# **R** documentation

of all in '.'

December 22, 2014

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BN_D	ata_Generator-package  What the package does (short line) ~~ package title ~~	

# Description

More about what it does (maybe more than one line)  $\sim\sim$  A concise (1-5 lines) description of the package  $\sim\sim$ 

# **Details**

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Package: BN\_Data\_Generator

Type: Package Version: 1.0

Date: 2014-12-22

License: What license is it under?

~~ An overview of how to use the package, including the most important ~~ ~~ functions ~~

#### Author(s)

Who wrote it

Maintainer: Who to complain to <yourfault@somewhere.net> ~~ The author and/or maintainer of the package ~~

## References

~~ Literature or other references for background information ~~

#### See Also

```
~~ Optional links to other man pages, e.g. ~~ ~~ <pkg> ~~
```

# **Examples**

```
~~ simple examples of the most important functions ~~
```

```
big_letters
```

#### Usage

```
big_letters(char_size)
```

# **Arguments**

```
char_size
```

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (char_size)
{
    letters_list = list()
```

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```
letters_list[[1]] = letters
  while (TRUE) {
      num\_of\_letters = 0
      len_letters_list = length(letters_list)
      for (i in 1:len_letters_list) {
          num_of_letters = num_of_letters + length(letters_list[[i]])
      if (num_of_letters < char_size) {</pre>
          merge_mat = merge(letters, letters_list[[len_letters_list]])
          letters_list[[len_letters_list + 1]] = sort(paste(merge_mat[,
              1], merge_mat[, 2], sep = ""))
      }
      else {
          break
      }
  }
  result = NULL
  for (i in 1:length(letters_list)) {
      result = c(result, letters_list[[i]])
  result = sort(result)
  return(result[1:char_size])
}
```

BN\_Data\_Generator

#### **Usage**

```
BN_Data_Generator(arcs_mat, input_Probs, n, node_names = NULL, cardinalities = NULL)
```

# Arguments

```
arcs_mat
input_Probs
n
node_names
cardinalities
```

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (arcs_mat, input_Probs, n, node_names = NULL, cardinalities = NULL)
{
    if (n <= 0) {</pre>
```

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```
stop("Sample size 'n' must be greater than 0.")
}
if (n < 10000) {
    temp_n = 1000
}
else {
    temp_n = n
}
num_of_nodes = dim(arcs_mat)[1]
result_mat = matrix(0, temp_n, num_of_nodes)
dimnames(result_mat)[[2]] = node_names
checker = check_cardinalities(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = node_names,
    cardinalities = cardinalities)
cardinalities = checker$cardinalities
node_names = checker$node_names
list_parent_nodes = checker$list_parent_nodes
num_of_probs = checker$num_of_probs
num_of_parent_nodes = checker$num_of_parent_nodes
num_of_root_nodes = checker$num_of_root_nodes
input_prob_len = length(input_Probs)
for (i in 1:input_prob_len) {
    if (as.numeric(length(input_Probs[[i]])) != as.numeric(num_of_probs[i])) {
        stop("Input Probs != num_of_probs!")
}
for (i in 1:num_of_root_nodes) {
    p = input_Probs[[i]]
    mat_values = merge("Value", c(1:cardinalities[i]))
    mat_values = paste(mat_values[, 1], mat_values[, 2],
        sep = "")
    result_mat[, i] = sample(mat_values, temp_n, prob = c(p,
        1 - sum(p)), rep = T)
init = num_of_root_nodes + 1
mat = NULL
for (i in init:num_of_nodes) {
    p = input_Probs[[i]]
    temp_list_of_pn = as.numeric(list_parent_nodes[[i]])
    num_of_c_cases = prod(cardinalities[temp_list_of_pn])
    temp_cases = list()
    cases = NULL
    for (j in 1:length(temp_list_of_pn)) {
        temp_cases[[j]] = toss_value(1, cardinalities[temp_list_of_pn[j]])
        if (is.null(cases)) {
            cases = temp_cases[[j]]
            names(cases) = 1
        }
        else {
            cases = merge(cases, temp_cases[[j]])
            names(cases) = c(1:dim(cases)[2])
        }
    cases = as.matrix(cases)
```

