

13Th-Nov

Loops

- iterating code
- repeating code
 - For loops
 - While loops
- initialization
- increment/decrement
- condition to stop the loops

For loop

Syntax

```
In [ ]: for <variable> in range(<value>):  
        <write your code here>
```

```
In [2]: for i in range(3):  
        print(i)
```

```
0  
1  
2
```

```
In [ ]: print(0)  
        print(1)  
        print(2)  
  
        # what is common print()  
        # what is changing 0,1,2 means varing thats why variable  
  
        #=> print(i)
```

Case-1: range(stop)

- Start value = 0
- step size = +1
- last = stop-1
 - range(3)
 - start value = 0
 - increment = +1

◦ $\text{last} = 3 - 1 = 2$

```
In [6]: for i in range(5):
        print(i)

        # variable name can be anything
        # start = 0 step = +1 stop = 5-1 = 4
```

0
1
2
3
4

Note

- In above code we are using i only for looping
- no other meaning of i
- variable name can be anything

```
In [7]: for i in range(5):
        print("Good Morning")
```

Good Morning
Good Morning
Good Morning
Good Morning
Good Morning

```
In [11]: print(0)
         print(1)
         print(2)
         print(3)
         print(4)
```

0
1
2
3
4

- the above code we want to write like horizontally

```
In [14]: print(0, end=' ')
         print(1, end=' ')
         print(2, end=' ')
         print(3, end=' ')
         print(4)

        # what is common print(,end=' ')
        # changing is (i)
```

0 1 2 3 4

```
In [15]: for i in range(5):
        print(i, end=' ')
```

0 1 2 3 4

Case-2: range(start,stop)

- start value = start
- step = 1
- last = stop-1

- range(2,7)

- start = 2
- step = 1
- last = 7-1 = 6

```
In [18]: for i in range(2,7):
          print(i, end=' ')
```

2 3 4 5 6

```
In [19]: for i in range(1,6):
          print(i*i, end=' ')
```

1 4 9 16 25

```
In [22]: for i in range(1,6):
          n1= eval(input("Enter a number:-"))
          print(n1*n1)
```

here we use n1 inside the loop thats why it will asking 5 time to enter a numb

144
2025
6241
6561
8836

```
In [24]: import random

          for i in range(1,6):
              n1 = random.randint(1,100)
              print(n1*n1)
```

4
10000
8281
100
2304

16th-Nov**Case-3: range(start,stop,step)**

- start value = start

- step = positive means + sign
 - gap = positive step
 - last = stop-1
- step = negative means - sign
 - gap = negative step
 - stop = last+1

```
In [ ]: range(2,20,2)
range(start,stop,step)

start= 2
step=2 +
last = 20-1 =19
```

```
In [25]: for i in range(2,20,2):
          print(i, end=' ')
```

2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18

```
In [ ]: range(-2,-20,-2)
range(start,stop,step)
start = -2
step = -2 - direction
stop = -20+1=-19
```

```
In [28]: for i in range(2,-20,-2):
          print(i,end=' ')
```

2 0 -2 -4 -6 -8 -10 -12 -14 -16 -18

```
In [29]: for i in range(1,6):
          n1 = eval(input("enter a number"))
          if n1%2==0:
              print("Even number")
          else:
              print("Odd Number")
```

Odd Number
Even number
Odd Number
Even number
Even number

```
In [31]: for i in range(1,11):
          print(f'7*{i} = {7*i}')
```

```

7*1 = 7
7*2 = 14
7*3 = 21
7*4 = 28
7*5 = 35
7*6 = 42
7*7 = 49
7*8 = 56
7*9 = 63
7*10 = 70

```

```

In [40]: n1 = eval(input("enter a number"))
         for i in range(1,n1+1):
             if n1%i==0:
                 print(f"{i} is a divisor for {n1}")

```

```

1 is a divisor for 75
3 is a divisor for 75
5 is a divisor for 75
15 is a divisor for 75
25 is a divisor for 75
75 is a divisor for 75

```

```

In [48]: n1 =eval(input("enter a number"))
         def div(n1):
             for i in range(1,n1+1):
                 if n1%i==0:
                     print(f"{i} is a divisor for {n1}")

         div(10)

```

```

1 is a divisor for 10
2 is a divisor for 10
5 is a divisor for 10
10 is a divisor for 10

```

```

In [49]: for i in range(5):
         print(i,end=' ')

```

```

0 1 2 3 4

```

```

In [50]: i

```

```

Out[50]: 4

```

Note

- when we write i outside the for loop the output comes only 4
- so never ever try to write i outside the for loop
- i variables always give last value
- do not print i outside the for loop

