

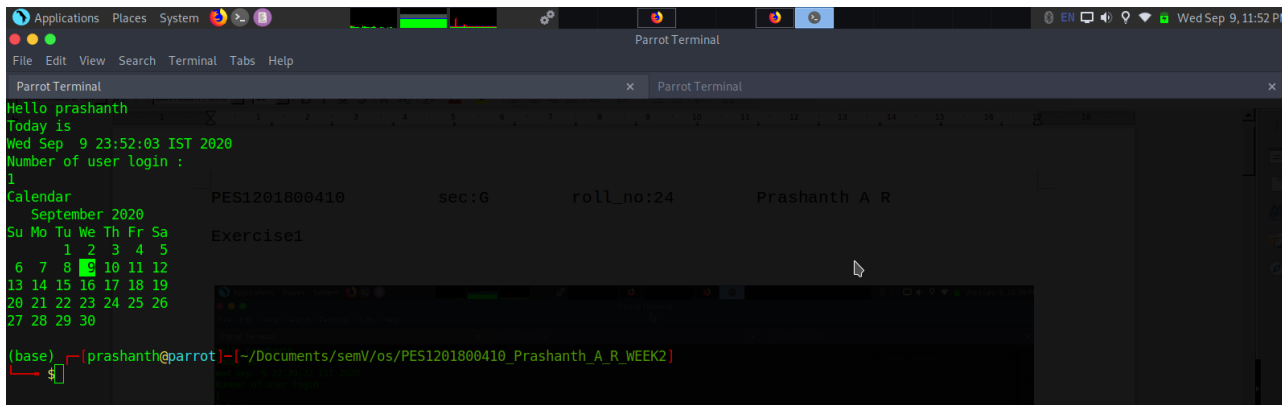
PES1201800410

sec:G

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Prashanth A R

Exercise1



```
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
Hello prashanth
Today is
Wed Sep 9 23:52:03 IST 2020
Number of user login :
1
Calendar
September 2020
Su Mo Tu We Th Fr Sa
  1  2  3  4  5
  6  7  8  9 10 11 12
 13 14 15 16 17 18 19
 20 21 22 23 24 25 26
 27 28 29 30
```

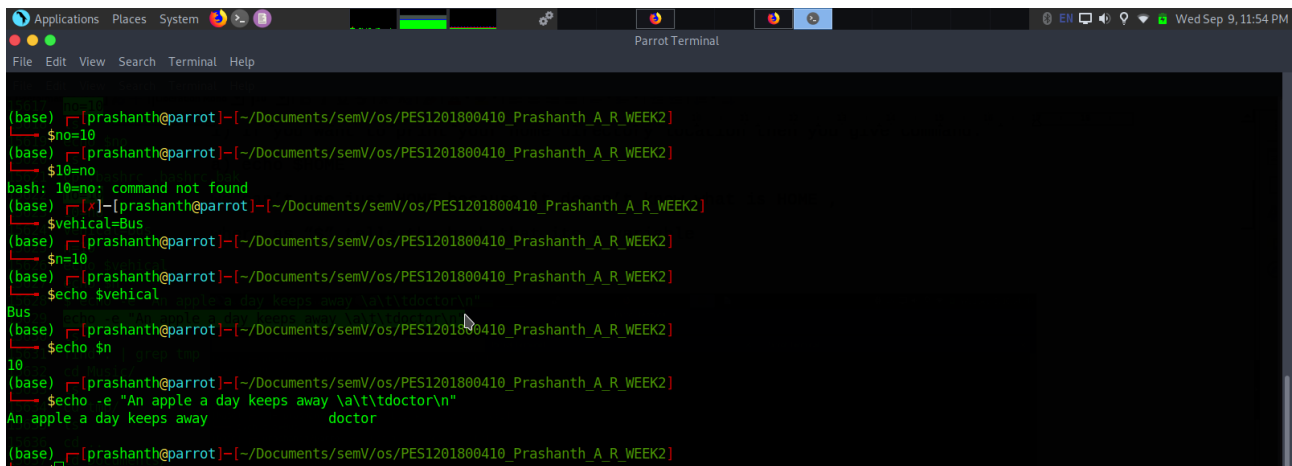
exit 0 indicates that the program has been successfully completed.
\$ - is a used to use the variable defined already