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```
mat_values = merge("Value", c(1:cardinalities[i]))
      mat_values = sort(paste(mat_values[, 1], mat_values[,
          2], sep = ""))
      stack = 1
      for (j in 1:dim(cases)[1]) {
          mat = t(t(as.matrix(result_mat[, temp_list_of_pn])) ==
              cases[j, ])
          mat = (apply(mat, 1, sum) == dim(mat)[2])
          if (cardinalities[i] == 2) {
              temp_p = p[j]
          }
          else {
              temp_p = p[stack:(stack + cardinalities[i] -
                2)]
          }
          len = length(which(mat))
          result_mat[which(mat), i] = sample(mat_values, len,
              prob = c(temp_p, 1 - sum(temp_p)), rep = T)
          stack = stack + (cardinalities[i] - 1)
      }
  }
  if (n < 1000) {
      result_mat = result_mat[sample(c(1:1000), size = n),
          ]
  res = list(data = data.frame(result_mat), node_names = node_names,
      num_of_nodes = num_of_nodes, num_of_parent_nodes = num_of_parent_nodes,
      list_parent_nodes = list_parent_nodes)
  return(res)
}
```

check\_cardinalities

# Usage

```
check_cardinalities(arcs_mat, node_names = NULL, cardinalities = NULL)
```

# Arguments

```
arcs_mat
node_names
cardinalities
```

```
##--- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
```

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```
## The function is currently defined as
function (arcs_mat, node_names = NULL, cardinalities = NULL)
    check_dag_arcs = as.matrix(arcs_mat)
    if (is_DAG(check_dag_arcs) == FALSE) {
        stop("arcs_mat must a DAG")
   num_of_nodes = dim(arcs_mat)[1]
    if (is.null(node_names)) {
       node_names = big_letters(num_of_nodes)
    if (is.null(cardinalities)) {
        cardinalities = rep(2, num_of_nodes)
   else if (sum(cardinalities < 2) > 0) {
        stop("All cardinality must be at least 2.")
    else if (num_of_nodes != length(cardinalities)) {
        stop("Wrong length of cardinalities")
    }
   num_of_parent_nodes = apply(arcs_mat, 2, sum)
   list_parent_nodes = list()
    for (m in 1:num_of_nodes) {
       if (length(which(arcs_mat[, m] == 1)) == 0) {
            list_parent_nodes[[m]] = NULL
       }
       else {
            list_parent_nodes[[m]] = which(arcs_mat[, m] == 1)
        }
    }
    num_of_root_nodes = sum(num_of_parent_nodes == 0)
   num\_of\_probs = NULL
    for (k in 1:num_of_nodes) {
      num_of_probs[k] = (cardinalities[k] - 1) * prod(cardinalities[list_parent_nodes[[k]]])
    text_of_probs = list()
    for (i in 1:length(num_of_parent_nodes)) {
       temp\_text = NULL
       present_cardinality = as.matrix(toss_value(1, cardinalities[i]))
        if (num_of_parent_nodes[i] == 0) {
            for (j in 1:(cardinalities[i] - 1)) {
                temp_text = c(temp_text, paste("P(", node_names[i],
                  " = ", present_cardinality[j, 1], ")", sep = ""))
            }
       }
        else {
            temp_list_of_pn = as.numeric(list_parent_nodes[[i]])
            for (j in 1:(cardinalities[i] - 1)) {
                temp_cases = list()
                cases = NULL
                for (k in 1:length(temp_list_of_pn)) {
                  temp_cases[[k]] = toss_value(1, cardinalities[temp_list_of_pn[k]])
```

