

Sentiment Analysis of Reviews on Yelp Dataset

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Why?

None of us did NLP Before.

Curious to know how efficient NLP is.

Academic dataset challenge is going on.

Dataset Description

- Dataset available as dump of json files.
- Relevant fields of relevant Json files

Business.json

```
{  
'type': 'business',  
'business_id': (encrypted business id),  
'attributes': {  
  (attribute_name): (attribute_value),  
  ...  
}
```

Review.json

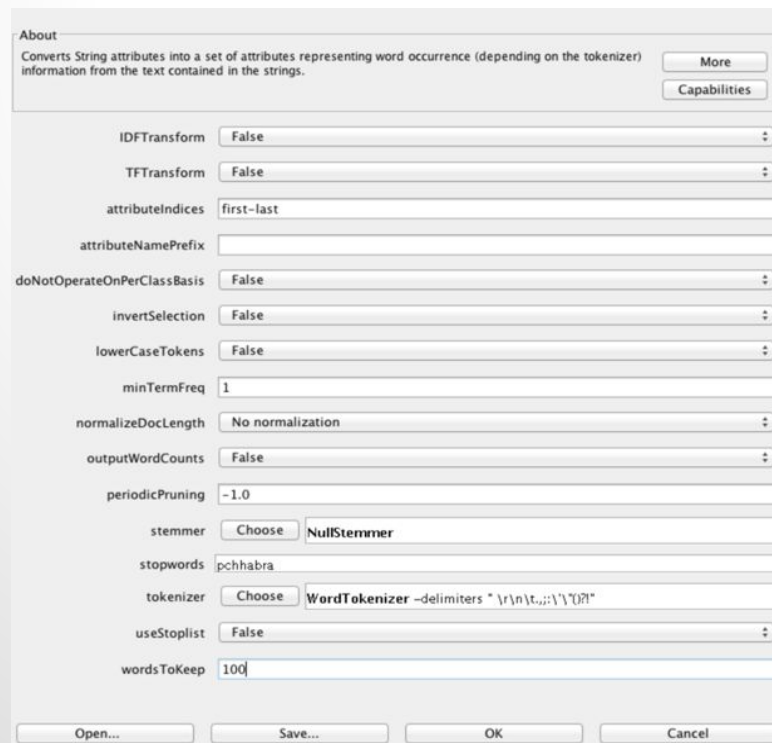
```
{  
'business_id': (encrypted  
business id),  
'stars': (star rating,  
rounded to half-stars),  
'text': (review text),  
}
```

Data Preprocessing



Data Preprocessing contd.(Weka)

String to word vector(Converts String to attributes representing word occurrence).
Tried with default settings.



The screenshot shows the 'StringToWordVector' dialog box in Weka. The 'About' tab is selected, displaying a description: 'Converts String attributes into a set of attributes representing word occurrence (depending on the tokenizer) information from the text contained in the strings.' Below this are 'More' and 'Capabilities' buttons. The main settings area includes various options, most of which are set to their default values: 'IDFTTransform' (False), 'TFTTransform' (False), 'attributeIndices' (first-last), 'attributeNamePrefix' (empty), 'doNotOperateOnPerClassBasis' (False), 'invertSelection' (False), 'lowerCaseTokens' (False), 'minTermFreq' (1), 'normalizeDocLength' (No normalization), 'outputWordCounts' (False), 'periodicPruning' (-1.0), 'stemmer' (Choose, NullStemmer), 'stopwords' (pchhabra), 'tokenizer' (Choose, WordTokenizer --delimiters " \r\n\t,;:\\"\t?!"), 'useStoplist' (False), and 'wordsToKeep' (100). At the bottom are 'Open...', 'Save...', 'OK', and 'Cancel' buttons.

About

Converts String attributes into a set of attributes representing word occurrence (depending on the tokenizer) information from the text contained in the strings.

More

Capabilities

IDFTTransform False

TFTTransform False

attributeIndices first-last

attributeNamePrefix

doNotOperateOnPerClassBasis False

invertSelection False

lowerCaseTokens False

minTermFreq 1

normalizeDocLength No normalization

outputWordCounts False

periodicPruning -1.0

stemmer Choose NullStemmer

stopwords pchhabra

tokenizer Choose WordTokenizer --delimiters " \r\n\t,;:\\" \t ? ! " *

useStoplist False

wordsToKeep 100

Open... Save... OK Cancel

Classification

Try Algorithms with 5 fold cross Validation.

1. Naive Bayes - 72.32%
2. Multinomial Naive Bayes - 80.52%
3. K Nearest Neighbor(5) - 73.16%
4. J48 (Decision Tree) - 76.86%
5. Random Forest - 82.89%
6. Support Vector Machine - 83.79%

