13Th-Nov

Loops

- iterating code
- repeating code
 - For loops
 - Whlie loops
- intialization
- increment/decrement
- condition to stop the loops

For loop

Syntax

Case-1: range(stop)

- Start value = 0
- step size = +1
- last = stop-1
 - range(3)
 - o start value = 0
 - o increment = +1

```
\circ last = 3-1 = 2
```

Note

- In above code we are using i only for looping
- no other meaning of i
- variable name can be anything

```
In [7]: for i in range(5):
              print("Good Morning")
        Good Morning
        Good Morning
        Good Morning
        Good Morning
        Good Morning
In [11]: print(0)
         print(1)
          print(2)
          print(3)
          print(4)
        0
        1
        2
        3
        4
```

• the above code we want to write like horizontally

```
In [14]: print(0, end=' ')
    print(1, end=' ')
    print(2, end=' ')
    print(3, end=' ')
    print(4)

# what is common print(,end=' ')
# changing is (i)

0 1 2 3 4

In [15]: for i in range(5):
    print(i, end=' ')
```

0 1 2 3 4

```
Case-2: range(start,stop)
```

```
• start value = start
```

- step = 1
- last = stop-1
- range(2,7)
 - start = 2
 - step = 1
 - last = 7-1 = 6

```
In [18]: for i in range(2,7):
    print(i, end=' ')
```

2 3 4 5 6

```
In [19]: for i in range(1,6):
    print(i*i, end=' ')
```

1 4 9 16 25

2025

6241

6561

8836

```
import random

for i in range(1,6):
    n1 = random.randint(1,100)
    print(n1*n1)
```

4 10000 8281

100 2304

16th-Nov

Case-3: range(start,stop,step)

• start value = start

```
• step = positive means + sign
```

```
■ gap = positive step
```

- last = stop-1
- step = negative menas sign
 - gap = negative step

```
■ stop = last+1
 In [ ]: range(2,20,2)
         range(start, stop, step)
         start= 2
         step=2 +
         last = 20-1 = 19
In [25]: for i in range(2,20,2):
             print(i, end=' ')
        2 4 6 8 10 12 14 16 18
 In [ ]: range(-2,-20,-2)
         range(satrt,stop,step)
         start = -2
         step = -2 - direction
         stop = -20+1=-19
In [28]: for i in range(2,-20,-2):
             print(i,end=' ')
        2 0 -2 -4 -6 -8 -10 -12 -14 -16 -18
In [29]: for i in range(1,6):
             n1 = eval(input("enter a number"))
             if n1%2==0:
                  print("Even number")
             else:
                  print("Odd Number")
        Odd Number
        Even number
        Odd Number
```

Even number Even number

In [31]: for i in range(1,11):

 $print(f'7*{i} = {7*i}')$

```
7*1 = 7
        7*2 = 14
        7*3 = 21
        7*4 = 28
        7*5 = 35
        7*6 = 42
        7*7 = 49
        7*8 = 56
        7*9 = 63
        7*10 = 70
In [40]: n1 = eval(input("enter a number"))
         for i in range(1,n1+1):
             if n1%i==0:
                  print(f"{i} is a divisor for {n1}")
        1 is a divisor for 75
        3 is a divisor for 75
        5 is a divisor for 75
        15 is a divisor for 75
        25 is a divisor for 75
        75 is a divisor for 75
In [48]: n1 =eval(input("enter a number"))
         def div(n1):
             for i in range(1,n1+1):
                  if n1%i==0:
                      print(f"{i} is a divisor for {n1}")
         div(10)
        1 is a divisor for 10
        2 is a divisor for 10
        5 is a divisor for 10
        10 is a divisor for 10
In [49]: for i in range(5):
             print(i,end=' ')
        0 1 2 3 4
In [50]: i
```

Note

Out[50]: 4

- when we write i outside the for loop the output comes only 4
- so never ever try to write i outside the for loop
- i variables always give last value
- do not print i outside the for loop

