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/*
Client pseudo code

General Data-Structures:
    enum Outcome { Processed, InconsistentWithHistory, InsufficientFunds }
    class Reply {
        string reqId;
        Outcome outcome;
        float bal;
    }

    enum Operation { GetBalance, Deposit, Withdraw, Transfer }

    class Request {
        string reqId,
        string bankId;
        string accountNum;
        float amount;
        string destBankId;
        string destAccountNum;
    }

    List reqList { reqId, Reply } // to maintain the history of requests
    Map bankServer { bankId, head, tail } // map between bank and its servers

Events:
    - Failure:
        - The client receives a response from the master that the head has failed.
        - Update the new head for corresponding bank.
        - Check to see if there is any pending request.
          If yes, resend the request depending upon the config file flag.

    - Receive:
        - The client receives a response from the tail, it could be a success or failure.
        - Update the corresponding request in the reqList.

Functions:
    - update:
        - deposit:
            args: reqId, accountNum, bankId, amount
            return: {reqId, Outcome, bal}
        - withdraw:
            args: reqId, accountNum, bankId, amount
            return: {reqId, Outcome, bal}
        - transfer:
            args: reqId, accountNum, bankId, amount, destAccountNum, destBankId
            return: {reqId, Outcome, bal}
            - This function will have a different signature, instead of passing one bank as in the above two cases, we have to pass two banks here.

    - Query:
        - getBalance:

    - checkTimeout:
        - probes the reqList to find out which request has not been catered yet.
        - send that request if the number of retries is smaller than the max retries possible and updates the number of retries.
        - In case of update operation, the client will query the tail if the reqId is present in its history. If yes, then it won't resend otherwise it will resend the request.
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/* Load the constants from the config file */

// Callback function to handle the failure event notification from master
event failure(bankId, serverId, flag):
    // update the head/tail depending upon the flag for the corresponding bank
    if(flag)
        updateHead(bankId, serverId);
    else
        updateTail(bankId, serverId);

    // invoke the request (query/update) corresponding to the reqId from reqList
    invokeReq(reqId);
end

// callback function to handle the responses from server
event receive(reply):
    // update the response in the reqList
    synchronize(reqList) {
        updateReqList(reply.reqId, reply);
    }
end

// function to perform a query operation
function query(bankId, accountNum):
    reqId = genUniqueReqId();
    tail = getTail(bankId);           // at least one server is always alive

    req = new Request(reqId, bankId, accountNum);
    initialize numRetries;
    repeat
        send(Operation:GetBalance, req, tail);
        pushReqList(reqId, new Reply());           // push the corresponding req
                                                    // there is no deletion from list
                                                    // no synchronization needed

        wait for TIMEOUT:
            synchronize(reqList) {
                if (checkReqList(reqId)):           // check to see if the
                                                    // corresponding to the reqId
                    return;
            }
            numRetries++;
            until numRetries < MaxRetries
    end

// The update function is separate from the query because the resend logic is different.
// The query operation is idempotent so the resend logic will be simple, but in case of update operations
// we have explicitly ensure that the resend operation is idempotent
function update(bankId, accountNum, Operation, amount, destBankID [optional], destAccountNum [optional]):
    reqId = getUniqueReqId();
    head = getHead(bankId);

    req = new Request(reqId, bankId, accountNum, amount, destBankId, destAccountNum);
    initialize numRetries;

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repeat
    send(Operation, req, head);

    pushReqList(reqId, new Reply());           // push the corresponding req
                                                // there is no deletion from l
                                                // no synchronization needed

    wait for TIMEOUT:
        synchronize(reqList) {
            if(checkReqList(reqId)):
                return;
            else
                flag = queryServer(reqId); // check to see if the req
                                                // response is lost
                if(flag)
                    return;
        }
    numRetries++;
    until numRetries < MaxRetries;

end
```