 $C_M_WO_WC$ 

```
if (is.null(cases)) {
                  cases = temp_cases[[k]]
                  names(cases) = 1
                }
                else {
                  cases = merge(cases, temp_cases[[k]])
                  names(cases) = c(1:dim(cases)[2])
                }
              }
              cases = as.matrix(cases)
              for (k in 1:dim(cases)[1]) {
                temp\_text\_conditional = NULL
                for (m in 1:dim(cases)[2]) {
                  case_value = paste(node_names[temp_list_of_pn[m]],
                    " = ", cases[k, m], sep = "")
                  if (m == 1) {
                    temp_text_conditional = case_value
                  }
                  else {
                    temp_text_conditional = paste(temp_text_conditional,
                      paste(", ", case_value), sep = "")
                  }
                }
                temp_text = c(temp_text, paste("P(", node_names[i],
                  " = ", present_cardinality[j, 1], "|", temp_text_conditional,
                  ")", sep = ""))
              }
          }
      }
      text_of_probs[[i]] = temp_text
  }
  res = list(cardinalities = cardinalities, node_names = node_names,
      num_of_root_nodes = num_of_root_nodes, num_of_probs = num_of_probs,
     num_of_parent_nodes = num_of_parent_nodes, list_parent_nodes = list_parent_nodes,
     list_of_probs = text_of_probs)
  return(res)
}
```

 $C_M_WO_WC$ 

# Usage

```
C_M_WO_WC(target_arcs_mat, learnt_arcs_mat)
```

#### **Arguments**

```
target_arcs_mat
learnt_arcs_mat
```

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#### **Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (target_arcs_mat, learnt_arcs_mat)
   nodes = dim(target_arcs_mat)[2]
   C = 0
   M = 0
   WO = 0
   WC = 0
    for (i in 1:nodes) {
       C = C + abs(sum((target_arcs_mat[, i] == 1) & (learnt_arcs_mat[,
            i] == 1) & (target_arcs_mat[, i] == learnt_arcs_mat[,
       M = M + abs(sum((target_arcs_mat[, i] == 1) & (learnt_arcs_mat[,
            i] == 0) & (target_arcs_mat[, i] != learnt_arcs_mat[,
            i])) - sum((target_arcs_mat[, i] == 1) & (learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ] == 1) & (target_arcs_mat[, i] == learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ])))
       WO = WO + abs(sum((target_arcs_mat[, i] == 1) & (learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ] == 1) & (target_arcs_mat[, i] == learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ])))
       WC = WC + abs(sum((target_arcs_mat[, i] == 0) & (learnt_arcs_mat[,
            i] == 1) & (target_arcs_mat[, i] != learnt_arcs_mat[,
            i])) - sum((target_arcs_mat[i, ] == 0) & (learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ] == 1) & (target_arcs_mat[i, ] != learnt_arcs_mat[i,
            ])))
    result = t(as.matrix(c(C, M, WO, WC)))
   dimnames(result)[[2]] = c("C", "M", "WO", "WC")
    return(result)
 }
```

fromto\_to\_mat

# Usage

```
fromto_to_mat(input_arcs, node_names)
```

# Arguments

```
input_arcs
node_names
```

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#### **Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (input_arcs, node_names)
    if (dim(input_arcs)[1] == 0) {
        stop("It has not any arc")
   num_of_nodes = length(node_names)
   arcs_mat = matrix(0, num_of_nodes, num_of_nodes)
   arcs_order_mat = cbind(node_names, c(1:length(node_names)))
   temp_arcs = cbind(match(input_arcs[, 1], arcs_order_mat),
       match(input_arcs[, 2], arcs_order_mat))
    if (length(temp_arcs) > 0) {
       for (i in 1:dim(temp_arcs)[1]) {
            from = as.numeric(temp_arcs[i, 1])
            to = as.numeric(temp_arcs[i, 2])
            arcs_mat[from, to] = arcs_mat[from, to] + 1
       }
   dimnames(arcs_mat)[[1]] = node_names
   dimnames(arcs_mat)[[2]] = node_names
   return(arcs_mat)
 }
```

