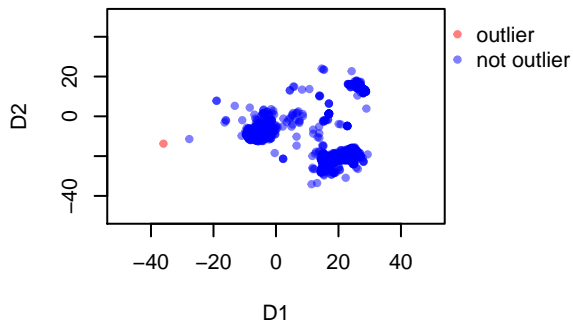
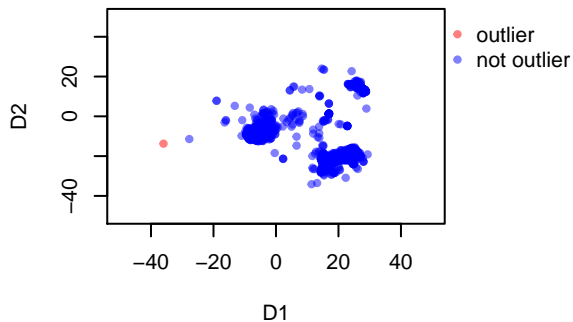


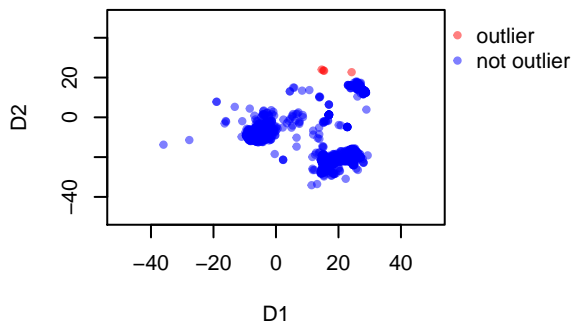
**z-score**



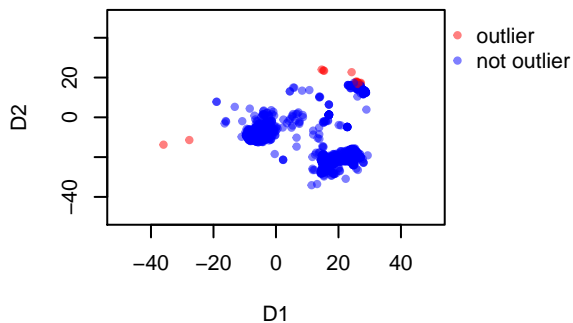
**MAD**



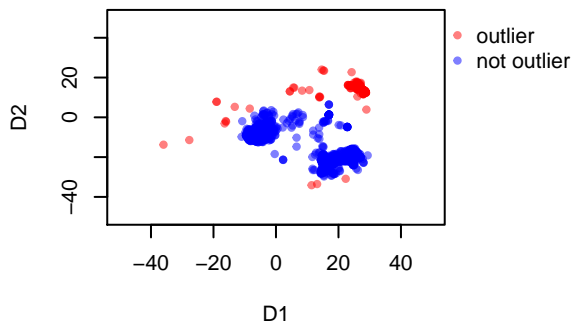
**Tukey**



**Mahalanobis z-score**



**Mahalanobis MAD**



**Mahalanobis Tukey**

