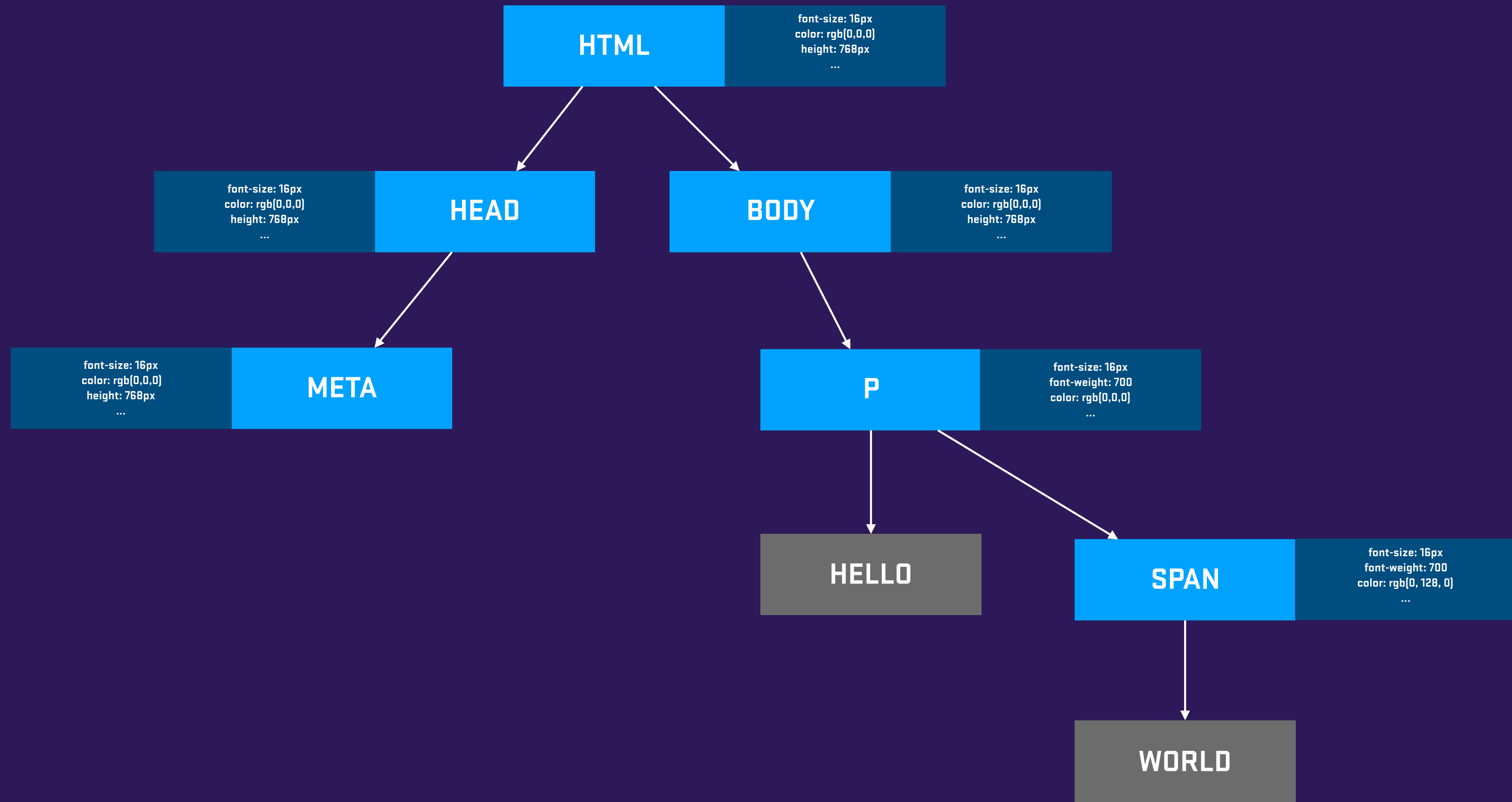
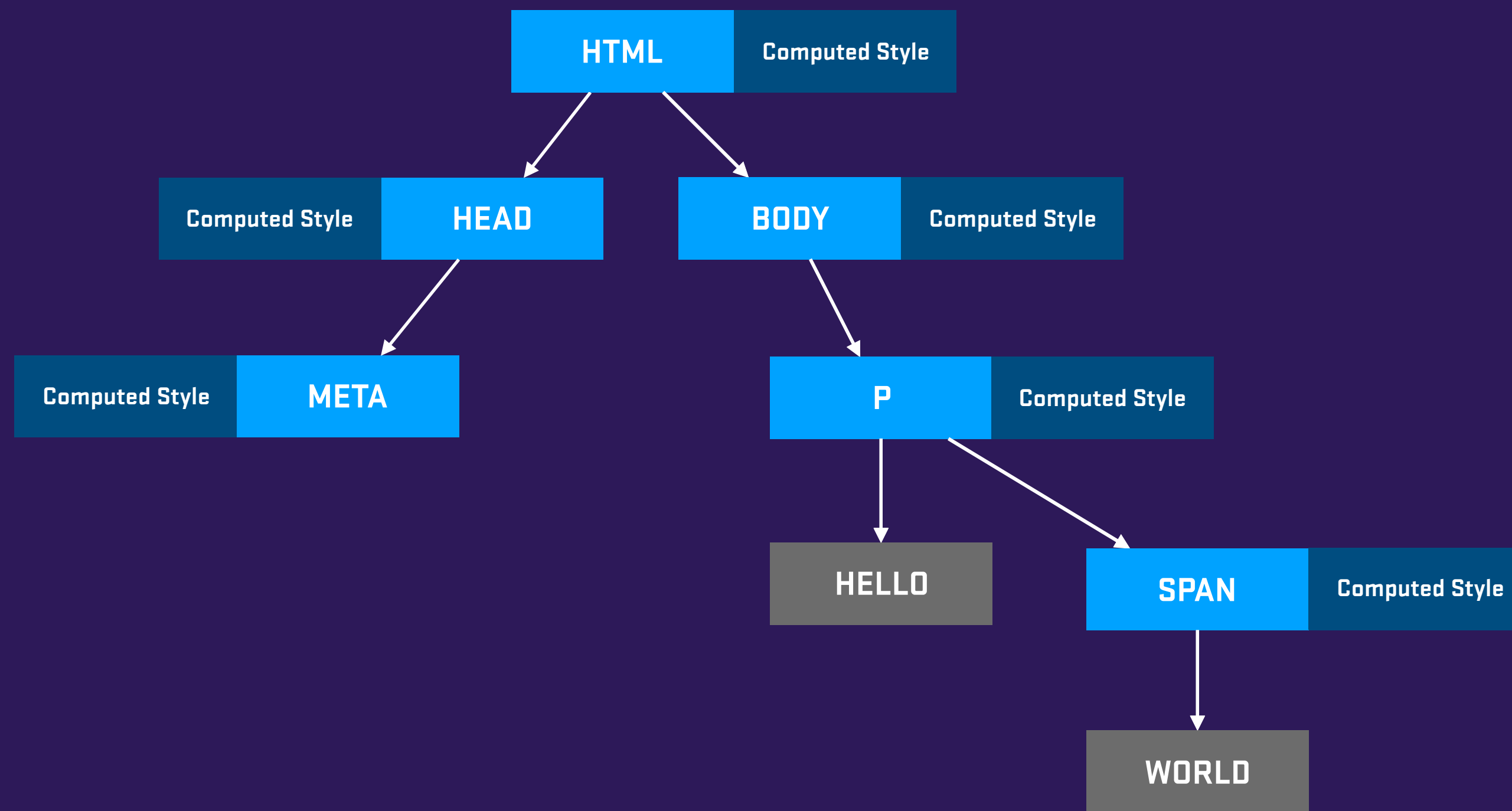


(Re-)calculate styles



Layout



DOM tree with style information