Sumation Wrapper

• always intialize the summ = 0 before the loop

- inside the loop summ = summ+i
- then print summ value outside the loopm

```
In [53]: summ = 0
for i in range(1,11):
        summ = summ+i
        print(summ)

1
3
6
10
15
21
28
36
45
55
```

- in above code I will use print statement inside the for loop
- thats why all values will come

```
In [56]: summ = 0
    for i in range(1,11):
        summ = summ+i
        #summ+=i
    print(summ)
```

55

- In above code we are using print statement outside the for loop
- thats why direct last value will come

Counter Wrapper

- Before the loop count = 0
- inside the loop count = count +1, but this line under sucessful operation
- print the count outside the loop

```
In [60]:
    count = 0
    num = eval(input("enter a number"))
    for i in range(1,num+1):
        if num%i==0:
            count = count+1
            print(f"{i} is a divisior for {num}")
    count
```

```
1 is a divisior for 45
        3 is a divisior for 45
        5 is a divisior for 45
        9 is a divisior for 45
        15 is a divisior for 45
        45 is a divisior for 45
Out[60]: 6
In [64]: count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = eval(input("enter a number:"))
              if num%2==0:
                  count_Even=count_Even+1
                  print("Even Num")
              else:
                  count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                  print("Odd Num")
         count_Even,count_Odd
        Even Num
        Odd Num
        Even Num
        Even Num
        Odd Num
Out[64]: (3, 2)
In [68]: count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = random.randint(1,100)
             if num%2==0:
                  count_Even=count_Even+1
                  print(f"Even {num}")
              else:
                  count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                  print(f"Odd {num}")
         count_Even,count_Odd
        0dd 89
        Even 20
        0dd 85
        Even 68
        Even 88
Out[68]: (3, 2)
In [73]: summ Even, summ Odd = 0,0
         count_Even, count_Odd = 0,0
         for i in range(5):
             num = random.randint(1,100)
             if num%2==0:
                  summ_Even=summ_Even+num
                  count Even=count Even+1
                  print(f"Even {num}")
             else:
                  summ_Odd=summ_Odd+num
                  count_Odd=count_Odd+1
                  print(f"Odd {num}")
         print(f'summ of even is:- {summ_Even}, summ of odd is:- {summ_Odd}')
         print(count_Even,count_Odd)
```

```
Even 8
        Even 54
        Even 86
        Even 80
        Even 44
        summ of even is:- 272, summ of odd is:- 0
        5 0
In [81]: import random
         for i in range(1,4):
             n1 = random.randint(1,10)
             print(n1)
             n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
              if n1 == n2:
                  print("Won")
             else:
                  print("Lost")
        Lost
        Won
        4
        Won
```

- in above code prbl no. 1 is
 - if we giving right answer but the loop will ask again

break

```
In [82]: # Case-1:-
          import random
          for i in range(1,4):
              n1 = random.randint(1,10)
              print(n1)
              n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
              if n1 == n2:
                  print("Won")
                  break
              else:
                   print("Lost")
         Won
In [100...
          # Case-2:- For every failure
          # the number of chances should display
          import random
          num = eval(input("Enter How many chances you want:-"))
          for i in range(1,num+1):
              n1 = random.randint(1,10)
              print(n1)
              n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
              if n1 == n2:
                   print("Wow check in")
                  print("Thank you...")
                   break
```

```
else:
                  print("You are entering the wrong Pin")
                  print(f'The remaining chances is {3-i} to enter a valid pin')
         Wow check in
         Thank you...
In [102...
          # Case-3:- After all the chances are finished
          # print all the chances are lost after 24Hr
          import random
          num = eval(input("Enter How many chances you want:-"))
          for i in range(1,num+1):
              n1 = random.randint(1,10)
              print(n1)
              n2 = eval(input("enter a number"))
              if n1 == n2:
                  print("Wow check in")
                  print("Thank You...")
                  break
              elif num-i == 0:
                  print("All chances are over try after 24 hr")
                  print("Thank You...")
              else:
                  print("You are entering the wrong Pin")
                  print(f'The remaining chances is {3-i} to enter a valid pin')
         4
         Wow check in
         Thank You...
```