Exercise2

1) If you want to print your home directory location then you give command:

a) echo \$HOME

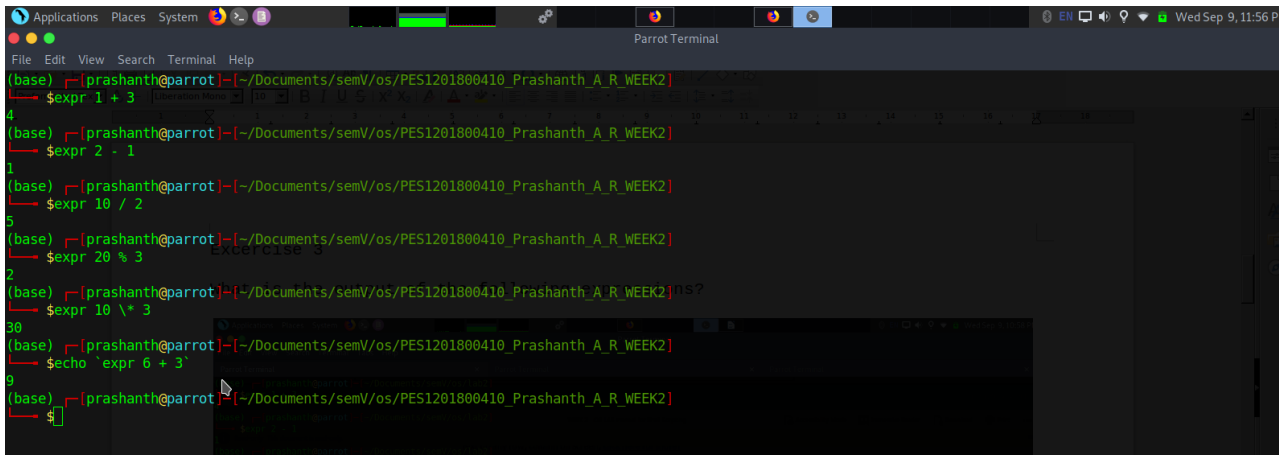
we can't use just HOME because it doesn't know what is HOME ,
where as "\$" tells the bash that its a variable



```
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
no=10
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$no=no
bash: 10=no: command not found
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$vehical=Bus
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$n=10
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$echo $vehical
Bus
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$echo $n
10
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
$echo -e "An apple a day keeps away \a\t\tdoctor\n"
An apple a day keeps away      doctor
```

Exercise 3

What is the output of the following expressions?

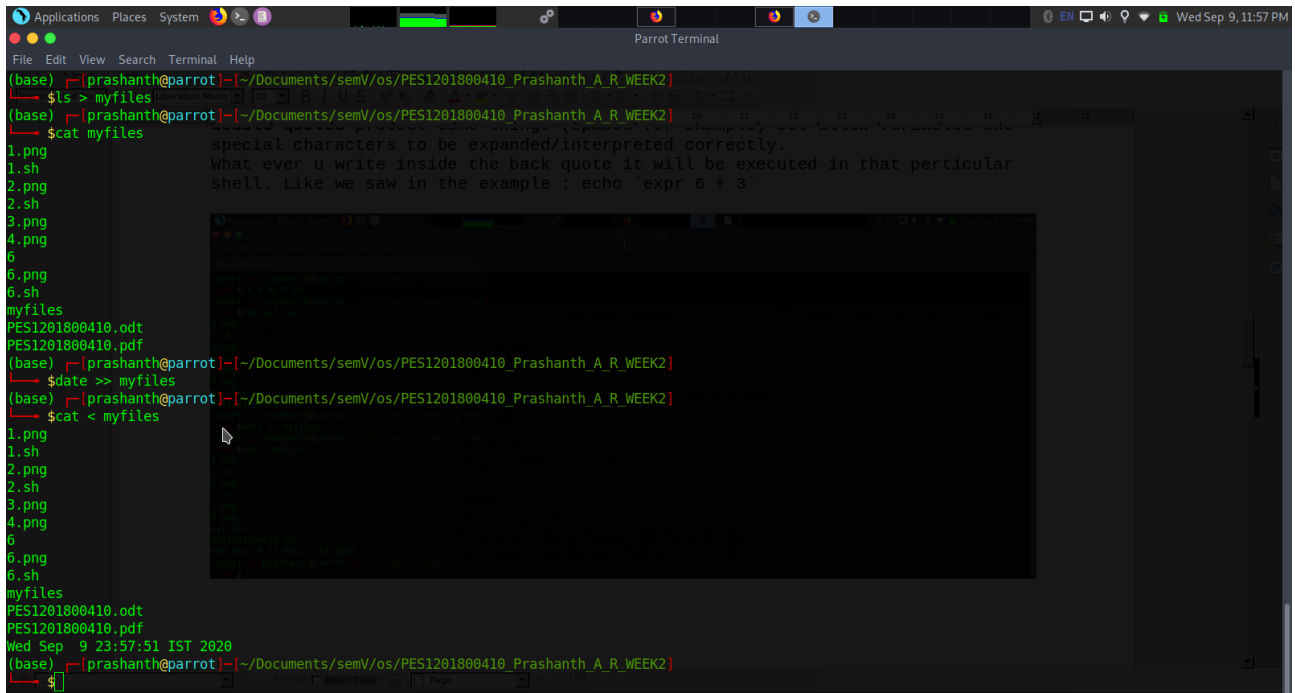


```
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ expr 1 + 3
4
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ expr 2 - 1
1
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ expr 10 / 2
5
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ expr 20 % 3
2
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ expr 10 \* 3
30
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ echo `expr 6 + 3`
9
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$
```

