

Dt : 22/10/2022

Assignment-1:(Solution)

Convert IArithmetic application into "Anonymous InnerClass as implementation class" model

Note:

Addition,Subtraction,Multiplication,Division,ModDivision class as Anonymous

IArithmetic.java

```
package test;
public interface IArithmetic {
    public abstract double calculate(int x,int y);
}
```

DemoAnonymous4.java(MainClass)

```
package maccess;
import java.util.*;
import test.*;

public class DemoAnonymous4 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter the value of x:");
        int x = s.nextInt();

        System.out.println("Enter the value of y:");
        int y = s.nextInt();

        System.out.println("====Choice====");

        System.out.println("1.add\n2.sub\n3.mul\n4.div\n5.modDiv");
```

```
System.out.println("Enter the Choice:");

switch(s.nextInt())

{

case 1:

    //Addition class as Anonymous

    IArithmetic ad = new IArithmetic()

    {

        public double calculate(int x,int y)

        {

            return x+y;

        }

    };

    System.out.println("Sum="+ad.calculate(x, y));

    break;

case 2:

    //Subtraction class as Anonymous

    IArithmetic sb = new IArithmetic()

    {

        public double calculate(int x,int y)

        {

            return x-y;

        }

    };

    System.out.println("Sub="+sb.calculate(x, y));
```

break;

case 3:

//Multiplication class without name

IArithmetic ml = new IArithmetic()

{

public double calculate(int x,int y)

{

*return x*y;*

}

};

System.out.println("Mul="+ml.calculate(x, y));

break;

case 4:

//Division class as Anonymous

IArithmetic dv = new IArithmetic()

{

public double calculate(int x,int y)

{

return (float)x/y;

}

};

System.out.println("Div="+dv.calculate(x, y));

break;

case 5:

```

//ModDivision class as Anonymous

IArithmetic md = new IArithmetic()
{
    public double calculate(int x,int y)
    {
        return x%y;
    }
};

System.out.println("ModDiv="+md.calculate(x, y));

break;

default:

    System.out.println("Invalid Choice...");

} //end of switch

s.close();

}

}

```

ClassFiles:

IArithmetic.class

DemoAnonymous4.class

DemoAnonymous4\$1.class

DemoAnonymous4\$2.class

DemoAnonymous4\$3.class

DemoAnonymous4\$4.class

DemoAnonymous4\$5.class

Assignment-2:

Convert BankTransaction application into "Anonymous InnerClass as implementation class" model

Note:

Withdraw and Deposit classes as Anonymous

Balance.java

```
package test;
public class Balance {
    public double bal=2000;
    public double getBalance() {
        return bal;
    }
}
```

Transaction.java

```
package test;
public interface Transaction {
    public static final Balance b = new Balance();
    public abstract void process(int amt);
}
```

CheckPinNo.java

```
package test;
public class CheckPinNo {
    public boolean verify(int pinNo) {
        return switch(pinNo) {
            case 1111:yield true;
            case 2222:yield true;
            case 3333:yield true;
            default:yield false;
        };
    }
}
```

```
}  
}
```

BankMainClass.java(MainClass)

package maccess;

import test.*;

import java.util.*;

public class BankMainClass {

public static void main(String[] args) {

Scanner s = new Scanner(System.in);

int count=0;

pqr:

while(true) {

System.out.println("Enter the pinNo:");

int pinNo = s.nextInt();

CheckPinNo cpn = new CheckPinNo();

boolean k = cpn.verify(pinNo);

if(k)

{

System.out.println("====Choice====");

System.out.println("1.WithDraw\n2.Deposit");

System.out.println("Enter the Choice:");

switch(s.nextInt())

{

case 1:

```

System.out.println("Enter the amt:");

int a1 = s.nextInt();

if(a1>0 && a1%100==0)
{
    //Withdraw class as Anonymous
    Transaction wd = new Transaction()
    {
        //Withdraw Logic
        public void process(int amt) {
            if(amt<b.bal)
            {
                System.out.println("Amt WithDrawn:"+amt);
                b.bal=b.bal-amt;
                System.out.println("Balance
amt:"+b.getBalance());

                System.out.println("Transaction Completed...");
            }//end of if
            else
            {
                System.out.println("Insufficient fund...");
            }
        }
    };

    wd.process(a1);