gen\_asia

#### **Usage**

```
gen_asia()
```

is\_acyclic

is\_acyclic

#### Usage

```
is_acyclic(arcs_mat)
```

#### **Arguments**

arcs\_mat

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (arcs_mat)
{
    transClos = function(arcs_mat) {
        if (nrow(arcs_mat) == 1)
            return(arcs_mat)
        A = arcs_mat
        diag(A) = 1
        repeat {
            B = sign(A \% * \% A)
            if (all(B == A))
                break
            else A = B
        }
        diag(A) = 0
    }
   B = transClos(arcs_mat)
   1 = B[lower.tri(B)]
   u = t(B)[lower.tri(t(B))]
   com = (1 \& u)
```

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```
return(all(!com))
}
```

is\_DAG

# Usage

```
is_DAG(arcs_mat)
```

#### **Arguments**

arcs\_mat

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (arcs_mat)
   unmakeMG = function(arcs_mat) {
       d = nrow(arcs_mat)
       ug = dg = bg = arcs_mat
       M = expand.grid(dg = 0:1, ug = 0:1, bg = 0:1)
       i = strtoi(as.character(arcs_mat), 2)
       GG = M[i + 1,]
       ug[,] = GG[, 2]
       dg[,] = GG[, 1]
       bg[,] = GG[, 3]
       if (any(ug != t(ug)))
           stop("Undirected edges are wrongly coded.")
       if (any(bg != t(bg)))
           stop("Undirected edges are wrongly coded.")
       return(list(dg = dg, ug = ug, bg = bg))
   }
   comp = unmakeMG(arcs_mat)
   ug = comp ug
   dag = comp dg
   bg = comp bg
   out = TRUE
    if (any(arcs_mat > 100)) {
       warning("There are double edges.")
       out = FALSE
    if (!is_acyclic(dag)) {
       warning("Not acyclic.")
       out = FALSE
```

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```
}
return(out)
}
```

make\_topology

#### Usage

```
make_topology(nodes, topology = "Collapse", input_Probs = NULL, node_names = NULL, cardinalities = NUL
```

# **Arguments**

```
nodes
topology
input_Probs
node_names
cardinalities
```

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (nodes, topology = "Collapse", input_Probs = NULL, node_names = NULL,
   cardinalities = NULL)
{
   NeedMoreNodes = function(nodes) {
        if (nodes < nodes)</pre>
            stop("Need More Nodes!")
    }
   switch(topology, Collapse = {
       NeedMoreNodes(3)
    }, Line = {
       NeedMoreNodes(3)
    }, Star = {
       NeedMoreNodes(3)
   }, PseudoLoop = {
       NeedMoreNodes(3)
   }, Diamond = {
       NeedMoreNodes(4)
    }, Rhombus = {
       NeedMoreNodes(4)
    }, )
   arcs_mat = matrix(0, nodes, nodes)
   switch(topology, Collapse = {
```

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```
arcs_mat[, nodes] = 1
    arcs_mat[nodes, nodes] = 0
}, Line = {
   for (i in 1:(nodes - 1)) {
        arcs_mat[i, (i + 1)] = 1
    }
}, Star = {
    arcs_mat[1, ] = 1
    arcs_mat[1, 1] = 0
}, PseudoLoop = {
    arcs_mat[1, nodes] = 1
    for (i in 1:(nodes - 1)) {
        arcs_mat[i, (i + 1)] = 1
}, Diamond = {
    arcs_mat[1, ] = 1
    arcs_mat[1, 1] = 0
    arcs_mat[, nodes] = 1
    arcs_mat[1, nodes] = 0
    arcs_mat[nodes, nodes] = 0
}, Rhombus = {
    arcs_mat[1, ] = 1
    arcs_mat[2, ] = 1
    arcs_mat[(1:2), (1:2)] = 0
    arcs_mat[nodes, nodes] = 0
}, )
checker = check_cardinalities(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = node_names,
    cardinalities = cardinalities)
cardinalities = checker$cardinalities
num_of_probs = checker$num_of_probs
node_names = checker$node_names
if (is.null(input_Probs) & is.null(cardinalities)) {
    input_Probs = list()
    switch(topology, Collapse = {
        for (i in 1:(nodes - 1)) {
            input_Probs[[i]] = runif(1)
        input_Probs[[nodes]] = runif(2^(nodes - 1))
    }, Line = {
        input_Probs[[1]] = runif(1)
        for (i in 2:nodes) {
            input_Probs[[i]] = runif(2)
    }, Star = {
        input_Probs[[1]] = runif(1)
        for (i in 2:nodes) {
            input_Probs[[i]] = runif(2)
        }
    }, PseudoLoop = {
        input_Probs[[1]] = runif(1)
        for (i in 2:(nodes - 1)) {
            input_Probs[[i]] = runif(2)
```

