

ENGCE119

Probability and Statistics for Engineering

ความน่าจะเป็นและสถิติในงานวิศวกรรม

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Topics

- Introduction, Big Picture
- Course Description
- Course Syllabus
- Grading
- LINE & MS Teams
- Learning Resources
- Math Review Topics
- Applications of Probability & Statistics in Engineering

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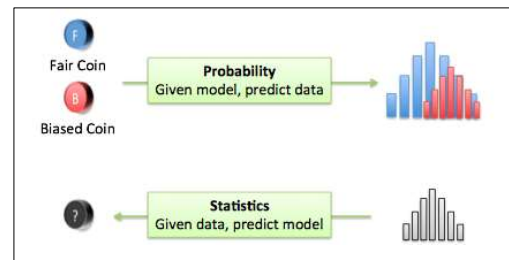
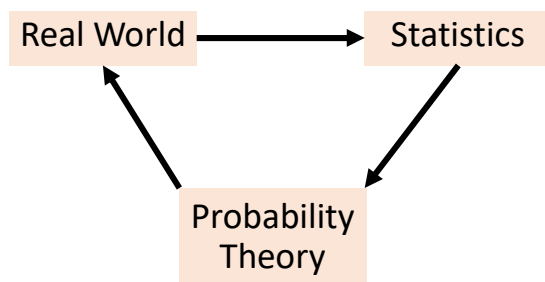
Big Picture

ความน่าจะเป็น
(Probability)

VS

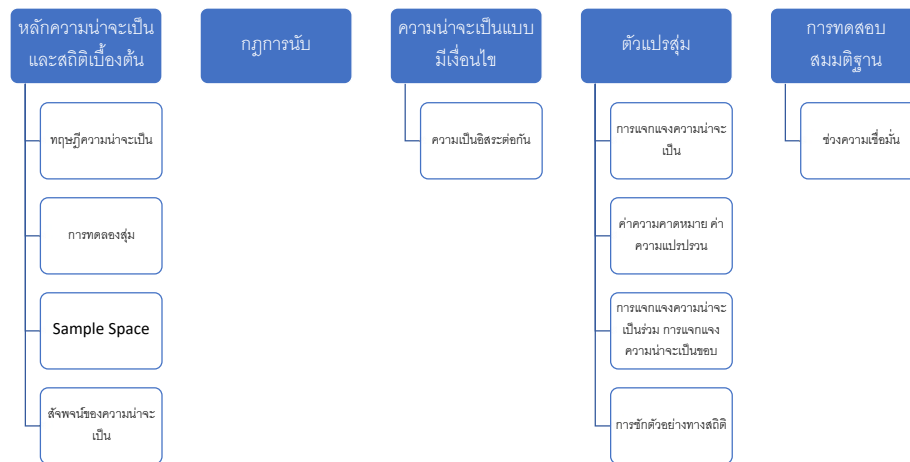
สถิติ
(Statistics)

Probability vs Statistics



Course Description

วิชานี้ศึกษาเกี่ยวกับ ...



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Course Syllabus

- Math Review
- Probability Theory
- Counting
- Conditional Probability
- Random Variables
- Discrete RV, PMF
- ===== MIDTERM =====
- $E[X]$ and $\text{Var}(X)$
- Probability Distributions
- Continuous RV, PDF, CDF
- Joint RV
- Sampling
- Hypothesis Testing
- Quick Python Lab
 - Coin Toss Simulator
 - Prob. Distribution/Histogram
 - Generating RV
 - Hypothesis Test

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Grading

- Midterm (25%)
- Final (25%)
- Lecture Notes (10%)
 - Slides Printout & Notes
- Assignment (30%)
- Attendance (10%)

