnTsf/ , t:s/L h:tf s'g} g s'g} ck/fwdf d'l5Psf] s'/f pNn]v ePsf] 5 . gfd rn]sf /fhg]tf tyf To:tf 3/fgfx/'jf6 Jofks e|i6|frf/ x'g uO{ cs't ;DktL jlx/udg x'g k'u]sf] lhsL/ 5 . ef/tdf ;g\ !)&$ df db|f; xfO{ sf]6{sf d'Vo GofofwL;sf] 3/df 5fkf dfbf{ cs't ;DktL km]nf k/]sf] lyof] . t/ clxn] tNnf txsf GofofwL; / ;];g cbfnt / dlhi6|]6df ei6|frf/ eP klg dflyNnf] cbfntdf (apex court ) eg] ei6|frf/ ePsf] ;'lgPsf] 5}g . o; ;+be{df xfn;fn} ef/tsf] ;jf]{Rr cbfntn] l; .la .cfO{ lj/'Wbdf df]xgnfn (cfos/ lgl/Ifs lyP), ePsf] d'2fdf kGhfj xl/of0ff pRr cbfntn] pgd'lSt lbPsf]df ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf pSt pRr cbfntsf] cfb]zpk/ bfo/ u/]sf] d'2fdf o; k|sf/ jf]n]sf] 5 - http://www.newsofap.com/images/arrow.gif

-in-in[**Supreme Court expresses alarm over corruption in India**](javascript:void(0);)**<**

S<tating that "nothing moves without money", the Supreme Court has expressed concern over growing corruption in government machinery, particularly in the Income Tax, Sales Tax and Excise Departments.  
  
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"It is very unfortunate that there is no control over corruption in the country. There is rampant corruption particularly in the department of Income Tax, Sales Tax and Excise Department. Nothing moves without money," a Bench of Justices Markandeya Katju and T S Thakur said.  
  
The apex court made the remarks while admitting an appeal filed by the CBI challenging the acquittal of an Income Tax Inspector Mohanlal Sharma by the PunjazHaryana High Court. (PTI)  
  
Date : October 10th, 2010. News by Newsofap

ef/tsf] cbfntx/'df e|i6|frf/ jfx]s cGol j;+ultx/' klg 5 ,eGg] ;j{]Rr cbfntn] j]nf jvtdf /fo lbPsf] kfOPsf] 5 h:tf] sfg"gsf hl6n k|s[ofx/' ,km};nf ug{l jnDj ,GofofwL;sf] ;+Vofdf sdL cfbL .

hgjfbL lrgdf xfn;fn} Tofxf+sf] ;jf]{Rr hg cbfntsf] (supreme people court ) pkfWoIf GofofwL; x'cfª\u ;f]ª\uo" (vice president) e|i6|frf/sf] cleof]udf ;g @)!) hgj/L !) df cflhjg sf/fjf;sf] ;hfo kfPsf 5g\ . 3';sf] /'kdf pgn] nfvf} 8n/ ckrng u/]sf] k|df0fx/'jf6 k'li6 ePsf] 5 . lrgsf jl/i6 dfxfGofoflwjStfsf] cg';f/ Tofxf+ klg s/Lj @&)) cbfntL sd{rf/Lx/'n] cfly{s n]gb]g ;]jfu|fxLjf6 u/]sf] cWoogjf6 hfgsf/L ePsf] s'/f Pp6f efif0fdf pNn]v u/]sf 5g\ . cd]/Lsfdf k|ToIf e|i6|frf/ b]lvb}g t/ klg Gofokflnsf / GofofwL;sf] jf/]df hgtfn] obfsbf cfnf]rgf u/]sf] kfOG5 . sltko GofofwL;sf] ef]h eQ]/ k|ltsf] k|]d, dlxnftkm{sf] cfsif{0f ,ltgsf kTgLx/' Jbf/f ;+rflnt u}/;/sf/L ;+u7gn] k|fKt u/]sf] bfg /fzL / sltko /fHodf GofofwLz lgjf{lrt x'g] x'Fbf r'gfjdf x'g] cyfxf vr{sf] jf/]df cfnf]rgf x'g] ub{5g . clkm|sL d'n'sdWo]sf] gfOh]/Lofdf Gofofkflnsfdf Jofks e|i6|frf/ x'g] ub{5 . Q\oxf+ GofofwL;x/' j9L lgjf{rg ;+jlGwt Gofofnodf cfˆgf] sfo{ If]q agfpg /'rfp+b5g . hxf+ cyfxf /sd clgoldtf ug{] cj;/ k|fKt x'G5 . rt'/ sfg'g Joj;foLx/'n] GofofwL;sf] d'2fsf] kIfx/';+u k|ToIf ;Dks{ u/fO{ n]gb]g u/fpg] u/]sf x'G5g . Tofxfsf GofwLzx/' a9L lgjf{rg Gofoflws/0fsf] d'2f x]g{ /'rfpbF5g ,h;jf6 lgo'St ePsf] s]xL jif{df plgx/' c/jktL dfq xf]Og v/jktL x'g kfpg] 5g . 8]nL Ol08k]g8]G6 nf]uf;(Lagoas ) sf] @\* km/j/Lsf] ;g\ @)!! sf] ;dfrf/sf] cg';f/ e|i6| /fhlglt1x/' cbfntdf sfg"g Joj;foL jf bnsf] sfo{stf{ b\jf/f n]gb]g u/L cfˆgf] kIfdf km};nf u/fpFb5g . o;/L km};nf k"j{ g} km};nfsf] l6kf]6 jflx/ cfO{ v';L dgfpg] sfo{ x'g] ub{5 . Gofofkflnsfdf e|i6|frf/sf] ;+be{df ljZj a]+ª\s ,6|fG;Kof/]lG; OG6/g];gn ;+o'St /fi6|jf6 ;g\ @))) b]lv @))! ;Dd ;j{]If0f ePsf 5g\ h;sf] kl/0ff+d o; k|sf/ lyof]-