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```
input_Probs[[nodes]] = runif(4)
      }, Diamond = {
          input_Probs[[1]] = runif(1)
          for (i in 2:(nodes - 1)) {
              input_Probs[[i]] = runif(2)
          input_Probs[[nodes]] = runif(2^(nodes - 2))
      }, Rhombus = {
          input_Probs[[1]] = runif(1)
          input_Probs[[2]] = runif(1)
          for (i in 3:nodes) {
              input_Probs[[i]] = runif(2^2)
      }, )
  }
  else if (is.null(input_Probs)) {
      input_Probs = list()
      for (i in 1:length(num_of_probs)) {
          input_Probs[[i]] = runif(num_of_probs[i])
  }
  result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, Probs = input_Probs, node_names = node_names,
      cardinalities = cardinalities, num_of_nodes = nodes)
  return(result)
}
```

mat\_to\_fromto

#### **Usage**

```
mat_to_fromto(arcs_mat)
```

#### **Arguments**

arcs\_mat

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (arcs_mat)
{
    check_dag_arcs = as.matrix(arcs_mat)
    if (is_DAG(check_dag_arcs) == FALSE) {
        stop("arcs_mat must a DAG")
    }
}
```

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```
node_names = dimnames(arcs_mat)[[2]]
  num_of_nodes = length(node_names)
  result_mat = NULL
  for (i in 1:num_of_nodes) {
      where = which(arcs_mat[i, ] == 1)
      len = length(where)
      if (len > 0) {
          for (j in 1:len) {
              temp = c(node_names[i], node_names[where[j]])
              result_mat = rbind(result_mat, temp)
          }
      }
  dimnames(result_mat)[[1]] = NULL
  dimnames(result_mat)[[2]] = c("from", "to")
  return(result_mat)
}
```

real\_alarm

#### **Usage**

```
real_alarm(n, rep = T)
```

# **Arguments**

n rep

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.

## The function is currently defined as
function (n, rep = T)
{
    packages = c("bnlearn")
    if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) >
        0) {
        install.packages(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())))
    }
    data(alarm, package = "bnlearn")
    data = alarm[sample(c(1:20000), n, rep = rep), ]
    res = empty.graph(names(alarm))
    modelstring(res) = paste("[HIST|LVF][CVP|LVV][PCWP|LVV][HYP][LVV|HYP:LVF]",
        "[LVF][STKV|HYP:LVF][ERL0][HRBP|ERLO:HR][HREK|ERCA:HR][ERCA]",
        "[HRSA|ERCA:HR][ANES][APL][TPR|APL][ECO2|ACO2:VLNG][KINK]",
```

