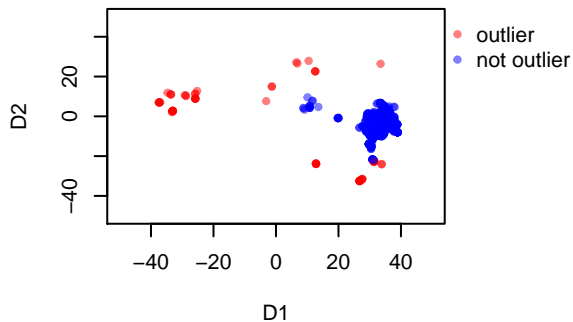
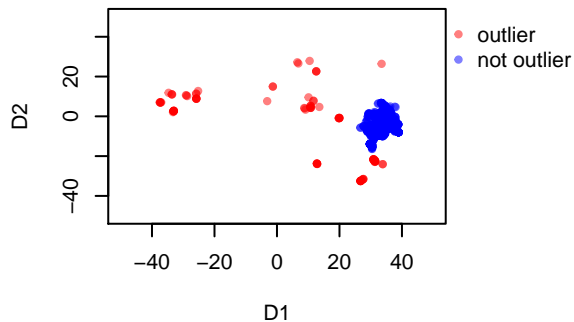


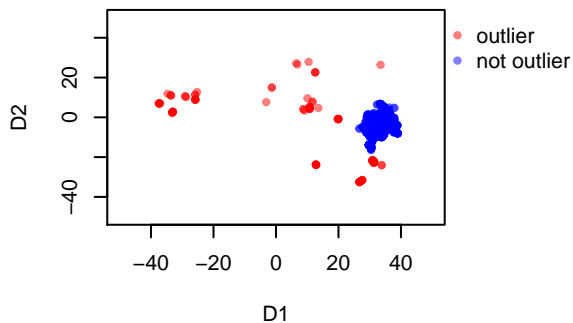
z-score



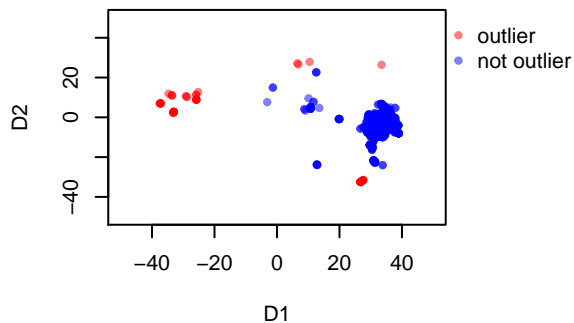
MAD



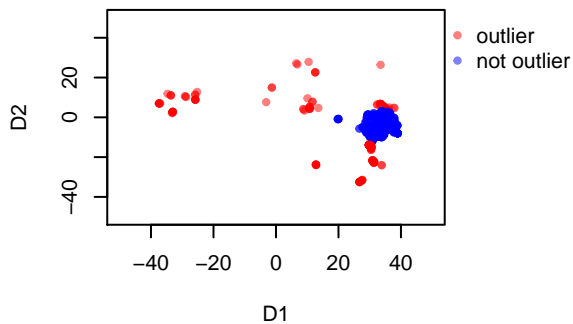
Tukey



Mahalanobis z-score



Mahalanobis MAD



Mahalanobis Tukey