in

- range operator excpet a value inside
- in operator access the value directly

```
In [103... 'p' in 'python'
    'y' in 'python'
    't' in 'python'
    'h' in 'python'
    'o' in 'python'
    'n' in 'python'
    for i in 'python':
        print(i)
```

o n

```
In [108... 'p' == 'P' # False
'p' == 'p' # True
'p'>'P' # True
'p'<'P' # False
```

Out[108... False

ASCII

- American standard code for Information Interchange
 - A = 65 & a = 97
 - B = 66 & b = 98

ord-chr

```
In [1]: ord('A')
Out[1]: 65
In [3]: chr(65)
Out[3]: 'A'
In [4]:
        chr(45)
Out[4]: '-'
In [8]: for i in range(65,100):
            print(i, chr(i), end=' ')
       65 A 66 B 67 C 68 D 69 E 70 F 71 G 72 H 73 I 74 J 75 K 76 L 77 M 78 N 79 O 80 P 8
       1 Q 82 R 83 S 84 T 85 U 86 V 87 W 88 X 89 Y 90 Z 91 [ 92 \ 93 ] 94 ^ 95 96 ` 97
       a 98 b 99 c
In [1]: for i in range(1,100):
            print(i,chr(i),end=' ')
       1 2 2 2 3 2 4 2 5 2 6 2 7 2 8 9
                                               10
       14 2 15 2 16 2 17 2 18 2 19 2 20 2 21 2 22 2 23 2 24 2 25 2 26 2 27 2 28 2 29 2
       30 2 31 2 32 33 1 34 1 35 1 36 1 37 1 38 1 39 1 40 1 42 1 43 1 44 1 45 - 4
       6 . 47 / 48 0 49 1 50 2 51 3 52 4 53 5 54 6 55 7 56 8 57 9 58 : 59 ; 60 < 61 = 62
       > 63 ? 64 @ 65 A 66 B 67 C 68 D 69 E 70 F 71 G 72 H 73 I 74 J 75 K 76 L 77 M 78 N
       79 O 80 P 81 Q 82 R 83 S 84 T 85 U 86 V 87 W 88 X 89 Y 90 Z 91 [ 92 \ 93 ] 94 ^ 9
       5 _ 96 ` 97 a 98 b 99 c
In [3]: for i in range(2000,3000):
            print(i,chr(i),end=' ')
```