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```
"[MINV|INT:VLNG][FI02][PVS|FI02:VALV][SA02|PVS:SHNT][PAP|PMB][PMB]",
    "[SHNT|INT:PMB][INT][PRSS|INT:KINK:VTUB][DISC][MVS][VMCH|MVS]",
    "[VTUB|DISC:VMCH][VLNG|INT:KINK:VTUB][VALV|INT:VLNG][AC02|VALV]",
    "[CCHL|AC02:ANES:SA02:TPR][HR|CCHL][CO|HR:STKV][BP|CO:TPR]",
    sep = "")
    arcs_mat = fromto_to_mat(temp$res$arcs, dimnames(temp$data)[[2]])
    result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = dimnames(data)[[2]],
        data = data, res = res)
    return(result)
}
```

real\_asia

# Usage

```
real_asia(n, rep = T)
```

# **Arguments**

n rep

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (n, rep = T)
{
   packages = c("bnlearn")
   if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) >
       install.packages(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())))
    }
   data(asia, package = "bnlearn")
   data = asia[sample(c(1:5000), n, rep = rep), ]
   res = empty.graph(names(asia))
   modelstring(res) = "[A][S][T|A][L|S][B|S][D|B:E][E|T:L][X|E]"
   arcs_mat = fromto_to_mat(temp$res$arcs, dimnames(temp$data)[[2]])
   result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = dimnames(data)[[2]],
       data = data, res = res)
    return(result)
 }
```

real hailfinder

```
real_hailfinder
```

#### Usage

```
real_hailfinder(n, rep = T)
```

#### **Arguments**

n rep

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (n, rep = T)
   packages = c("bnlearn")
   if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) >
       install.packages(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())))
   data(hailfinder, package = "bnlearn")
   data = hailfinder[sample(c(1:20000), n, rep = rep), ]
   res = empty.graph(names(hailfinder))
   modelstring(res) = paste("[N07muVerMo][SubjVertMo][QGVertMotion][SatContMoist][RaoContMoist]",
      "[VISCloudCov][IRCloudCover][AMInstabMt][WndHodograph][MorningBound][LoLevMoistAd][Date]",
        "[MorningCIN][LIfr12ZDENSd][AMDewptCalPl][LatestCIN][LLIW]",
      "[CombVerMo|N07muVerMo:SubjVertMo:QGVertMotion][CombMoisture|SatContMoist:RaoContMoist]",
      "[CombClouds|VISCloudCov:IRCloudCover][Scenario|Date][CurPropConv|LatestCIN:LLIW]",
      "[AreaMesoALS|CombVerMo][ScenRelAMCIN|Scenario][ScenRelAMIns|Scenario][ScenRel34|Scenario]",
      "[ScnRelPlFcst|Scenario][Dewpoints|Scenario][LowLLapse|Scenario][MeanRH|Scenario]",
      "[MidLLapse|Scenario][MvmtFeatures|Scenario][RHRatio|Scenario][SfcWndShfDis|Scenario]",
      "[SynForcng|Scenario][TempDis|Scenario][WindAloft|Scenario][WindFieldMt|Scenario]",
       "[WindFieldPln|Scenario][AreaMoDryAir|AreaMesoALS:CombMoisture]",
      "[AMCINInScen|ScenRelAMCIN:MorningCIN][AMInsWliScen|ScenRelAMIns:LIfr12ZDENSd:AMDewptCalP1]",
      "[CldShadeOth|AreaMesoALS:AreaMoDryAir:CombClouds][InsInMt|CldShadeOth:AMInstabMt]",
      "[OutflowFrMt|InsInMt:WndHodograph][CldShadeConv|InsInMt:WndHodograph][MountainFcst|InsInMt]",
      "[Boundaries|WndHodograph:OutflowFrMt:MorningBound][N34StarFcst|ScenRel34:PlainsFcst]",
      "[CompPlFcst|AreaMesoALS:CldShadeOth:Boundaries:CldShadeConv][CapChange|CompPlFcst]",
        "[InsChange|CompPlFcst:LoLevMoistAd][CapInScen|CapChange:AMCINInScen]",
        "[InsSclInScen|InsChange:AMInsWliScen][R5Fcst|MountainFcst:N34StarFcst]",
        "[PlainsFcst|CapInScen:InsSclInScen:CurPropConv:ScnRelPlFcst]",
       sep = "")
   arcs_mat = fromto_to_mat(temp$res$arcs, dimnames(temp$data)[[2]])
   result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = dimnames(data)[[2]],
```

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```
data = data, res = res)
return(result)
}
```