jfª\unfb]zdf 6|G;Kof/]lG; OG6/g];gn] ;g @))) df ;j{]If0f ubf{ ^#% ;]jfu|fxLn] d'2f lhTgsf lglDt cbfntsf sd{rf/L / ljkIfL sfg'g Joj;foLnfO{ ldnfpg' kg{] / ;f]xL ;j{]If0fjf6 \*)% n] cbfntsf GofofwL; 3'; vfG5g egL eg]sf lyP . ljZj a}+ssf] ;j{]If0fjf6 lkmnLlkG;df ^@ % hgtfnfO{ Gofofnodf e|i6|frf/ 5 eGg] dx;'; /x]sf] kfOPsf] lyof] . ljZj a}+ssf] g} ;g\ !))\* sf] ;j{]If0f cg';f/ $)% ;/sf/L jlsn / GofofwL;n] 3'; lng] u/]sf] eGg] tYo nfl6leofsf] ;+be{df cfPsf] lyof] . e]g]h'Pnfdf &%% hgtf cbfntdf lgikIf Gofo x'G5 eGg] s'/fdf ljZjf; /fVb}gg\ . tfGhflgof / o'uf08fdf ;g\ @))) tfsfsf] ;j{]If0fdf #@% n] Gofofnodf clgoldttf 5 egL l:jsf/]sf lyP . To:t} lgsf/fu'jfdf $^ % n] Gofofkflnsfdf e|i6|frf/ ePsf] l:jsf/ u/]sf lyP . df]/L;;df !% b]vL @@% n] Tofxfsf

#

dlhi6|]6nfO{ e|i6|frf/L ePsf] :jLsf/ u/]sf] lyof] . o;/L cWoogjf6 s] kfOG5 eg] w]/} d'n'sx/'df hgtf Gofofkflnsfsf] sfd sfjf{xL;+u ;Gt'i6 ePsf] kfOPsf] 5}g . sf]nlDjofsf] Gofofnodf ;g @)!) s} ;j{]If0fjf6 rfln; nfv d'2fx/' ljrf/flwg ePsf] kfOPsf] 5 . elgG5 ,GofofwL;x/' km};nfeGbf j9L sfo{kq n]vgdfg} Jo:t ePsf] sf/0f xf] . O/fgdf %),))))) d'2fx/' ljrf/flwg 5 . Tofxf+ b]jfgL kmf}hbf/L b'j}df Pp6} k2tL xfn;Dd nfu' 5 / Pp6} GofofwL;n] k|f/+les cg';+wfg ug{] / clGtd lg0f{o klg ug{] u/]sf] 5 . h;n] ubf{ Toxf+sf] Gofofkflnsf ljjf:kb g} b]lvPsf] 5 . o;jf6 lgikIf OG;fkmsf] cfzf sd g} x'g] x'+bf Tofxf+sf] Gofofkflnsf k|lt hgtf pbflzg b]lvPsf] 5 .