2000 2011 th 2010 th 2009 mb 2008 th 2007 7 2006 bb 2005 ft 2004 ft 2003 ft 2002 ft 2001 ft 2036 2035 2034 2033 2032 2031 2030 2029 2028 2027 + 2026 + 2025 + 2024 7 023 20 5 2047 Ф 2046 д 2045 🛭 2044 _ 2043 _ 2042 🕆 2041 ± 2040 🚨 2039 🕏 2038 ' 2037 ' ፵ 2058 ጣ 2057 ℧ 2056 ኽ 2055 ୭ 2054 ኽ 2053 ኽ 2052 ዓ 2051 ኽ 2050 ℌ 2049 ሎ 48 2069 [₩] 2068 ⁴ 2067 ⁸ 2066 [¶] 2065 ³ 2064 ^Q 2063 ³ 2062 ³ 2061 [¶] 2060 ² 2059 2083 2082 2081 2080 2079 2078 2077 2076 2075 2074 2073 2072 2071 2070 № 209 · 2096 ② 2095 ② 2094 · 2093 ° 2092 ° 2091 · 2090 · 2089 · 2088 ° 2087 ° 2086 ′ 2085 ′ 2084 2 : 2107 =: 2106 -: 2105 -- 2104 -7 2103 \(\) 2102 \(\) 2101 \(\) 2100 \(\) 2099 \(\) 2098 : 7 2119 | 2112 م 2110 م 2110 م 2113 م 2114 يا 2115 يا 2116 س 2117 د 2118 او 211 2130 $_{\text{W}}$ 2129 $_{\text{Q}}$ 2128 \succeq 2127 $_{\text{C}}$ 2126 $_{\text{V}}$ 2125 \succeq 2124 \rfloor 2123 $_{\text{C}}$ 2122 $_{\text{C}}$ 2121 $\rlap{/}{\it{L}}$ 2120 $_{\text{C}}$ 214 2141 2140 2139 2138 2137 2136 4 2135 4 2134 4 2133 4 2132 4 2131 42 2153 2 2152 2 2151 2 2150 2 2149 2 2148 2 2147 2 2146 2 2145 2 2144 2 2143 ₀ 2 2165 2 2164 2 2163 2 2162 2 2161 2 2160 2 2159 2 2158 2 2157 2 2156 2 2155 2 2154 21 2 2176 2 2175 2 2174 2 2173 2 2172 2 2171 2 2170 2 2169 2 2168 2 2167 2 2166 2 2 2188 2 2187 2 2186 2 2185 2 2184 2 2183 2 2182 2 2181 2 2180 2 2179 2 2178 2 77 2200 2 2199 2 2198 2 2197 2 2196 2 2195 2 2194 2 2193 2 2192 2 2191 2 2190 2 2189 2 201 ك 2204 ك 2209 ب 2208 ك 2207 ك 2206 ك 2205 ك 2204 ك 2203 ك 2202 ك 2201 ك 2201 ك 2201 ك 2201 ك 2 222 فِ 2213 قُ 2214 لُ 2215 مُ 2216 فُ 2217 فَ 2218 رُ 2219 وَ 2220 هِ 2221 دِ 2223 وَ 2223 ڝ 2224 گ 2225 ؛ 2226 ز 2227 ع 2228 ك 2229 ب 2230 ب 2231 ب 2232 ث 2234 يْ 224 ك 2245 ك 2244 ك 2243 ك 2242 ك 2241 ك 2240 ك 2239 ك 2238 ل 2236 ك 223 2 2257 2 2256 2 2255 2 2254 2 2253 2 2252 2 2251 2 2250 2 2249 2 2248 2 2247 2 6 2286 . 2287 . 2284 . 2283 . 2282 . 2281 . 5280 . 2279 . 2278 . 2275 . 2276 . 2275 . 2274 . 2273 . 272 230 *2290 ,2290 ,2290 ,2290 ,2291 ,2293 ,2292 ,2291 ,2290 *2280 ,2288 ,2287 ... 