real\_insurance

#### Usage

```
real_insurance(n, rep = T)
```

# **Arguments**

n rep

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (n, rep = T)
{
   packages = c("bnlearn")
    if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) >
        install.packages(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())))
    data(insurance, package = "bnlearn")
   data = insurance[sample(c(1:20000), n, rep = rep), ]
    res = empty.graph(names(insurance))
   modelstring(res) = paste("[Age][Mileage][SocioEcon|Age][GoodStudent|Age:SocioEcon]",
      "[RiskAversion|Age:SocioEcon][OtherCar|SocioEcon][VehicleYear|SocioEcon:RiskAversion]",
        "[MakeModel|SocioEcon:RiskAversion][SeniorTrain|Age:RiskAversion]",
        "[HomeBase|SocioEcon:RiskAversion][AntiTheft|SocioEcon:RiskAversion]",
        "[RuggedAuto|VehicleYear:MakeModel][Antilock|VehicleYear:MakeModel]",
        "[DrivingSkill|Age:SeniorTrain][CarValue|VehicleYear:MakeModel:Mileage]",
        "[Airbag|VehicleYear:MakeModel][DrivQuality|RiskAversion:DrivingSkill]",
        "[Theft|CarValue:HomeBase:AntiTheft][Cushioning|RuggedAuto:Airbag]",
        "[DrivHist|RiskAversion:DrivingSkill][Accident|DrivQuality:Mileage:Antilock]",
        "[ThisCarDam|RuggedAuto:Accident][OtherCarCost|RuggedAuto:Accident]",
        "[MedCost|Age:Accident:Cushioning][ILiCost|Accident]",
        "[ThisCarCost|ThisCarDam:Theft:CarValue][PropCost|ThisCarCost:OtherCarCost]",
        sep = "")
    arcs_mat = fromto_to_mat(temp$res$arcs, dimnames(temp$data)[[2]])
    result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = dimnames(data)[[2]],
        data = data, res = res)
    return(result)
```

real\_lizards 19

```
real_lizards
```

```
Usage
```

```
real_lizards(n, rep = T)
```

# **Arguments**

n rep

# **Examples**

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (n, rep = T)
   packages = c("bnlearn")
   if (length(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages()))) >
       install.packages(setdiff(packages, rownames(installed.packages())))
   data(lizards, package = "bnlearn")
   data = lizards[sample(c(1:409), n, rep = rep), ]
   res = empty.graph(names(lizards))
   modelstring(res) = "[Species][Diameter|Species][Height|Species]"
   arcs_mat = fromto_to_mat(temp$res$arcs, dimnames(temp$data)[[2]])
   result = list(arcs_mat = arcs_mat, node_names = dimnames(data)[[2]],
       data = data, res = res)
    return(result)
```

toss\_value

# Usage

```
toss_value(times, num_of_cases, makespace = FALSE)
```

# **Arguments**

```
times
num_of_cases
makespace
```

20 toss\_value

```
##---- Should be DIRECTLY executable !! ----
##-- ==> Define data, use random,
##--or do help(data=index) for the standard data sets.
## The function is currently defined as
function (times, num_of_cases, makespace = FALSE)
   mat_values = merge("Value", c(1:num_of_cases))
   temp = list()
    for (i in 1:times) {
       temp[[i]] = paste(mat_values[, 1], mat_values[, 2], sep = "")
    }
   res = expand.grid(temp, KEEP.OUT.ATTRS = FALSE)
   names(res) = c(paste(rep("toss", times), 1:times, sep = ""))
   if (makespace)
       res$probs = rep(1, 2^times)/2^times
   return(res)
  }
```

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