Exercise 4

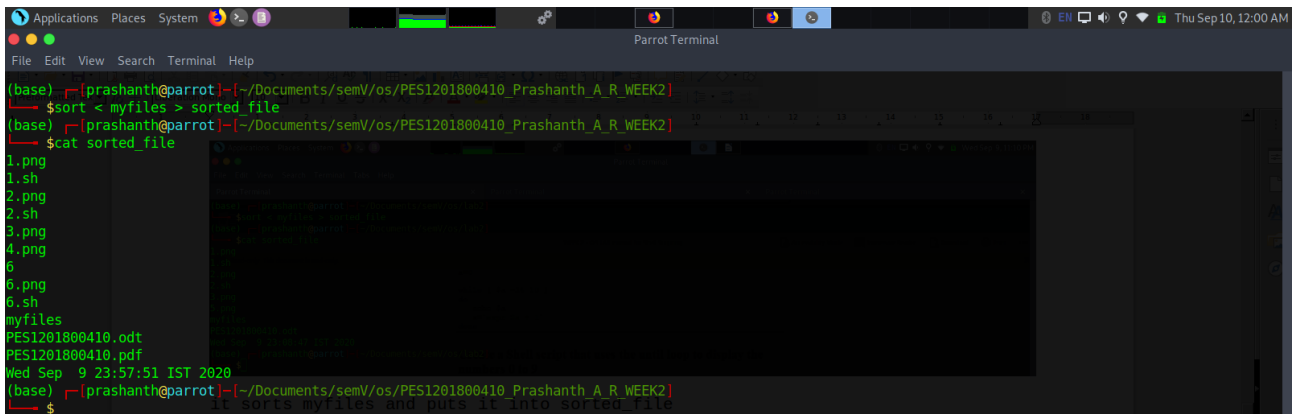
What is the meaning of Single quote ('), Double quote (") and Back quote (`) in shell?

In other words, **single quotes** completely protect a string from the **shell** while **double quotes** protect some things (spaces for example) but allow variables and special characters to be expanded/interpreted correctly. What ever u write inside the back quote it will be executed in that particular shell. Like we saw in the example : `echo `expr 6 + 3``