LINE & MS Teams

- LINE



- MS Teams Join Code: Odpz6as

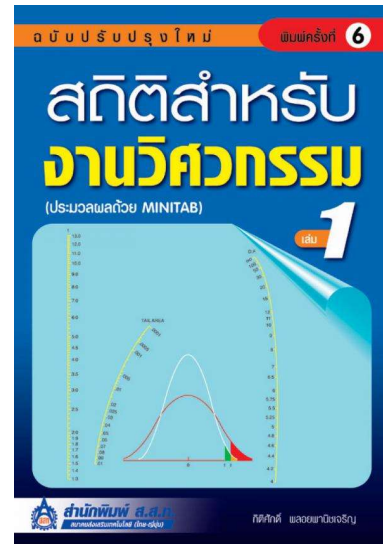
Learning Resources

สถิติสำหรับงานวิศวกรรม เล่ม 1-2

โดย ร.ศ. กิตติศักดิ์ พลอยพานิชเจริญ (KMUTT)

MIT Intro to Probability Course

<https://www.youtube.com/playlist?list=PLUI4u3cNGP60hI9ATjSFgLZpbNJ7myAg6>



Math Review

• เรื่องที่ควรรู้มาบ้างจาก Discrete Math, Calculus

- Set
 - $\cup, \cap, \emptyset, \in, \subseteq$
- Math Notation
 - $\sum_{i=0}^n x_i$
- Counting
 - $\binom{10}{3} = \frac{10!}{3! 7!}$
- Series
 - $1 + 2 + \dots + n = \frac{n(n+1)}{2}$
- Integration
 - $\int_a^b f(x) dx$

Useful Applications of Prob & Stats

- AI and Machine Learning
 - Spam Filter (Naïve Bayes)
 - Voice Recognition (HMM)
 - Topic Modelling (LDA)
 - PoS Tagging (CRF)
 - AlphaGo, ChatGPT (Reinforcement Learning)
 - Disease Risk Prediction (Regression)

Useful Applications of Prob & Stats

- Algorithm Analysis
 - Quicksort
- Hash function & collision
- Karger's Algorithm for Min-cut

Useful Applications of Prob & Stats

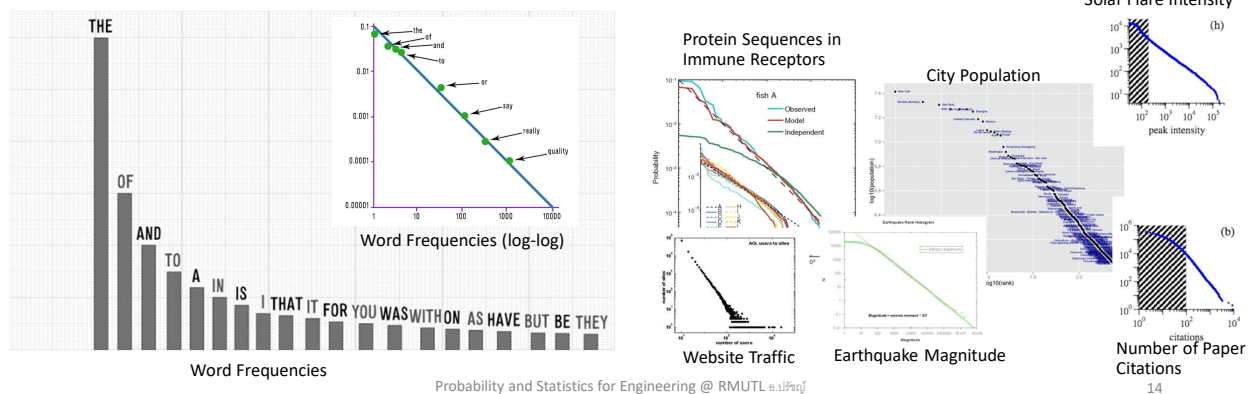
- Queuing Theory
 - Poisson Process
 - Markov Chain
- Data Science
 - Hypothesis Testing
 - Correlation
 - Skewness
 - IQR
- Others
 - Insurance, Stock Market, Medical Treatment, Gambling,

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Probability is interesting

- "The Zipf Mystery" by Vsauce (YouTube)
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fCn8zs912OE>



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Probability can often be counterintuitive

- The Case of Sally Clark
- Monty Hall Problem
- Birthday Paradox

Next Week

- Math Review
- Probability Theory