e|i6|frf/ ,lj;+utL / ljs[lt eGg] s'/f cbfntsf km};nfjf6 dfq x'Fb}g cGo k|s[ofjf6 klg hgtfn] Gofofkflnsf k|lt z+sf pkz+sf ug{] ub{5g. h:tf] km};nfdf ljnDj x'g' ,lgwf{l/t ;doeGbf clws ;do;Ddl g0f{o geO nlDag' ,/ u+le/ /'kdf kxn gx'g' ,d'2fsf] tYofª\s nutx/' pko'St;+u g/flvg' / sDk'6/ k2tL gx'g' xf] . lj;+utLsf] csf]{ hl/of eg]sf] km};nfsf] 9Lnf] sfof{Gjog ,cgfjZos Dofb k"lh{ sf6g' jf 9Lnf] Dofb hf/L ug{' ,cTlows j9L ;+Vofdf w/f}6Ldf 5f8\g', jf d'2f k/]kl5 y'gfdf /fvL 5f8b} g5f8g' ,y'g'jfnfO{ ;'gjfOsf] jvt cbfntdf gNofpg' ,hgtfx/'df cbfntLo ;'gjfO{sf] kx'Fr gx'g' ,d'2fsf ldl;nx/' ufoj x'g' ,;hfo lbg] s|ddf Pp6} /'ksf] d'2fdf km/s km/s ;hfo x'g' ,km};nf x'g 9Lnf] x'g' ,s'g} s'g} d'2fsf] k|df0fsf] ;+sngdf j9L rf;f] /fVg' / s'g}df k|df0f j'‰g] rf;f] klg gb]vfpg' ,s'g} d'2fdf xtf/ xtf/ km};nf ug{' ,sfo{kflnsfsf] kIfdf cTlows km};nfx/' ug{' ,/ Gofoflw;n] cfˆgf] lgo'lStstf{ JolSt jf ;+:yfsf] km};nf ubf{( s'g} bn jf /fhg}lts JolStljz]ifsf] ) kIf lng' ,cyjf ;]jfg[j[t ePkl5 klg lgo'lSt kfpg] cfzdf kIfkftk"0f{ km};nf ug{' ,s'g} sfg'g Joj;foL;+u j9L 3'nldn ug{' jf ;]jfu|xL, /fh}lts JolSt;+u ;+jGw j9fpg' o:tf Jojxf/jf6 GofosdL{df ;'2tf gb]vfO{ e|i6|frf/sf] cfz+sf hGdfpb5 .

nf]stGqsf] d]/'b\08 eg]sf] :jtGq / ;Ifd Gofofkflnsf xf] . cbfntn] hlt lgle{s / lgikIf eO{ hgtfnfO{ OG;fkm lbg ;Sb5 k|hftGq Tlotg} df}nfpg ;Sg] 5 . cfˆgf ;b:o /fi6|x/'sf] GofofkflnsfnfO{ ;Ifd / ;'b[9Ls/0f agfpg ;+o'St /fi6|;+3sf] klg dxTjk"0f{ e"ldsf 5 .

**;+o'St /fi6|;+3sf] kxn** -:

Gofofkflnsfsf] e|i6|frf/sf] Go'lgs/0fsf] lglDt o" .Pg .l8 .kL n] 7"nf] nufgL u/]sf] 5 . GofofnonfO{ ;Ifd / ;'9[s/0f ug{ GofofwL;nfO{ tflnd lbg] ,clws[tx/'nfO{ tflnd j[lt ljsf; ug{] pkfox/' u/]sf] kfOG5 . To:t} sfg"gL /fHosf] :yfkgfsf] lglDt / Gofofnox/'sf] ;'b[l9s/0fsf] lglDt O/fsdf Jofks sfo{s|d ;+rfng u/]sf] 5 . cGt/fli6|o b:tfj]h dWo]df dfgj clwsf/sf] laZjJofkL 3f]if0ff kqdf sfg"gsf] cuf8L ;j} ;dfg eGg] cjwf/0ff /x]sf] 5 . ;fy} hgtfn] :jR5 Gofo kfpg' klg dfgj cl3sf/ xf] . ;+o'St /fi6| cGt/ut cfly{s tyf ;fdflhs kl/ifb\n] Gofofkflnsfsf] ;'b[9Ls/0f / j[tL ljsf;sf lglDt k|:tfj gDa/ @#\@))^ kfl/t u/]sf] 5 . h;df elgPsf] 5 e|i6|frf/n] ljlwsf] zf;gnfO{ gf; ub{5 / hgtfsf] Gofofkflnsf k|ltsf] hg ljZjf;nfO{ 36fpFb5 . dfgj clwsf/sf] ;'/Iff / dfgj ljsf;sf lglDt jt{dfg kl/k|]Ifdf Gofofkflnsfsf] lgikIftf ,:jtGqtf ;+u7gfTds ;'b[9tf cfjZos 5 . Gofofnosf] lgikIftfsf] ;+Gbe{df ;+o'St /fi6|;+3n] ;g !)\*% sf] @) gf]e]Da/df $)\#@ sf] k|:tfj / ToxL jif{sf] !# l8;]Da/df lgikIftf ,:jtGqtf Gofofkflnsfsf] cfwf/e"t l;WbfGt xf] egL k|:tfj kfl/t ;+3s} ;ftf} j}7sdf u/]sf] lyof] ( adopted by the Seventh United Nations Congress on the Prevention of Crime and the Treatment of Offenders, held in Milan from 26 August to 6 September 1985 ) ck/fwsf] lgoGq0f ,cleo'St k|lt ug{ kg{] Jojxf/ / Gofofkflnsfsf] :jR5 ;"gjfO{ ;+be{df ;+o'St /fi6| ;+3n] y'k|} sfo{s|dx/' ;+rfng u/]sf] 5 ;g @))) ;Dddf . o; kl5 ef/tsf] db|f; ,j]ª\unf]/df Pp6f ;Dd]ng ;g\ @))! df cfof]hgf u/L :jtGq Gofofkflnsfsf] ;+u7gfTds ;'b[9Ls/0f / :t/ ljsf;sf] jf/]df l;b\wfGx/"sf] 3f]if0ffkq hf/L u/]sf] lyof]. To:t} GofofwL;x/'sf] k]zfut cfr/0f ,gLltut s'/fsf] jf/]df ;d]t 5nkmn eO 3f]if0ff ePsf] 5 . ;fy} ;fwf/0f ;efsf] k|:tfj gDa/ $)\#@ / $)\!$^ sf] k|:tfj jf/]df ;d]t 5nkmn ePsf] lyof]. o; ;Dd]ngdf \*) b]zsf GofofwL;x/'n] efu lnPsf lyP h;df k|wfg Gofoflw; / d'Vo Gofoflw;x/' ;fd]n ePsf lyP . o;df Gofokflnsf jf/]df ljljw k|s[ltsf kmf}hbf/L d'2fx/' pSt d'2fx/'sf] k/LIf0f ,cleo'St k|ltsf] Jojxf/ / nfu' cf}ifw d'2fsf] jf/]df rrf{ ;d]t 5nkmn ePsf] lyof] . km]/L ;g\

