

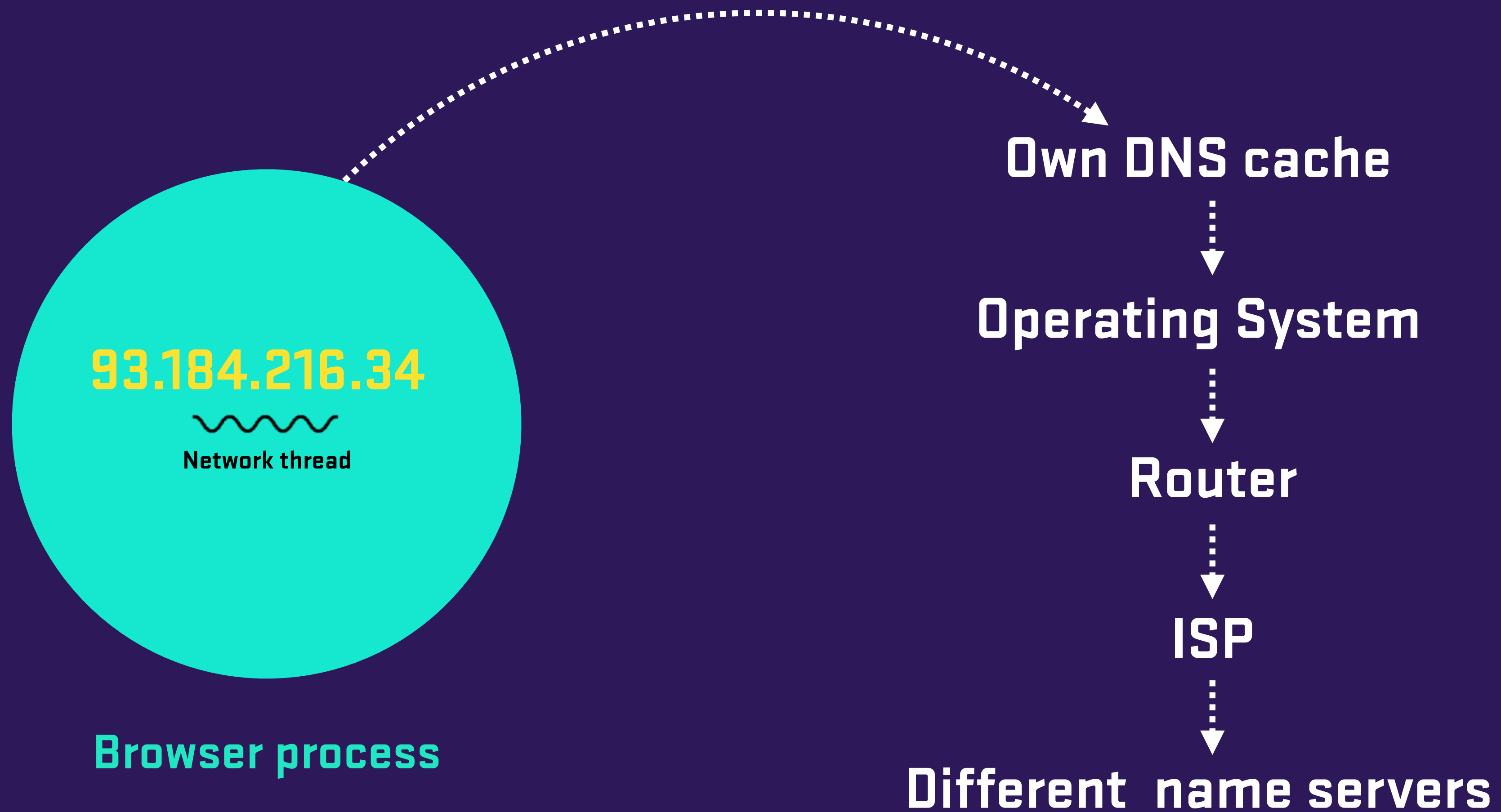
Browser processes



Network thread

93.184.216.34

DNS Resolution



TCP Connection



93.184.216.34