2307 ं2306 ँ2305 ຶ 2304 ,2303 ,2302 ,1 ः 2308 ऄ 2309 अ 2310 आ 2311 इ 2312 ई 231 3 उ 2314 ऊ 2315 ऋ 2316 ऌ 2317 ऍ 2318 ऎ 2319 ए 2320 ऐ 2321 ऑ 2322 औ 2323 ओ 23 24 औ 2325 क 2326 ख 2327 ग 2328 घ 2329 ङ 2330 च 2331 छ 2332 ज 2333 झ 2334 ञ 2 335 ट 2336 ठ 2337 ड 2338 ढ 2339 ण 2340 त 2341 थ 2342 द 2343 ध 2344 न 2345 न 234 6 प 2347 फ 2348 ब 2349 भ 2350 म 2351 ਧ 2352 र 2353 굯 2354 편 2355 ळ 2356 夾 2357 व 2358 श 2359 ष 2360 स 2361 ह 2362 ं 2363 ा 2364 ़ 2365 ऽ 2366 ा 2367 ि 2368 ी 2 369 ુ 2370 ू 2371 ॄ 2372 ॄ 2373 ് 2374 े 2375 े 2376 ै 2377 ॉ 2378 ो 2379 ो 2380 ौ 2 381 ্ 2382 ি 2383 ী 2384 ঔ 2385 ் 2386 ੂ 2387 े 2388 ் 2389 े 2390 ু 2391 ু 2392 ক 2393 ख़ 2394 ग़ 2395 ज़ 2396 ड़ 2397 ढ़ 2398 फ़ 2399 ग़ 2400 ऋ 2401 ॡ 2402 ू 2403 ू 2 404 | 2405 || 2406 ° 2407 ° 2408 ° 2409 ° 2410 ° 2411 ° 2412 ° 2413 ° 2414 ° 2415 ९ 2416 ° 2417 ˙ 2418 ॲ 2419 ॳ 2420 ॴ 2421 औ 2422 ॶ 2423 ॶ 2424 ॸ 2425 ॹ 2426 ॺ 2427 ॻ 2428 ॼ 2429 ॽ 2430 ॾ 2431 ॿ 2432 ੧ 2433 ँ 2434 ং 2435 ঃ 2436 🛭 2437 জ 2438 আ 2439 ই 2440 ঈ 2441 উ 2442 উ 2443 ঋ 2444 ৯ 2445 🛭 2446 🗈 2447 এ 2448 ঐ 2449 🛮 2450 🗗 2451 🕹 2452 ঔ 2453 ক 2454 খ 2455 গ 2456 ঘ 2457 🗳 2458 চ 2459 ছ 2 460 জ 2461 ঝ 2462 ঞ 2463 ট 2464 ঠ 2465 ড 2466 ঢ 2467 ণ 2468 ত 2469 থ 2470 দ 2 471 ধ 2472 ন 2473 🛭 2474 প 2475 ফ 2476 ব 2477 😇 2478 ম 2479 য 2480 র 2481 🗈 24 82 력 2483 2 2484 2 2485 2 2486 확 2487 정 2488 저 2489 조 2490 2 2491 2 2492 ় 2493 ২ 2494 া 2495 ি 2496 ী 2497 ু 2498 ূ 2499 ৃ 2500 ৄ 2501 🛭 2502 🗈 2503 ে 2504 ৈ 25 2528 켗 2529 ਨੇ 2530 ਊ 2531 ਊ 2532 🏿 2533 🖺 2534 ㅇ 2535 🕻 2536 ২ 2537 😕 2538 🖇 25 39 & 2540 ७ 2541 9 2542 ৮ 2543 ৯ 2544 ₹ 2545 ₹ 2546 ↑ 2547 ₺ 2548 ✓ 2549 ✔ 255 0 ଥ 2551 l 2552 h 2553 ∘ 2554 ୯ 2555 ୯ 2556 ୯ 2557 ∘ 2558 ੈ 2559 ଅ 2560 ଅ 2561 ് 2562 ਂ 2563 ਃ 2564 🛭 2565 ਅ 2566 ਆ 2567 ਇ 2568 ਈ 2569 ਉ 2570 ਊ 2571 🗈 2572 🗈 2 573 🛮 2574 🗈 2575 ਏ 2576 ਐ 2577 🗈 2578 🗈 2579 ਓ 2580 ਔ 2581 ਕ 2582 ਖ 2583 ਗ 25 84 씩 2585 뒪 2586 ਚ 2587 륭 2588 ਜ 2589 ਝ 2590 본 2591 ਟ 2592 ਠ 2593 ਡ 2594 당 259 5 존 2596 궁 2597 멱 2598 단 2599 ਧ 2600 ਨ 2601 🏿 2602 ਪ 2603 ਫ 2604 멱 2605 ਤ 2606 ਮ 2607 ਯ 2608 ਰ 2609 № 2610 ਲ 2611 ਲ 2612 № 2613 ਵ 2614 ਸ਼ 2615 № 2616 ਸ 2617 ਹ 2618 🛭 2619 🖺 2620 ୍ 2621 🖺 2622 ा 2623 ि 2624 리 2625 으 2626 으 2627 🖺 2628 🖺 2629 2 2630 2 2631 े 2632 े 2633 2 2634 2 2635 े 2636 ° 2637 < 2638 2 2639 2 2640 2 264 1 ੍ 2642 🛭 2643 🗗 2644 🖸 2645 🖺 2646 🖺 2647 🖸 2648 🖺 2649 ਖ਼ੋ 2650 ਗੋ 2651 ਜ਼ 2652 ੜ 2653 ② 2654 링 2655 ② 2656 ② 2657 ② 2658 ② 2659 ② 2660 ② 2661 ② 2662 ○ 2663 역 266 4 국 2665 및 2666 용 2667 닉 2668 É 2669 り 2670 t 2671 t 2672 ° 2673 ~ 2674 본 2675 ੳ 2676 ੴ 2677 ੍ 2678 · 2679 🗈 2680 🗈 2681 🗈 2682 🗈 2683 🗈 2684 🗈 2685 🗈 2686 🗈 2 687 🛭 2688 🗈 2689 ് 2690 ் 2691 ः 2692 🗈 2693 ሣ 2694 씨 2695 ઇ 2696 ઇ 2697 🖟 26