@))@ df Pp6f uf]nd]r ;Dd]ng b]jfgL sfg'gsf] ;+be{df k|d'v Gofoflw;x/'sf] / cGt/fli6|/o Gofofnosf GofofwL;x/'sf] @% b]vL @^ gf]a]Da/df ;Dd x]udf ePsf] lyof] .

**Gofofkflnsfsf] Ifdtf j[lWb , e|i6|frf/ / clgoldttf x6fpgsf nflu jf :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] cjwf/0ffsf] lglDt kf]Nof08sf] /fhwfgL jfiff{df ;g\ @)!) sf] d] !& d] b]lv !) ;Dddf ;]ldgf/ ePsf] lyof] . o; ;Dd]ngn] :jtGq Gofofkflnsfsf] nflu lgDlgnlvt s'/fsf] l;kmf/Lz ;b:o /fi6|x/'sf] xsdf u/]sf] 5 .**

1. **;/sf/sf] cGo c+u sfo{kflnsf ljwfoLsfjf6 Gofoklnssf] sfo{ ;+rfngdf / Gofokl/ifb\ dfly cgfjZos x:tIf]k x'g glbg].**
2. **Gofokl/ifb\sf] agfj6 / Ifdtf jf/]df ;ts{tfk"j{s hfFr ug{] ,sf/0f To;n] ljwL ;Ddt\ k|hftfGq / :jtGq Gofoklnsf jLrdf tfnd]n /fvL sfd ug{ ;S5 jf ;Sb}g ljrf/ ug{] .**
3. **d'2fx/'sf] ;'gjfOsf] s|d btf{ ePsf] ldlt jf gfdsf] cuf8Lsf] k|yd cIf]/sf] cfwf/df s|d};+u /fVg k|fyldstf lbg] , tfsL k]zL ;'gjfO{sf] s|d};+u kfn}kfnf] cfjf]; ,j]lytL gxf];.**
4. pRr cbfntsf GofowL;x/'n] tNnf] cbfntsf GofowL;sf] sfd sf/jfxLdf ;Nnfx / ;'emfjsf] gfddf x:tIf]k gug{].
5. sfo{kfnLsfjf6 GofowL;sf] k|ToIf lgo'lSt eGbf a/' GofofwL;sf] kbsf] lglDt rog ug{nfO{ lgjf{rgsf] k|s[of g} ckgfpg] .

(j) lgo'St GofowL;x/' sfg"gsf ljb\jfg x'g' kg{] ,g}ltsjfg x'g' kg{],;+jfb ug{ ;Sg] Ifdtf x'g' kg{] ,/ OdfGbf/ x'g' kg{] log} cfwf/df lgo'lSt / kbf]GgtL ul/g' kg{] . ;fy} d'2fsf] k'k{If ubf{ GofofwL;n] j'lb\w ljj]s clg Goflos dgsf] k|of]u ug{ ;Sg' kg{] .

(5)lgo'lSt ubf{ cfTdflgi6 / j:t'lgi6 b'j} tl/sf ckgfpg' kg{] . cfKTdflgi6 u'0fx/'df g}lts :t/ ,k|j[tL g/dkgf ,cfbL :jefj x]g{' kg{] .

(h) GofowL;sf] lgo'lStdf lgod / sfg"g cg';f/ x'g' kg{] ,lgo'lSt k|s[of kf/bzL{ ,/ :jR5 x'g' kg{] ,Gofokflnsfsf] j}wflgstf / ljZjf;lgotfnfO{ sfod /fvg' ug{' kg{].

(em) Gofokflnsfsf] ljZj;lgotfsf] lglDt ,GofofwL;sf] lgo'lSt ubf{ ljljw hflt ,hghflt lk5l8Psf ju{jf6 klg rog ug{] tfsL Gofofkflnsfdf ;j} hflt hghfltsf] ;dfg'kflts ;dfj]lzs/0f x'g ;sf]; o;sf clt/LSt n}+lus ;dfgtf ;d]t ;j} txdf sfod ug{ h/'/L 5 .