Sumation Wrapper

- always initialize the summ = 0 before the loop

- inside the loop `summ = summ+i`
- then print `summ` value outside the loop

```
In [53]: summ = 0
for i in range(1,11):
    summ = summ+i
    print(summ)
```

```
1
3
6
10
15
21
28
36
45
55
```

- in above code I will use `print` statement inside the `for` loop
- that's why all values will come

```
In [56]: summ = 0
for i in range(1,11):
    summ = summ+i
    #summ+=i
print(summ)
```

```
55
```

- In above code we are using `print` statement outside the `for` loop
- that's why direct last value will come

Counter Wrapper

- Before the loop `count = 0`
- inside the loop `count = count + 1`, but this line under successful operation
- print the `count` outside the loop

```
In [60]: count = 0
num = eval(input("enter a number"))
for i in range(1,num+1):
    if num%i==0:
        count = count+1
        print(f"{i} is a divisor for {num}")
count
```

```

1 is a divisor for 45
3 is a divisor for 45
5 is a divisor for 45
9 is a divisor for 45
15 is a divisor for 45
45 is a divisor for 45

```

Out[60]: 6

```

In [64]: count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = eval(input("enter a number:"))
             if num%2==0:
                 count_Even=count_Even+1
                 print("Even Num")
             else:
                 count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                 print("Odd Num")
         count_Even,count_Odd

```

```

Even Num
Odd Num
Even Num
Even Num
Odd Num

```

Out[64]: (3, 2)

```

In [68]: count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = random.randint(1,100)
             if num%2==0:
                 count_Even=count_Even+1
                 print(f"Even {num}")
             else:
                 count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                 print(f"Odd {num}")
         count_Even,count_Odd

```

```

Odd 89
Even 20
Odd 85
Even 68
Even 88

```

Out[68]: (3, 2)

```

In [73]: summ_Even, summ_Odd = 0,0
         count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = random.randint(1,100)
             if num%2==0:
                 summ_Even=summ_Even+num
                 count_Even=count_Even+1
                 print(f"Even {num}")
             else:
                 summ_Odd=summ_Odd+num
                 count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                 print(f"Odd {num}")
         print(f'summ of even is:- {summ_Even}, summ of odd is:- {summ_Odd}')
         print(count_Even,count_Odd)

```

```

Even 8
Even 54
Even 86
Even 80
Even 44
summ of even is:- 272, summ of odd is:- 0
5 0

```

```

In [81]: import random
         for i in range(1,4):
             n1 = random.randint(1,10)
             print(n1)
             n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
             if n1 == n2:
                 print("Won")
             else:
                 print("Lost")

```

```

4
Lost
7
Won
4
Won

```

- in above code prbl no. 1 is
 - if we giving right answer but the loop will ask again

break

```

In [82]: # Case-1:-
         import random
         for i in range(1,4):
             n1 = random.randint(1,10)
             print(n1)
             n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
             if n1 == n2:
                 print("Won")
                 break
             else:
                 print("Lost")

```

```

6
Won

```

```

In [100... # Case-2:- For every failure
           # the number of chances should display

           import random
           num = eval(input("Enter How many chances you want:-"))
           for i in range(1,num+1):
               n1 = random.randint(1,10)
               print(n1)
               n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
               if n1 == n2:
                   print("Wow check in")
                   print("Thank you...")
                   break

```



```

else:
    print("You are entering the wrong Pin")
    print(f'The remaining chances is {3-i} to enter a valid pin')

```

4

Wow check in

Thank you...

In [102...

```

# Case-3:- After all the chances are finished
# print all the chances are lost after 24Hr

import random
num = eval(input("Enter How many chances you want:-"))
for i in range(1,num+1):
    n1 = random.randint(1,10)
    print(n1)
    n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
    if n1 == n2:
        print("Wow check in")
        print("Thank You...")
        break
    elif num-i == 0:
        print("All chances are over try after 24 hr")
        print("Thank You...")
    else:
        print("You are entering the wrong Pin")
        print(f'The remaining chances is {3-i} to enter a valid pin')

```

4

Wow check in

Thank You...

in

- range operator excpet a value inside
- in operator access the value directly

In [103...

```

'p' in 'python'

'y' in 'python'

't' in 'python'

'h' in 'python'

'o' in 'python'

'n' in 'python'

for i in 'python':
    print(i)

```

p

y

t

h

o

n

```
In [108... 'p' == 'P' # False
              'p' == 'p' # True
              'p' > 'P' # True
              'p' < 'P' # False
```

```
Out[108... False
```