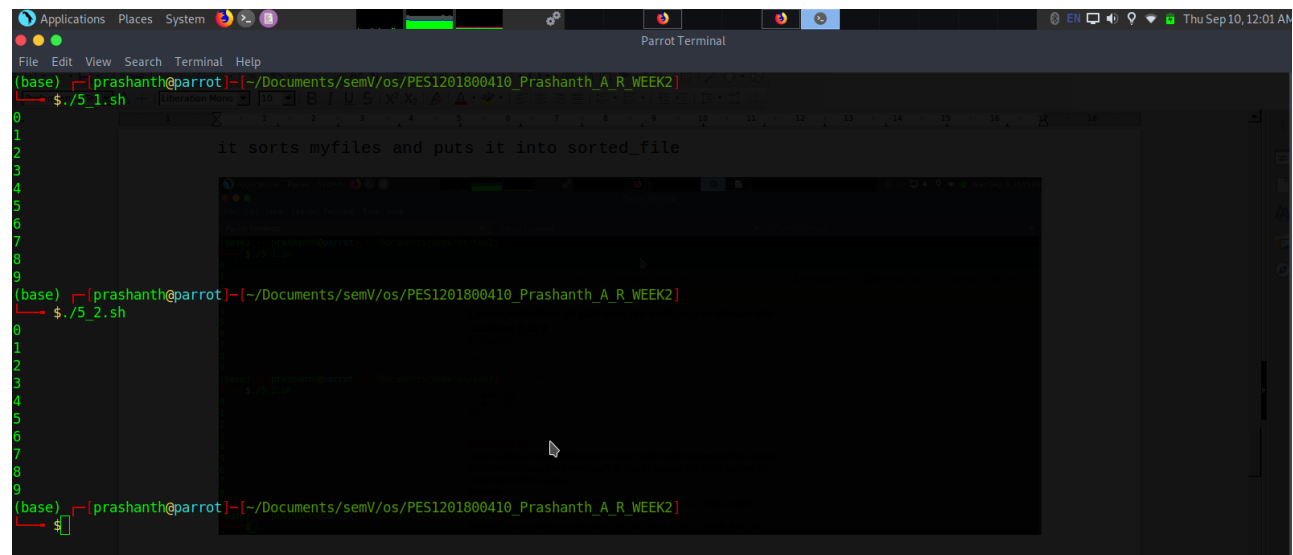
```
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ ls > myfiles
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ cat myfiles
1.png
1.sh
2.png
2.sh
3.png
4.png
6
6.png
6.sh
myfiles
PES1201800410.odt
PES1201800410.pdf
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ date >> myfiles
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$ cat < myfiles
1.png
1.sh
2.png
2.sh
3.png
4.png
6
6.png
6.sh
myfiles
PES1201800410.odt
PES1201800410.pdf
Wed Sep 9 23:57:51 IST 2020
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2
└─$
```

Excercise 5



```
(base) [prashanth@parrot] [~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2]
└─$ sort < myfiles > sorted_file
(base) [prashanth@parrot] [~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2]
└─$ cat sorted_file
1.png
1.sh
2.png
2.sh
3.png
4.png
6
6.png
6.sh
myfiles
PES1201800410.odt
PES1201800410.pdf
Wed Sep  9 23:57:51 IST 2020
(base) [prashanth@parrot] [~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2]
└─$
```

it sorts myfiles and puts it into sorted_file



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(base) [prashanth@parrot] [~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2]
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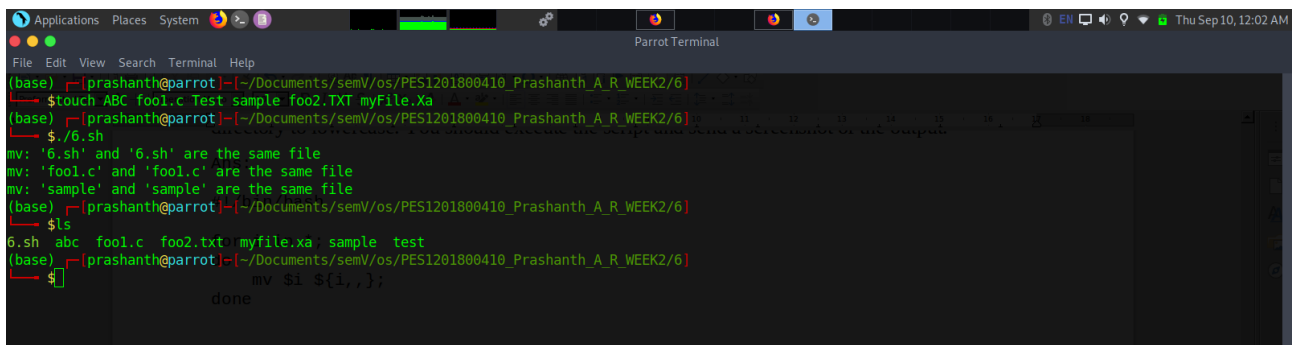
Exercise 6:

Create a shell script (using Bourne Shell or Bash) which converts all file names in the current directory to lowercase. You should execute the script and send a screenshot of the output.

Ans:

```
#!/bin/bash

for i in *;
do
    mv $i ${i,,};
done
```



The screenshot shows a Parrot Terminal window with the following content:

```
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2/6
└─$ touch ABC fool.c Test sample foo2.TXT myFile.Xa
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2/6
└─$ ./6.sh
mv: '6.sh' and '6.sh' are the same file
mv: 'fool.c' and 'fool.c' are the same file
mv: 'sample' and 'sample' are the same file
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2/6
└─$ ls
6.sh abc fool.c foo2.txt myfile.xa sample test
(base) [prashanth@parrot] ~/Documents/semV/os/PES1201800410_Prashanth_A_R_WEEK2/6
└─$
```