(0f) Ohnf;df sfd ug{] sd{rf/Lx/'nfO{ pRr d"Nofª\sg x'g] u/L tflnd lbg] .

(t) GofowL; lgo'StL x'g] s|ddf e|i6|frf/nfO{ s'g} klg xfntdf k|>o glbg] .

(y) GofowL;sf] sfo{sfn ;+jGwdf pd]/sf] xb g/fVg' g} pko'St x'G5 .

**;'wf/ x'g' kg{] s'/fx/'** –

* hgtfdf Gofosf] kx'rsf lglDt ljsf;zLn d'n'sdf ,u|fld0f If]qdf j;fO{sf] b'/L,oftfoft vr{sf] cefj,ljsf;sf] k"jf{wf/ gx'g' / d'2f km};nfdf nfdf] ;do lng' ,lglZrt klg gx'g' h:tf s'/fdf ;'wf/ ug{' kg{] .
* **GofowL;sf] sfo{** l–tgsf] cg'zf;g ,b]jfgL kmf}hbf/L d'2fsf] k'k{If ubf{ ltgn] cleJoSt u/]sf ljrf/,d'2fsf] k'k{If ubf{ ltgn] u/]sf] sfg"gsf] JofVof jf gljgtd JofVofsf] cfwf/df ljrf/ u/L GofowL;sf] ;+Vofdf s6f}tL ug{] jf x6fpg] s'/fsf] d'Nofª\sg ug{] .

%

* o; ;+Gbe{df d'Nofª\sg ubf{ GofowL;n] u/]sf km};nfx/' cTlows ;+Vofdf plN6 ePsf jf cf+lzs kl/jt{g ePsf 5g\, 5}gg\ JolStut /"kdf d"Nofª\sg ug{] k2tL sfod g} ug{] .

* GofowLzx/'n] d'2fsf] k'k{If ug{] s|ddf plgx/'nfO{ jflx/L leqL s'g} bjfj geO :jtGq x'g' kg{]5 . plgx/' sfg"g k|lt pQ/bfoL x'g]5g\ g sL sfo{kflnsf / ljwfoLsf k|tL jf Gofokflnsf leqsf] dflyNnf] txx/'sf] cfb]z;+u jf+lwPsf (chain of command ) x'G5g\ g} .
* cg'zf;gsf] ;+Gbe{df Hofb} s7f]/ gLlt klg gckgfO{ ,s]xL nlrnf]kgg} sfod ug{] .
* hg ;+Dks{sf] ;+be{df gLlt jf tslgsL Joj:yf th{'df ug{] .
* km};nfx/'sf] k|sfzg ug{] / hgtfdf To;sf] kx'Fr ;/n;+u u/fpg] .
* cfjZos kg{] If]qdf sfg"g Joj;foLx/'sf] ;xof]u lng] , ;Ifd sfg"g Joj;foLx/'sf] ;+Vofdf j[b\wL u/fpg] tfsL JolStnfO{ nfu]sf] ;hfodf 36fpg] jf ;kmfO{ lbg ;+ej x'g ;sf]; .