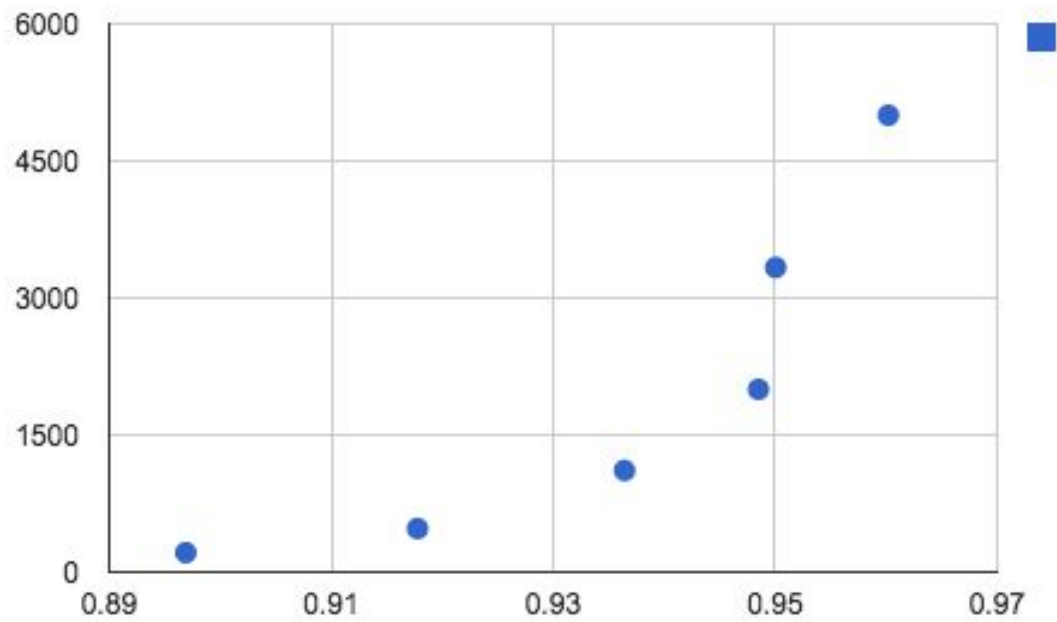
Play around with String to word Vector

94.64%
Accuracy

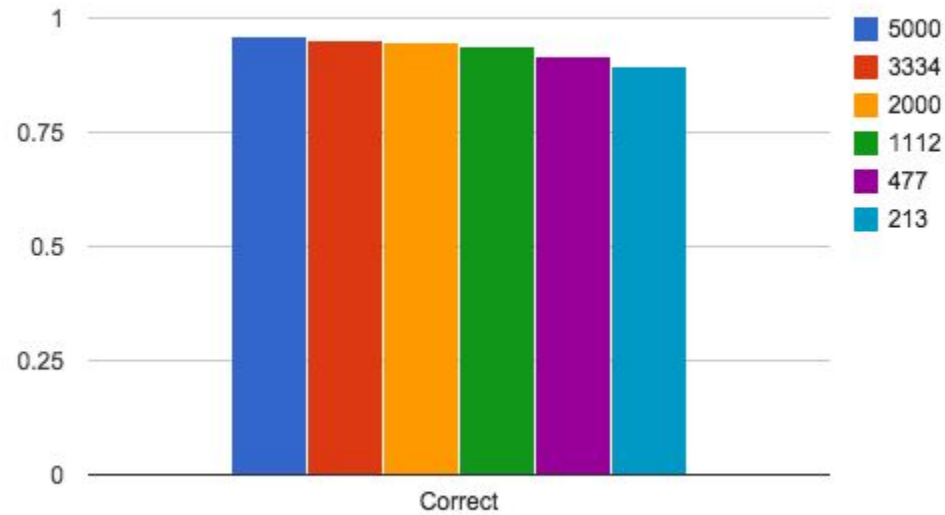
IDFTransform	<input type="button" value="True"/>
TFTransform	<input type="button" value="True"/>
attributeIndices	<input type="text" value="first-last"/>
attributeNamePrefix	<input type="text" value=""/>
doNotOperateOnPerClassBasis	<input type="button" value="False"/>
invertSelection	<input type="button" value="False"/>
lowerCaseTokens	<input type="button" value="True"/>
minTermFreq	<input type="text" value="1"/>
normalizeDocLength	<input type="button" value="Normalize all data"/>
outputWordCounts	<input type="button" value="True"/>
periodicPruning	<input type="text" value="-1.0"/>
stemmer	<input type="button" value="Choose"/> <input type="text" value="NullStemmer"/>
stopwords	<input type="text" value="stopwordslong.txt"/>
tokenizer	<input type="button" value="Choose"/> <input "="" type="text" value="WordTokenizer -delimiters "/>
useStoplist	<input type="button" value="True"/>
wordsToKeep	<input type="text" value="1000"/>

LingPipe Java Library

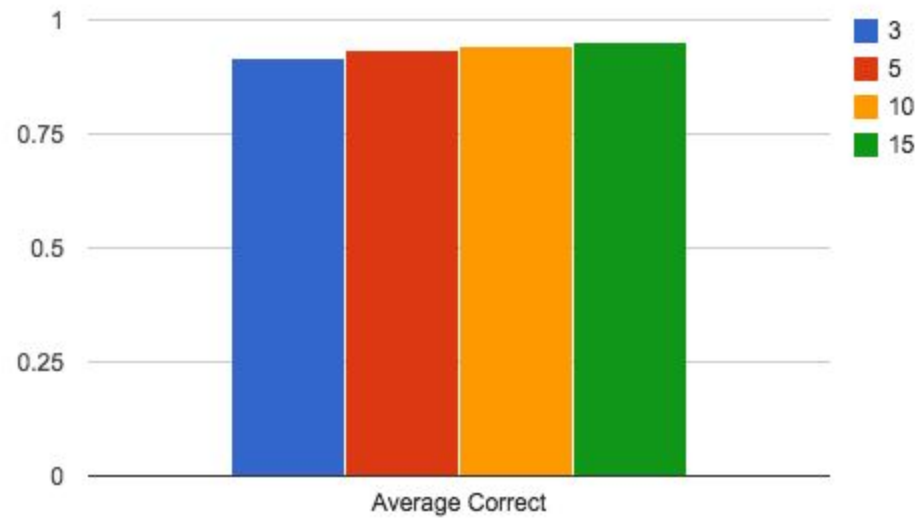
Percentage correct versus number of test cases.



Percent success compared to number of test cases



Average Correct Evaluated per Fold Count



Questions?