```

```
//end of if  
  
else  
  
{  
  
    System.out.println("Invalid amt...");  
  
}  
  
break pqr;//stop the loop
```

case 2:

```
System.out.println("Enter the amt:");  
  
int a2 = s.nextInt();  
  
if(a2>0 && a2%100==0)  
  
{  
  
    //Deposit as Anonymous  
  
    Transaction dp = new Transaction()  
  
    {  
  
        //Deposit Logic  
  
        public void process(int amt) {  
  
            System.out.println("Amt deposited:"+amt);  
  
            b.bal=b.bal+amt;  
  
            System.out.println("Balance amt:"+b.getBalance());  
  
            System.out.println("Transaction Completed...");  
  
        }  
  
    };  
  
    dp.process(a2);  
  
//end of if
```



```
        else
        {
            System.out.println("Invlid amt...");
        }
        break pqr;//stop the loop
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid Choice...");
        break pqr;//stop the loop
    }//end of switch
} //end of if
else
{
    System.out.println("Invalid pinNo....");
    count++;
}

if(count==3)
{
    System.out.println("Transaction blocked...");
    break;//stop the loop
}
} //end of loop
}
}
```

Balance.class

Transaction.class

CheckPinNo.class

BankMainClass.class(MainClass)

BankMainClass\$1.class

BankMainClass\$2.class

=====

Note:

=>"Anonymous InnerClass as Implementation class" model is modified as
"LambdaExpression" in Java8 version.

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***Imp**

LambdaExpressions in Java:(Java8 - new feature)

=>The process of declaring method without method_name is known as
"LambdaExpression" and which is also known as "Anonymous method".

structure of LambdaExpression:

(para_list)->

{

//method_body

}

Note:

=>The abstract method of interface is attached with the LambdaExpression, and the LambdaExpression is called for execution using abstract_method_name.

syntax:

interface ITest

```
{  
    public abstract void m1(int x);  
}
```

ITest ob = (int x)->

```
{  
    //method_body  
};
```

Ex-Program:

ITest.java

```
package test;  
public interface ITest {  
    public abstract void m1(int x);  
    public default void m2(int y) {  
        System.out.println("===default m2(y)===");  
        System.out.println("The value y:"+y);  
    }  
}
```

LambdaExpression1.java(MainClass)

```
package maccess;  
import test.*;
```

```

public class LambdaExpression1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        ITest ob = (int x)->
        {
            System.out.println("====LambdaExpresion (x)====");
            System.out.println("The value x:"+x);
        };
        ob.m1(12); //LambdaExpression call
        ob.m2(13); //default method call
    }
}

```

o/p:

====LambdaExpresion (x)====

The value x:12

===default m2(y)===

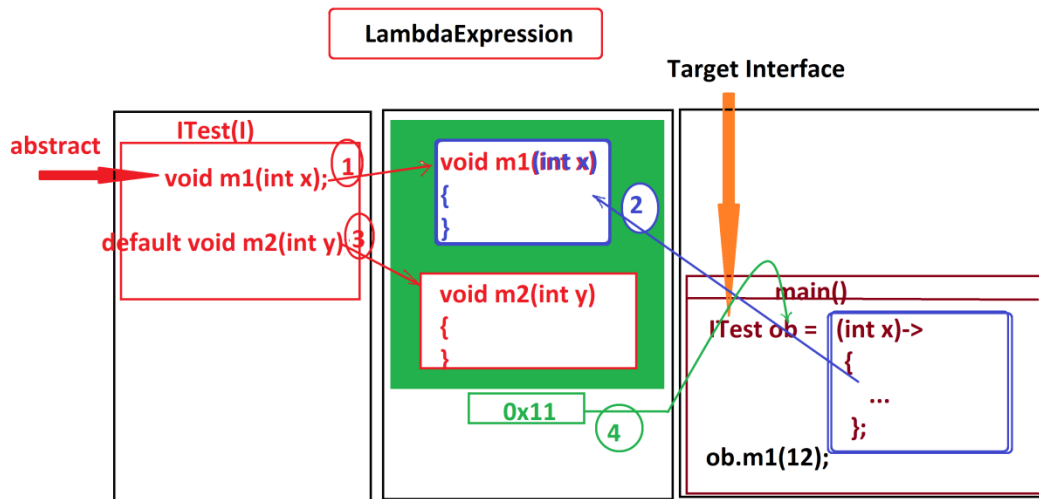
The value y:13

Execution flow of above program:

ClassFiles:

ITest.class

LambdaExpression1.class(MainClass)



Ex:

Convert *Comparable* Application into *LambdaExpressions*.

Comparable.java

LambdaExpression2.java(MainClass)

Assignment-1:

Convert *Arithmetic* application into *LambdaExpressions*.

Assignment-2:

Convert *BankTransaction* application into *LambdaExpression*.