**g]kfndf ljs[tLljxLg Gofokflnsf ;+jlGw k|of;-:**

klxn] g]kfnsf] Gofofkflnsfsf] ;+Gbe{df Pp6f u'gf;f] j/fj/ ;'Gg kfOGYof] GofoLs e|i6|frf/sf] ph"/L k/]klg sf/jfxL gx'g], sf/afxL u/]sf]df klg dfq emf/f 6fg{]ul/G5 elgGYof] . k|fo To:tf] ph"/L k/L 5fgljg\ ePtfklg ;hfo ug{] u/L sf/jfxL gu/L cd's GofowL;nfO{ /flhgfdf lbg] lbnfpg] u/fPsf] ;'Gg kfOGYof] . k+rfotsfndf w]/} ph"/L k/]df hflu/ vf];]/ khlg ug{] u/]sf] kfOG5 . s]xL ;do otf Gofo kl/ifb\n] s]xL d'2fdf sf/jfxL u/]sf] pbfx/0f 5 , h:tf] lhNnf GofowLz u0f]z k+lhof/ / s]bf/ Kofs'/]nsf] lj/'Wbdf sf/jfxL ePsf]df ;jf]{Rr cbfntdf kl/ifbsf] lg0f{o lj/'Wb bfo/ u/]sf] l/6x/'sf] lg0f{odf kl/ifb\sf] km};nfnO{ ;b/ u/L xfn km};nf eO;s]sf] 5 . To:t} lj/]Gb|s'df/ s0f{l j/'Wb u/]sf] sf/jfxLpk/sf] l/6sf] ph"/L xfn km"nj]Grdf ljrf/flwg 5 eg] ,csf{ Gofoflwz lrqb]j hf]zLnfO{ kl/ifb\n] sf/jfxL u/]sf]df pStl g0f{opk/ k/]sf] l/6 ljrf/flwg cj:yfdf /x]sf] kfOG5 . jt{dfg k|wfg Gofoflwz /fd k|;fb >]i6Ho"sf] kb jxfnL @)^^\!@\@# df ePkl5 e|i6|frf/ ,ljs[lt lj;+ult lgoGq0f ug{] cleofgdf Jofkstf cfPsf] xf] . pxfeGbf k"j{sf k|wfg Gofoflwz /fodfemL tyf cg'k/fh zdf{sf] kfnfdf klg lj;+ult / ljs[lt lgoGq0fsf] k|of; ePsf] g} xf] t/ jxfx/';+u sfo{sfn cToGt yf]/} ;do lyof] . @)^^ r}q kl5 lj/'Wb k/]sf ph"/LdWo] hDdf %$ yfg ph"/Lx/'nfO{ Gofokl/ifb\sf dfglgo ;b:o df]tLsfhL :yflktn] 5fglag\ ubf{ k|f/Dedf g} tYloxg kfPsf] x'Fbf tL ph"/Lx/' tfd]nLdf /fvLPsf] 5 . o;/L k/]sf ph"/LdWo]df !! yfgdf 5flGag ug{ egL g]kfnsf] cGlt/d ;+ljwfg @)^# sf] wf/f !!# sf] pkwf/f (% ) adf]lhd ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf dfglgo GofowLz tkaxfb'/ du/Ho'sf] Ps ;b:oLo hf+ra"em ;ldlt u7g eO{ hfFra"em ug{] sfo{ u/]sf] ePsf] 5 . lagf]bs'df/ Gof}kfg]sf] hfx]/Ln] jfbL g]kfn ;/sf/ k|ltjfbL ;~ho >]i6 ,/f]xLt klnjg cu|jfn led;]g kl08t ;d]t ePsf] kmf} g+ @!)) sf] ckx/0f tyf z/L/ jGws d'2f -! cf]dsf/ e§rgsf] hfx]/Ln] jfbL g]kfn ;/sf/ k|ltjfbL log} JolSt ePsf] kmf} g+@!)! sf] ckx/0f tyf z/L/ jGws d'2fdf tTsflng GofowLzjf6 ulDe/ k|s[ltsf] kmf}hbf/L d'2fdf k|df0fsf] d'Nofª\sg gu/L Tof] klg ef/lto gful/snfO{ 5fl8lbPsf]df sfo{Ifdtfsf] cefj ;d]t b]lvPsf]df ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf dfglgo GofofwL; jn/fd s].;Lsf] cWoIftfdf Ps ;b:oLo 5flGjg ;ldltsf] u7g ul/Psf] 5 . o;/L kl/ifb\ Jbf/f cg';Gwfg ul/PsfnfO{ kb adf]lhdsf] sfo{ ug{ /f]s nufO{ xfn kl/ifbdf xflh/ u/fOPsf] 5. ;f] dfly pNn]lvt d'2fx/'df g} lhNnf cbfnt sf7df0f8f}n] w/f}6Ldf 5f8]jfkt kf6g k'g/fj]bg cbfntdf !& g+ sf] lgj]bg bfo/ gu/]jfkt pk-GofolwjStf ;'/]Gb|jxfb'/ yfkfnfO{ klg hfFrj"em ug{] cfb]z lbPsf] lyof] . o;} d'2fsf] ;+Gbe{df kf6g k'g/fj]bg cbfntsf tTsflng cj:yfsf d'Vo Gofolwz /0fjxfb'/ jd xfn ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf :yfO{ GofowL;n] klg 5f8\g gkg{] d'2fdf sfo{ Ifdtfsf] cefj / nfkf/afxLjf6 w/f}6Ldf cleo'StnfO{ 5fl8lbPsf] x'Fbf lghnfO{ kl/ifb\n] dfxfcleof]usf lglDt ;+;b ;dIf l;kmfl/z u/]sf] 5 . o;/L g} xfn;fn} k'g/fj]bg cbfnt t'lN;k'/sf] tTsflng Gofolwz cf]dk|;fb ;'j]bLpk/ k'g/fj]bg tyf lhNnf cbfntx/'sf] kfl/>lds,;]jf ;'ljwf tyf ;]jfsf zt{ ;DaGwL P]g @)$\* sf] bkmf @# sf] pkbkmf @ / $ ljk/Lt sfo{ u/]sf] x'Fbf Gofo kl/ifb\ P]g @)$& sf] bkmf ^ adf]lhd dfglgo tkaxfb'/ du/Ho"sf] cWoIftfdf hfFrj"em ug{ Ps ;b:oLo hfFra"em ;ldltsf] u7g ePsf] 5 . jt{dfg cj:yfdf ;jf]{Rr cbfntsf] e"ldsf x]bf{ jblnbf] kl/l:yltdf cfˆgf] cbfntsf] jftfj/0fdf z'2tf Nofpg k|z:t k|of; u/]sf] kfOG5 . ;fy} ljs[lt lj;+ultnfO{ x6fpg] 7"nf] k|of; u/]sf] kfOG5 . e|i6|frf/ ,lj;+ult / ljs[ltnfO{ Gofokflnsfjf6 k"0f{t: x6fpg] xf] eg] ,hgtfn] jf:ltjs OG;fkm kfpg] 5g\ ,o;n] d'n'sdf Gofok"0f{ jftfj/0f sfod ug{] 5 ,clg nf]stGq km:6fpg] 5 .