98 ③ 2699 캬 2700 佗 2701 ઍ 2702 🛭 2703 ઍ 2704 ઐ 2705 ઑ 2706 🗈 2707 ऒ 2708 씨 2709 5 2710 씨 2711 기 2712 ધ 2713 S 2714 식 2715 원 2716 જ 2717 ઝ 2718 시 2719 군 2720 6 2721 S 2722 ઢ 2723 및 2724 d 2725 및 2726 € 2727 및 2728 에 2729 및 2730 및 2731 \$ 2732 여 2733 연 2734 부 2735 본 2736 군 2737 🏿 2738 연 2739 여 2740 🗗 2741 덕 2 742 શ 2743 N 2744 સ 2745 હ 2746 🛭 2747 🗈 2748 ़ 2749 S 2750 ા 2751 િ 2752 ી 275 765 ़ 2766 🛭 2767 🖺 2768 🕉 2769 🖺 2770 🖺 2771 🖺 2772 🖺 2773 🖺 2774 🖺 2775 🖺 2776 2 2777 2 2778 2 2779 2 2780 2 2781 2 2782 2 2783 2 2784 %t 2785 % 2786 2 2787 2 2 788 2 2789 2 2790 ° 2791 ° 2792 ° 2793 3 2794 ° 2795 ° 4 2796 ° 5 2797 ° 9 2798 ° 6 2799 € 2800 ° 2801 3° 2802 2 2803 2 2804 2 2805 2 2806 2 2807 2 2808 2 2809 % 2810 ° 2 811 ~ 2812 ~ 2813 ~ 2814 ~ 2815 ~ 2816 🛭 2817 ~ 2818 ~ 2819 ~ 8 2820 🗈 2821 🗓 2822 ଆ 2823 ଇ 2824 ଈ 2825 ଉ 2826 ଊ 2827 ର 2828 ଌ 2829 🛭 2830 🗈 2831 ଏ 2832 ଐ 2833 🛮 2834 🗗 2835 ଓ 2836 ଔ 2837 କ 2838 ଖ 2839 ଗ 2840 ଘ 2841 ଙ 2842 ଚ 2843 ଛ 2844 ଜ 2845 중 2846 등 2847 중 2848 O 2849 중 2850 중 2851 원 2852 중 2853 원 2854 중 2855 원 2 856 ନ 2857 🛭 2858 ପ 2859 ଫ 2860 ବ 2861 ଭ 2862 ମ 2863 ଯ 2864 ର 2865 🗈 2866 ଲ 28 67 ଳ 2868 ୬ 2869 ବ 2870 ଶ 2871 ଷ 2872 ସ 2873 ହ 2874 ୬ 2875 ୬ 2876 ଼ 2877 ଽ 2878 େ ା 2879 ି 2880 ୀ 2881 ୁ 2882 ୁ 2883 ୁ 2884 ୁ 2885 🛭 2886 🗈 2887 େ 2888 ୈ 2889 🗈 28 90 ② 2891 6이 2892 6이 2893 ○ 2894 ② 2895 ② 2896 ② 2897 ② 2898 ② 2899 ③ 2900 ② 2901 ି 2902 ି 2903 ୀ 2904 🏿 2905 🔻 2906 🗗 2907 🖺 2908 ତ 2909 ଢ 2910 🗗 2911 ୟ 2912 ର 2 913 & 2914 \cap 2915 \cap 2916 \(\bar{2}\) 2917 \(\bar{2}\) 2918 \(\cop 2919 \) \(\cdot 2920 \) 9 2921 \(\mathred{m}\) 2922 \(\cdot 2923 \) \(\cdot 2924 \) 9 2925 9 2926 Γ 2927 ୯ 2928 √ 2929 ଔ 2930 | 2931 Ҹ 2932 씩 2933 / 2934 ៧ 2935 ៧ 2 936 2 2937 2 2938 2 2939 2 2940 2 2941 2 2942 2 2943 2 2944 2 2945 2 2946 2 2947 & 2948 🛭 2949 அ 2950 굋, 2951 இ 2952 ஈ 2953 உ 2954 º의 2955 🗓 2956 🗵 2957 🗈 29 58 ត 2959 ត្ 2960 ஐ 2961 🛭 2962 ត្ 2963 ត្ 2964 គ្គតា 2965 க 2966 🗈 2967 🗈 2968 🗈 2969 lbl 2970 & 2971 lb 2972 kg 2973 lb 2974 (cf) 2975 L 2976 lb 2977 lb 2978 lb 2979 600T 2980 5 2981 2 2982 2 2983 2 2984 15 2985 60T 2986 ∟ 2987 2 2988 2 2989 2 2990 ம் 2991 ய 2992 ர 2993 ற 2994 ல 2995 ள 2996 ழ 2997 வ 2998 ஶ 2999 ஷ