ASCII

- American standard code for Information Interchange
 - A = 65 & a = 97
 - B = 66 & b = 98

ord-chr

```
In [1]: ord('A')
```

```
Out[1]: 65
```

```
In [3]: chr(65)
```

```
Out[3]: 'A'
```

```
In [4]: chr(45)
```

```
Out[4]: '-'
```

```
In [8]: for i in range(65,100):
          print(i, chr(i), end=' ')
```

```
65 A 66 B 67 C 68 D 69 E 70 F 71 G 72 H 73 I 74 J 75 K 76 L 77 M 78 N 79 O 80 P 8
1 Q 82 R 83 S 84 T 85 U 86 V 87 W 88 X 89 Y 90 Z 91 [ 92 \ 93 ] 94 ^ 95 _ 96 ` 97
a 98 b 99 c
```

```
In [1]: for i in range(1,100):
          print(i,chr(i),end=' ')
```

```
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30
31 32 33 ! 34 " 35 # 36 $ 37 % 38 & 39 ' 40 ( 41 ) 42 * 43 + 44 , 45 - 4
6 . 47 / 48 0 49 1 50 2 51 3 52 4 53 5 54 6 55 7 56 8 57 9 58 : 59 ; 60 < 61 = 62
> 63 ? 64 @ 65 A 66 B 67 C 68 D 69 E 70 F 71 G 72 H 73 I 74 J 75 K 76 L 77 M 78 N
79 O 80 P 81 Q 82 R 83 S 84 T 85 U 86 V 87 W 88 X 89 Y 90 Z 91 [ 92 \ 93 ] 94 ^ 9
5 _ 96 ` 97 a 98 b 99 c
```

```
In [3]: for i in range(2000,3000):
          print(i,chr(i),end=' ')
```

11/15

98 ઊ 2699 ઞ 2700 ળ 2701 ઁ 2702 ળ 2703 ઁ 2704 ઁ 2705 ઁ 2706 ળ 2707 ઁ 2708
 ઁ 2709 ડ 2710 ય 2711 ળ 2712 ધ 2713 ડ 2714 ય 2715 છ 2716 જ 2717 ઝ 2718 ય 2719
 ટ 2720 ઠ 2721 ડ 2722 ઢ 2723 ળ 2724 ટ 2725 ધ 2726 ઢ 2727 ધ 2728 ણ 2729 ળ 2730 ધ
 2731 ડ 2732 ય 2733 ળ 2734 મ 2735 ધ 2736 ર 2737 ળ 2738 ળ 2739 ળ 2740 ળ 2741 ધ 2
 742 શ 2743 ધ 2744 ળ 2745 ઢ 2746 ળ 2747 ળ 2748 ળ 2749 ડ 2750 ળ 2751 ળ 2752 ળ 275
 3 ળ 2754 ળ 2755 ળ 2756 ળ 2757 ળ 2758 ળ 2759 ળ 2760 ળ 2761 ળ 2762 ળ 2763 ળ 2764 ળ 2
 765 ળ 2766 ળ 2767 ળ 2768 ળ 2769 ળ 2770 ળ 2771 ળ 2772 ળ 2773 ળ 2774 ળ 2775 ળ 2776
 ળ 2777 ળ 2778 ળ 2779 ળ 2780 ળ 2781 ળ 2782 ળ 2783 ળ 2784 ળ 2785 ળ 2786 ળ 2787 ળ 2
 788 ળ 2789 ળ 2790 ળ 2791 ળ 2792 ળ 2793 ળ 2794 ળ 2795 ળ 2796 ળ 2797 ળ 2798 ળ 2799
 ળ 2800 ળ 2801 ળ 2802 ળ 2803 ળ 2804 ળ 2805 ળ 2806 ળ 2807 ળ 2808 ળ 2809 ળ 2810 ળ 2
 811 ળ 2812 ળ 2813 ળ 2814 ળ 2815 ળ 2816 ળ 2817 ળ 2818 ળ 2819 ળ 2820 ળ 2821 ળ 2822
 ળ 2823 ળ 2824 ળ 2825 ળ 2826 ળ 2827 ળ 2828 ળ 2829 ળ 2830 ળ 2831 ળ 2832 ળ 2833
 ળ 2834 ળ 2835 ળ 2836 ળ 2837 ળ 2838 ળ 2839 ળ 2840 ળ 2841 ળ 2842 ળ 2843 ળ 2844 ળ 2845
 ળ 2846 ળ 2847 ળ 2848 ળ 2849 ળ 2850 ળ 2851 ળ 2852 ળ 2853 ળ 2854 ળ 2855 ળ 2856 ળ 2857
 ળ 2858 ળ 2859 ળ 2860 ળ 2861 ળ 2862 ળ 2863 ળ 2864 ળ 2865 ળ 2866 ળ 2867 ળ 2868 ળ 2869
 ળ 2870 ળ 2871 ળ 2872 ળ 2873 ળ 2874 ળ 2875 ળ 2876 ળ 2877 ળ 2878 ળ 2879 ળ 2880 ળ 2881
 ળ 2882 ળ 2883 ળ 2884 ળ 2885 ળ 2886 ળ 2887 ળ 2888 ળ 2889 ળ 2890 ળ 2891 ળ 2892 ળ 2893
 ળ 2894 ળ 2895 ળ 2896 ળ 2897 ળ 2898 ળ 2899 ળ 2900 ળ 2901 ળ 2902 ળ 2903 ળ 2904 ળ 2905
 ળ 2906 ળ 2907 ળ 2908 ળ 2909 ળ 2910 ળ 2911 ળ 2912 ળ 2913 ળ 2914 ળ 2915 ળ 2916 ળ 2917
 ળ 2918 ળ 2919 ળ 2920 ળ 2921 ળ 2922 ળ 2923 ળ 2924 ળ 2925 ળ 2926 ળ 2927 ળ 2928 ળ 2929
 ળ 2930 ળ 2931 ળ 2932 ળ 2933 ળ 2934 ળ 2935 ળ 2936 ળ 2937 ળ 2938 ળ 2939 ળ 2940 ળ 2941
 ળ 2942 ળ 2943 ળ 2944 ળ 2945 ળ 2946 ળ 2947 ળ 2948 ળ 2949 ળ 2950 ળ 2951 ળ 2952 ળ 2953 ળ 2954
 ળ 2955 ળ 2956 ળ 2957 ળ 2958 ળ 2959 ળ 2960 ળ 2961 ળ 2962 ળ 2963 ળ 2964 ળ 2965 ળ 2966 ળ 2967
 ળ 2968 ળ 2969 ળ 2970 ળ 2971 ળ 2972 ળ 2973 ળ 2974 ળ 2975 ળ 2976 ળ 2977 ળ 2978 ળ 2979
 ળ 2980 ળ 2981 ળ 2982 ળ 2983 ળ 2984 ળ 2985 ળ 2986 ળ 2987 ળ 2988 ળ 2989 ળ 2990 ળ 2991
 ળ 2992 ળ 2993 ળ 2994 ળ 2995 ળ 2996 ળ 2997 ળ 2998 ળ 2999 ળ

```
In [5]: for i in range(65,91):
        print(i,chr(i))
```