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g]kfnsf] Gofofkflnsfdf clgoldttf 5 eGg] s'/fsf] j/fj/ kq klqsf / hgu'gf;f] cfO/x]sf] x'Fbf Gofofkflnsfsf] z'2tfsf] lglDt ,hgtfnfO{ OG;fkm lbgsf] lglDt,Gofofkflnsfsf] ljs[tL / lj;+utL x6fO{ ;Ifd / ;'b[9 clg :jtGq Gofofkflnsf :yfkgfsf] lglDt @)^^ ;fndf tTsflng dfglgo GofofwL; xfnsf k|wfg Gofolwz /fdk|;fb >]i6Ho"sf] ;+of]hsTjdf Pp6f sfo{bnsf] u7g ug{] sfo{ eof] / o;df dfglgo Gofoflw;Ho"x/' lvn/fh /]UdL,lu/Lz rGb|nfn ,k|sfz j:tL ;d]t ;b:o /xg' ePsf] lyof] . of] sfo{bnn] Gofofkflnsfsf] ljs[tL / lj;+utL jf/]df cWoog ug{ b]zsf] clwsf+; efudf e|d0f u/]sf] 5 . o;/L ;]jfu|fxL ,cfdhgtf,j'lb\wlhjL kqsf/ eb| enfb\dLx/';+u Gofofkflnsfsf] e|i6|frf/ jf/]df hfgsf/L lng] sfo{ u/]sf] lyof] . of] cWoogsf] p2]Zosf] jf/]df elgPsf] 5 l56f] ,5l/tf] ,;'ne ,kf/bzL{ Pj+ k|efjsf/L Gofosf nflu ;jn, ;Ifd, ;'b[9 / :jtGq Gofokflnsfsf] cfjZos x'G5 . nf]stGqdf GofokflnsfnfO{ hgcf:yfsf] w/f]x/ / s]Glb|jGb' dflgG5 . Gofosf d'No,dfGotf / cfbz{nfO{ cfTd;ft ub{} ;do ;fk]If /'kdf Gofo k|bfg ug{ ;s] dfq Gofokflnsf k|ltsf] hgcf:yf / ljZjf;n] hLjGttf kfpFb5 . ;do rs|n] o;sf] sfo{If]qdf Nofpg] ljleGgl sl;dsf ;d:ofx/' / cj/f]wx/'n] o;nfO{ sdhf]/ agfpg] x'Fbf ltgsf] ;dod} klxrfg u/L lr/kmf/ ub{} cuf8L j8\g' ckl/xfo{ x'G5 . o;} tYonfO{ cfTd;ft ub{} xfd|f] ;Gbe{df klg cbfntsf ;du| sfd sf/jfxLdf b]lvPsf ljleGg vfnsf ;d:ofx/'sf] klxrfg u/L ;dfwfg ub{} l56f] 5l/tf] / k|efjsf/L Gofo ;+kfbgsf dfWodn] ljs[ltljlxg Gofokflnsfsf] ljsf;sf nfuL cfjZos cWoog u/L b'O{ dlxgf leq k|ltj]bg k]z ug{] ;do tf]lsPsf] lyof] . o; sfo{bnn] c£oog cg';+Gwfg kl5 lgisif{ / ;dfwfgsf] pkfo tyf ;'emfj k|:t't u/]sf] 5 . o;df lb3{sflng / cNksflng pkfox/' sf] ;'emfj k|bfg u/]sf] 5 . cbfntsf] ljs[lt x6fpg] ;+jGwdf s]xL dxTjk"0f{ a"Fbfx/' lgDlgnlvt 5g .

* ljrf}nLofsf] ls|ofsnfkx/'nfO{ sf/jfxLsf] bfo/fdf Nofpg] ;f] ;d]tsf ljifoj:t'x/'nfO{ ;d]6\g] u/L cbfntsf] cjx]ngf ;DaGwL 5'§} P]g th{'df u/L nfu' ul/g' kg{] .
* Gofokflnsfsf cfly{s clgoldttf / e|i6|frf/sf ;DaGwdf 5'§} P]g th{'df ul/g' kg{] .
* Gofo kl/ifb\df sf clgoldt sfd sf/jfxL / cfr/0fsf ;+DaGwdf 5fgljg ug{ ;+oGql gdf{0f u/L k|efjsf/L /'kdf kl/rfng ul/g' kg{] .