```
In [5]: for i in range(65,91):
              print(i,chr(i))
        65 A
        66 B
        67 C
        68 D
        69 E
        70 F
        71 G
        72 H
        73 I
        74 J
        75 K
        76 L
        77 M
        78 N
        79 0
        80 P
        81 0
        82 R
        83 S
        84 T
        85 U
        86 V
        87 W
        88 X
        89 Y
        90 Z
In [13]: for i in range(ord('A'), ord('Z')+1):
              print(i, "-->", chr(i))
```

```
65 --> A
66 --> B
67 --> C
68 --> D
69 --> E
70 --> F
71 --> G
72 --> H
73 --> I
74 --> J
75 --> K
76 --> L
77 --> M
78 --> N
79 --> 0
80 --> P
81 --> Q
82 --> R
83 --> S
84 --> T
85 --> U
86 --> V
87 --> W
88 --> X
89 --> Y
90 --> Z
```

in operator means

- there should be a **string**
- there should be a **List**
- there should be a **Tupul**
- there should be a **Dictionary**
- they not should be a number

Range Operator means

- Only a numbers
- No string, list, tupul, dict

```
In [14]: import string

for i in string.ascii_uppercase:
    print(i,ord(i))
```

```
A 65
B 66
C 67
D 68
E 69
F 70
G 71
H 72
I 73
J 74
K 75
L 76
M 77
```

N 78 O 79 P 80 Q 81

Q 81 R 82 S 83 T 84 U 85

V 86 W 87 X 88 Y 89

Z 90

iterator

- in operator access direct elements which is called **iterator/iterable**
- iterable means
 - String
 - List
 - Tupul
 - Dictionary
- Iterator means which can be print by using for loop
- Whenever we use **in operator** don't give the numbers
- whenever we use **range operator** don't give any iterator
- range needs only a numbers

Out[61]: (112, 121, 116, 104, 111, 110)