65 A
 66 B
 67 C
 68 D
 69 E
 70 F
 71 G
 72 H
 73 I
 74 J
 75 K
 76 L
 77 M
 78 N
 79 O
 80 P
 81 Q
 82 R
 83 S
 84 T
 85 U
 86 V
 87 W
 88 X
 89 Y
 90 Z

```
In [13]: for i in range(ord('A'), ord('Z')+1):
        print(i, "-->", chr(i))
```

```
65 --> A
66 --> B
67 --> C
68 --> D
69 --> E
70 --> F
71 --> G
72 --> H
73 --> I
74 --> J
75 --> K
76 --> L
77 --> M
78 --> N
79 --> O
80 --> P
81 --> Q
82 --> R
83 --> S
84 --> T
85 --> U
86 --> V
87 --> W
88 --> X
89 --> Y
90 --> Z
```

in operator means

- there should be a **string**
- there should be a **List**
- there should be a **Tupul**
- there should be a **Dictionary**
- **they not should be a number**

Range Operator means

- **Only a numbers**
- No string,list,tupul,dict

```
In [14]: import string

for i in string.ascii_uppercase:
    print(i,ord(i))
```

A 65
B 66
C 67
D 68
E 69
F 70
G 71
H 72
I 73
J 74
K 75
L 76
M 77
N 78
O 79
P 80
Q 81
R 82
S 83
T 84
U 85
V 86
W 87
X 88
Y 89
Z 90

iterator

- in operator access direct elements which is called **iterator/iterable**
- iterable means
 - String
 - List
 - Tupul
 - Dictionary
- Iterator means which can be print by using for loop
- Whenever we use **in operator** don't give the numbers
- whenever we use **range operator** don't give any iterator
- range needs only a numbers

```
In [60]: sorted('python')  
  
# [104,110,111,112,116,121] responce comes in lower to higher
```

```
Out[60]: ['h', 'n', 'o', 'p', 't', 'y']
```

```
In [61]: ord('p'),ord('y'),ord('t'),ord('h'),ord('o'),ord('n')
```

```
Out[61]: (112, 121, 116, 104, 111, 110)
```