* cg';Gwfg tyf cleof]hg q'6Lk"0f{ b]lvPsf] cj:yfdf ;/sf/jfbL kmf}hbf/L d'2fx/'df k'g: cg';Gwfg Pj+ cleof]hg jf k'/s cleof]hgsf] Joj:yf k|efjsf/L /'kdf nfu' ug{' kg{] .
* ;/n / k|efjsf/L km};nf sfof{Gjog P]g,lgodfjnL th{'df u/L nfu' ul/g' kg{].

o;df s]xL ;'wf/sf s'/fx/' klg p7fOPsf 5g\ – h:tf] sfol{jlw sfg"gdf ;'wf/ ,Gofokl/ifb\ ,Gofo ;]jf cfof]usf] ;ls|otf a9fpg],;+rf/ dfWod;+usf] ;DaGw / ;"rgf ;Dk]if0f ,sfg"g Joj;foL;+usf] ;DaGwsf] ck]Iff ,k|zf;lgs kIfdf ;'wf/sf If]q ,GofoLs g]t[Tjjf6 ck]Iff, cfGlt/s ;'wf/sf If]q,ljs[ltsf d"n sf/s / ltgsf] lgoGq0f ,;]jfu|fxL;+usf] ;DaGwdf ;'wf/ ,ck/fw cg';Gwfg / cleof]hg k|0ffnLdf ;'wf/ cflb bz zLif{sdf cd"No ;'emfjx/' ;+sng u/L k|:t't ug{] sfo{ ul/Psf] kfOG5 . o; k|ltj]bgdf Gofokflnsfjf6 e|i6|frf/ ,ljs[lt lj;+ult / clgoldttfsf] h8sf] cg';Gwfg ul/Psf] 5 / k|ofKt dfqfdf ;'emfjx/' klg k|:t't u/LPsf] 5 . h;nfO{ k|of]udf NofPsf cj:yfdf nfesf/L l;b\w x'g] 5 .

g]kfndf e|i6|frf/ JofKt 5 eGg] hg u'gf;f] /x]sf] 5 ,lbglbg} ;+rf/ dfWoddf ltg} u'gf;f] k9\g kfO{G5 . ei6|frf/ pGd"ng ug{] pkfosf] k|of; ;/sf/jf6 3f]if0ff gePsf] klg xf]Og t/ tYo s'/f s] xf] eg] e|i6|frf/ pGd"ng ug{] 3f]if0ff ug{] ;/sf/sf kbflwsf/Lx/'g} e|i6|frf/df d'l5Psf] ePkl5, e|i6|frf/sf] sf/jfxL p7fg ug{] lgsfo g} e|i6|frf/Lsf] cv8f ePkl5 e|i6|frf/ pGd"ng x'g] k|Zgg} p7b}g eGg] cfh ef]nL u'gf;f] Jofks ;'Gg kfOG5 . g]kfnn] e|i6|frf/ lj/'Wbsf] cGt/fli6|o ;+GwLdf xfn ;fn} x:tfIf/ ;d]t u/L ;s]sf] 5 . g]kfnsf] ;jf]{Rr cbfnt e|i6|frf/ lj/'Wb ;s[o ePsf] kOPsf] 5 .xfn;fn} s]xL e|i6|frf/sf d'2fx/'df ei6|frf/jf6 cfh{g ePsf] ;+klQdf ph'/Lsf] xbDofbsf] l;df g/xg] JoVof ePsf] 5 .To:t} cfkmGtsf gfddf /fv]sf] e|i6|frf/jf6 cfh{g ePsf] ;+DlkQ k|df0fLt ePdf e|i6|frf/g} 7x/Lg] h:tf JofVof ePsf 5g .To:t} l/6 g+ )$@&\@)^& \w0 km};nf ldlt @)^& sflt{s @) /f]h @ df d'2f -:pTk|]if0fo'St k/dfb]z lgj]bs k|d'v dfnkf]t clws[t k|]d axfb'/ vfk'ª\ul j/'Wb e"ld;'wf/ dGqfno ,l;+xb/jf/ sf7df08f} ePsf] d'2fdf ;Ddfglgo k|wfg /fd k|;fbHo"n] Goflos l6Kk0fL ug{' ePsf] 5 .h;df elgPsf] 5 cbfntsf] km};nfjf6 o" . Pg kfs{sf] hUuf eGg] s'/fsf] lg0f{o eO;s]sf]df ;f] cbfntsf] 7x/jf6 ;fj{hflg ePsf] hUufnfO{ clVtof/sf b"O kbfwLsL/Ln nlnt jxfb'/ lnDa' / j]b k|;fb l;jfsf]6Ln] ldlt @)^^|)|!& df u}/sfg'gL cfwf/df clVtof/ ljgf JolStsf] gfddf btf{ u/fpg] cfb]z lj/'Wb sf/jfxL ug{ ;+jlGwt lgsfonfO{ l6Kk0fL cfb]z hf/L u/]sf] 5 .